# ECE ل PfSense عمتجم لمح نزاوم نيوكت

### تايوتحملا

<u>ةمدقملا</u> <u>قيساسألا تابلطتملا</u> <u>تابلطتملا</u> <u>ةمدختسملا تانوكملا</u> <u>PfSense تىپەت </u> لحلا يلع قماع قرظن <u>ريضحت</u> <u>ى ىكر ت ل ا</u> <u>(ەكپشلا دادعا) Network Setup</u> <u>يلوألا دادعالا لامكا</u> <u>قېساسألا قرادالا تادادعا نېوكت</u> <u>ةبولطملا مزحلا ةفاضا</u> <u>تاداەشلا نېوكت</u> <u>قيرهاظلا IP نيوانع ةفاضا</u> <u>قيامحايا رادج ٽيوكت</u> <u>SHAroxy نىوكت</u> <u>يسكورباهاا ميەافم</u> <u>تقوْمِلا نىيزختايا قركاذل قىلوألا تادادعالا</u> <u>SHAroxy ةيفلخلاا نيوكت</u> <u>SHAroxy ةەجاو نىيوكت</u>

## ەمدقملا

ةشدردلل لمح نزاومك ەنيوكتو PFsense عمتجم رادصإ دادعإ تاوطخ دنتسملا اذه فصي اسسۇملل ينورتكلإلا ديربلاو (ECE).

## ةيساسألا تابلطتملا

### تابلطتملا

:ةيلاتا عيضاوملاب ةفرعم كيدل نوكت نأب Cisco يصوت

- ECE 12.x
- pfSense عمتجم رادصإ •

### ةمدختسملا تانوكملا

ةيلاتلا جماربلا تارادصإ ىلإ دنتسملا اذه يف ةدراولا تامولعملا دنتست:

- PfSense Community، رادصإلا 2.7.2

ةصاخ ةيلمعم ةئيب يف ةدوجوملا ةزهجألاا نم دنتسملا اذه يف ةدراولا تامولعملا ءاشنإ مت. تناك اذإ .(يضارتفا) حوسمم نيوكتب دنتسملا اذه يف ةمدختسُملا ةزهجألا عيمج تأدب رمأ يأل لمتحملا ريثأتلل كمهف نم دكأتف ،ليغشتلا ديق كتكبش.

### PfSense تيبثت

لحلا ىلع ةماع ةرظن

متجم رادصإ دعي المح الي محت نزاومو ةيامح رادج رفوي فئاظولا ددعتم اجتنم PFsense عمتجم رادصإ دعي فرعم ىلع PfSense جمانرب ءانب مت .دحاو مداخ يف ىرخألا تامدخلا نم ديدعلاو نامأ ةيئوض ليمحتلا نزاوم .ةزهجألا تابلطتم نم ىندألا دحلا ىلع يوتحي امك ،يناجملا (BSD) دروملا ةئف نيوكتل مادختسالا ةلەس (GUI) ةيموسر مدختسم ةهجاو ريفوت متيو SHAroxy ل ذيفنرملا

يطعي .(CCMP) لاصتالا زكرمو ECE ةرادإ لخدم نم لك عم اذه ليمحتلا نزاوم مادختسإ كنكمي لكشي نأ تاوطخلا ةقيثو اذه pfSense لكشي ن

#### ريضحت

pfSense جمانرب ليزنت .1 ةوطخلا

.ISO تبثم ةروص ليزنتل <u>بيولا يلع PfSense عقوم</u> مدختسأ

#### VM نيوكت .2 ةوطخلا

:تابلطتملا لقأب (VM) يضارتفا زاهج نيوكت

(لسكب x86-64 ةعرسب) تب 64 ةئف AMD64 زارط عم ةقفاوتم (CPU) ةيزكرم ةجلاعم ةدحو ·

رثكأ وأ تياباجيج 1 ةعس (RAM) يئاوشع لوصو ةركاذ ·

· ةبلص تانوكم نم ةعونصم ةركاذب دوزم صارقاً كرحم) ربكاً وأ تياباجيج 8 ةعس صارقاً كرحم (كلذ ىلإ امو ،(HDD) ةتباث صارقاً كرحمو (SSD)

ةقڧاوتم رثكأ وأ ةدحاو ةكبش ةهجاو ةقاطب ·

· مارقأ كرحم bD وأ DVD) ةعسلاا يلاع ةيئوض صارقأ كرحم وأ ليمحتلل لباق USB صارقأ كرحم BD) وأللا تيبثتلل

نكل ،زاهجلا ليغشتل قرط ةدع كانه .طقف (NIC) ةدحاو ةكبش ةهجاو مزلي ،ربتخم تيبثتل عضو اضيأ اهيلع قلطي يتلاو ،ةدحاو (NIC) ةكبش ةهجاو ةقاطب مادختسإ يه ةقيرط لهسأ هذه نأ نم مغرلا ىلعو .ةكبشلاب لصتت ةدحاو ةهجاو كانه ،دحاولا عارذلا عضو يف .دحاولا عارذلا انامأ رثكألا ةقيرطلا تسيل اهنأ الإ ،ربتخملل ةبسانمو ةلهس ةقيرط

لقألاا ىلع (NICs) ةكبش ةهجاو اتقاطب كيدل نوكي نأ يه زاهجلا نيوكتل انامأ رثكأ ةقيرط.

اەنأ امك ،(WAN) قاطنلا ةعساو لاصتالا ةكبش ةەجاو (NIC) ةكبشلا ةەجاو تاقاطب نيب نمو ةەجاو يە ةيناثلا (NIC) ةكبشلا قەجاو ةقاطب .قماعلا تنرتنالا ةكبشب قرشابم لصت قيفاضإ تاەجاو ةفاضإ اضيأ كنكمي .قيلخادلا ةكرشلا ةكبشب لصتتو ،AAL قكبش ملع .قيامحلا رادجو نامألل ةفلتخم دعاوق ىلع يوتحت ةكبشلا نم ةفلتخم ءازجأب لاصتالل ،ماعلا تنرتنالاب دحاو (NIC) قكبش قەجاو ققاطب لاصتا كيدل نوكي نأ نكمي ،لاثملا ليبس ،ماعلا تنرتنال ال دحاو (NIC) قكبش قەجاو قاطب لاصتا كيدل نوكي نأ نكمي ،لاثملا ليبس ،ماعلا تنرتنال ال دحاو (NIC) قكبش قەجاو قاطب لاصتا كيدل نوكي نا نكمي ،لاثمل اليبس ،وراخ اوي المات اليبس ،وراخ اوي ال اليب دحاو لات ،وراخ اوي ال اليبس ،وراخ اوي ال اليب دحاو لات ،وراخ اوي اليب اليب ،وراخ اوي اليب دحاو لات ،وراخ اوي اليب دحاو اليب ،وراخ اوي اليب ،وراخ ، وراخ ، موام ،وراخ ، موام ،وراخ ، موام ،

بيكرتلا

يرەاظلا زاەجلا ىلع ISO بيكرت .1 ةوطخلا

.تيبثتلا تابلاطم عبتاو (VM) يرهاظلا زاهجلا ليغشتب مق .2 ةوطخلا

ةوطخب ةوطخ تاداشرا ىلع لوصحلل <u>دنتسملاا</u> اذه ىلإ عجرا.

(ةكبشلا دادع]) Network Setup

نيوكتلا ةعباتمل زاهجلل IP نيوانع نييعت بجي.

🔕 .ةدحاولا عارذلا عضو يف ەنيوكت مت ازاەج دنتسملا اذە رەظي :ةظحالم.

VLAN تاكبش نيوكت .1 ةوطخلا

n. بجأ ،كلذ فالخ .لوألا لاؤسلا ىلع y ب بجأ ،VLAN ةكبش معد ىلإ ةجاحب تنك اذإ

WAN ةەجاو نييعت .2 ةوطخلا

يف ةديحولا ةهجاولاو نيعارذلا عضو يف زاهجلا نم نمآلا ريغ بناجلا يه WAN ةكبش ةهجاو اهبلط دنع ةهجاولا مسا لخدأ .دحاولا عارذلا عضو.

LAN ةكبش ةەجاو نييعت .3 ةوطخلا

ابولطم ناك اذإ .نيعارذلا عضو يف زاهجلا نم نمآلا بناجلا يه (LAN) ةيلحملا ةكبشلا ةهجاو، اهبلط دنع ةهجاولا مسا لخدأف.

ىرخأ تامجاو يأ صيصختب مق .4 ةوطخلا

ةيرايتخإ لﺉاسولا هذهو .كب صاخلا ددحملا تيبثتلل اهجاتحت ىرخأ تاهجاو يأ نيوكتب مق ةعﺉاش تسيلو.

ةرادإلا ةەجاول IP ناونع نييعت .5 ةوطخلا

ةدحو ةشاش يف نيعملا IP ناونع ضرع متيسف ،DHCP لوكوتورب معدت كتكبش تناك اذإ مكحتلاا.

```
browser:
                http://14.10.172.250/
Press <ENTER> to continue.
VMware Virtual Machine – Netgate Device ID: b2d05c55bab7b75fe6c2
*** Welcome to pfSense 2.7.2-RELEASE (amd64) on pfSense ***
WAN (wan)
                 -> vmx0
                          -> v4: 14.10.172.250/24
0) Logout (SSH only)
                                       9) pfTop
 1) Assign Interfaces
                                      10) Filter Logs
2) Set interface(s) IP address
                                      11) Restart webConfigurator
                                      12) PHP shell + pfSense tools
3) Reset webConfigurator password
                                      13) Update from console
4) Reset to factory defaults
                                      14) Enable Secure Shell (sshd)
5) Reboot system
6) Halt systeм
                                      15) Restore recent configuration
                                      16) Restart PHP-FPM
7) Ping host
8) Shell
Enter an option:
```

pfSense مكحت ةدحو

هذه ذيفنتب مقف ،ددحم ناونع نييعت يف بغرت تنك اذإ وأ ،ناونع نييعت متي مل اذا تاوطخلا.

- .مكحتلا ةدحو ةمئاق نم 2 رايخلا رتخأ .1
- DHCP. ليطعتل n ةباجإ
- 3. ةەجاول IPv4 ناونع لخدأ
- 4. تبلا ددعب ةكبشلا عانق لخداً. (24 = 255.255.255.0، 16 = 255.255.0.0، 8 = 255.0.0)). تبلا ددعب ة
- 5. قەجاول ةباوبلا ناونع لخدأ
- ةباجإلاب مقف ،زامجلل ةيضارتفالاا ةباوبلا يه ةباوبلا هذه نوكت نأ يف بغرت تنك اذإ .6 ىلع بجأف الإو ،ةباوبلا ةبلاطمل Y ىلع N.
- 7. ابولطم كلذ ناك اذإ IPv6 ل (NIC) ةكبشلا ةمجاو ةقاطب نيوكتب مق.
- .ةەجاولا ىلع DHCP مداخ ليطعتب مق .8
- 9. يف ءارجإلا اذه مادختسإ متي WebConfigurator لوكوتورب ىلع HTTP نيكمتل y ىلع درلا. ةيلاتلا تاوطخلا.

اهثيدحت مت دق تادادعإلاا نأب اديكأت ىقلتت مث.

```
The IPv4 WAN address has been set to 14.10.172.250/25
You can now access the webConfigurator by opening the following URL in your web
browser:
http://14.10.172.250/
```

Press <ENTER> to continue.

pfSense ديڬأت

يلوألا دادعإلا لامكإ

.ةيادبلا يف HTTPS سيلو HTTP لوكوتورب مادختسإ بجي :ةظحالم 💊

<b>pf</b> sense		Login to pfSense
	SIGN IN	
	Username	
	Password	
	SIGN IN	
ntSansa is da	veloned and maintained by Netrate @ ESE 2004 - 2024 Vi	w license

pfSense لوؤسم لوخد ليجست

pfSense / لوؤسملل ةيضارتفالا لوخدلا ليجست ةيلمع مادختساب لوخدلا ليجست .2 ةوطخلا

يلوألا دادعإلا لامكإ .3 ةوطخلا

نييلوألا نيتشاشلا لالخ نم يلاتلا قوف رقنا.

WARNING: The indexet account password is set to the default value. Change the password in the User Manager. Wizard / pfSense Setup /  pfSense Setup Welcome to pfSense® software! The result of account password is set to the default value.
Wizard / pfSense Setup /   pfSense Setup  Welcome to pfSense® software!  Welcome to pfSense® software!
pfSense Setup Welcome to pfSense® software!
Welcome to pfSense@ software!
Into including the provide guarantee tendogs role minus comparation to processe. The witzard may be stopped at any time by clicking the logo image at the top of the screen. pfSanse® software is developed and maintained by Netgate®
>> Next

pfSense - 1 دادعإ جلاعم

DNS. مداخو لاجملا مساو فيضملا مسا تامولعم ريفوتب مق

COMMUNITY EDITION	▼ Interfaces ▼ Firewall ▼ Services ▼ VPN ▼ Status ▼ Diagnostics ▼ Help ▼	•
WARNING: The 'admin' acc	ount password is set to the default value. Change the password in the User Manager.	
Wizard / pfSense	Setup / General Information	0
Step 2 of 9 General Information		
	On this screen the general pfSense parameters will be set.	
Hostname	pfSense Name of the firewall host, without domain part. Examples: pfsense, firewall, edgefw	
Domain	home.arpa         Domain name for the firewall.         Examples: home.arpa, example.com         Do not end the domain name with '.local' as the final part (Top Level Domain, TLD). The 'local' TLD is widely used by mDNS (e.g. Avahi, Bonjour, Rendezvous, Airprint, Airplay) and some Windows systems and networked devices. These will not network correctly if the router uses 'local' as its T Alternatives such as 'home.arpa', 'local.lan', or 'mylocal' are safe.	īLD.
	The default behavior of the DNS Resolver will ignore manually configured DNS servers for client queries and query root DNS servers directly. To use manually configured DNS servers below for client queries, visit Services > DNS Resolver and enable DNS Query Forwarding after completing the wize	the zard.
Primary DNS Server		
Secondary DNS Server		
Override DNS	✓ Allow DNS servers to be overridden by DHCP/PPP on WAN	
	>> Next	

pfSense - 2 دادعإ جلاعم

.نآلا اذه رييغت كنكمي ،ةيادبلا يف DHCP ترتخأ اذإ .IP ناونع تامولعم ةحص نم ققحت

ةمئاقلا يف ةحيحصلا ةينمزلا ةقطنملا ددحو NTP تقو مداخ فيضم مسا ريفوتب مق .ةلدسنملا

pfsense s	System 👻	Interfaces 🗸	Firewall 👻	Services <del>-</del>	VPN -	Status 🛨	Diagnostics <del>-</del>	Help 🕶	0
WARNING: The 'adn	min' account	password is set to	the default valu	e. Change the pa	assword in th	e User Manage	r.		
Wizard / pfS	Sense Se	etup / Time	Server Inf	ormation					0
	Step 3 of	9							
Time Server Inf	formation Pl	ease enter the time	e, date and time	zone.					
Time server hostr	name 2 En	.pfsense.pool.ntp. ater the hostname (	org (FQDN) of the tir	me server.					
Time	zone	Etc/UTC				~			
		>> Next							

(GUI) ةيموسرلا مدختسملا ةهجاو ليغشت ةداعا متت .قياهنلا ىتح دادعإلا جلاعم لالخ رمتسا ما ناونع ىل كهيجوت قداع متيو قهجاول.

ةيساسألا ةرادإلا تادادعإ نيوكت

لوؤسملا ةەجاو ىلإ لوخدلا ليجست .1 ةوطخلا

ماظنلا ةلدسنملا ةمئاقلا نم مدقتم ددح .2 ةوطخلا

	System - Inter	rfaces	PN ▼ Status ▼	Diagnostics 🕶 Help 👻	e+
Status / E	Advanced Certificates General Setun				8+0
System Info Name	High Availability	res.com	Netgate Ser	vices And Support	• •
User	Register	25 (Local Database)		↑ autoselect	14.10.162.250
System	Routing Setup Wizard	nine 107daeeb3b4c42b1c77			
BIOS	Update User Manager	hnologies LTD ov 12 2020			
Version	Logout (admin) built on Wed Dec 6 FreeBSD 14.0-CUR The system is on t Version informatio	64) 515:10:00 EST 2023 RENT he latest version. in updated at Tue Feb 20 10:30:24 EST 2024			
CPU Type	Intel(R) Xeon(R) Pl AES-NI CPU Crypto QAT Crypto: No	atinum 8180 CPU @ 2.50GHz ): Yes (inactive)			

Admin ليزنت - PfSense ل (GUI) ةيموسرلا مدختسملا ةهجاو

#### بيولا نوكم تادادعإ ثيدحت .3 ةوطخلا

webConfigurator	
Protocol	O HTTP
SSL/TLS Certificate	GUI default (65cced5b25159)
	Certificates known to be incompatible with use for HTTPS are not included in this list, such as certificates using incompatible ECDSA curves or weak digest algorithms.
TCP port	8443
	Enter a custom port number for the webConfigurator above to override the default (80 for HTTP, 443 for HTTPS). Changes will take effect immediately after save.
Max Processes	2
	Enter the number of webConfigurator processes to run. This defaults to 2. Increasing this will allow more users/browsers to access the GUI concurrently.
WebGUI redirect	✓ Disable webConfigurator redirect rule
	When this is unchecked, access to the webConfigurator is always permitted even on port 80, regardless of the listening port configured. Check this box to disable this automatically added redirect rule.
HSTS	Disable HTTP Strict Transport Security
	When this is unchecked, Strict-Transport-Security HTTPS response header is sent by the webConfigurator to the browser. This will force the browser to use only HTTPS for future requests to the firewall FQDN. Check this box to disable HSTS. (NOTE: Browser-specific steps are required for disabling to take effect when the browser already visited the FQDN while HSTS was enabled.)
OCSP Must-Staple	Force OCSP Stapling in nginx
	When this is checked, OCSP Stapling is forced on in nginx. Remember to upload your certificate as a full chain, not just the certificate, or this option will be ignored by nginx.
WebGUI Login	Z Enable webConfigurator login autocomplete
Autocompiete	When this is checked, login credentials for the webConfigurator may be saved by the browser. While convenient, some security standards require this to be disabled. Check this box to enable autocomplete on the login form so that browsers will prompt to save credentials (NOTE: Some browsers do not respect this option).
GUI login messages	Lower syslog level for successful GUI login events
	When this is checked, successful logins to the GUI will be logged as a lower non-emergency level. Note: The console bell behavior can be controlled independently on the Notifications tab.
Roaming	Allow GUI administrator client IP address to change during a login session
	When this is checked, the login session to the webConfigurator remains valid if the client source IP address changes.
Anti-lockout	Disable webConfigurator anti-lockout rule
	When this is unchecked, access to the webConfigurator on the WAN interface is always permitted, regardless of the user-defined firewall rule set. Check this box to disable this automatically added rule, so access to the webConfigurator is controlled by the user-defined firewall rules (ensure a
	firewall rule is in place that allows access, to avoid being locked out!) Hint: the "Set interface(s) IP address" option in the console menu resets this setting as well.
DNS Rebind Check	Disable DNS Rebinding Checks
	When this is unchecked, the system is protected against DNS Rebinding attacks. This blocks private IP responses from the configured DNS servers. Check this box to disable this protection if it interferes with webConfigurator access or name resolution in the environment.
Alternate Hostnames	
	Alternate Hostnames for DNS Rebinding and HTTP_REFERER Checks. Specify alternate hostnames by which the router may be queried, to bypass the DNS Rebinding Attack checks. Separate hostnames with spaces.
Browser HTTP_REFERER	✓ Disable HTTP_REFERER enforcement check
entorcement	When this is unchecked, access to the webConfigurator is protected against HTTP_REFERER redirection attempts. Check this box to disable this protection if it interferes with webConfigurator access in certain corner cases such as using external scripts to interact with this system. More information on HTTP_REFERER is available from Wikingdia.

لوؤسملا نيوكت - PfSense GUI

- 1. لوكوتورب ددح HTTPS (SSL/TLS).
- .تقولاا اذه يف ايتاذ ةعقوملا ةداهشلا ىلإ SSL/TLS ةداهش كرتاً .2
- رسيأ عم رادصإ عنميو نراقلا نمؤيّ لضّفأ نأ 443 نم رخآ ءانيم ىلإ ءانيم TCP لاً تريغ .3 لخادت.
- 4. ذفنملا ىلع لوؤسملا ةەجاو ليطعتل WebGUI ەيجوت ةداعإ رايخ ددح .
- . ضرعتسمل اب HTTP\_REFERER ضرف رايخ ددح .5
- 6. نيكمت رايخلا ديدحت لالخ نم Secure Shell نيكمتب مق

ا ىل كەيجوت ةداعإ كلىذ دعب متت .ةعباتملا لبق ظفح رزلا دىدحت نم دكأت :ةظحالم دىدجلا https البترا

رمألاا مزل اذإ ليكولا مداخلا نيوكت .4 ةوطخلا

دادعإلا لامكإل ."تاعونتم" بيوبتلا ةمالع يف ليكولا تامولعم نيوكتب مق ،ابولطم ناك اذإ تنرتنإلا ىلإ لوصولا قح زاهجلا ىدل نوكي نأ بجي ،نيوكتلاو.

System / Advance	ed / Miscellaneous	0
Admin Access Firewa	all & NAT Networking Miscellaneous System Tunables	Notifications
Proxy Support		
Proxy URL	myproxy.domain.com Hostname or IP address of proxy server this system will use for its outbour	d Internet access.
Proxy Port	3128 Port where proxy server is listening.	
Proxy Username	Username for authentication to proxy server. Optional, leave blank to not us	e authentication.
Proxy Password	Proxy Password Password for authentication to proxy server.	Proxy Password Confirm

ليكولا نيوكت - PFsense GUI

💊 .تارييغتلا ءارجإ دعب ظفح رزلا ديدحت نم دكأت :ةظحالم.

ةبولطملا مزحلا ةفاضإ

مزحلا ريدم < ماظن ددح .1 ةوطخلا

ةرفوتملا مزحلا ديدحت .2 ةوطخلا

،ةلەملا تەتنا اذإ .قئاقد عضب ةرفوتملا مزحلا عيمج ليمحت قرغتسي دق :ةظحالم زاهجلا ديەمت ةداعا ةيلمع موقت ،ةداع .حيحص لكشب DNS مداوخ نيوكت نم ققحتف .تنرتنإلا لاصتا حالصإب

System / Pac	kage Manag	ger / Available Packages
Installed Packages	Available Pac	kages
Search Search term	Enter a s	Both V Q Search O Clear search string or *nix regular expression to search package names and descriptions.
Packages		
Name	Version	Description
acme	0.7.5	Automated Certificate Management Environment, for automated use of LetsEncrypt certificates.           Package Dependencies:
apcupsd	0.3.92_1	*apcupsd" can be used for controlling all APC UPS models It can monitor and log the current power and battery status, perform automatic shutdown, and can run in network mode in order to power down other hosts on a LAN Package Dependencies:
arping	1.2.2_4	Broadcasts a who-has ARP packet on the network and prints answers.
arpwatch	0.2.1	This package contains tools that monitors ethernet activity and maintains a database of ethernet/ip address pairings. It also reports certain changes via email.

مزحلا ةمئاق - PfSense نم (GUI) ةيموسرلا مدختسملا ةهجاو

اەتيبثتو ةبولطملا مزحلا نع ثحبلاا .3 ةوطخلا

- يسكورباه .1
- ةيضارتفالا ةزهجألل ةحوتفم تاودأ .2

💊 لفيد-رولباهلا ةمزح ددحت ال. :ةظحالم.

تاداەشلا نيوكت

موقت نأ نكمي pfSense ، ماع قدصم عجرم عم لماكتت نأ نكمي وأ ايتاذ ةعقوم ةداهش ءاشنإب pfSense موقت نأ نكمي ليلدلا اذه حضوي .CA نم ةعقوم تاداهش ردصتو CA ك لمعت نأ نكمي وأ ،يلخاد قدصم عجرم يلخاد قدصم عجرم عم لماكتلا تاوطخ.

كيدل رصانعلا هذه رفوت نم دكأت ،مسقلا اذه ءدب لبق.

- . . .زمرملا Base-64 قيسنت وأ PEM قيسنتب قدصملا عجرملل رذجلا ةداهشلا ظفح مت.
- وأ PEM رفشم قيسنتب ةظوفحم CA ل (رادصإب انايحأ ىمست) ةطيسولا تاداهشلا لك .2 Base-64.

ماظنلا ةلدسنملا ةمئاقلا نم صيخارت ددح .1 ةوطخلا

	System - Inter	rfaces 🕶 🛛 Firewall 👻 Services 👻 Vf	PN <del>▼</del> Status <del>▼</del>	Diagnostics 👻 Help 👻	e
	Advanced	-			
Status / [	Certificates				<b>a</b> + <b>o</b>
	General Setup		_		
System Info	High Availability	€ ⊖ ۶	Netgate Servi	ces And Support	<b>€</b> ⊗
Name	Package Manager	ices.com	Interfaces		لا
User	Register	25 (Local Database)	A WAN	↑ autoselect	14.10.162.250
System	Routing	nine			
	Setup Wizard	107daeeb3b4c42b1c77	Installed Pack	ages	⊖ ⊗
BIOS	Update	hnologies LTD	Name	Version	Actions
	User Manager	»v 12 2020	haproxy	✔ 0.63_2	面口i
Version	Logout (admin)	64)	Open-VM-Tools	✔ 10.1.0_5,1	亩⇔i
	built on Wed Dec 6	15:10:00 EST 2023	Packa	ges may be added/managed here	: System -> Packages
	FreeBSD 14.0-CUR	RENT			
	The system is on t	he latest version.			
	Version informatio	on updated at Tue Feb 20 10:30:24 EST 2024			
СРИ Туре	Intel(R) Xeon(R) Pl	atinum 8180 CPU @ 2.50GHz			
	AES-NI CPU Crypto QAT Crypto: No	p: Yes (inactive)			
	QAT Crypto: No				

تاداەشلل ةلدسنم ةمئاق - PfSense جمانرب مادختساب (GUI) ةيموسرلا مدختسملا ةەجاو

#### قدصملا عجرملا رذج ةداەش داريتسإ .2 ةوطخلا

	System <del>-</del>	Interfaces <del>-</del>	Firewall 🗸	Services <del>-</del>	VPN 🗸	Status 🗸	Diagnostics 🗸	Help 🗕		•
System /	Certificate	/ Authoritie	es							0
Authorities	Certificates	Revocation								
Search										Ð
Search term						B	oth	▼ Q See	arch 🖸 Clear	
	E	inter a search strin	g or *nix regula	r expression to s	earch certifica	te names and	distinguished nar	nes.		
Certificate	Authorities									
Name	Internal	Issuer	Ce	rtificates	Dis	stinguished Na	ime	In Use	Action	s
										+ Add

CA تاداەش ةمئاق - PFsense GUI

ةفاضإ رزلا ددح.

Sense System	- Interfaces - Fi	rewall <del>-</del> Services	✓ VPN ✓	Status 🕶	Diagnostics 👻	Help 👻	G
System / Certification	ate / Authorities /	/ Edit					0
Authorities Certificat	es Revocation						
Create / Edit CA							
Descriptive name	MyRootCA						
	The name of this entry as This name can contain sp	s displayed in the GUI fo paces but it cannot cont	r reference. ain any of the fo	llowing charact	ers: ?, >, <, &, /,  ", '		
Method	Import an existing Certi	ificate Authority		~			
Trust Store	✓ Add this Certificate At When enabled, the content	uthority to the Operating nts of the CA will be add	System Trust S ded to the trust s	tore tore so that the	y will be trusted by t	he operating system.	
Randomize Serial	✓ Use random serial nur When enabled, if this CA checked for uniqueness i	mbers when signing cer is capable of signing ce instead of using the seq	tificates rtificates then se uential value fro	erial numbers fo m Next Certific	or certificates signed ate Serial.	by this CA will be aut	comatically randomized and
Existing Certificate A	uthority						
<u>Certificate data</u>	xlrjUL2kruDEQu/E+pK Afdvzm5aEl 1eLcoHN1LEMgtNyUPOX END CERTIFICATI	Y8vpf1B6PQZd46CVkAG zybaSSW0= E 09 PEM format here.	Pp7c3LuXf7q/j	njM ♠ ▼			
Certificate Private Key (optional)							
	Paste the private key for	the above certificate her	re. This is option	al in most case	s, but is required wh	en generating a Certif	icate Revocation List (CRL).
Next Certificate Serial							
	Enter a decimal number t Serial is checked.	to be used as a sequenti	ial serial number	for the next ce	rtificate to be signed	by this CA. This value	e is ignored when Randomize
	Save						

CA داريتساٍ - PfSense جمانرب مادختساب (GUI) ةيموسرلا مدختسملا ةمجاو

#### :ةروصلا يف حضوم وه امك

- ديرف يفصو مسا ريفوت .1
- لدسنملا بولسألا نم دوجوم تاداهش عجرم داريتسإ ددح .2.
- . Randomize Serial و Trust Store رايتخال اةناخ ديدحت نم دكأت

عدب— طوطخ نم نيمضت نم دكأت .ةداەشلا تانايب صن عبرم يف اەلمكأب ةداەشلا قصل .4 .ةداەشلا ةياەن —و —ةداەشلا

- .ظفح ددح .5
- .ةروصلا يف حضوم وه امك ةداهشلا داريتسإ نم دكأت .6

	C Syst	em <del>-</del> Inter	faces <del>-</del>	Firewall 👻	Services <del>-</del>	VPN -	Status 👻	Diagnostics 👻	Help 🕇		G
System	/ Certi	ficate / Au	uthoritie	s							0
Authorities	Certi	ficates Rev	vocation								
Search											Θ
Search ter	m						E	oth	Y Q Search	O Clear	
		Enter a	search strin	g or *nix regula	r expression to s	earch certific	ate names and	distinguished name	98.		
Certifica	te Autho	rities									
Name	Internal	Issuer	Certificat	es Distin	guished Name					In Use	Actions
MyRootCA	×	self-signed	0	OU=p	ki.uclabservices	.com, O=Cisc	o Systems Inc,	CN=UCLAB Services	s Root, C=US 🚺		e 🖉 🗰
				Valid F Valid U	rom: Sat, 26 Jan 20 Intil: Wed, 26 Jan 2	019 12:18:03 -0 039 12:27:59 -0	500 1500				
											+ Ad

CA ةمئاق - PfSense GUI

CA ل ةطيسولا ةداەشلا داريتسإ .3 ةوطخلا

ystem / Certific	ate / Authorities / Edit
uthorities Certificat	es Revocation
reate / Edit CA	MyIntermediateCA
	The name of this entry as displayed in the GUI for reference. This name can contain spaces but it cannot contain any of the following characters: ?, >, <, &, /,  " ,'
Method	Import an existing Certificate Authority
Trust Store	Add this Certificate Authority to the Operating System Trust Store When enabled, the contents of the CA will be added to the trust store so that they will be trusted by the operating system.
Randomize Serial	Use random serial numbers when signing certificates When enabled, if this CA is capable of signing certificates then serial numbers for certificates signed by this CA will be automatically randomized checked for uniqueness instead of using the sequential value from Next Certificate Serial.
visting Certificate A	uthority
kisting Certificate A <u>Certificate data</u>	NX4C7sA/mmV5hybEaxrLXHS3HGx1+b6ihAoSQwJ2t1vAjpW6E63WVG P2mHoTOJBO yZgYhi4AAS/Bmw@NAPcyT0ZJ END CERTIFICATE Paste a certificate in X.509 PEM format here.
kisting Certificate A <u>Certificate data</u> Certificate Private Key (optional)	NX4C7sA/mmV5hybEaxrLXHS3HGx1+b6ihAoSQwJ2t1vAjpW6E63WVG P2mHoT0JB0 yZgYhi4AAS/Bmv0NAPcyT0ZJ END CERTIFICATE Paste a certificate in X.509 PEM format here.
xisting Certificate A <u>Certificate data</u> Certificate Private Key (optional)	Nx4C7sA/mmV5hybEaxrLXHS3HGx1+b6ihAoSQwJ2t1vAjpW6E63WVG         P2mHoT0JBO         yZgYhi4AAS/Bmw0NAPcyT0ZJ        END CERTIFICATE         Paste a certificate in X.509 PEM format here.         Paste the private key for the above certificate here. This is optional in most cases, but is required when generating a Certificate Revocation List (in the private key for the above certificate here. This is optional in most cases, but is required when generating a Certificate Revocation List (in the private key for the above certificate here. This is optional in most cases, but is required when generating a Certificate Revocation List (in the private key for the above certificate here. This is optional in most cases, but is required when generating a Certificate Revocation List (in the private key for the above certificate here. This is optional in most cases, but is required when generating a Certificate Revocation List (in the private key for the above certificate here. This is optional in most cases, but is required when generating a Certificate Revocation List (in the private key for the above certificate here. This is optional in the private key for the above certificate here. This is optional in the private key for the above certificate here. This is optional in the private key for the above certificate here. This is optional in the private key for the above certificate here. This is optional in the private key for the above certificate here. This is optional in the private key for the above certificate here. This is optional in the private key for the private key for the above certificate here. This is optional in the private key for the private key

طيسولI CA داريتسإ - PfSense جمانرب مادختساب (GUI) ةيموسرلا مدختسملا ةمجاو

قدصملا عجرملا ةداەش داريتسال رذجلا قدصملا عجرملا ةداەش داريتسال تاوطخلا ررك طيسولا.

MUNITY EDITION	System -	Interfaces	✓ Firewall ·	✓ Services ✓ VPN ✓ Status ✓ Diagnostics ✓ Help ✓	l
System /	Certificate	e / Autho	rities		0
Authorities	Certificates	Revocatio	n		
Search					e
Search term				Both V Q Search D Clear	
		Enter a search	n string or *nix re	gular expression to search certificate names and distinguished names.	
Certificate A	uthorities				
Name	Internal	Issuer	Certificates	Distinguished Name In U	se Actions
MyRootCA	Internal	<b>Issuer</b> self- signed	Certificates	Distinguished Name     In U:       OU=pki.uclabservices.com, 0=Cisco Systems Inc, CN=UCLAB Services Root, C=US ()     Valid From: Sat, 26 Jan 2019 12:18:03 -0500       Valid Until: Wed, 26 Jan 2039 12:27:59 -0500     Valid Until: Wed, 26 Jan 2039 12:27:59 -0500	se Actions
MyRootCA MyIntermediateC	Internal X	Issuer self- signed MyRootCA	Certificates 1 0	Distinguished Name     In Us       OU=pki.uclabservices.com, 0=Cisco Systems Inc, CN=UCLAB Services Root, C=US (i)     In Us       Valid From: Sat, 26 Jan 2019 12:18:03 -0500     In Us       Valid Until: Wed, 26 Jan 2039 12:27:59 -0500     ST=CA, OU=Cisco TAC, 0=Cisco Systems Inc, L=San Jose, DC=UCLAB12, DC=local, CN=UCLAB12lssuingCA, C=US (i)	se Actions
MyRootCA MyIntermediateC	Internal ×	Issuer self- signed MyRootCA	Certificates 1 0	Distinguished Name       In Use         OU=pki.uclabservices.com, 0=Cisco Systems Inc, CN=UCLAB Services Root, C=US ()       I         Valid From: Sat, 26 Jan 2019 12:18:03 -0500       I         Valid Until: Wed, 26 Jan 2039 12:27:59 -0500       I         ST=CA, OU=Cisco TAC, 0=Cisco Systems Inc, L=San Jose, DC=UCLAB12, DC=local, CN=UCLAB12IssuingCA, C=US ()       I         Valid From: Mon, 28 Jan 2019 13:10:27 -0500       Valid Until: Sun, 28 Jan 2029 13:20:27 -0500	se Actions
MyRootCA MyIntermediateC	Internal X	Issuer self- signed MyRootCA	Certificates 1 0	Distinguished Name       In Us         OU=pki.uclabservices.com, 0=Cisco Systems Inc, CN=UCLAB Services Root, C=US (I)       I         Valid From: Sat, 26 Jan 2019 12:18:03 -0500       I         Valid Until: Wed, 26 Jan 2039 12:27:59 -0500       I         ST=CA, OU=Cisco TAC, 0=Cisco Systems Inc, L=San Jose, DC=UCLAB12, DC=local, CN=UCLAB12IssuingCA, C=US (I)       I         Valid From: Mon, 28 Jan 2019 13:10:27 -0500       I         Valid Until: Sun, 28 Jan 2029 13:20:27 -0500       I	se Actions

CA تاطابترا - PFsense GUI

وه امك رذجلا ةداهشلاب حيحص لكشب لصتم طيسولا نأ نم دكأتلل ةقدصملا عجارملا عجار ةروصلا يف حضوم.

لمحلا نزاوتم بيو عقومل هريدصتو CSR ءاشنإ .4 ةوطخلا

كيدل ناك اذإ .ةعقوملا ةداهشلا داريتسإ مث ،CSR ريدصتو ،CSR ءاشنإل تاوطخلا اذه فصي BfSense قئاثو عجار .ةداهشلا هذه داريتسإ كنكمي ،PFX قيسنتب ةدوجوم ةداهش لعفلاب تاوطخلا هذهب ةصاخلا.

.عيقوت/ةفاضإ رز ددح مث ،تاداهشلا ةمئاق ددح .

COMMUNITY EDITION	- Interface	s ▼ Firewall ▼	Services -	VPN 🕶	Status 👻	Diagnostics <del>-</del>	Help 🗕		•
System / Certific	ates / Cer	tificates							0
Authorities Certifica	tes Certifica	ate Revocation							
Search									•
Search term					E	Both	Y Q Search	Clear	
	Enter a sear	ch string or *nix regul	ar expression to s	earch certific	ate names and	l distinguished nam	es.		
Certificates									
Name	Issuer	Distinguished Nam	e				In Use	Actions	
GUI default (65cced5b2515 Server Certificate CA: <b>No</b> Server: <b>Yes</b>	i9) self-signed	O=pfSense GUI def Valid From: <b>Wed, 14 F</b> Valid Until: <b>Tue, 18 M</b> a	ault Self-Signed ( eb 2024 11:42:03 -0 rr 2025 12:42:03 -04	Certificate, CN 500 100	=pfSense-65cd	ced5b25159 🚺	webConfigurator	<b>∕*₽</b> ∎C'	
								+	Add/Sign

#### .ةداەشلا عيقوت بلط جذومن لامكإ

	r Interfaces → Firewall → S	Services - VPN -	Status 🗸	Diagnostics 🕶	Help 🗸	•						
System / Certific	ates / Certificates / Edit					0						
Authorities Certificat	es Certificate Revocation											
Add/Sign a New Cert	ficate											
Method	Create a Certificate Signing Request		*									
Descriptive name	me ece-web-2024 The name of this entry as displayed in the GUI for reference.											
External Signing Req	This name can contain spaces but it can	nnot contain any of the follo	wing charact	ers: ?, >, <, &, /,  ", '								
Key type	RSA		*									
	2048 The length to use when generating a ne The Key Length should not be lower tha	w RSA key, in bits. n 2048 or some platforms r	► may consider	the certificate invalid.								
	prime256v1 [HTTPS] [IPsec] [OpenVPI	N]	•									
Digest Algorithm	sha256 The digest method used when the certif The best practice is to use SHA256 or h algorithms invalid.	ficate is signed. igher. Some services and p	► atforms, such	as the GUI web serv	er and OpenVPN, consi	der weaker digest						
Common Name	myece.mydomain.com											
	The following certificate subject compo	ments are optional and may	be left blank.									
Country Code	US		~									
State or Province	North Carolina											
City	Research Triangle Park											
Organization	Cisco Systems Inc											
Organizational Unit	Cisco TAC											

#### CSR ءاشنإ - PfSense ل GUI

- ةلدسنملا ةمئاقلا نم ةداهش عيقوت بلط ءاشنإ ددح :بولسألا
- ةداهشلل مسا ريفوت :يفصولا مسالا
- كتابلطتم قباطت اهنأ نم دكأتلل ةعجارم :صخلماا قيمزراوخو حاتفملاً عون •
- لماكلاب لەؤملا لاجملا مسا بيو عقوم ريفوت :عئاشلا مسالا
- كتئيبل بولطم وه امك ةيقبتملا ةداهشلا تامولعم ريفوت

Certificate Attributes									
Attribute Notes	The following attributes are added to certificate selected mode.	The following attributes are added to certificates and requests when they are created or signed. These attributes behave differently depending on the selected mode.							
	For Certificate Signing Requests, These attribut	tes are added to the request but they may be ignored or changed by the CA that signs the request.							
	If this CSR will be signed using the Certificate Manager on this firewall, set the attributes when signing instead as they cannot be carried over.								
Certificate Type	Server Certificate								
	Add type-specific usage attributes to the signed	d certificate. Used for placing usage restrictions on, or granting abilities to, the signed certificate.							
Alternative Names	FQDN or Hostname	myece.externaldomain.com							
	Туре	Value							
Add SAN Row	+ Add SAN Row								
	_								
	Save								

مدقتم PfSense GUI - CSR

- ةلدسنملا ةمئاقلا يف مداخلا ةداهش ددح :ةداهشلا عون.
- · كذيفنتل ةبولطم (SAN) عوضوملل َقليدب ءامساً ةيأ ريفُوتب مق َ:ةليدباا ءامسَألاا

انيزختارا ةقطنم ةكبش لقح ىلإ ايئاقلت عئاشلا مسالا ةفاضإ متت :ةظحالم (SAN) نيزختارا قوطنم ةكبش لقح يالم (SAN).

ةحيحص لوقحلا لك نوكت نأ درجمب ظفح ددح.

#### .فلم ىلإ CSR ريدصت

Sense Sys	stem - Interfaces -	Firewall ▼ Services ▼ VPN ▼ Status ▼ Diagnostics ▼ Help ▼	(
System / Cert	tificates / Certifi	cates	0
Created certificate sig	gning request ece-web-20	4	×
Authorities Cert	tificates Certificate	Revocation	
Search			e
Search term		Both 🗸 🔾 Search 🕤 Clear	
	Enter a search s	tring or *nix regular expression to search certificate names and distinguished names.	
Certificates			
lame	Issuer	Distinguished Name In Use Action	15
UI default 55cced5b25159) erver Certificate	self-signed	O=pfSense GUI default Self-Signed Certificate, CN=pfSense-65cced5b25159 (1) webConfigurator 🖉 (1) Valid From: Wed, 14 Feb 2024 11:42:03 -0500 Valid Until: Tue, 18 Mar 2025 12:42:03 -0400	₽∎Ċ
CA: No Server: Yes			
ce-web-2024	external - signature pending	ST=North Carolina, OU=Cisco TAC, O=Cisco Systems Inc, L=Research Triangle	e in
			+ Add/S

ىلع لصحت نأ درجمب .قدصملا عجرملا عم اذه عيقوتب مق مث ،CSR ظفحل "ريدصت" رزلا ددح قا PEM فلمك اذه ظفحا ،ةعقوملا ةداهشلا Base-64 وأ PEM فلمك اذه ظفحا ،ةعقوملا ةداهشلا

.ةعقوملا ةداەشلا داريتسإ

Sense Sy	stem <del>-</del> Interfaces		Services -	VPN -	Status 👻	Diagnostics 🗸	Help 🗸		C
System / Cer	tificates / Cert	ificates							Ø
Created certificate si	gning request ece-web-	2024							8
Authorities Ce	rtificates Certifica	te Revocation							
Search									0
Certificates ame	Enter a searc	h string or *nix regul Distinguished N	ar expression to	search certific	cate names and	d distinguished na	mes. In Use	Actions	
SUI default 65cced5b25159) Server Certificate SA: <b>No</b> Server: <b>Yes</b>	self-signed	O=pfSense GUI Valid From: <b>Wed</b> , Valid Until: <b>Tue, 1</b> 4	default Self-Sign 14 Feb 2024 11:42:0 3 Mar 2025 12:42:0	ed Certificate, 03 -0500 3 -0400	, CN=pfSense-6	55cced5b25159	3 webCor	nfigurator 📝 🏶 🔑 🗃	C
ce-web-2024	external - signature pending	e ST=North Carol Park, CN=ece.u	ina, OU=Cisco TA clabservices.con	AC, O=Cisco Sj n, C=US	ystems Inc, L=F	Research Triangle		<b>₽</b> +3 <b>₽</b> â	

ةداەشلا داريتسإ - PfSense ل (GUI) ةيموسرلا مدختسملا ةەجاو

عقوملا صيخرتلا داريتسال صاصرلا ملقلا ةنوقيأ ددح.

.جذومنلا يف ةداەشلا تانايب قصلا 5.

System / Certific	ates / Certificates / Edit	Θ					
Authorities Certificat	tes Certificate Revocation						
Complete Signing Re	equest for ece-web-2024						
Descriptive name	ece-web-2024 The name of this entry as displayed in the GUI for reference. This name can contain spaces but it cannot contain any of the following characters: ?, >, <, &, /, $\setminus$ , ","						
Signing request data	BEGIN CERTIFICATE REQUEST MIIDvDCCAqQCAQAwgZcxHjACBgNVBAMTFWVjZS51Y2xhYnNlcnZpY2VzLmNvbTEL MAkGA1UEBhMCVVMxFzAVBgNVBAgTDk5vcnRoIENhcm9saW5hMR8wHQYDVQQHExZS ZXNIYXJjaCBUcmlhbmdsZ58QYXJrMRowGAYDVQQKExFDaXNjbyBTeXN0ZW1zIElu YzESMBAGA1UECxMJQ21zY28gVEFDMIIBIjANBgkqhkiG9w0BAQEFAAOCAQ8AMIIB						
	Copy the certificate signing data from here and forward it to a certificate authority for signing.						
Final certificate data	GBSApWQWkas305JkKISY/pYEI2EW/7EZcDmHRUrnEFcWoRR2984LJgDgs1pmlcPL       •         V11oh2f4skcrjrvBiou+VjhTJEos7rF+yiZ3IT4TJWDLLEXAGJqB+jy8G5bfsZQf       •         QNYnxuZ5Mnuqx1PN97EPQng0/l1gXo4xDz6Dg+IWt9pyrRZdxpmy       •        END CERTIFICATE       •						
	Paste the certificate received from the certificate authority here.						
	D Update						

ةداەشلا داريتسإ - PfSense ل (GUI) ةيموسرلا مدختسملا ةەجاو

### .ةداەشلا ظفحل ثيدحت ددح

المتحص نم دكأتلل ةداەشلا تانايب ةعجارم .6.

	System <del>-</del> Interfac	es 🕶 Firewall 🕶	Services -	VPN -	Status 👻	Diagnosti	cs <del>-</del>	Help 👻		•
System / C	ertificates / Ce	rtificates								0
Authorities	Certificates Certifi	cate Revocation								
Search										θ
Search term						Both	~	Q Search	Clear	
	Enter a sea	rch string or *nix regula	ar expression to s	earch certific	ate names an	d distinguishe	d names.			
Certificates										
Name	Issuer	Distinguished Nan	ne					In Use	Actions	
GUI default (65cced5b25159) <i>Server Certificate</i> CA: <b>No</b> Server: <b>Yes</b>	self-signed	O=pfSense GUI de Valid From: <b>Wed, 14 I</b> Valid Until: <b>Tue, 18 M</b>	-fault Self-Signed Feb 2024 11:42:03 - Iar 2025 12:42:03 -0	Certificate, C 0500 0400	N=pfSense-65	5cced5b25159	0	webConfigurator	<b>/*₽</b> ∎C	
ece-web-2024 CA: <b>No</b>	MyIntermediate	CA ST=North Carolina CN=ece.uclabserv	a, OU=Cisco TAC, rices.com, C=US	O=Cisco Syst	tems Inc, L=Re	esearch Triang	le Park,		<b>/*/</b> ₽∎面	
Server: Yes		Valid From: <b>Tue, 20 F</b> Valid Until: <b>Thu, 19 F</b>	eb 2024 12:31:00 -0 eb 2026 12:31:00 -0	0500 1500						
									÷	Add/Sign

تاداەشلا ةمئاق - PfSense ل (GUI) ةيموسرلا مدختسملا ةەجاو

.اذه PfSense ىلع ةددعتم عقاوم ةفاضتسإ يف بغرت تنك اذإ ةيلمعلا هذه ررك .7

ةيرهاظلا IP نيوانع ةفاضإ

مادختسإ يفو .PfSense ىلع بيولا عقاوم ةفاضتسال لقألاا ىلع دحاو IP ناونع دوجو مزلي PfSense، يرەاظلا IP نيوانع مادختساب كلذب مايقلا متي PfSense، أورانع

ةيامحلا رادجل ةلدسنملا ةمئاقلا نم ةيرهاظلا IP نيوانع ديدحت .1 ةوطخلا



ةمەملا تايصخشلل ةلدسنملا ةمئاقلا - PfSense جمانرب مادختساب (GUI) ةيموسرلا مدختسملا ةەجاو

#### ةفاضإ رزلا ددح .2 ةوطخلا

	System <del>-</del>	Interfaces 🕶	Firewall 🗸	Services -	VPN 🗸	Status 🕶	Diagnostics 👻	Help 🕇		•
Firewall /	Virtual IPs	5								0
Virtual IP Ad Virtual IP addres	ddress s		Interface		Туре		Description		Actions	
0										+ Add

ةمەملا تايصخشلا ىل لوصولا ةحفص - PfSense جمانرب مادختساب (GUI) ةيموسرلا مدختسملا ةەجاو

#### ناونعلا تامولعم ريفوت .3 ةوطخلا

COMMUNITY EDITION	← Interfaces <del>~</del>	Firewall - Services -	VPN - Status -	Diagnostics 👻	Help <del>-</del>	¢		
Firewall / Virtual	IPs / Edit					0		
Edit Virtual IP								
Type	IP Alias	OCARP	O Proxy ARP	00	ther			
Interface	WAN		*					
Address type	Single address		~					
Address(es)	14.10.162.251	natural/a subnat maalu Italaa			/ 32	*		
Virtual IP Password	Virtual IP Password Enter the VHID group p	password.		Virtual IP Password Confirm				
VHID Group	1 Enter the VHID group t	hat the machines will share	~					
Advertising frequency	1       Base       The frequency that this	s machine will advertise. 0 mea	s usually master. Otherw	0 Skew vise the lowest combin	nation of both values in t	► v		
Description	ece-VIP A description may be e	entered here for administrative	reference (not parsed).					
0	Save							

VIP ةئيەت - PfSense جمانرب مادختساب (GUI) ةيموسرلا مدختسملا قەجاو

#### ةمەم ةيصخش ةفاضإل تامولعملا مدختساً.

- IP ل راعتسملاً مسالاً ديدحت :عونلاً
- ثبل اذه IP ناونعب ةصاخلا قمجاولا ددح :قمجاولا •
- اناونع لخدأ :(نيوانعلا) ناونعلا
- 32/ عانقلا نوكي نأ بجي ،لمحلا ةنزاومل ةمدختسمل IP نيوانعل :ناونعل عانق
- اقحال نيوكتالا مەف ليەستال ازجوم اصن لخداً :فصولا

#### رييغتلا ذيفنتل ظفح ددح.

.كب صاخلا نيوكتلل بولطم IP ناونع لكل اذه ررك

نيوكتلا قيبطت .4 ةوطخلا

	System -	Interfaces 🗸	Firewall 👻	Services -	VPN 🗸	Status 🕶	Diagnostics 👻	Help 👻		e	
Firewall /	Virtual IPs	\$								0	
The VIP configuration has been changed. The changes must be applied for them to take effect.											
Virtual IP A	ddress		hat fare				Description		Antinan		
14.10.162.251/3	s 2		WAN		IP Alias		ece-VIP		Actions		
6										+ Add	

ةمەملا تايصخشلا ةمئاق - PfSense جمانرب مادختساب (GUI) ةيموسرلا مدختسملا ةەجاو

#### ةمەملا تايصخشلا عيمج ةفاضإ دعب تارييغتلا قيبطت رزلا ددح.

#### ةيامحلا رادج نيوكت

عضو لبق .ادج ةدودحم ةيضارتفالا دعاوقلا ةعومجم .جمدم ةيامح رادج ىلع PFsense يوتحي .ةلماش ةيامح رادج ةسايس ءاشنإب موقت كنأ نم دكأت ،جاتنإلاا ةيلمع يف زاهجلا

ةيامحلا رادجل ةلدسنملا ةمئاقلا نم دعاوق ديدحت .1 ةوطخلا

	, System <del>-</del> Interfaces <del>-</del>	<b>Firewall →</b> Se	rvices - VPN		Diagnostics 🗸	Help 🗸		•
Status /	Dashboard	Aliases NAT Rules	_				E	9 + 0
System In	formation	Schedules	Schedules					
Name	ucproxy02.uclabservices.com	Traffic Shaper		Interfaces		۶ <b>۵</b>		
User	admin@14.10.162.125 (Local	Virtual IPs		A WAN	↑ auto:	select	14.10.172.250	
System	VMware Virtual Machine Netgate Device ID: <b>b2d05c55b</b>	VMware Virtual Machine Netgate Device ID: <b>b2d05c55bab7b75fe6c2</b>						
BIOS	Vendor: <b>Phoenix Technologies</b> Version: <b>6.00</b> Release Date: <b>Thu Nov 12 202</b>							
Version	sion         2.7.2-RELEASE (amd64)           built on Wed Dec 6 15:10:00 EST 2023           FreeBSD 14.0-CURRENT							
	The system is on the latest ver Version information updated a C	sion. t Tue Feb 20 14:57:4:	7 EST 2024					

ةيامحلا رادج دعاوقل ةلدسنملا ةمئاقلا - PfSense جمانرب مادختساب (GUI) ةيموسرلا مدختسملا ةمجاو

### ةفاضإلا رارزأ دحأ ددح .2 ةوطخلا

Action
۵
s 🌣
•
(1

ةيامحلا رادج دعاوق ةمئاق - PfSense ل (GUI) ةيموسرلا مدختسملا ةمجاو

ةفاضإب رخآلا موقي امنيب ددحملا رطسلا قوف ةديدجلا ةدعاقلا فيضي رارزألا دحأ نأ ظحال ىلوألا ةدعاقلل رز يأ مادختسإ نكمي .ةددحملا ةدعاقلا لفسأ ةدعاقلا.

ناونعل 443 ريدي نأ رورم ةكرح حمسي نأ ةدعاق ةيامح رادج تقلخ .3 ةوطخلا

SENSE System	▪ Interfaces <del>▼</del> Firewa	II ← Services ← VPN	I ← Status <del>~</del>	Diagnos	tics	
irewall / Rules /	Edit					≢ Ш 🗏
dit Firewall Rule						
Action	Pass		~			
	Choose what to do with packe Hint: the difference between b whereas with block the packe	ts that match the criteria spec lock and reject is that with rej is dropped silently. In either c	ified below. ect, a packet (TCP RST ase, the original packe	T or ICMP et is disca	port unreachable for UDP) is retu rded.	irned to the sender,
Disabled	<ul> <li>Disable this rule</li> <li>Set this option to disable this</li> </ul>	rule without removing it from t	he list.			
Interface	WAN		~			
	Choose the interface from wh	ich packets must come to ma	ch this rule.			
Address Family	IPv4		~			
	Select the Internet Protocol ve	rsion this rule applies to.				
Protocol	TCP		~			
	Choose which IP protocol this	rule should match.				
urce						
Source	Invert match	Any		*	Source Address	1
	Display Advanced The Source Port Range for a dist default value, any.	connection is typically random	and almost never equ	ual to the d	estination port. In most cases th	nis setting must remair
stination						
Destination	Invert match	Address or Alias		*	14.10.162.251	/
estination Port Range	HTTPS (443)		HTTPS (443)	~		
	From	Custom			Custom	
	Specify the destination port of	port range for this rule. The	to field may be left en	npty II oni	y intering a single port.	
tra Options						
Log	Log packets that are hand Hint: the firewall has limited k the Status: System Logs: Sett	ed by this rule ocal log space. Don't turn on lo ngs page).	gging for everything. I	If doing a l	ot of logging, consider using a re	emote syslog server (s
Description	Allow ECE HTTPS					
	A description may be entered log.	here for administrative referer	ce. A maximum of 52	character	s will be used in the ruleset and	displayed in the firewa
Advanced Options	Display Advanced					

ةيامحلا رادج رورم ةدعاق نيوكت - PfSense نم (GUI) ةيموسرلا مدختسملا ةمجاو

#### ةدعاقلا ءاشنإل تامولعملا مدختسأ.

- ريرمت ديدحت :ءارجإلا
- ةدعاقلا اهيلع قبطنت يتلا ةمجاولا رتخأ :ةمجاولا
- بسانم وه امك ددح :لوكوتوربلاو نيوانعلا ةعومجم
- يأك ددحملا كرت :ردصملا •
- لدسنملا "ىلا"و "نم" نم لك يف (HTTPS (443) ،ديدجت :ةەجولا ذفنم قاطن
- ةبساحملل ةدعاقلا هذه قباطت مزح يأ ليجستل رايتخالا ةناخ ددح :لجسلا
- اقحال ةدعاقلا ىلإ ةراشإلل صن ريفوت :فصولا

#### ظفح ددح.

PfSense ىلإ ىرخألا رورملا تاكرح عيمج طاقسإل ةيامح رادج ةدعاق ءاشنإ .4 ةوطخلا

اثيدح امؤاشنإ مت يتلا ةدعاقلا لفسأ ةدعاقلا جاردإل "ةفاضإ" رزلا ددح.

	System -	- Interfaces <del>-</del>	Firewall 👻	Services -	VPN 🗸	Status 👻	Diagnosti	cs <del>▼</del> Help <del>▼</del>	G
Firewall /	Rules /	Edit							≢ 💷 🖲 😧
Edit Firewall	Rule								
	Action	Block				~			
		Choose what to do w Hint: the difference l whereas with block	with packets the between block a the packet is dr	at match the crite and reject is that opped silently. In	eria specified l with reject, a either case, t	below. packet (TCP R he original pac	ST or ICMP po ket is discard	ort unreachable for UDP) is ed.	s returned to the sender,
	Disabled	Disable this rule Set this option to dis	sable this rule v	vithout removing	it from the lis	t.			
!	Interface	WAN				~			
		Choose the interface	e from which pa	ackets must com	e to match th	is rule.			
Addres	s Family	IPv4 Select the Internet P	rotocol version	this rule applies	to.	~			
	Protocol	TCP				~			
		Choose which IP pro	otocol this rule :	should match.		-			
Source									
	Source	Invert match	Ar	ıy			~	Source Address	/ ~
Destination		The Source Port Ran its default value, any	nge for a conne r.	ection is typically	random and a	ilmost never ed	qual to the des	stination port. In most cas	ses this setting must remain at
De	stination	Invert match	Ar	ny			*	Destination Address	/ ~
Destination Po	rt Range	(other)	•		(	other)	~		
		From	Cus	tom	То			Custom	
		Specify the destination	ion port or port	range for this rul	e. The "To" fie	ld may be left (	empty if only f	filtering a single port.	
Extra Option	s								
	Log	✓ Log packets that Hint: the firewall has the Status: System I	are handled by s limited local lo Logs: Settings p	r <b>this rule</b> og space. Don't tu page).	urn on logging	for everything	. If doing a lot	of logging, consider usin	g a remote syslog server (see
De	scription	Drop all other inbou	und traffic						
		A description may be	e entered here	for administrative	e reference. A	maximum of 5	2 characters	will be used in the ruleset	and displayed in the firewall
Advanced	Options								
		Display Advanced							

ةيامحلا رادج طاقساٍ ةدعاق نيوكت - PFsense ل (GUI) ةيموسرلا مدختسملا ةمجاو

- ةلتك ديدحت :ءارجإلا
- ةدعاقلا اهيلع قبطنت يتلا ةمجاولا رتخأ :ةمجاولا
- بسانم وه امك ددح :لوكوتوربلاو نيوانعلا ةعومجم

- يأك ددحملا كرت :ردصملا
- يأ ەنأ ىلع ددحملا كرت :ةەجولا
- ةبساحملل ةدعاقلا هذه قباطت مزح يأ ليجستل رايتخالا ةناخ ددح :لجسلا
- اقحال ةدعاقلا ىل قراش لل صن ريفوت :فصول •

ظفح ددح.

لفسألاا يف رظحلا ةدعاق نأ نم دكأتلاو دعاوقلا ةعجارم .5 ةوطخلا

pf :		C Syste	m <del>v</del> In	nterfaces 👻 🛛 Firewa	II <del>-</del>	Services -	VPN -	Status 👻	Diagnostics -	Help <del>-</del>	G
Fi	rewa	ll / Rules	VAN	1							LUI 🏼 🕄
Th Th	e firewa e chang	Il rule configu Jes must be ap	ration has b oplied for the	een changed. em to take effect.							✓ Apply Changes
Fl	pating	WAN									
Ru	ıles (D	rag to Cha	nge Orde	er)							
		States	Protocol	Source	Port	Destination	Port	Gateway	Queue Schedule	Description	Actions
	<b>~</b>	2/13.51 MiB	*	*	*	WAN Address	8443 22	*	*	Anti-Lockout Rule	٥
	×	0/0 B	*	RFC 1918 networks	*	*	*	*	*	Block private networks	\$
	×	0/3.65 MiB	*	Reserved Not assigned by IANA	*	*	*	*	*	Block bogon networks	٥
0	<ul> <li>Image: A second s</li></ul>	0/0 B	IPv4 TCP	*	*	14.10.162.251	443 (HTTPS)	*	none	Allow ECE HTTPS	ᢤ᠕ᢕ᠐
	×≔	0/0 B	IPv4 TCP	*	*	*	*	*	none	Drop all other inbound traffic	ৼৢ৻৻৻৾৾৾৻
								1 Add	🕽 Add 🛅 De	lete 🚫 Toggle 🔲 Copy 🗖	Save + Separator
6											

ةيامحلا رادج دعاوق ةمئاق - PfSense ل (GUI) ةيموسرلا مدختسملا ةمجاو

مەزرفل دعاوقلا بحسا ،ابولطم ناك اذإ.

كتئيبل بولطملا بيترتلاب ةيامحلا رادج دعاوق نوكت نأ درجمب تارييغتلا قيبطت ددح.

### SHAroxy نيوكت

يسكورباهلا ميەافم



يسكورباهلا ميەافم

.ةيفلخلا/ةيمامألاا ةهجاولاا جذومن مادختساب HubRoxy ذيفنت متي

ءالمعلا هب لصتي يذلا ليكولا بناج ةهجاولا فرعت.

يف بعالتلا ضعب ذيفنت نكميو ،ةداهشلا طبرو ،ذفنملا و IP ةعومجم نم ةهجاولا نوكتت سأرلا.

ةيداملا بيولا مداوخب لصتي يذلا ليكولا بناج يفلخلا فرطلا فرعي.

ةيلوألا ماهملل لاامحألا ةنزاوم ةقيرطو ةيلعفلا ذفانملاو مداوخلا ةيفلخلا ةهجاولا فرعت ةرباثملاو ةيامحلا تاصوحفو.

وأ ةصصخم ةيفلخ لالخ نم امإ اهعم لصاوتتس يتلا ةهجاولا ةهجاولا قهجاول قهجاول فرعت (ACL) لوصولا يف مكحتلا مئاوق مادختساب

ةددحملا ةەجاولل نكمي ىتح ةفلتخم دعاوق ءاشنإ (ACL) لوصولا يف مكحتلا مئاوقل نكمي ةفلتخم ءايشأل اقفو ةفلتخملا ةيفلخلا تاياەنلاب لاصتالا.

تقۇملا نيزختلا ةركاذل ةيلوألا تادادعإلا

"تامدخ" ةلدسنملا ةمئاقلا نم HRroxy ددح .1 ةوطخلا

	System 🔹 Interfaces 👻 Firewall 👻	Services - VPN -	Status → Diagnostics → Help →	•				
Status /	Dashboard	Auto Config Backup Captive Portal DHCP Relay	+ (	0				
System Int	ormation	DHCP Server Netgate Services And Support						
Name	ucproxy02.uclabservices.com	DHCPv6 Relay	Contract type Community Support					
User	admin@14.10.162.125 (Local Database)	DHCPv6 Server	Community Support Only					
System	VMware Virtual Machine Netgate Device ID: <b>b2d05c55bab7b75fe6c2</b>	DNS Forwarder DNS Resolver	NETGATE AND pfSense COMMUNITY SUPPORT RESOURCES					
BIOS	Vendor: <b>Phoenix Technologies LTD</b> Version: <b>6.00</b> Release Date: <b>Thu Nov 12 2020</b>	Dynamic DNS HAProxy	If you purchased your pfSense gateway firewall appliance from Netgate and electe	ed				
Version	2.7.2-RELEASE (amd64) built on Wed Dec 6 15:10:00 EST 2023 FreeBSD 14.0-CURRENT	IGMP Proxy NTP PPPoE Server	hardware, you have access to various community support resources. This includes the NETGATE RESOURCE LIBRARY. You also may upgrade to a Netgate Global Technical Assistance Center (TAC)	5				
	The system is on the latest version. Version information updated at Tue Feb 20 14 🗭	Router Advertisement	Support subscription. We're always on! Our team is staffed 24x7x365 and committed to delivering enterprise-class, worldwide support at a price point that is more than competitive when compared to others in our space.					
CPU Type	Intel(R) Xeon(R) Platinum 8180 CPU @ 2.50Gr AES-NI CPU Crypto: Yes (inactive) QAT Crypto: No	Wake-on-LAN	• Upgrade Your Support         • Community Support Resources           • Netgate Global Support FAQ         • Official pfSense Training by Netgate           • Netgate Professional Services         • Visit Netgate.com					

ShaRoxy ةلدسنملا ةمئاقلا - PFsense GUI

ةيساسألاا تادادعإلاا نيوكت .2 ةوطخلا

Services / HAPro	oxy / Settings	● 幸 Ш 🗏 9					
Settings Frontend	Backend Files Stats Stats FS Templates						
General settings							
	✓ Enable HAProxy						
Installed version	2.8.3-86e043a						
Maximum connections	1000 per process.	Connections Memory usage					
	Sets the maximum per-process number of concurrent connections to X.         NOTE: setting this value too high will result in HAProxy not being able to allocate enough memory.         Current 'System Tunables' settings.         'kern.maxfiles': 30767         'kern.maxfilesperproc': 27684         Full memory usage will only show after all connections have actually been used.         When setting a high amount of allowed simultaneous connections you will need to add and or increase the kern.maxfiles and kern.maxfilesperproc. For HAProxy alone set these to at least the number of allowed connections these need to be 200.031 or more to avoid trouble, take into account that handles are also u kern.maxfiles.	1 50 kB 1.000 48 MB 10.000 488 MB 100.000 488 GB Calculated for plain HTTP connections. using sal offloading will increase this. the following two ' <b>System Tunables'</b> connections * 2 + 31. So for 100.000 used by other processes when setting					
Number of threads to	1						
start per process	Defaults to 1 if left blank (1 CPU core(s) detected). FOR NOW, THREADS SUPPORT IN HAPROXY 1.8 IS HIGHLY EXPERIMENTAL AND IT MUST BE ENABLED WITH CAUTION AND AT YOUR OWN RISK.						
Reload behaviour	Force immediate stop of old process on reload. (closes existing connections) Note: when this option is selected, connections will be closed when haproxy is restarted. Otherwise the a haproxy process until they are closed. Checking this option will interrupt existing connections on a restar applied, but possibly also when pfSense detects an interface coming up or a change in its ip-address.)	existing connections will be served by the old rt (which happens when the configuration is					
Reload stop behaviour	15						
	Defines the maximum time allowed to perform a clean soft-stop. Defaults to 15 minutes, but could also b 1d.	be defined in different units like 30s, 15m, 3h or					
Carp monitor	Disabled 🗸						
	Monitor carp interface and only run haproxy on the firewall which is MASTER.						
Stats tab, 'internal' s	tats port						
Internal stats port	1999 EXAMPLE: 2200						
	Sets the internal port to be used for the stats tab. This is bound to 127.0.0.1 so will not be directly expose to internally pass through the stats page. Leave this setting empty to remove the "HAProxyLocalStats" ite recources.	ed on any LAN/WAN/other interface. It is used em from the stats page and save a little on					
Internal stats refresh rate	20 Seconds, Leave this setting empty to not refresh the page automatically.	EXAMPLE: 10					
Sticktable page refresh rate	Seconds, Leave this setting empty to not refresh the page automatically.	EXAMPLE: 10					

ShaRoxy ل ةيسيئرلا تادادعإلا - PFsense GUI

نيكمت رايتخالا ةناخ ددح SHAroxy.

ىلع لوصحلل مسقلاا اذه يف دوجوملا ططخملا عجار .تالاصتالل ىصقالاا دحلل ةميق لخداً ةبولطملا ةركاذلا لوح ليصافت.

ىلع SHAroxy تايئاصحاٍ ضرعل ذفنملا اذه مادختساٍ متي .ءانيم ةلود يلخادلل ةميق تلخد زامجلا جراخ ەفشك متي ال ەنكلو زامجلا.

ةيلخادلا تالاحلا ثيدحت لدعمل ةميق لخدأ.

.كتىيبل بولطم وه ام بسح ثيدحتلاو يقبتملا نيوكتلا عجار

#### ظفح ددح.



♦ قيبطت رزلا ديدحتب موقت ىتح نيوكتلا تارييغت طيشنت متي ال :ةظحالم تقو يف اعيمج اهقيبطتو نيوكتلا يف ةددعتم تارييغت ءارجإ كنكمي .تارييغتلا رخآ مسق يف همادختسإ متيل نيوكتلا قيبطت مزلي ال .دحاو

#### SHAroxy ةيفلخلا نيوكت

يفلخلا فرطلا ىلإ ريشي نأ بجي يمامألا طخلا نأ وه كلذ يف ببسلا .يفلخلا ءزجلاب أدبا. ةيفلخلا ةمئاق ديدحتب تمق كنأ نم دكأت.

	System 🗸	Interface	s∙ F	irewall 🗸	Services -	VPN 🗸	Status 🗸	Diagnostics -	Help 🕇		•
Services /	HAProx	ky / Backe	end							C₀ ≢ ш	•
Settings	Frontend -	Backend	Files	Stats	Stats FS	Templates					
Backends Advanced		Na	me	Se	rvers	Ch	eck	Frontend		Actions	
										Add Delete	<b>Save</b>

ةيفلخ ةفاضإ - PfSense نم (GUI) ةيموسرلا مدختسملا ةهجاو

ةفاضإ رزلا ددح.

Services / HAProxy / Backend / Edit										≢ 🗉 🚱
Settings	Frontend	Backend	Files	Stats Sta	ts FS Templa	ates				
Edit HAProxy Backend server pool										
	Name	be-ece								
	Server list	Table								
		Mode	Name	Forwardto	Address	Port	Encrypt(SSL)	SSL checks	Weight	Actions
		1								
		Field explanat	tions: 🚺							

ShaRoxy ةيفلخلا ليغشت ءدب - PFsense GUI

#### .يڧلخلا ڧرطلل مسا ريڧوتب مق

مداوخلا ةمئاق ىلإ لوألا مداخلا ةفاضإل لفسأل مەسلا ددح

Server list Tab	ble						
	Mode Name		Forwardto	Address	Port	Encrypt(SSL)	SSL check:
_ *	active V cc125	ōweba	Address+Port: 🗸	14.10.162.107	443		0
	Check certificate:	SSL servers only, The	server certificate wil	l be verified against the CA ar	nd CRL certificate configured	below.	
	Certificate check CN:	SSL servers only, whe	en set, must match th	e hostnames in the subject a	nd subjectAlternateNames of	f the certificate	provide
	CA:	SSL servers only, Sele None	ect the CA authority to	o check the server certificate	against.		
	CRL:	SSL servers only, Sele	ect the CRL to check	revoked certificates.			
	Client certificate:	SSL servers only, This None	s certificate will be se	ent if the server send a client o	certificate request.		
	Cookie:	Persistence only, Use weba	d to identify server w	hen cookie persistence is cor	nfigured for the backend.		
	Max conn:	Tuning, If the number	of incoming concurr	ent requests goes higher that	n this value, they will be queue	ed	
	Advanced:	Advanced, Allows for	adding custom HAP	roxy settings to the server. Th	ese are passed as written, us	e escaping whe	ere neec
	DNS template count:	If set configures this	server item as a temp	plate to provision servers from	n dns/srv responses.		
1					_		•

مداوخلا ةمئاق - ةيفلخلا ةياەنلا

وه اذه .يلعفلا مداخلا مسا عم اذه قباطتي نأ مزلي ال .مداخلا ىلإ ةراشإلل مسا ريفوتب مق تالاحلا ةحفص يف رهاظلا مسالا.

. FQDN ل IP ناونعك اذه نيوكت نكمي .مداخلل ناونعلا ريفوتب مق

.ECE ل 443 ءانيم تنك يغبني اذه .هب لاصتالا ديرت يذلا ذفنملا ريفوتب مق

(SSL).ريڧشت رايتخالا ةناخ ددح

طابترالا فيرعت فلم يوتحم وه اذه .طابترالا فيرعت فلم لقح يف ةميق ريفوتب مق

### ةيفلخلا لخاد اديرف نوكي نأ بجيو لمعلا ةسلج قصلمب صاخلا.

### ةئيبلا يف ىرخأ بيو مداوخ يأ نيوكتل لفسأل مەسلا ددح ،لوألا مداخلا نيوكت دعب.

Loadbalancing optio	ns (when multiple servers are defined) $igodot$
Balance	○ None
	This allows writing your own custom balance settings into the advanced section. Or when you have no need for balancing with only 1 server.
	Each server is used in turns, according to their weights. This is the smoothest and fairest algorithm when the server's processing time remains equally distributed. This algorithm is dynamic, which means that server weights may be adjusted on the fly for slow starts for instance.
	O Static Round Robin
	Each server is used in turns, according to their weights. This algorithm is as similar to roundrobin except that it is static, which means that changing a server's weight on the fly will have no effect. On the other hand, it has no design limitation on the number of servers, and when a server goes up, it is always immediately reintroduced into the farm, once the full map is recomputed. It also uses slightly less CPU to run (around -1%).
	Least Connections
	The server with the lowest number of connections receives the connection. Round-robin is performed within groups of servers of the same load to ensure that all servers will be used. Use of this algorithm is recommended where very long sessions are expected, such as LDAP, SQL, TSE, etc but is not very well suited for protocols using short sessions such as HTTP. This algorithm is dynamic, which means that server weights may be adjusted on the fly for slow starts for instance.
	O Source
	The source IP address is hashed and divided by the total weight of the running servers to designate which server will receive the request. This ensures that the same client IP address will always reach the same server as long as no server goes down or up. If the hash result changes due to the number of running servers changing, many clients will be directed to a different server. This algorithm is generally used in TCP mode where no cookie may be inserted. It may also be used on the Internet to provide a best-effort stickyness to clients which refuse session cookies. This algorithm is static, which means that changing a server's weight on the fly will have no effect.
	○ Uri (HTTP backends only)
	This algorithm hashes either the left part of the URI (before the question mark) or the whole URI (if the "whole" parameter is present) and divides the hash value by the total weight of the running servers. The result designates which server will receive the request. This ensures that the same URI will always be directed to the same server as long as no server goes up or down. This is used with proxy caches and anti-virus proxies in order to maximize the cache hit rate. Note that this algorithm may only be used in an HTTP backend.
	The "len" parameter indicates that the algorithm should only consider that many characters at the beginning of the URI to compute the hash.
C	Depth (optional) The "depth" parameter indicates the maximum directory depth to be used to compute the hash. One level is counted for each slash in the request. Allow using whole URI including url parameters behind a question mark.

لمح ةنزاوم - HubRoxy Backend

#### ليمحتلا ةنزاوم تارايخ نيوكتب مق.

لقأ تالاصتإ ىلع كلذ نييعت بجي ،ECE مداوخل ةبسنلاب.

Access control lists	and actions 🕂							
Timeout / retry settin	ngs							
Connection timeout	60000							
	The time (in milliseconds) we give up if the connection does not complete within (default 30000).							
Server timeout	60000							
	The time (in milliseconds) we accept to wait for data from the server, or for the server to accept data (default 30000).							
Retries	2							
	After a connection failure to a server, it is possible to retry, potentially on another server. This is useful if health-checks are too rare and you don't want the clients to see the failures. The number of attempts to reconnect is set by the "retries" parameter.							
Health checking								
Health check method	HTTP							
	HTTP protocol to check on the servers health, can also be used for HTTPS servers(requirs checking the SSL box for the servers).							
Check frequency								
	milliseconds For HTTP/HTTPS defaults to 1000 if left blank. For TCP no check will be performed if left empty.							
Log checks	When this option is enabled, any change of the health check status or to the server's health will be logged.							
	By default, failed health check are logged if server is UP and successful health checks are logged if server is DOWN, so the amount of additional information is limited.							
Http check method	GET							
	OPTIONS is the method usually best to perform server checks, HEAD and GET can also be used. If the server gets marked as down in the stats page then changing this to GET usually has the biggest chance of working, but might cause more processing overhead on the websever and is less easy to filter out of its logs.							
Url used by http check	/system/web/view/platform/common/login/root.jsp?partitionId=1							
requests.	Defaults to / if left blank.							
Http check version	HTTP/1.1\r\nHost:\ ece125.uclabservices.com							
	Defaults to "HTTP/1.0" if left blank. Note that the Host field is mandatory in HTTP/1.1, and as a trick, it is possible to pass it after "\r\n" following the version string like this: HTTP/1.1\r\nHost:\ www							
	Also some hosts might require an accept parameter like this: HTTP/1.0\r\nHost:\ webservername:8080\r\nAccept:\ */*							

ةحصلا صحف - HapRoxy Backend

نيوكتلا اذه يف لوصولا يف مكحتلا مئاوق مادختسإ متي ال.

اەل يضارتڧالا نيوكتلا دنع ةلواحملا ةداعإ / ةلەملا تادادعإ كرت نكمي.

ةحصلا نم ققحتلا مسق نيوكتب مق.

- HTTP :ةحصلا نم ققحتلا بولسأ .1
- .ةيناث لكل ةيضارتفالا ةميقلا مادختسال ةغراف ةحاسملا كرتاً :كيشلا راركت .2
- ىلع ةحصلاب قلعتت تارييغت يأ ةباتكل رايخلا اذه ددح :لجسلا نم ققحتلا تايلمع .3 تالجسلا.
- .ةمئاقلا نم GET ددح :HTTP نم ققحتلا بولسأ .4
- 5. ناونع URL مداخ لاخدال: HTTP نم ققحتال تابلط قطساوب مدختسمال URL ناونع ECE، /system/web/view/platform/common/login/root.jsp?partitionId=1
- 6. صحف رادص HTTP: Enter، HTTP/1.1\r\n\Host:\ {fqdn\_of\_server}

مداخلاب ةصاخلا FQDN لبق نكلو ةيئاهنلا ةيفلخلا ةطرش دعب ةحاسم نيمضت نم دكأت.

Agent checks											
Agent checks	Use agent checks Use a TCP connection to read an ASCII string of the form 100%,75%,drain,down (more about this in the haproxy manual)										
Cookie persistence											
Cookie Enabled	✓ Enables cookie based persistence. (only used on "http" frontends)										
Server Cookies	Make sure to configure a different cookie on every server in this backend.										
Cookie Name	PFSenseCookie										
	The string name to track in Set-Cookie and Cookie HTTP headers. EXAMPLE: MyLoadBalanceCookie JSESSIONID PHPSESSID ASP.NET_SessionId										
Cookie Mode	Insert 🗸										
	Determines how HAProxy inserts/prefixes/replaces or examines cookie and set-cookie headers. EXAMPLE: with an existing PHPSESSIONID you can for example use "Session-prefix" or to create a new cookie use "Insert-silent".										
	Cookie is analyzed on incoming request to choose server and Set-Cookie value is overwritten if present and set to an unknown value or inserted in response if not present.										
	cookie <cookie name=""> insert</cookie>										
Cookie Cachable	□ Allows shared caches to cache the server response.										
Cookie Options	<ul> <li>Only insert cookie on post requests.</li> <li>Prevent usage of cookie with non- HTTP components.</li> <li>Prevent usage of cookie over non- sercure channels.</li> </ul>										
Cookie Options	MaxIdle MaxLife										
	Max idle time It only works with insert-mode cookies. Max life time It only works with insert-mode cookies.										
Cookie domains											
	Domains to set the cookie for, seperate multiple domains with a space.										
Cookie dynamic key											
	Set the dynamic cookie secret key for a backend. This is will be used to generate a dynamic cookie with.										
Stick-table persisten	ce										
	These options are used to make sure seperate requests from a single client go to the same backend. This can be required for servers that keep track of for example a shopping cart.										
Stick tables	none 🗸										
	Sticktables that are kept in memory, and when matched make sure the same server will be used. No stick-table will be used										
Email notifications											
Mail level	Default level from global										
Mail to	Email address to send emails to defaults to the value set on the global settings tab if left empty										
	chan avaices to sensionana to, ucraanta to the raise act on the grover acturings tab in fert chipty.										

طابترالا فيرعت فلم تابث - ةيفلخلا HubRoxy

#### ةددحم ريغ ليمعلا نم ققحتلا تايلمع كرت.

:طابترالا فيرعت فلم ةيرارمتسإ نيوكت

- تافلم ىلاٍ ةدنتسملاً ةيرارمتسالاً نيكمتل ددح :ةنكمملاً طابترالاً فيرعت تافلم .1 طابترالاً فيرعت.
- . طابترالا فيرعت فلمل مسا ريفوتب مق :طابترالا فيرعت فلم مسا.
- لدسنملا عبرملا نم جاردا ددح :طابترالا فيرعّت فلم عضّو .3
- .ةطوبضم ريغ ةيقبتملا تارايخلا كرتاً .4

HSTS / Cookie prote	ction 🗢									
HSTS Strict-Transport-	When configured enables "HTTP Strict Transport Security" leave empty to disable. (only used on "http" frontends)									
Security	WARNING! the domain will only work over https with a valid certificate! Clients will cache this header for the set duration which means removing this header will still require a valid certificate for the set time.									
	31536000 Seconds									
	If configured clients that requested the page with this setting active will not be able to visit this domain over a unencrypted http connection. So make sure you understand the consequence of this setting or start with a really low value. EXAMPLE: 60 for testing if you are absolutely sure you want this 31536000 (12 months) would be good for production.									
Cookie protection	Set "secure" attribure on cookies (only used on "http" frontends)									
	This configuration option sets up the Secure attribute on cookies if it has not been setup by the application server while the client was browsing the application over a ciphered connection.									
Advanced settings	•									
	B Save									

HubRoxy Backend - HSTS

ةيضارتفالا اهتادادعإ يف يفلخلا فرطلا نيوكت جذومن نم ةيقبتملا ماسقألاا كرت نكمي.

فلم جاردإب ECE موقت .مسق اذه يف ةميق ليطعت تلكش ،HSTS لكشي نأ تنأ ديري نإ رركتم نيوكتلا اذه نوكي ثيحب اضيأ HSTS طابترإ فيرعت.

ظفحا ،ددح.

SHAroxy ةەجاو نيوكت

ةيمامألا ةەجاولا ةمئاق ىلإ رېيغت.

	System <del>-</del>	Interface	es <del>v</del> Fi	rewall 👻	Services -	VPN 🗸	Status 👻	Diagnostics 👻	Help 🗸			•
Services	/ HAProx	ky / Fron	tend								C :	8
Settings	Frontend	Backend	Files	Stats	Stats FS	Templates						
Frontends												
Primary	Shared	On	Advanced		Name	Description	4	Address	Туре	Backend	Actions	
										1	Add 🛅 Delete 🖬	Save

ةيمامألا ةمجاولا ةفاضإ pfSense GUI - HapRoxy

ةفاضإ رزلا ددح

Settings	Frontend	Backend	Files	Stats	Stats FS	Templates							
Edit HAP	roxy Frontend	d											
	Name	fe-ece	fe-ece										
	Description	Frontend for ECE											
	Status	Active 🗸											
Exte	ernal address	Define what	ip:port comb	inations to	listen on for ir	ncomming connection	ns.						
		List	en address		Custom ad	dress Po	rt	SSL Offloading	Advanced	Actions			
		□ [14.10.162.252 (ece-VIP) ▼ 443 ↓ 1								<u> </u>			
		NOTE: You must add a firewall rules permitting access to the listen ports above. If you want this rule to apply to another IP address than the IP address of the interface chosen above, select it here (you need to define Virtual IP addresses on the first). Also note that if you are trying to redirect connections on the LAN select the "any" option. In the port to listen to, if you want to specify multiple ports, separate them with a comma (). EXAMPLE: 80,8000 Or to listen on both 80 and 443 create 2 rows in the table where for the 443 you would likely want to check the SSL-offloading checkbox.											
Max	connections	Sets the maximum amount of connections this frontend will accept, may be left empty.											
	Туре	http / https This defines Please note	Sets the maximum amount of connections this frontend will accept, may be left empty.          http / https(offloading)         This defines the processing type of HAProxy, and will determine the availabe options for acl checks and also several other options.         Please note that for https encryption/decryption on HAProxy with a certificate the processing type needs to be set to "http".										

يمامألا سأرلا - HapRoxy

.يمامألا فرطلل مسا ريفوتب مق

#### اقحال ةيمامألاا ةهجاولا ديدحت يف ةدعاسملل فصو ريفوتب مق.

ةيجراخلا نيوانعلا لودج يف:

- اذه بيولا عقومل اهتأشنأ يتلا ةمهملا ةيصخشلا ددح :ءاغصإلا ناونع .1.
- .443 لخدأ :ذفنملا .2
- .لمعلا ةسلج طابترا فيرعت فلم جاردا نكمي ثيحب رايخلا اذه ددح :SSL ليمحت ءاغلا .3

ةغراف تالاصتالل ىصقألاا دحلا كرتاً.

ليمحتلا ءاغلإ) http / https ك عونلا ديدحت نم دكأت).

Default backend, acc Access Control lists	ess control lists and actions Use these to define criteria that will be used with actions defined below to perform them only when certain conditions are met.											
	Table											
	Name	Expression	CS	Not	Value	Actions						
	1											
	- 'CS' makes the string - 'Not' makes the mate Example: Name Express	matches 'Case Sensitive' so wy th if the value given is not match sion CliNot/Value	/w.domain.tld wil not be the	e same as WWV	N.domain.TLD							
	Backend1acl Host m addHeaderAclSSL Cli	atches www.y ent certificate valid	ourdomain.tld									
	acl's with the same na For more information	acl's with the same name will be 'combined' using OR criteria. For more information about ACL's please see HAProxy Documentation Section 7 - Using ACL's										
	NOTE Important change in behaviour, since package version 0.32 -acl's are no longer combined with logical AND operators, list multiple acl's below where needed. -acl's alone no longer implicitly generate use_backend configuration. Add 'actions' below to accomplish this behaviour.											
Actions	Use these to select th Table	e backend to use or perform oth	er actions like calling a lua	script, blocking	ı certain requests	or others available.						
	Action	Parameters	Condition acl r	names		Actions						
	1											
	Example:											
	Action	Parameters	Condition									
	Use Backend	Website1Backend	Backend1acl									
	http-request header s	et New logformat value: YES	tCertValid addHeaderAcl									
Default Backend	be-ece		~									
	If a backend is selecte	ed with actions above or in other	shared frontends, no defa	ult is needed an	d this can be left	to "None".						

ةلدسنملا ةمئاقلا نم ةيضارتفا ةيفلخ ةطقن رايتخإ يه ةئيهت ةيلمع لهسأ ربتعت. دحاو بيو عقوم ةفاضتساب ةمهملا ةيصخشلا موقت امدنع كلذ ديدحت نكمي.

يضارتفالا ةيفلخلا ديدحت - IncidentRoxy Backend

#### Default backend, access control lists and actions

Access Control lists	Use these to	define criteria th	at will be used with	actions defined	belov	w to perf	orm them only when certain conditions are	e met.			
	Table	Name	Expression	(	cs	Not	Value	Actions			
	<b>□</b> ♣	ccmpWS	Host starts wi	th:	no	no	ccmp.uclabservices.com:8085	<b>∕™</b> ≣□			
	Ŧ	]									
	<b>□ Ů</b>	ccmpSSL	Host starts wi	th:	no	no	ccmp.uclabservices.com	<b>₽ ū</b> 🖸			
	1	]									
	- 'CS' makes - 'Not' makes Example:	the string matche the match if the	es 'Case Sensitive' value given is not i	so www.domain matched	.tld w	il not be t	the same as WWW.domain.TLD				
	Name	Expression	CINotV	alue							
	Backend1ac addHeaderA	Host matches	ficate valid	/ww.yourdomain	.tld						
	duricadein	adnueadetwolppin olient cartilicate valid									
	acl's with the For more infe	acl's with the same name will be 'combined' using OR criteria. For more information about ACL's please see HAProxy Documentation Section 7 - Using ACL's									
	NOTE Impor -acl's are no -acl's alone n	t <b>ant change in be</b> longer combined longer impliciti	<b>haviour, since pac</b> with logical AND o y generate use_ba	kage version 0.3 perators, list mu ckend configurat	32 Iltiple tion. A	acl's belo dd 'actio	ow where needed. ns' below to accomplish this behaviour.				
Actions	Use these to Table	select the backe	nd to use or perfor	m other actions	like ca	alling a lu	a script, blocking certain requests or othe	rs available.			
		Action		Parameters			Condition acl names	Actions			
	<b>□</b> ♣	Use Backe	nd	See below			ccmpSSL	e 🖬 🖓			
		🛨 backend: b	e-uclab-ccmp120-	ssl							
	<b>□</b> ♣	Use Backe	nd	See below			ccmpWS	e 🖉 🗖 🖓			
	1	➡ backend: be-uclab-ccmp120-ws									
	Example:										
	Action	Paran Websi	te1Backend		Condi Backe	tion					
	http-request	http-request header set New logformat value: YES									
Default Backend	None	in colocted with a	ntiona abova ar in	other phared fre	ontone	v	ault is pooled and this can be left to "Mer	10 <sup>8</sup>			

ةمدقتم (ACL) لوصولا يف مكحتلا ةمئاق - ACL) لما

هيجوت ةداعإل (ACL) لوصولا يف مكحتلا مئاوق مادختسإ نكمي ،ةروصلا يف حضوم وه امك فورظلا ىلإ ادانتسا ةددعتم تايفلخ ىلإ ةدحاو ةهجاو.

يف فيضملا ناك اذا ام ةفرعمل ققحتت (ACL) لوصولا يف مكحتلا ةمئاق نأ ىرت نأ كنكمي ةيفلخ مادختسإ متي ،اذه ىلإ ادانتسا .مسالا ةطاسبب وأ .ذفنملا مقرو مسالاب أدبي بلطلا .قددم

ابوروأل ةيداصتقالا ةنجللا عم اعﺉاش سيل اذهو.

SSL Offloading	
Note	SSL Offloading will reduce web servers load by maintaining and encrypting connection with users on internet while sending and retrieving data without encrytion to internal servers. Also more ACL rules and http logging may be configured when this option is used. Certificates can be imported into the pfSense "Certificate Authority Manager" Please be aware this possibly will not work with all web applications. Some applications will require setting the SSL checkbox on the backend server configurations so the connection to the webserver will also be a encrypted connection, in that case there will be a slight overall performance loss."
SNI Filter	Specify a SNI filter to apply below SSL settings to specific domain(s), see the "crt-list" option from haproxy for details. EXAMPLE: *.securedomain.tld !public.securedomain.tld
Certificate	ece-web-2024 (CA: MyIntermediateCA) [Server cert]         Choose the cert to use on this frontend.         Add ACL for certificate CommonName. (host header matches the "CN" of the certificate)         Image: Add ACL for certificate Subject Alternative Names.
OCSP	<ul> <li>Load certificate ocsp responses for easy certificate validation by the client.</li> <li>A cron job wil update the ocsp response every hour.</li> </ul>
Additional certificates	Which of these certificate will be send will be determined by haproxys SNI recognition. If the browser does not send SNI this will not work properly. (IE on XP is one example, possibly also older browsers or mobile devices). Table
	Certificates Actions  Add ACL for certificate CommonName. (host header matches the "CN" of the certificate)
	Add ACL for certificate Subject Alternative Names.
Advanced ssl options	NOTE: Paste additional ssl options(without commas) to include on ssl listening options. some options: force-sslv3, force-tlsv10 force-tlsv11 force-tlsv12 no-sslv3 no-tlsv10 no-tlsv11 no-tlsv12 no-tls-tickets Example: no-sslv3 ciphers EECDH+aRSA+AES:TLSv1+kRSA+AES:TLSv1+kRSA+3DES
Advanced certificate specific ssl options	NOTE: Paste additional ssl options(without commas) to include on ssl listening options. some options: alpn, no-ca-names, ecdhe, curves, ciphers, ssl-min-ver and ssl-max-ver Example: alpn h2,http/1.1 ciphers EECDH+aRSA+AES:TLSv1+kRSA+AES:TLSv1+kRSA+3DES ecdhe secp256k1

ةداەشلا طبر - ةيمامألا IncidentRoxy ةەجاو

نأ بجي .عقوملا اذه عم مادختسالل اهؤاشنإ مت يتلا ةداهشلا ددح ،SSL ليمحت ءاغلإ مسق يف مداخ ةداهش قداهشلا هذه نوكت.

.ةداەشلا عوضومل ةليدب ءامسأل (ACL) لوصولاب مكحتلا ةمئاق فضأ ،رايخلا ددح

ةيضارتفالا اهميق دنع ةيقبتملا تارايخلا كرت كنكمي.

جذومنلا اذه ةياهن يف ظفحا ،ددح.

	C Syste	em 🕶	Interfaces •	Firewall 🗸	Services -	VPN - S	Status 👻	Diagnostics 👻	Help 🗸	G
Service	es / HAF	Proxy	/ Fronter	nd						C : 幸 Ш 🗉 😧
The haprox You must a	y configurati apply the cha	ion has b inges in c	een changed. order for them	to take effect.						Apply Changes
Settings	Fronten	d B	ackend	Files Stats	Stats FS	Templates				
Frontend	ls									
Primary	Shared	On	Advanced	Name	Description	Addres	s	Туре	Backend	Actions
<b>□</b> ♣		~	>\$₽	fe-ece	Frontend for ECE	14.10.1	162.252:443	http	s be-ece (de	fault) 🖉 🛅 💭
										🕽 Add 🛅 Delete 🕞 Save

نيوكتلا قيبطت - SHAroxy

يراجلا نيوكتلا ىلع فلخلاو ةەجاولا تارىيغت ذيفنتل اەقىبطت مت يتلا تارىيغتلا ددح ەليغشت.

PfSense. جمانرب نيوكتو دادعإ نم تيەتنا دقل ،انيناەت

ةمجرتاا مذه لوح

تمجرت Cisco تايان تايانق تال نم قعومجم مادختساب دنتسمل اذه Cisco تمجرت ملاعل العامي عيمج يف نيم دختسمل لمعد يوتحم ميدقت لقيرشبل و امك ققيقد نوكت نل قيل قمجرت لضفاً نأ قظعالم يجرُي .قصاخل امهتغلب Cisco ياخت .فرتحم مجرتم اممدقي يتل القيفارت عال قمجرت اعم ل احل اوه يل إ أم اد عوجرل اب يصوُتو تامجرت الاذة ققد نع اهتي لوئسم Systems الما يا إ أم الا عنه يل الان الانتيام الال الانتيال الانت الما