

# راسملا دي دحت ىلع ريثأتلل EIGRP نيوكت

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## قم دق م

لوكوت ورب تازيم ىلع ريثأتل لال خ نم لضم راسم عاشن ةي لم ع دن تسملا اذه فص ي ة فل تخملا (EIGRP) ةن س حمل ة ي ل خ ا د ل ا ة ر ا ب ع ل ا ه ي ج و ت .

## ةيساس أال تابل ط م

### تابل ط م

ةيلال عيضاوملاب ة فرعم كيدل نوكت نأ Cisco ي صوت:

- يساس أال IP هيجوت ة فرعم
- EIGRP لوكوت ورب ة فرعم
- Cisco نم IOS@XE (CLI) رم أوأال رطس ة هجاو ة فرعم

### ةمدخت س م تانوك م

دن تست، كلذ عمو، ةني عم ةي دام تانوك م و ج م ا ر ب ت ا ر ا د ص ا ى ل ع دن ت س م ل a ا ذ ه ر ص ت ق ي ال ة ي ل ل ا ت ل a ة ي د ا م ل a ت ا ن و ك م ل a و ج م a ر ب ل a ت a ر a د ص ا ى ل ا دن ت س م ل a ا ذ ه ي ف ة د ر a و a ت a م و ل ع م l a

- ASR 1000 هجوملا
- Router ISR 4000
- Cisco IOS XE 17.9.x

ةصاخ ةي لمعم ةئيب يف ةدوجوملا ةزهجالا نم دنتسمل اذف ةدراولل تامولعمل عاشنإ م تناك اذا .(يضارتفا) حوسمم نيوكتب دنتسمل اذف يف ةمدختسمل ةزهجالا عيمج تادب رما يأل لمحتحمل ريثأتلل كمهف نم دكأتف ،ليغشتلا ديق كتكبش

## ةيساسا تامولعمل

لوكتوربل اهمدختسي ةفلتخم سيياقم ةجلعلمب EIGRP راسم ديدحت رثأتي نأ نكمي لعل ءانب ةهجو لراسل لضفأ باسحب EIGRP موقى .ةهجولا لراسل لضفأ ديدحتل ديدحتل سيياقملا هذه مييقت لعل راسملا ديدحت ةي لمعم لمشتو ،ةفلتخم سيياقم ةلومحل او ريخأتل او يددرتل قاطنلل EIGRP لوكتوربل سيياقم نمضتت .لثمألا راسملا يلوؤسم دعاسي اهتيمه او سيياقملا هذه مهف نإ .(MTU) يوصلل لاسرالا ةدحوو ةيقووثوملاو ةكبش طورش وأ ةنيعم تابلطتم لعل ءانب EIGRP راسم ديدحت ليدعت لعل ةكبشلا ضرع نم ىندألا دحل طقف EIGRP مدختسي ،ةفلتخملا ةيرتمل ميقلل نم ،يضارتفا لكشب .هيجوتل سيياقم باسحل يلامجال رخأتل او ةهجولا ةكبش لراسل لعل يددرتل قاطنلل ممي يتلا ةتباثلل ميقلل نم ريخأتلل سيياقمو يددرتل قاطنلل ديدحت ممي ،كلذل لعل ةوالع ممي ال ،رخأ ةرابعبو ،ةهجولا وحن راسملا لعل ةدوجوملا ةزهجالا نم تاهجاولا لعل اهنيوكت يكي ماني دل لكشب نيقلعملل نيذه سايق

لعل ريثأتلل راسملا ةيفصت مادختسا اضيأ نكمي ،يرتمل بعالتلا نع رظنلا فرصبو وأ اهب حومسمل تامولعمل يف مكحتلا راسملا ةيفصت نمضتت .EIGRP يف راسملا ديدحت تاراسملا ةيفصتبا مياقلا نكمي .هنم جورخلا وأ هجوملا هيجوت لودج لاخدال ةضوفرملل نمضتت .ةكبشلا رورم ةكرح ةرادا وأ هيجوتلا لوادج نيسحت كلذل يف امب ،ةفلتخم بابسل مئاق ،عيزوتلا مئاق ،EIGRP يف راسملا ةيفصتبا ةقلعتملا ةيساسالا تازيملل ضعب مكحتلل ةنرمو ةيوق ةقيرط تايلاال هذه رفوت .ببسرستلا طئارخو ،راسملا طئارخ ،تائابال هيجوت لوادج صيصختل ةكبشلا ولوؤسم اهمدختسي نأ نكمي يتلا هيجوتلا تامولعمل يف ةكبشلا ةءافك نيسحتو ةدحم ربياعم ةيبللل EIGRP

## تاهويرانيسل

يف مهسفنأ نولوؤسملا دجي ام ابلاغ ،هيجوتلا تالوكتوربل يكي ماني دلل دهشملا يف نيسحتو ةدحملا ةكبشلا تابلطتم عم اهتاذاحمل هيجوتلا تارارق ميمصت لعل ةجاجلا ةهجاوم ةعونتم تانيوكتو تاي نقت نم ةدافتسالا نمضتي اذهو .تانايابل رورم ةكرح قفدت لئادب ةيلاتلا ةلثمألا رفوت .راسملا ديدحت تارارقل تاهجوملا ذاختا ةيفيكي لعل ريثأتلل راسملا ديدحت ةجلعلملا ةيجي تارتسا تانيوكت مادختسا ني ولوؤسملل نكمي شيح ةفلتخم EIGRP لوكتوربل

1. ريخأتلل سايقم ليدعت قيرط نع InfluencePath ديدحت

هيجوتلا تارارق لعل ريثأتلل ني ولوؤسملل هجوملا ةهجاو لعل ريخأتلل سايقم طبض حمسي قيق دلل بعالتلا اذف يدؤي نأ نكمي .ام طابترلا لعل ةدحملا ةملعملل هذه لعل ريثأتلل لالخنم .ةلدعمل ريخأتلل ميقل لعل ءانب ةلضفملا تاراسملا ذاختا لراسل رورملا ةكرحل

2. ةلباقم ةمئاق مادختساب راسملا ديدحت لعل ريثأتلل

امم ،ةنيعم تائابال سيياقملل يئاقتنال ليدعتلا ةيناكلل ةلباقم ةمئاق مادختسا حيتي ةيلاللا هذه مدختستو .ةنيعم ةهجاو ربع راسملا ديدحت لعل ريثأتلل افدهتسم اجهن رفوي EIGRP لوكتوربل ربع اهملعت ممي يتلا تاراسملا لعل ةرداصل او ةدراولل سيياقملا ةدايزل

ي. ئاق ت ن ل ك ش ب ن ي ع م ر ا س م ي ل ع ت ا ئ د ا ب ل ا ض ع ب ل ي ض ف ت ل و

3. ص ي خ ل ت ل ا م ا د خ ت س ا ب ر a س م ل a د ي د ح ت ي ل ع ر ي ث ا ت ل a

ة. ئ د ا ب ل ل ل و ط ا ل ا ة ق ب ا ط م ل a ل ي ض ف ت ي ل ع ر ي ث ا ت ل a ن ي ل و و ؤ س م ل ل ص خ ل م ل a ت a ر a س م ل a خ ا د ا ح ي ت ي ن ي س ح ت و ه ي ج و ت ل a ل و ا د ج ن ي س ح ت و ه ي ج و ت ل a ت a ر a ر ق ة ق د ي ل ع R a S M L a ص ي خ ل ت R ث و ي ن ا ن ك م ي م a ع ل ك ش ب ة ك ب ش ل a ة ا ف ك

4. ب ر س ت ل a ط ئ ا ر خ م a د خ ت س a ب R a S M L a د ي د ح ت ي ل ع R ي ث ا ت ل a

ة ل آ ر ي ف و ت ي ل ع ة ز ج و م L a T a R a S M L a ن ع ن a ل ع ا ل a ء a ن ث ا ب ي R S T L a ط ئ a ر خ ن م ة د a ف T S a L a L M E T T a M O L E M L a N E N a L E a L a J H E N L a A Z H N M Z Y . ي ئ ا ق T N a L K S B a D I D C H T R T K A T a R a S M N E N a L E a L L R a S M L a R a Y T X a Y L E R Y T A T L a W H Y J O T L a E N O R M Y L E Z A F a L a W , Y J Y T a R T S a L K S B E V X L M L a

5. ة ئ د ا ب ل ل (AD) ة ر a د ا ل a ة ف a S M L a ل ي د ع T Q Y R P N E R a S M L a D I D C H T Y L E R Y T A T L a

ه ي ج و ت L a T a M O L E M R D V M Y F M K C H T L L a D I F M a B O L S A ة ئ D a B L L a ة R a D a L a ة F a S M L a R Y Y G T D E Y D a C B T S a A H Y F M Z L Y Y T L a T a H O Y R a N Y S L a Y F V a X L K S B a D I F M a Z H N O K Y N a N K M Y (RIB) ه ي ج و T L a T a M O L E M ة D E a Q N M ة N E Y E M R D a V M N M T a R a S M L a

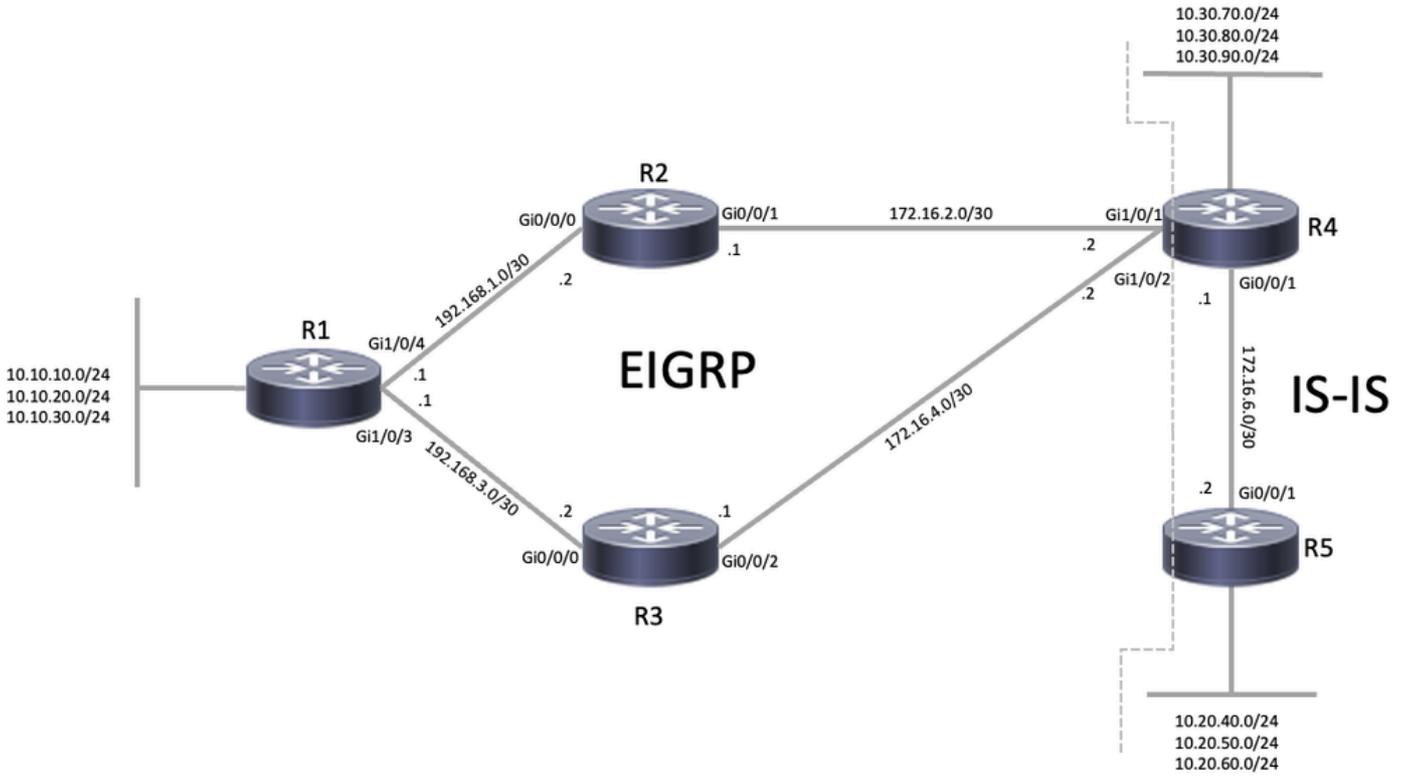
6. R a S M L a ة Y F V T M a D X T S a B R a S M L a R a Y T X a Y L E R Y T A T L a

a H L O B Q W A ة N E Y E M T a R a S M N a L E a Y F M K C H T L L M D X T S T E L a C F ة Q Y R P Y H R a S M L a Y F V T Y L a I D a N T S a H Y J O T L a T a M O L E M ة Y F V T L E D a C M D X T S Y . H J R a X W a H Y J O T L a L O K O T O R B L X a D a H Y L E F R E T L a W A ة N E Y E M T a H J O M N E N a L E a L a E N M Y a M , ة D D C H M R Y Y a C M

EIGRP Y F T a I D a B L a ة Y F V T L E M D X T S M L a ة Y S Y I R L a T a O D a L a Y D C a Y H E Y Z O T L a ة M I Q R a S M L a ة T Y R X W a T a I D a B L a ة M I Q W a (ACL) L O V O L a ة M I Q a C M N a R T Q a L a B L M E T N a N K M Y W

ة R o a J M T a H J N M T a I D a B L L Q Y Q D L a ة Y F V T L a L Y H S T Y L a T a I D a B L a ة M I Q M a D X T S a Y D O Y R a S M L a L Y Z F T L Y D E T L H Y J O T L a T a I D C H T E R a D a L Y R O R U Z M K C H T L a N M Y O T S M L a A Z H . ة N E Y E M

ة ك ب ش ل L Y T Y X T L a M S R L a



طخم EIGRP

## ةيولال ةئيهل تاي لمع

وه يولال نيوكتل) ةزهال ةلحو يولال نيوكتل ةعجارم مهمال نم، نيوكت يا لي دع ت لبق R1، R2، R3، و R4 دع، كيشلل يطي طختال مسرلا ال اذانتسا. (ويرانيس لك يف هسفن ماظنل لاجم نم اعز اضيا R4 نوك عم (نابناج هجوم لكل) EIGRP لوكوتوربل ةرواجم الود IS-IS لوكوتورب نيب لدابت مال عيزوتال ةداعاب مايقل او، (IS-IS) طيسولا ماظنل ال يلى طيسولا ةهال لال خ نم) هيجوتال لودج يف نيراسم هب R1 نأ ةظحال مهمال نم. EIGRP لوكوتوربو ةي عرفال تاكبشلاو، EIGRP رب ع 10.20.x.x و 10.30.x.x ةي عرفال تاكبشلا ال يلى (gi1/0/3 و gi1/0/4) ةرشابم ةلصت م 10.10.x.x.

R1	
تان نيوكتل	
<pre>&lt;#root&gt; R1# show run   section router eigrp router eigrp LAB ! address-family ipv4 unicast autonomous-system 100 ! topology base exit-af-topology network 10.10.10.0 0.0.0.255 network 10.10.20.0 0.0.0.255 network 10.10.30.0 0.0.0.255 network 192.168.1.0 0.0.0.3 network 192.168.3.0 0.0.0.3</pre>	<pre>&lt;#root&gt; R1# show ip route eigrp Codes: L - local, C - connected, S - static, R - RIP, D - EIGRP, EX - EIGRP external, O - OSPF, IA - N1 - OSPF NSSA external type 1, N2 - OSPF NSSA E1 - OSPF external type 1, E2 - OSPF external n - NAT, Ni - NAT inside, No - NAT outside, No i - IS-IS, su - IS-IS summary, L1 - IS-IS leve ia - IS-IS inter area, * - candidate default, H - NHRP, G - NHRP registered, g - NHRP regist o - ODR, P - periodic downloaded static route, a - application route</pre>

```

exit-address-family
+ - replicated route, % - next hop override, p
& - replicated local route overrides by connec

R1#
show run interface GigabitEthernet1/0/3
Building configuration...
Current configuration : 93 bytes
!
interface GigabitEthernet1/0/3
no switchport
ip address 192.168.3.1 255.255.255.252
end

R1#
show run interface GigabitEthernet1/0/4
Building configuration...
Current configuration : 93 bytes
!
interface GigabitEthernet1/0/4
no switchport
ip address 192.168.1.1 255.255.255.252
end

+ - replicated route, % - next hop override, p
& - replicated local route overrides by connec

Gateway of last resort is not set

10.0.0.0/8 is variably subnetted, 12 subnets, 2
D EX 10.20.40.0/24
[170/66560] via 192.168.3.2, 00:31:39, Gig
[170/66560] via 192.168.1.2, 00:31:39, Gig
D EX 10.20.50.0/24
[170/66560] via 192.168.3.2, 00:31:39, Gig
[170/66560] via 192.168.1.2, 00:31:39, Gig
D EX 10.20.60.0/24
[170/66560] via 192.168.3.2, 00:31:39, Gig
[170/66560] via 192.168.1.2, 00:31:39, Gig
D 10.30.70.0/24
[90/16000] via 192.168.3.2, 00:29:39, Giga
[90/16000] via 192.168.1.2, 00:29:39, Giga
D 10.30.80.0/24
[90/16000] via 192.168.3.2, 00:29:39, Giga
[90/16000] via 192.168.1.2, 00:29:39, Giga
D 10.30.90.0/24
[90/16000] via 192.168.3.2, 00:29:38, Giga
[90/16000] via 192.168.1.2, 00:29:38, Giga
172.16.0.0/30 is subnetted, 2 subnets
D 172.16.2.0 [90/15360] via 192.168.1.2, 6d21h
D 172.16.4.0 [90/15360] via 192.168.3.2, 6d21h

R1#
show ip route connected
Codes: L - local, C - connected, S - static, R - RIP
10.10.10.0/24 is directly connected, Loopback10
L 10.10.10.10/32 is directly connected, Loopback10 C
10.10.20.0/24 is directly connected, Loopback20
L 10.10.20.20/32 is directly connected, Loopback20 C
10.10.30.0/24 is directly connected, Loopback30
L 10.10.30.30/32 is directly connected, Loopback30 1

R1#
show interfaces GigabitEthernet1/0/3
GigabitEthernet1/0/3 is up, line protocol is up (con
MTU 1500 bytes, BW 1000000 Kbit/sec, DLY 10 usec, rel
Encapsulation ARPA, loopback not set Keepalive set (

show interfaces GigabitEthernet1/0/4
GigabitEthernet1/0/4 is up, line protocol is up (con
MTU 1500 bytes, BW 1000000 Kbit/sec, DLY 10 usec, rel
Encapsulation ARPA, loopback not set Keepalive set (

show ip eigrp neighbors

```

EIGRP لالځ نم 10.30.x.x و 10.20.x.x و 10.10.x.x تائى دابلل ايمج ملعت متي، R2 و R3 ةلاځ يفي

R2	ةلاځ لال
تان يوك تال	ةلاځ لال
<pre> &lt;#root&gt; R2# show run   section router eigrp  router eigrp LAB ! address-family ipv4 unicast autonomous-system 100 !  topology base  exit-af-topology  network 172.16.2.0 0.0.0.3  network 192.168.1.0 0.0.0.3  exit-address-family  R2# show run interface GigabitEthernet 0/0/0 Building configuration...  Current configuration : 96 bytes ! interface GigabitEthernet0/0/0  ip address 192.168.1.2 255.255.255.252  negotiation auto end  R2# show run interface GigabitEthernet 0/0/1 Building configuration...  Current configuration : 95 bytes ! interface GigabitEthernet0/0/1  ip address 172.16.2.1 255.255.255.252  negotiation auto end </pre>	<pre> &lt;#root&gt; R2# show ip route eigrp  Codes: L - local, C - connected, S - static, R - RIP,         D - EIGRP, EX - EIGRP external, O - OSPF, IA -         N1 - OSPF NSSA external type 1, N2 - OSPF NSSA         E1 - OSPF external type 1, E2 - OSPF external         i - IS-IS, su - IS-IS summary, L1 - IS-IS leve         ia - IS-IS inter area, * - candidate default,         o - ODR, P - periodic downloaded static route,         a - application route         + - replicated route, % - next hop override, p  Gateway of last resort is not set        10.0.0.0/24 is subnetted, 9 subnets         D       10.10.10.0 [90/10880] via 192.168.1.1, 6d22h         D       10.10.20.0 [90/10880] via 192.168.1.1, 6d22h         D       10.10.30.0 [90/10880] via 192.168.1.1, 6d22h         D EX    10.20.40.0 [170/61440] via 172.16.2.2, 01:32         D EX    10.20.50.0 [170/61440] via 172.16.2.2, 01:32         D EX    10.20.60.0 [170/61440] via 172.16.2.2, 01:32         D       10.30.70.0 [90/10880] via 172.16.2.2, 01:30:         D       10.30.80.0 [90/10880] via 172.16.2.2, 01:30:         D       10.30.90.0 [90/10880] via 172.16.2.2, 01:30:         172.16.0.0/16 is variably subnetted, 3 subnets,         D       172.16.4.0/30 [90/15360] via 172.16.2.2, 6d2         192.168.3.0/30 is subnetted, 1 subnets         D       192.168.3.0 [90/15360] via 192.168.1.1, 6d22  R2# show interfaces GigabitEthernet0/0/0  GigabitEthernet0/0/0 is up, line protocol is up   Hardware is BUILT-IN-2T+6X1GE, address is 0062.ec8a   Internet address is 192.168.1.2/30  MTU 1500 bytes, BW 1000000 Kbit/sec, DLY 10 usec, rel    Encapsulation ARPA, loopback not set   Keepalive not supported   Full Duplex, 1000Mbps, link type is auto, media typ   output flow-control is on, input flow-control is on   ARP type: ARPA, ARP Timeout 04:00:00   Last input 00:00:01, output 00:03:30, output hang n   Last clearing of "show interface" counters never   Input queue: 0/375/0/0 (size/max/drops/flushes); To   Queueing strategy: fifo </pre>

```
Output queue: 0/40 (size/max)
5 minute input rate 0 bits/sec, 0 packets/sec
5 minute output rate 0 bits/sec, 0 packets/sec
  208297 packets input, 18918243 bytes, 0 no buffer drops
  Received 718 broadcasts (0 IP multicasts)
  0 runts, 0 giants, 0 throttles
  0 input errors, 0 CRC, 0 frame, 0 overrun, 0 ignored
  0 watchdog, 145070 multicast, 0 pause input
  134239 packets output, 10474478 bytes, 0 underruns
  0 output errors, 0 collisions, 4 interface resets
  11577 unknown protocol drops
  0 babbles, 0 late collision, 0 deferred
  0 lost carrier, 0 no carrier, 0 pause output
  0 output buffer failures, 0 output buffers swapped out
```

R2#

```
show interfaces GigabitEthernet0/0/1
```

```
GigabitEthernet0/0/1 is up, line protocol is up
Hardware is BUILT-IN-2T+6X1GE, address is 0062.ec8a.0000
Internet address is 172.16.2.1/30
```

```
MTU 1500 bytes, BW 1000000 Kbit/sec, DLY 10 usec, reliability 255/255
```

```
Encapsulation ARPA, loopback not set
Keepalive not supported
Full Duplex, 1000Mbps, link type is auto, media type is RJ45
output flow-control is on, input flow-control is on
ARP type: ARPA, ARP Timeout 04:00:00
Last input 00:00:05, output 00:03:35, output hang never
Last clearing of "show interface" counters never
Input queue: 0/375/0/0 (size/max/drops/flushes); To:
Queueing strategy: fifo
Output queue: 0/40 (size/max)
5 minute input rate 0 bits/sec, 0 packets/sec
5 minute output rate 0 bits/sec, 0 packets/sec
  145790 packets input, 15086179 bytes, 0 no buffer drops
  Received 2 broadcasts (0 IP multicasts)
  0 runts, 0 giants, 0 throttles
  1 input errors, 0 CRC, 0 frame, 0 overrun, 0 ignored
  0 watchdog, 145679 multicast, 0 pause input
  134227 packets output, 10473816 bytes, 0 underruns
  0 output errors, 0 collisions, 4 interface resets
  11575 unknown protocol drops
  0 babbles, 0 late collision, 0 deferred
  0 lost carrier, 0 no carrier, 0 pause output
  0 output buffer failures, 0 output buffers swapped out
```

R2#

```
show ip eigrp neighbors
```

```
EIGRP-IPv4 VR(LAB) Address-Family Neighbors for AS(100)
H   Address                Interface                Hc
(s)
1   172.16.2.2              Gi0/0/1                 0
0   192.168.1.1             Gi0/0/0                 0
```

R3

تاني وكتل

ةل اءل

```
<#root>
R3#
show run | section router eigrp

router eigrp LAB
!
address-family ipv4 unicast autonomous-system 100
!
topology base
exit-af-topology
network 172.16.4.0 0.0.0.3
network 192.168.3.0 0.0.0.3
exit-address-family

R3#
show run interface GigabitEthernet 0/0/0
Building configuration...

Current configuration : 96 bytes
!
interface GigabitEthernet0/0/0
ip address 192.168.3.2 255.255.255.252
negotiation auto
end

R3#
show run interface GigabitEthernet 0/0/2
Building configuration...

Current configuration : 95 bytes
!
interface GigabitEthernet0/0/2
ip address 172.16.4.1 255.255.255.252
negotiation auto
end
```

```
<#root>
R3#
show ip route eigrp

Codes: L - local, C - connected, S - static, R - RIP,
D - EIGRP, EX - EIGRP external, O - OSPF, IA -
N1 - OSPF NSSA external type 1, N2 - OSPF NSSA
E1 - OSPF external type 1, E2 - OSPF external
i - IS-IS, su - IS-IS summary, L1 - IS-IS leve
ia - IS-IS inter area, * - candidate default,
o - ODR, P - periodic downloaded static route,
a - application route
+ - replicated route, % - next hop override, p

Gateway of last resort is not set

10.0.0.0/24 is subnetted, 9 subnets
D 10.10.10.0 [90/10880] via 192.168.3.1, 6d22h
D 10.10.20.0 [90/10880] via 192.168.3.1, 6d22h
D 10.10.30.0 [90/10880] via 192.168.3.1, 6d22h
D EX 10.20.40.0 [170/61440] via 172.16.4.2, 01:46
D EX 10.20.50.0 [170/61440] via 172.16.4.2, 01:46
D EX 10.20.60.0 [170/61440] via 172.16.4.2, 01:46
D 10.30.70.0 [90/10880] via 172.16.4.2, 01:44:
D 10.30.80.0 [90/10880] via 172.16.4.2, 01:44:
D 10.30.90.0 [90/10880] via 172.16.4.2, 01:44:
172.16.0.0/16 is variably subnetted, 3 subnets,
D 172.16.2.0/30 [90/15360] via 172.16.4.2, 6d2
192.168.1.0/30 is subnetted, 1 subnets
D 192.168.1.0 [90/15360] via 192.168.3.1, 6d22h

R3#
show interfaces GigabitEthernet0/0/0
GigabitEthernet0/0/0 is up, line protocol is up
Hardware is BUILT-IN-2T+6X1GE, address is 0062.ec8a
Internet address is 192.168.3.2/30

MTU 1500 bytes, BW 1000000 Kbit/sec, DLY 10 usec, rel

Encapsulation ARPA, loopback not set
Keepalive not supported
Full Duplex, 1000Mbps, link type is auto, media typ
output flow-control is on, input flow-control is on
ARP type: ARPA, ARP Timeout 04:00:00
Last input 00:00:01, output 00:00:01, output hang n
Last clearing of "show interface" counters never
Input queue: 0/375/0/0 (size/max/drops/flushes); To
Queueing strategy: fifo
Output queue: 0/40 (size/max)
5 minute input rate 0 bits/sec, 0 packets/sec
5 minute output rate 0 bits/sec, 0 packets/sec
208616 packets input, 18949840 bytes, 0 no buffe
Received 726 broadcasts (0 IP multicasts)
0 runts, 0 giants, 0 throttles
2 input errors, 0 CRC, 0 frame, 0 overrun, 0 ign
0 watchdog, 145285 multicast, 0 pause input
134420 packets output, 10488621 bytes, 0 underru
```

```
0 output errors, 0 collisions, 5 interface reset
11597 unknown protocol drops
0 babbles, 0 late collision, 0 deferred
0 lost carrier, 0 no carrier, 0 pause output
0 output buffer failures, 0 output buffers swapp
10 carrier transitions
```

R3#

```
show interfaces GigabitEthernet0/0/2
```

```
GigabitEthernet0/0/2 is up, line protocol is up
Hardware is BUILT-IN-2T+6X1GE, address is 0062.ec8a
Internet address is 172.16.4.1/30
```

```
MTU 1500 bytes, BW 1000000 Kbit/sec, DLY 10 usec, re
```

```
Encapsulation ARPA, loopback not set
Keepalive not supported
Full Duplex, 1000Mbps, link type is auto, media typ
output flow-control is on, input flow-control is on
ARP type: ARPA, ARP Timeout 04:00:00
Last input 00:00:01, output 00:00:01, output hang n
Last clearing of "show interface" counters never
Input queue: 0/375/0/0 (size/max/drops/flushes); To
Queueing strategy: fifo
Output queue: 0/40 (size/max)
5 minute input rate 0 bits/sec, 0 packets/sec
5 minute output rate 0 bits/sec, 0 packets/sec
145895 packets input, 15083732 bytes, 0 no buffe
Received 1 broadcasts (0 IP multicasts)
0 runts, 0 giants, 0 throttles
1 input errors, 0 CRC, 0 frame, 0 overrun, 0 ign
0 watchdog, 145785 multicast, 0 pause input
134433 packets output, 10489999 bytes, 0 underru
0 output errors, 0 collisions, 5 interface reset
11543 unknown protocol drops
0 babbles, 0 late collision, 0 deferred
0 lost carrier, 0 no carrier, 0 pause output
0 output buffer failures, 0 output buffers swapp
6 carrier transitions
```

R3#

```
show ip eigrp neighbors
```

```
EIGRP-IPv4 VR(LAB) Address-Family Neighbors for AS(10
H   Address                Interface                Ho
(s
1   172.16.4.2              Gi0/0/2
0   192.168.3.1             Gi0/0/0
```

R4

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حلا

<#root>

<#root>

R4#

R4#

```

show run | section router eigrp

router eigrp LAB
!
address-family ipv4 unicast autonomous-system 100
!
topology base

redistribute isis level-2 metric 1000000 10 255 1 1500

exit-af-topology
network 10.30.70.0 0.0.0.255
network 10.30.80.0 0.0.0.255
network 10.30.90.0 0.0.0.255
network 172.16.2.0 0.0.0.3
network 172.16.4.0 0.0.0.3
exit-address-family

R4#

show run | section ^router isis

router isis
net 49.0001.0000.0000.0004.00
is-type level-2-only
metric-style wide

redistribute eigrp 100

R4#

show run interface GigabitEthernet1/0/1

Building configuration...

Current configuration : 95 bytes
!
interface GigabitEthernet1/0/1
ip address 172.16.2.2 255.255.255.252
negotiation auto
end

R4#

show run interface GigabitEthernet1/0/2

Building configuration...

Current configuration : 95 bytes
!
interface GigabitEthernet1/0/2
ip address 172.16.4.2 255.255.255.252
negotiation auto
end

R4#

show run interface GigabitEthernet0/0/1

Building configuration...

Current configuration : 112 bytes

```

```

show ip route eigrp

Codes: L - local, C - connected, S - static, R -
D - EIGRP, EX - EIGRP external, O - OSPF,
N1 - OSPF NSSA external type 1, N2 - OSPF
E1 - OSPF external type 1, E2 - OSPF exten
i - IS-IS, su - IS-IS summary, L1 - IS-IS
ia - IS-IS inter area, * - candidate defau
o - ODR, P - periodic downloaded static ro
a - application route
+ - replicated route, % - next hop overrid

Gateway of last resort is not set

10.0.0.0/8 is variably subnetted, 12 subnet
D 10.10.10.0/24 [90/16000] via 172.16.4.1,
[90/16000] via 172.16.2.1,
D 10.10.20.0/24 [90/16000] via 172.16.4.1,
[90/16000] via 172.16.2.1,
D 10.10.30.0/24 [90/16000] via 172.16.4.1,
[90/16000] via 172.16.2.1,
192.168.1.0/30 is subnetted, 1 subnets
D 192.168.1.0 [90/15360] via 172.16.2.1, 6
192.168.3.0/30 is subnetted, 1 subnets
D 192.168.3.0 [90/15360] via 172.16.4.1, 6

R4#

show ip route isis

Codes: L - local, C - connected, S - static, R -
D - EIGRP, EX - EIGRP external, O - OSPF,
N1 - OSPF NSSA external type 1, N2 - OSPF
E1 - OSPF external type 1, E2 - OSPF exten
i - IS-IS, su - IS-IS summary, L1 - IS-IS
ia - IS-IS inter area, * - candidate defau
o - ODR, P - periodic downloaded static ro
a - application route
+ - replicated route, % - next hop overrid

Gateway of last resort is not set

10.0.0.0/8 is variably subnetted, 12 subnet
i L2 10.20.40.0/24 [115/20] via 172.16.6.2, 0
i L2 10.20.50.0/24 [115/20] via 172.16.6.2, 0
i L2 10.20.60.0/24 [115/20] via 172.16.6.2, 0

R4#

show ip route connected

Codes: L - local, C - connected, S - static, R -
D - EIGRP, EX - EIGRP external, O - OSPF,
N1 - OSPF NSSA external type 1, N2 - OSPF
E1 - OSPF external type 1, E2 - OSPF exten
i - IS-IS, su - IS-IS summary, L1 - IS-IS
ia - IS-IS inter area, * - candidate defau
o - ODR, P - periodic downloaded static ro
a - application route
+ - replicated route, % - next hop overrid

```

```
!  
interface GigabitEthernet0/0/1  
ip address 172.16.6.1 255.255.255.252  
ip router isis  
negotiation auto  
end
```

```
Gateway of last resort is not set  
  
10.0.0.0/8 is variably subnetted, 12 subnets  
C    10.30.70.0/24 is directly connected, Local  
L    10.30.70.70/32 is directly connected, Local  
C    10.30.80.0/24 is directly connected, Local  
L    10.30.80.80/32 is directly connected, Local  
C    10.30.90.0/24 is directly connected, Local  
L    10.30.90.90/32 is directly connected, Local  
172.16.0.0/16 is variably subnetted, 6 subnets  
C    172.16.2.0/30 is directly connected, GigabitEthernet0/0/1  
L    172.16.2.2/32 is directly connected, GigabitEthernet0/0/1  
C    172.16.4.0/30 is directly connected, GigabitEthernet0/0/2  
L    172.16.4.2/32 is directly connected, GigabitEthernet0/0/2  
C    172.16.6.0/30 is directly connected, GigabitEthernet0/0/1  
L    172.16.6.1/32 is directly connected, GigabitEthernet0/0/1
```

R4#

```
show interfaces GigabitEthernet1/0/1
```

```
GigabitEthernet1/0/1 is up, line protocol is up  
Hardware is SM-X-4X1G-1X10G, address is 0027.9000.0000  
Internet address is 172.16.2.2/30
```

```
MTU 1500 bytes, BW 1000000 Kbit/sec, DLY 10 usec, link
```

```
Encapsulation ARPA, loopback not set  
Keepalive not supported  
Full Duplex, 1000Mbps, link type is auto, media type is RJ45  
output flow-control is on, input flow-control is on, link speed is 1000000 Kbit/sec  
ARP type: ARPA, ARP Timeout 04:00:00  
Last input 00:05:38, output 00:00:30, output hang never  
Last clearing of "show interface" counters never  
Input queue: 0/375/0/0 (size/max/drops/flushes); Queueing strategy: fifo  
Output queue: 0/40 (size/max)  
5 minute input rate 0 bits/sec, 0 packets/sec  
5 minute output rate 0 bits/sec, 0 packets/sec  
134612 packets input, 9965393 bytes, 0 no buffer drops  
Received 5 broadcasts (0 IP multicasts)  
0 runts, 0 giants, 0 throttles  
0 input errors, 0 CRC, 0 frame, 0 overrun, 0 ignored  
0 watchdog, 134482 multicast, 0 pause input  
146207 packets output, 14544461 bytes, 0 underruns  
0 output errors, 0 collisions, 1 interface reset  
0 unknown protocol drops  
0 babbles, 0 late collision, 0 deferred  
0 lost carrier, 0 no carrier, 0 pause output  
0 output buffer failures, 0 output buffers swapped out
```

R4#

```
show interfaces GigabitEthernet1/0/2
```

```
GigabitEthernet1/0/2 is up, line protocol is up  
Hardware is SM-X-4X1G-1X10G, address is 0027.9000.0000  
Internet address is 172.16.4.2/30
```

```
MTU 1500 bytes, BW 1000000 Kbit/sec, DLY 10 usec, link
```

```
Encapsulation ARPA, loopback not set
```

```
Keepalive not supported
Full Duplex, 1000Mbps, link type is auto, media
output flow-control is on, input flow-control i
ARP type: ARPA, ARP Timeout 04:00:00
Last input ha
Last clearing of "show interface" counters neve
Input queue: 0/375/0/0 (size/max/drops/flushes)
Queueing strategy: fifo
Output queue: 0/40 (size/max)
5 minute input rate 0 bits/sec, 0 packets/sec
5 minute output rate 0 bits/sec, 0 packets/sec
  134654 packets input, 9968624 bytes, 0 no bu
Received 2 broadcasts (0 IP multicasts)
  0 runts, 0 giants, 0 throttles
  0 input errors, 0 CRC, 0 frame, 0 overrun, 0
  0 watchdog, 134535 multicast, 0 pause input
  146139 packets output, 14525699 bytes, 0 und
  0 output errors, 0 collisions, 1 interface r
  0 unknown protocol drops
  0 babbles, 0 late collision, 0 deferred
  0 lost carrier, 0 no carrier, 0 pause output
  0 output buffer failures, 0 output buffers s
```

R4#

```
show interfaces GigabitEthernet0/0/1
```

```
GigabitEthernet0/0/1 is up, line protocol is up
Hardware is ISR4331-3xlGE, address is 0027.9064
Internet address is 172.16.6.1/30
MTU 1500 bytes, BW 1000000 Kbit/sec, DLY 10 use
  reliability 255/255, txload 1/255, rxload 1/
Encapsulation ARPA, loopback not set
Keepalive not supported
Full Duplex, 1000Mbps, link type is auto, media
output flow-control is on, input flow-control i
ARP type: ARPA, ARP Timeout 04:00:00
Last input ha
Last clearing of "show interface" counters neve
Input queue: 0/375/0/0 (size/max/drops/flushes)
Queueing strategy: fifo
Output queue: 0/40 (size/max)
5 minute input rate 0 bits/sec, 0 packets/sec
5 minute output rate 0 bits/sec, 0 packets/sec
  576123 packets input, 655123623 bytes, 0 no
Received 2 broadcasts (0 IP multicasts)
  0 runts, 0 giants, 0 throttles
  0 input errors, 0 CRC, 0 frame, 0 overrun, 0
  0 watchdog, 576069 multicast, 0 pause input
  154335 packets output, 216885838 bytes, 0 un
  0 output errors, 0 collisions, 1 interface r
  0 unknown protocol drops
  0 babbles, 0 late collision, 0 deferred
  0 lost carrier, 0 no carrier, 0 pause output
  0 output buffer failures, 0 output buffers s
```

R4#

```
show ip eigrp neighbors
```

```
EIGRP-IPv4 VR(LAB) Address-Family Neighbors for A
H   Address                               Interface
```

	1	172.16.4.1		Gi1/0/2
	0	172.16.2.1		Gi1/0/1
	R4#			
	show isis neighbors			
	System Id	Type	Interface	IP Address
	R5	L2	Gi0/0/1	172.16.6.2

## ريخاتال سايقم لي دعيت قي رط نع راسم ل دي دحت يل ع ريثاتال: 1 ويران يسل

ربع راسم ل لي ضفتل EIGRP يل ع ريثاتال ل ريخاتال ة ميق مادختسا متي، لاثم ل اذه ي ف و Gi1/0/3 تاهاول نيب لي محتال ة زاووم وه EIGRP نأ دي كأت كنك مي، ريغت ي أءارح ل بق R3. ة ناثوركي يم 10 غلبت ي لتل ريخاتال ة ميق سفن اهل تاهاول ال ك نأل Gi1/04.

<#root>

R1#

show ip route eigrp

Codes: L - local, C - connected, S - static, R - RIP, M - mobile, B - BGP  
D - EIGRP, EX - EIGRP external, O - OSPF, IA - OSPF inter area  
N1 - OSPF NSSA external type 1, N2 - OSPF NSSA external type 2  
E1 - OSPF external type 1, E2 - OSPF external type 2, m - OMP  
n - NAT, Ni - NAT inside, No - NAT outside, Nd - NAT DIA  
i - IS-IS, su - IS-IS summary, L1 - IS-IS level-1, L2 - IS-IS level-2  
ia - IS-IS inter area, \* - candidate default, U - per-user static route  
H - NHRP, G - NHRP registered, g - NHRP registration summary  
o - ODR, P - periodic downloaded static route, l - LISP  
a - application route  
+ - replicated route, % - next hop override, p - overrides from PFR  
& - replicated local route overrides by connected

Gateway of last resort is not set

```
10.0.0.0/8 is variably subnetted, 12 subnets, 2 masks
D EX 10.20.40.0/24
      [170/66560] via 192.168.3.2, 5d22h, GigabitEthernet1/0/3
      [170/66560] via 192.168.1.2, 5d22h, GigabitEthernet1/0/4
D EX 10.20.50.0/24
      [170/66560] via 192.168.3.2, 5d22h, GigabitEthernet1/0/3
      [170/66560] via 192.168.1.2, 5d22h, GigabitEthernet1/0/4
D EX 10.20.60.0/24
      [170/66560] via 192.168.3.2, 5d22h, GigabitEthernet1/0/3
      [170/66560] via 192.168.1.2, 5d22h, GigabitEthernet1/0/4
D 10.30.70.0/24 [90/16000] via 192.168.3.2, 5d22h, GigabitEthernet1/0/3
              [90/16000] via 192.168.1.2, 5d22h, GigabitEthernet1/0/4
D 10.30.80.0/24 [90/16000] via 192.168.3.2, 5d22h, GigabitEthernet1/0/3
              [90/16000] via 192.168.1.2, 5d22h, GigabitEthernet1/0/4
D 10.30.90.0/24 [90/16000] via 192.168.3.2, 5d22h, GigabitEthernet1/0/3
              [90/16000] via 192.168.1.2, 5d22h, GigabitEthernet1/0/4
172.16.0.0/30 is subnetted, 2 subnets
```

```
D      172.16.2.0 [90/15360] via 192.168.1.2, 1w5d, GigabitEthernet1/0/4
D      172.16.4.0 [90/15360] via 192.168.3.2, 1w5d, GigabitEthernet1/0/3
```

R1#

```
show interface GigabitEthernet1/0/3 | i DLY
```

```
  MTU 1500 bytes, BW 1000000 Kbit/sec,
```

```
DLY 10 usec
```

,

R1#

```
show interface GigabitEthernet1/0/4 | i DLY
```

```
  MTU 1500 bytes, BW 1000000 Kbit/sec,
```

```
DLY 10 usec
```

,

تم إيقاف ريبوتب GigabitEthernet1/0/4. هذه جداول هتدايزو ريخأتلا لي دعت لي لع لمعن لف، نألأ  
gi1/0/3 هذه جاولا لال خ نم راسملا تي ببتب RIB موق ي، (ةيناثورك ياملا تارشع) 100 لي ل ريخأتلا  
طقف.

فلخ كهظت لازت ال gi1/0/4 هذه جاولا نأ دي كأت كنكم ي، EIGRP طاطخم لودج لي ل رظنلا لال خ نم  
لي لع أيلامج ل ريخأت اه بوتائ دابل ل عي مج ل نكم م.

<#root>

R1#

```
configure terminal
```

Enter configuration commands, one per line. End with CNTL/Z.

```
R1(config)#
```

```
interface GigabitEthernet1/0/4
```

```
R1(config-if)#
```

```
delay 100
```

```
R1(config-if)#
```

```
end
```

R1#

```
show ip route eigrp
```

Codes: L - local, C - connected, S - static, R - RIP, M - mobile, B - BGP  
D - EIGRP, EX - EIGRP external, O - OSPF, IA - OSPF inter area  
N1 - OSPF NSSA external type 1, N2 - OSPF NSSA external type 2  
E1 - OSPF external type 1, E2 - OSPF external type 2, m - OMP  
n - NAT, Ni - NAT inside, No - NAT outside, Nd - NAT DIA  
i - IS-IS, su - IS-IS summary, L1 - IS-IS level-1, L2 - IS-IS level-2

ia - IS-IS inter area, \* - candidate default, U - per-user static route  
H - NHRP, G - NHRP registered, g - NHRP registration summary  
o - ODR, P - periodic downloaded static route, l - LISP  
a - application route  
+ - replicated route, % - next hop override, p - overrides from PfR  
& - replicated local route overrides by connected

Gateway of last resort is not set

10.0.0.0/8 is variably subnetted, 12 subnets, 2 masks

D EX 10.20.40.0/24  
[170/66560] via 192.168.3.2, 00:05:52,

GigabitEthernet1/0/3

D EX 10.20.50.0/24  
[170/66560] via 192.168.3.2, 00:05:52,

GigabitEthernet1/0/3

D EX 10.20.60.0/24  
[170/66560] via 192.168.3.2, 00:05:52,

GigabitEthernet1/0/3

D 10.30.70.0/24  
[90/16000] via 192.168.3.2, 00:05:52,

GigabitEthernet1/0/3

D 10.30.80.0/24  
[90/16000] via 192.168.3.2, 00:05:52,

GigabitEthernet1/0/3

D 10.30.90.0/24  
[90/16000] via 192.168.3.2, 00:05:52,

GigabitEthernet1/0/3

172.16.0.0/30 is subnetted, 2 subnets

D 172.16.2.0 [90/20480] via 192.168.3.2, 00:05:52, GigabitEthernet1/0/3

D 172.16.4.0 [90/15360] via 192.168.3.2, 00:05:52, GigabitEthernet1/0/3

R1#

show interface GigabitEthernet1/0/4 | i DLY

MTU 1500 bytes, BW 1000000 Kbit/sec,

DLY 1000 usec

,

R1#

show ip eigrp topology

EIGRP-IPv4 VR(LAB) Topology Table for AS(100)/ID(192.168.3.1) Codes: P - Passive, A - Active, U - Update  
via 192.168.1.2 (66928640/1392640), GigabitEthernet1/0/4

P 10.20.50.0/24, 1 successors, FD is 8519680 via 192.168.3.2 (8519680/7864320), GigabitEthernet1/0/3  
via 192.168.1.2 (73400320/7864320), GigabitEthernet1/0/4

P 10.30.80.0/24, 1 successors, FD is 2048000 via 192.168.3.2 (2048000/1392640), GigabitEthernet1/0/3

```

via 192.168.1.2 (66928640/1392640), GigabitEthernet1/0/4
P 172.16.2.0/30, 1 successors, FD is 2621440 via 192.168.3.2 (2621440/1966080), GigabitEthernet1/0/3 v
via 192.168.1.2 (73400320/7864320), GigabitEthernet1/0/4
P 192.168.1.0/30, 1 successors, FD is 66191360 via Connected, GigabitEthernet1/0/4 via 192.168.3.2 (32
via 192.168.1.2 (73400320/7864320), GigabitEthernet1/0/4
P 10.10.20.0/24, 1 successors, FD is 163840 via Connected, Loopback20 P 10.30.90.0/24, 1 successors, F
via 192.168.1.2 (66928640/1392640), GigabitEthernet1/0/4
P 172.16.4.0/30, 1 successors, FD is 1966080 via 192.168.3.2 (1966080/1310720), GigabitEthernet1/0/3 P
R1#
show ip eigrp topology 10.20.40.0/24
EIGRP-IPv4 VR(LAB) Topology Entry for AS(100)/ID(192.168.3.1) for 10.20.40.0/24 State is Passive, Quer
Total delay is 120000000 picoseconds
Reliability is 255/255 Load is 1/255 Minimum MTU is 1500 Hop count is 2 Originating router is 172.16.6
Total delay is 1110000000 picoseconds
Reliability is 255/255 Load is 1/255 Minimum MTU is 1500 Hop count is 2 Originating router is 172.16.6
traceroute 10.20.40.1 source loopback10
Type escape sequence to abort. Tracing the route to 10.20.40.1 VRF info: (vrf in name/id, vrf out name)
R1#
show ip cef 10.20.40.1
10.20.40.0/24 nexthop 192.168.3.2 GigabitEthernet1/0/3

```

كولس ريغيغو رورملا ةكرح قفدت يف مكحتلل ةديفم ةادأ نوكي نأ نكمي ريخأتلا ليدعت  
راسملا نعض عطقم لك رخأت ىلع ءانب ومنت ةيمكارت ةميق وه ريخأتلا .ي لامجال ةكبشلا  
تاباسح لبق نم يددرتلا قاطنلا مادختسا ةيناكلما ارظن هنا ةطحالما اضيا مهمل نمو  
ةقيرط يه ةهجالا ريخأت ةملعم ىلع اهوارج متي يتلا تاريغيغتلا نإف ، رخألا تالوكوتوربلا  
يتلا تاهويرانيسللا يف ال ديغت ال ريخأتلا ىلع أرطت يتلا تاريغيغتلا نأ ريغ .ةلضفم  
اهمالتسا متي يتلا تاراسملا عيمل ةبس نلاب رخأ راسم ىلع راسم اهيف لصفيف

---

ريخأتلا ةدايزي ف ب غرت ال تن أف ، ةدي دجل ر يخأتلا ةم يق راي تخا دن ع رذجل خوت : ةظ حال م  
ن كمم فلخك تاراسملا هذه لى رظن ي EIGRP اه ي ف دع ي ال ةجر د لى

---

## ةح ازالا ةمئاق مادختساب راسملا دي دحت لى ل ري ثأتلا : 2 ويران يسللا

مزل ي يتلا مامته ال ل ةري ثملا ةئدابلا وأ رورملا ةك رح دي دحت متي ، ويران يسللا اذه ي ف  
ي ف مكحت ةمئاق مادختسا متي . (ACL) لوصولا ي ف مكحتلا ةمئاق مادختساب اهتجال عم  
ي لاتلا نيوكتلا ةفاضلا متت ، لاثملا ل ي بس لى ع و ، تائدابلا هذه ةقباطملا (ACL) لوصولا  
10.20.60.0/24 و 10.30.90.0/24 ةي عرفلا تاك بشللا لى ل ةهجوملا رورملا ةك رح ةجال عم ل

```
<#root>
```

```
R1#
```

```
configure terminal
```

```
Enter configuration commands, one per line. End with CNTL/Z.
```

```
R1(config)#
```

```

access-list 20 permit 10.20.60.0 0.0.0.255

R1(config)#

access-list 30 permit 10.30.90.0 0.0.0.255

!
R1#

show access-lists 20

Standard IP access list 20
 10 permit 10.20.60.0, wildcard bits 0.0.0.255
R1#

show access-lists 30

Standard IP access list 30
 10 permit 10.30.90.0, wildcard bits 0.0.0.255

```

EIGRP رورم ةكرح عي مچ ىلع ريثأتلل نود نكلو ةددحمل تائدابلا سايق لي دعت وه فدهلا ةددحمل تائدابلا سايق ىل ةحازا ةفاضلا ةحازالا ةمئاق لاثملا اذه مدختسي. ىرخألا R1 زارطلل دراو لا هاجت إلا يف (10.20.60.0/24 و 10.30.90.0/24).

ةكبشلا ىل لإ لوصولا دنع gi1/0/4 ةهجاو لا ربع R2 ربع راسملا ليضفت يف ةركفلا لثمتت ىل لإ لوصولا دنع gi1/0/3 ةهجاو لا ربع R3 ربع راسملا ليضفت و (R1 ن م) 10.20.60.0/24 ةي عرفلا (R1 ن م) 10.30.90.0/24 ةي عرفلا ةكبشلا.

وه امك `offset-list {ACL name|ACL number} {in|out} <offset> <interface>` رمألا نيوكتلل مدختسي كلذ دع ب حوضوم:

```
<#root>
```

```

R1#

configure terminal

Enter configuration commands, one per line. End with CNTL/Z.
R1(config)#

router eigrp LAB

R1(config-router)#

address-family ipv4 unicast autonomous-system 100

R1(config-router-af)#

topology base

R1(config-router-af-topology)#

offset-list 20 in 200 GigabitEthernet1/0/3

R1(config-router-af-topology)#

end

```

(FIB) هي جدول إيداع إتمام وعمد إقو RIB لودج نم ققحتلاب نيوكتالاجئاتن نم ققحتلال نكمي (gi1/0/3) ههجاوإلى عةقببملا إازالنا أةظالم نكمي، إةلالتالاجرلملا في EIGRP ططخم وةبذاجلقأ راسملا اذهل عجم امم، رخأ إرابعب، إددحمل إةدابللا هذسايقىلى عترثأ:

```
<#root>
```

```
R1#
```

```
show ip route 10.20.60.0
```

```
Routing entry for 10.20.60.0/24 Known via "eigrp 100", distance 170, metric 66560, precedence routine  
via GigabitEthernet1/0/4
```

```
Route metric is 66560, traffic share count is 1 Total delay is 120 microseconds, minimum bandwidth is
```

```
R1#
```

```
show ip cef 10.20.60.0
```

```
10.20.60.0/24
```

```
nexthop 192.168.1.2 GigabitEthernet1/0/4
```

```
R1#
```

```
show ip eigrp topology 10.20.60.0/24
```

```
EIGRP-IPv4 VR(LAB) Topology Entry for AS(100)/ID(192.168.3.1) for 10.20.60.0/24 State is Passive, Quer  
GigabitEthernet1/0/3
```

```
), from 192.168.3.2, Send flag is 0x0 Composite metric is (8519880/7864520), route is External Vector m  
Total delay is 120003052 picoseconds <---
```

```
Reliability is 255/255 Load is 1/255 Minimum MTU is 1500 Hop count is 2 Originating router is 172.16.6
```

لضفتل نآال إلباقملا إةمئاقلا إفاضإمتت، 10.30.90.0/24 إةدابللا إلثامم إةلمعم تلتمتكل نم، إلثامم إقيرطبو (gi1/0/4) إلى عةازالاقببب نكلو) gi1/0/3 ههجاوإلى لالخنم R3 راسم وه إددحمل إةدابللا لضملا راسملا نأةظالم نكمي، EIGRP و FIB و RIB ططخم إعجارم لالخنم R3:

```
<#root>
```

```
R1#
```

```
configure terminal
```

```
Enter configuration commands, one per line. End with CNTL/Z.
```

```
R1(config)#
```

```
router eigrp LAB
```

```
R1(config-router)#
```

```
address-family ipv4 unicast autonomous-system 100
```

```
R1(config-router-af)#
```

```
topology base
```

```
R1(config-router-af-topology)#
```

```
offset-list 30 in 300 gigabitEthernet 1/0/4
```

```
R1(config-router-af-topology)#
```

```
end
```

```
R1#
```

```
show ip route 10.30.90.0
```

```
Routing entry for 10.30.90.0/24
```

```
Known via "eigrp 100", distance 90, metric 16000, precedence routine (0), type internal
```

```
Redistributing via eigrp 100
```

```
Last update from 192.168.3.2 on
```

```
GigabitEthernet1/0/3
```

```
, 00:00:25 ago
```

```
Routing Descriptor Blocks:
```

```
* 192.168.3.2, from 192.168.3.2, 00:00:25 ago, via GigabitEthernet1/0/3
```

```
Route metric is 16000, traffic share count is 1
```

```
Total delay is 21 microseconds, minimum bandwidth is 1000000 Kbit
```

```
Reliability 255/255, minimum MTU 1500 bytes
```

```
Loading 1/255, Hops 2
```

```
R1#
```

```
show ip cef 10.30.90.0
```

```
10.30.90.0/24
```

```
nexthop 192.168.3.2 GigabitEthernet1/0/3
```

```
R1#
```

```
show ip eigrp topology 10.30.90.0/24
```

```
EIGRP-IPv4 VR(LAB) Topology Entry for AS(100)/ID(192.168.3.1) for 10.30.90.0/24 State is Passive, Quer
```

```
Total delay is 21254578 picoseconds <---
```

```
Reliability is 255/255 Load is 1/255 Minimum MTU is 1500 Hop count is 2 Originating router is 172.16.6
```

ةددحمل تائدابلا رثأتو نيوكتل حاجن ديكأت كنكمي، show ip route eigrp، رمألإ رظنلاب  
رورم ةكرحلل أنكؤي traceroute ضكري اضيأ. ريغت نود رخأل تاراسملا عيمج تلظو طقف  
بغرب راسملا ذخأي:

```
<#root>
```

```
R1#
```

```
show ip route eigrp
```

```
Codes: L - local, C - connected, S - static, R - RIP, M - mobile, B - BGP
```

D - EIGRP, EX - EIGRP external, O - OSPF, IA - OSPF inter area  
 N1 - OSPF NSSA external type 1, N2 - OSPF NSSA external type 2  
 E1 - OSPF external type 1, E2 - OSPF external type 2, m - OMP  
 n - NAT, Ni - NAT inside, No - NAT outside, Nd - NAT DIA  
 i - IS-IS, su - IS-IS summary, L1 - IS-IS level-1, L2 - IS-IS level-2  
 ia - IS-IS inter area, \* - candidate default, U - per-user static route  
 H - NHRP, G - NHRP registered, g - NHRP registration summary  
 o - ODR, P - periodic downloaded static route, l - LISP  
 a - application route  
 + - replicated route, % - next hop override, p - overrides from PFR  
 & - replicated local route overrides by connected

Gateway of last resort is not set

10.0.0.0/8 is variably subnetted, 12 subnets, 2 masks

```

D EX    10.20.40.0/24
        [170/66560] via 192.168.3.2, 00:22:32, GigabitEthernet1/0/3
        [170/66560] via 192.168.1.2, 00:22:32, GigabitEthernet1/0/4
D EX    10.20.50.0/24
        [170/66560] via 192.168.3.2, 00:22:32, GigabitEthernet1/0/3
        [170/66560] via 192.168.1.2, 00:22:32, GigabitEthernet1/0/4
D EX    10.20.60.0/24 [170/66560] via 192.168.1.2, 00:16:54, GigabitEthernet1/0/4
D       10.30.70.0/24
        [90/16000] via 192.168.3.2, 00:22:32, GigabitEthernet1/0/3
        [90/16000] via 192.168.1.2, 00:22:32, GigabitEthernet1/0/4
D       10.30.80.0/24
        [90/16000] via 192.168.3.2, 00:22:32, GigabitEthernet1/0/3
        [90/16000] via 192.168.1.2, 00:22:32, GigabitEthernet1/0/4
D       10.30.90.0/24 [90/16000] via 192.168.3.2, 00:04:56, GigabitEthernet1/0/3

172.16.0.0/30 is subnetted, 2 subnets
D       172.16.2.0 [90/15360] via 192.168.1.2, 00:22:32, GigabitEthernet1/0/4
D       172.16.4.0 [90/15360] via 192.168.3.2, 00:22:32, GigabitEthernet1/0/3
  
```

R1#

traceroute 10.20.60.1 source loop10

Type escape sequence to abort.  
 Tracing the route to 10.20.60.1  
 VRF info: (vrf in name/id, vrf out name/id)

```

1 192.168.1.2 1 msec 1 msec 0 msec <--- R2
   2 172.16.2.2 1 msec 1 msec 0 msec
   3 172.16.6.2 1 msec 1 msec *
  
```

R1#

traceroute 10.30.90.1 source loop10

Type escape sequence to abort.  
 Tracing the route to 10.30.90.1  
 VRF info: (vrf in name/id, vrf out name/id)

```

1 192.168.3.2 0 msec 1 msec 0 msec <--- R3
   2 172.16.4.2 1 msec 1 msec *
  
```

## صخيخلتلا مادختساب راسملا ديدحت ىلع ريثأتلا: 3 ويرانيسلال

عتم تي . رخآلا ىلع دحاو راسم ليضفتل راسم صخيخلت مادختسا متي ، ويرانيسلال اذه ي راسم نيوكت متي لاثملا اذه ي فو ، ةهجاو لكل صخلم راسم نيوكتل ةمزاللا ةنورملا ب EIGRP R4 نأ يه ةركفللاو 10.20.x.x تائدا بلل ىرخأ ةئدابو 10.30.x.x تائدا بلل صخيخلتلا R4 ىلع صخلم زجوملا هجوملاو GigabitEthernet1/0/1 ةهجاو الربع 10.30.0.0/16 زجوملا راسملا ننع نلعي ليضفتب رثأتت هذه نيوكتللا رورم ةكرح عمو ، GigabitEthernet1/0/2 ةهجاو الربع 10.20.0.0/16 تاكبشللا ىلإ هجوملاو R1 نم رورملا ةكرح ردصم ددحي نأ ي ف ببستي اذهو . لو طألا ةقباطملا ةي عرفلا تاكبشللا ىلإ هجوملا رورملا ةكرحو R3 لال خ نم راسملا 10.30.x.x ةي عرفلا كلكل دعب نيوكتللا ضرع متي . R2 لال خ نم راسملا

```
<#root>
```

```
R4#
```

```
configure terminal
```

```
Enter configuration commands, one per line. End with CNTL/Z.
```

```
R4(config)#
```

```
router eigrp LAB
```

```
R4(config-router)#
```

```
address-family ipv4 unicast autonomous-system 100
```

```
R4(config-router-af)#
```

```
af-interface gigabitEthernet 1/0/1
```

```
R4(config-router-af-interface)#
```

```
summary-address 10.30.0.0/16
```

```
R4(config-router-af-interface)#
```

```
exit
```

```
R4(config-router-af)#
```

```
af-interface gigabitEthernet 1/0/2
```

```
R4(config-router-af-interface)#
```

```
summary-address 10.20.0.0/16
```

```
R4(config-router-af-interface)#
```

```
end
```

```
R4#
```

10.20.0.0/16 ل صخلم راسم دوجو نم ققحتلا نكمي ، R1 نم هي جوتلا لودج نم ققحتلا ب ، نألا 10.30.0.0/16 صخلم راسمو (R3 ب ةلصتلا) GigabitEthernet1/0/3 ةهجاو لال خ نم هملعت متي ةكرح نأ يه نيوكتللا اذه نم ةجيتنلاو . (R2 ب لصلتلا) GigabitEthernet1/0/4 ربع هملعت متي متي 10.30.90.1 ةهجاو لال عم رورملا ةكرحو R2 ربع اهه جوت متي 10.20.60.1 ةهجاو عم رورملا

نم عملعتم لازت ال يتلا عقباطملا تائداب لوطاً لضفي R1 نأ وه ببسلا R3 ربع اهيجوت  
FIB و traceroute تاجرخم لال خ نم اهديكأت نكميو، يرخألا ةهجاو لا لال خ

<#root>

R1#

show ip route eigrp

Codes: L - local, C - connected, S - static, R - RIP, M - mobile, B - BGP  
D - EIGRP, EX - EIGRP external, O - OSPF, IA - OSPF inter area  
N1 - OSPF NSSA external type 1, N2 - OSPF NSSA external type 2  
E1 - OSPF external type 1, E2 - OSPF external type 2, m - OMP  
n - NAT, Ni - NAT inside, No - NAT outside, Nd - NAT DIA  
i - IS-IS, su - IS-IS summary, L1 - IS-IS level-1, L2 - IS-IS level-2  
ia - IS-IS inter area, \* - candidate default, U - per-user static route  
H - NHRP, G - NHRP registered, g - NHRP registration summary  
o - ODR, P - periodic downloaded static route, l - LISP  
a - application route  
+ - replicated route, % - next hop override, p - overrides from PFR  
& - replicated local route overrides by connected

Gateway of last resort is not set

10.0.0.0/8 is variably subnetted, 14 subnets, 3 masks

D 10.20.0.0/16 [90/66560] via 192.168.3.2, 00:00:16, GigabitEthernet1/0/3

D EX 10.20.40.0/24  
[170/66560] via 192.168.1.2, 00:00:16, GigabitEthernet1/0/4

D EX 10.20.50.0/24  
[170/66560] via 192.168.1.2, 00:00:16, GigabitEthernet1/0/4

D EX 10.20.60.0/24  
[170/66560] via 192.168.1.2, 00:00:16, GigabitEthernet1/0/4

D 10.30.0.0/16 [90/16000] via 192.168.1.2, 00:00:44, GigabitEthernet1/0/4

D 10.30.70.0/24  
[90/16000] via 192.168.3.2, 00:00:44, GigabitEthernet1/0/3

D 10.30.80.0/24  
[90/16000] via 192.168.3.2, 00:00:44, GigabitEthernet1/0/3

D 10.30.90.0/24  
[90/16000] via 192.168.3.2, 00:00:44, GigabitEthernet1/0/3

172.16.0.0/30 is subnetted, 2 subnets

D 172.16.2.0 [90/15360] via 192.168.1.2, 02:42:44, GigabitEthernet1/0/4

D 172.16.4.0 [90/15360] via 192.168.3.2, 02:42:44, GigabitEthernet1/0/3

R1#

show ip route 10.20.0.0

Routing entry for 10.20.0.0/16

Known via "eigrp 100", distance 90, metric 66560, precedence routine (0), type internal  
Redistributing via eigrp 100

Last update from 192.168.3.2 on GigabitEthernet1/0/3, 00:12:07 ago

Routing Descriptor Blocks:

\* 192.168.3.2, from 192.168.3.2, 00:12:07 ago, via GigabitEthernet1/0/3  
Route metric is 66560, traffic share count is 1

```
Total delay is 120 microseconds, minimum bandwidth is 1000000 Kbit
Reliability 255/255, minimum MTU 1500 bytes
Loading 1/255, Hops 2
```

R1#

```
show ip route 10.30.0.0
```

```
Routing entry for 10.30.0.0/16
  Known via "eigrp 100", distance 90, metric 16000, precedence routine (0), type internal
  Redistributing via eigrp 100
```

```
Last update from 192.168.1.2 on GigabitEthernet1/0/4, 00:12:50 ago
```

```
Routing Descriptor Blocks:
```

```
* 192.168.1.2, from 192.168.1.2, 00:12:50 ago, via GigabitEthernet1/0/4
  Route metric is 16000, traffic share count is 1
  Total delay is 21 microseconds, minimum bandwidth is 1000000 Kbit
  Reliability 255/255, minimum MTU 1500 bytes
  Loading 1/255, Hops 2
```

R1#

```
show ip cef exact-route 10.10.10.1 10.20.60.1
```

```
10.10.10.1 -> 10.20.60.1 =>IP adj out of GigabitEthernet1/0/4, addr 192.168.1.2
```

R1#

```
traceroute 10.20.60.1 source loop10
```

```
Type escape sequence to abort. Tracing the route to 10.20.60.1 VRF info: (vrf in name/id, vrf out name)
```

```
1 192.168.1.2 1 msec 1 msec 0 msec <--- R2
```

```
2 172.16.2.2 1 msec 1 msec 0 msec 3 172.16.6.2 1 msec 1 msec * R1#
```

```
show ip cef exact-route 10.10.10.1 10.30.90.1
```

```
10.10.10.1 -> 10.30.90.1 =>IP adj out of GigabitEthernet1/0/3, addr 192.168.3.2 R1#
```

```
traceroute 10.30.90.1 source loop10
```

```
Type escape sequence to abort. Tracing the route to 10.30.90.1 VRF info: (vrf in name/id, vrf out name)
```

```
1 192.168.3.2 1 msec 0 msec 1 msec <--- R3
```

```
2 172.16.4.2 0 msec 1 msec *
```

## بـرسـتـالـا طـئـارـخ مـادـخـتـسـاب راسـمـال دـيـدـحـت يـلـع رـيـثـأـتـالـا :4 وـيـرانـيـسـالـا

نـع نـالـعـالـل ةـنـرم ةـيـلـآ ةـزـجـومـال تـاراسـمـال نـع نـالـعـالـا ءانـثـأ بـيـرسـتـالـا طـئـارـخ مـادـخـتـسـا رـفـوي راسـمـال لـيـضـفـتـل ةـقـبـاطـم لـوطـأ نـم ةـدافـتـسـالـا مـث ،يـئـاقـتـنـا لـكـشـب اـديـدـحـت رـثـكـأ تـاراسـم بـوـغـرـمـال .

و (G11/0/1 و G11/0/2) تـاهـجـاولـا الـك يـلـع R4 نـم 10.0.0.0/8 صـخـلـم راسـم نـع نـالـعـالـا مـتـي ،لـاـثـمـال اـذـه يـف نـيـوكـتـالـا يـلـع ةـرظـن يـقـلـن انـعـد .

<#root>

```

R4#
configure terminal
Enter configuration commands, one per line. End with CNTL/Z.
R4(config)#
router eigrp LAB
R4(config-router)#
address-family ipv4 unicast autonomous-system 100
R4(config-router-af)#
af-interface GigabitEthernet1/0/1
R4(config-router-af-interface)#
summary-address 10.0.0.0 255.0.0.0
R4(config-router-af-interface)#
exit
R4(config-router-af)#
af-interface GigabitEthernet1/0/2
R4(config-router-af-interface)#
summary-address 10.0.0.0 255.0.0.0
R4(config-router-af-interface)#
end

```

لازي ال ،كلذ عمو ،كلذ دع ب حضورم وه امك R1 هي جوت لودج يف قب اسلل ني وكتل ساكعنا متي R1: نم نيراسم لل ربع رورم لل ةك رح لمح ةنزاوم يلع لمعي لودج لل اذه

<#root>

```

R1#
show ip route eigrp

```

```

Codes: L - local, C - connected, S - static, R - RIP, M - mobile, B - BGP
D - EIGRP, EX - EIGRP external, O - OSPF, IA - OSPF inter area
N1 - OSPF NSSA external type 1, N2 - OSPF NSSA external type 2
E1 - OSPF external type 1, E2 - OSPF external type 2, m - OMP
n - NAT, Ni - NAT inside, No - NAT outside, Nd - NAT DIA
i - IS-IS, su - IS-IS summary, L1 - IS-IS level-1, L2 - IS-IS level-2
ia - IS-IS inter area, * - candidate default, U - per-user static route
H - NHRP, G - NHRP registered, g - NHRP registration summary
o - ODR, P - periodic downloaded static route, l - LISP
a - application route
+ - replicated route, % - next hop override, p - overrides from PfR
& - replicated local route overrides by connected

```

Gateway of last resort is not set

10.0.0.0/8 is variably subnetted, 7 subnets, 3 masks

```
D 10.0.0.0/8 [90/16000] via 192.168.3.2, 00:04:16, GigabitEthernet1/0/3 [90/16000] via 192.168.1.2, 00:04:16, GigabitEthernet1/0/4 [90/16000] via 192.168.3.2, 00:04:16, GigabitEthernet1/0/3
172.16.0.0/30 is subnetted, 2 subnets
D 172.16.2.0 [90/15360] via 192.168.1.2, 03:50:08, GigabitEthernet1/0/4
D 172.16.4.0 [90/15360] via 192.168.3.2, 03:50:08, GigabitEthernet1/0/3
```

و 10.20.60.0/24 هي معرف الة ك ب ش ل ل ا ل ا ر1 ن م رور م ل ا ة ك ر ح ل ل ي ض ف ت م ز ل ي ، ك ل ذ ع م و ن ك م ي ، ة ح ي ت ن ل ل ا ه ذ ه ق ي ق ح ت ل (R2 م د ا خ ل ا ب ة ل ص ت م ل ا) GigabitEthernet1/0/4 ل ع 10.30.70.0/24 ل ع ظ ا ف ح ل ا ع م ن ك ل و ا د ي د ح ت ر ث ك ا ل ا ت ا ئ ا د ا ب ل ا ب ي ر س ت ل R4 ل ع ب ر س ت ة ط ي ر خ ن ي و ك ت ه . ص ع و م ي ف ص ي خ ل ت ل ا .

```
<#root>
```

```
R4#
```

```
configure terminal
```

```
Enter configuration commands, one per line. End with CNTL/Z.
```

```
R4(config)#
```

```
ip prefix-list LEAKED-PREFIXES permit 10.20.60.0/24
```

```
R4(config)#
```

```
ip prefix-list LEAKED-PREFIXES permit 10.30.70.0/24
```

```
R4(config)#
```

```
route-map LEAKED-PREFIXES
```

```
R4(config-route-map)#
```

```
match ip address prefix-list LEAKED-PREFIXES
```

```
R4(config-route-map)#
```

```
exit
```

```
R4(config)#
```

```
router eigrp LAB
```

```
R4(config-router)#
```

```
address-family ipv4 unicast autonomous-system 100
```

```
R4(config-router-af)#
```

```
af-interface GigabitEthernet1/0/1
```

```
R4(config-router-af-interface)#
```

```
summary-address 10.0.0.0 255.0.0.0 leak-map LEAKED-PREFIXES
```

```
R4(config-router-af-interface)#
```

```
end
```

و 10.20.60.0/24 ل اديحت رثكأ ل اخدا ةيؤري ف R1 أدبي، قبا سلا نيوكتلا قيبطت دع ب  
لكذ دع ب حضم وه امك، GigabitEthernet1/0/4 ةهجاو لال خ نم نأل هملعت متي يذلا 10.30.70.0/24

<#root>

R1#

show ip route eigrp

Codes: L - local, C - connected, S - static, R - RIP, M - mobile, B - BGP  
D - EIGRP, EX - EIGRP external, O - OSPF, IA - OSPF inter area  
N1 - OSPF NSSA external type 1, N2 - OSPF NSSA external type 2  
E1 - OSPF external type 1, E2 - OSPF external type 2, m - OMP  
n - NAT, Ni - NAT inside, No - NAT outside, Nd - NAT DIA  
i - IS-IS, su - IS-IS summary, L1 - IS-IS level-1, L2 - IS-IS level-2  
ia - IS-IS inter area, \* - candidate default, U - per-user static route  
H - NHRP, G - NHRP registered, g - NHRP registration summary  
o - ODR, P - periodic downloaded static route, l - LISP  
a - application route  
+ - replicated route, % - next hop override, p - overrides from PfR  
& - replicated local route overrides by connected

Gateway of last resort is not set

10.0.0.0/8 is variably subnetted, 9 subnets, 3 masks  
D 10.0.0.0/8 [90/16000] via 192.168.3.2, 01:26:41, GigabitEthernet1/0/3  
[90/16000] via 192.168.1.2, 01:26:41, GigabitEthernet1/0/4  
D EX 10.20.60.0/24 [170/66560] via 192.168.1.2, 00:01:29, GigabitEthernet1/0/4 D 10.30.70.0/24 [90/16000]  
172.16.0.0/30 is subnetted, 2 subnets  
D 172.16.2.0 [90/15360] via 192.168.1.2, 05:12:33, GigabitEthernet1/0/4  
D 172.16.4.0 [90/15360] via 192.168.3.2, 05:12:33, GigabitEthernet1/0/3

R1#

show ip cef exact-route 10.10.10.1 10.20.60.1

10.10.10.1 -> 10.20.60.1 =>IP adj out of GigabitEthernet1/0/4, addr 192.168.1.2

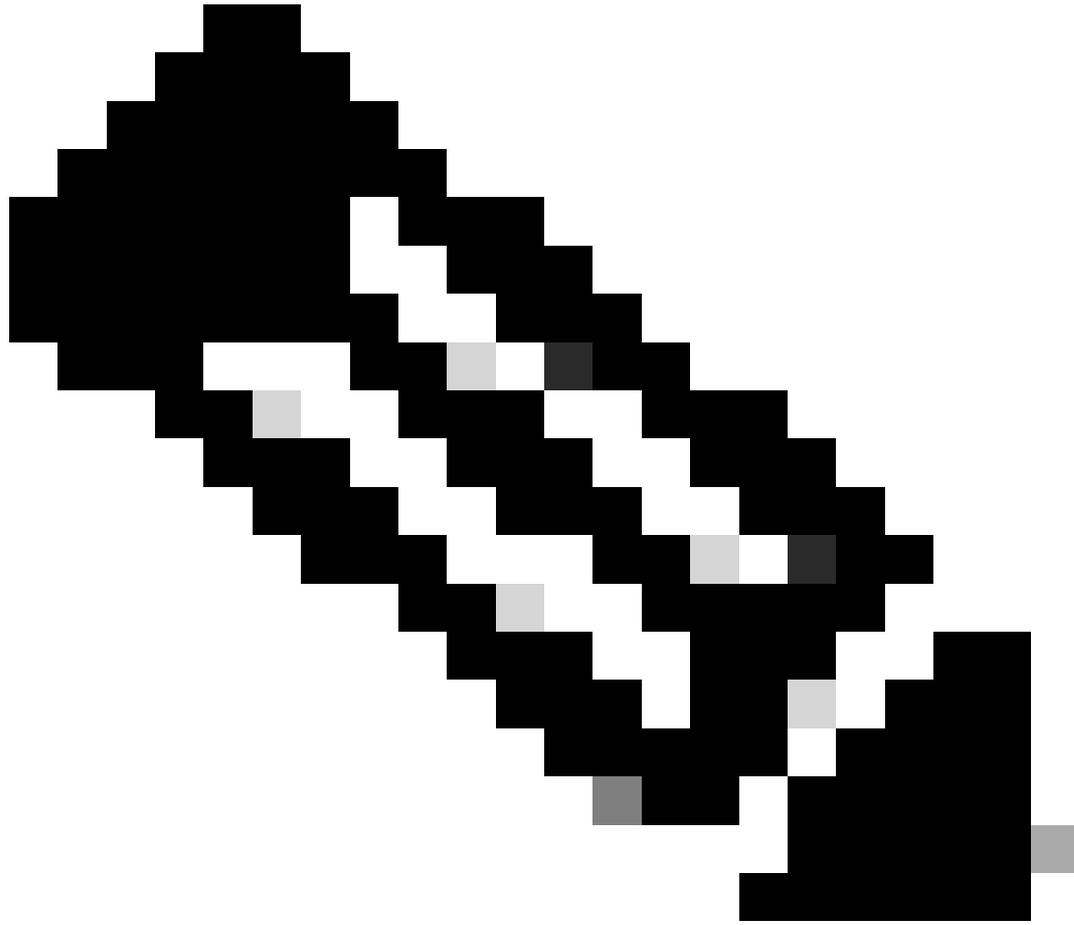
R1#

show ip cef exact-route 10.10.10.1 10.30.70.1

10.10.10.1 -> 10.30.70.1 =>IP adj out of GigabitEthernet1/0/4, addr 192.168.1.2

ةيرادإلا ةفاسملا لي دع ت لال خ نم راسملا دي دع ت ل ع ريثأتلا :5 ويرانيسلا  
(AD) ةئدابلل

ةكح هيجوت نكمي، لياتلابو، 10.30.90.0/24 ةئدابلل AD لي دع ت ي ف لاثملا اذ ةرك ف لثمتت  
R3. ربع اهيلي ةهجوملا رورملا



تاجت نملل يئي پلا مئي قتللا چمان رب ىلع ري شاتلل رخآ ادروم جهنلا اذه لثمي :ةظحالم  
اذا ارذح نك .لباقم ةمئاق مادختسا نم اليضفت لقأ جهنلا اذه نأ ريغ ،ةينورتكلإلا  
رثوت نأ نكمي شيح زاهجلا سفن ىلع ةددعتم هيحوت تالوكوتورب مدختست تنك  
اضيا ةقيرطالا هذه مهيلع

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---

نيوكتل موقوي الو، طقف ةيخادل EIGRP تاراسم يلع ةقيرطلا هذه رثوت: ةظحال  
ةيخاخال EIGRP تاراسم نالعال ليدعتب

---

R1 نأ طحال راسملا ملعتي R2 (192.168.1.2) لالخ نم 10.30.90.0/24 راسملا ملعتي R3 (192.168.3.2) و  
سايقملا سفن مادختساب:

<#root>

R1#

show ip route eigrp

Codes: L - local, C - connected, S - static, R - RIP, M - mobile, B - BGP  
D - EIGRP, EX - EIGRP external, O - OSPF, IA - OSPF inter area  
N1 - OSPF NSSA external type 1, N2 - OSPF NSSA external type 2  
E1 - OSPF external type 1, E2 - OSPF external type 2, m - OMP  
n - NAT, Ni - NAT inside, No - NAT outside, Nd - NAT DIA  
i - IS-IS, su - IS-IS summary, L1 - IS-IS level-1, L2 - IS-IS level-2  
ia - IS-IS inter area, \* - candidate default, U - per-user static route

H - NHRP, G - NHRP registered, g - NHRP registration summary  
o - ODR, P - periodic downloaded static route, l - LISP  
a - application route  
+ - replicated route, % - next hop override, p - overrides from PfR  
& - replicated local route overrides by connected

Gateway of last resort is not set

```
10.0.0.0/8 is variably subnetted, 12 subnets, 2 masks
D EX      10.20.40.0/24
           [170/66560] via 192.168.3.2, 00:00:26, GigabitEthernet1/0/3
           [170/66560] via 192.168.1.2, 00:00:26, GigabitEthernet1/0/4
D EX      10.20.50.0/24
           [170/66560] via 192.168.3.2, 00:00:26, GigabitEthernet1/0/3
           [170/66560] via 192.168.1.2, 00:00:26, GigabitEthernet1/0/4
D EX      10.20.60.0/24
           [170/66560] via 192.168.3.2, 00:00:26, GigabitEthernet1/0/3
           [170/66560] via 192.168.1.2, 00:00:26, GigabitEthernet1/0/4
D          10.30.70.0/24
           [90/16000] via 192.168.3.2, 00:00:26, GigabitEthernet1/0/3
           [90/16000] via 192.168.1.2, 00:00:26, GigabitEthernet1/0/4
D          10.30.80.0/24
           [90/16000] via 192.168.3.2, 00:00:26, GigabitEthernet1/0/3
           [90/16000] via 192.168.1.2, 00:00:26, GigabitEthernet1/0/4
D 10.30.90.0/24 [90/16000] via 192.168.3.2, 00:00:26, GigabitEthernet1/0/3 [90/16000] via 192.168.1.2, 00:00:26, GigabitEthernet1/0/4
172.16.0.0/30 is subnetted, 2 subnets
D          172.16.2.0 [90/15360] via 192.168.1.2, 00:00:26, GigabitEthernet1/0/4
D          172.16.4.0 [90/15360] via 192.168.3.2, 00:00:26, GigabitEthernet1/0/3
```

قوة باطمل اهم ادخاتس ا متي (ACL) لوصول اي ف مكحت ة مئاق نيوكت مزلي، ريغيغت ال زاغل  
راجل دي دحت لال خ نم اضي ا ة ئدابل ل ال ع ل ل ي دعت ن كم ي لكل ذ دع ب، ة ب ول ط مل ا ة ي ع ر ف ل ا ة ك ب ش ل  
ة ف اضا ا متت (85) لقا ا د ة م ي ق م ادخاتس ا متي، R3 نم نال عال ل ل ي ض ف ت ل ج ا نم، ل ا ث م ل ا ذ ه ي  
م ت م ث 0.0.0.0 ة م ي ق ب ة ح م ا ج ة ق ا ط ب م ادخاتس اب R3 EIGRP (192.168.3.2) راج ب ص ا خ ل ل IP ن ا و ن ع  
ة ئدابل ا ة ق باطمل (ACL) لوصول اي ف مكحت ل ا ة مئاق ة ف اضا ا

```
<#root>
```

```
R1#
```

```
configure terminal
```

```
Enter configuration commands, one per line. End with CNTL/Z. R1(config)#
```

```
access-list 30 permit 10.30.90.0 0.0.0.255
```

```
R1(config)#
```

```
router eigrp LAB
```

```
R1(config-router)#
```

```
address-family ipv4 unicast autonomous-system 100
```

```
R1(config-router-af)#
```

```
topology base
```

```

R1(config-router-af-topology)#
distance 85 192.168.3.2 0.0.0.0 30

R1(config-router-af-topology)#
end

```

ل هجوتلا لاد ربيغت مت ثيح ، R1 نم FIB و RIB جارخا يف ةجيتننلا ةظحالم نكمي  
10.30.90.0/24 لىل AD لىل هب صاخلا 85، او 192.168.3.2) R3 وه EIGRP لضملا راجلاو،

<#root>

```

R1#
show ip route eigrp

```

Codes: L - local, C - connected, S - static, R - RIP, M - mobile, B - BGP  
D - EIGRP, EX - EIGRP external, O - OSPF, IA - OSPF inter area  
N1 - OSPF NSSA external type 1, N2 - OSPF NSSA external type 2  
E1 - OSPF external type 1, E2 - OSPF external type 2, m - OMP  
n - NAT, Ni - NAT inside, No - NAT outside, Nd - NAT DIA  
i - IS-IS, su - IS-IS summary, L1 - IS-IS level-1, L2 - IS-IS level-2  
ia - IS-IS inter area, \* - candidate default, U - per-user static route  
H - NHRP, G - NHRP registered, g - NHRP registration summary  
o - ODR, P - periodic downloaded static route, l - LISP  
a - application route  
+ - replicated route, % - next hop override, p - overrides from PfR  
& - replicated local route overrides by connected

Gateway of last resort is not set

```

10.0.0.0/8 is variably subnetted, 12 subnets, 2 masks
D EX    10.20.40.0/24
        [170/66560] via 192.168.3.2, 00:00:14, GigabitEthernet1/0/3
        [170/66560] via 192.168.1.2, 00:00:14, GigabitEthernet1/0/4
D EX    10.20.50.0/24
        [170/66560] via 192.168.3.2, 00:00:14, GigabitEthernet1/0/3
        [170/66560] via 192.168.1.2, 00:00:14, GigabitEthernet1/0/4
D EX    10.20.60.0/24
        [170/66560] via 192.168.3.2, 00:00:14, GigabitEthernet1/0/3
        [170/66560] via 192.168.1.2, 00:00:14, GigabitEthernet1/0/4
D       10.30.70.0/24
        [90/16000] via 192.168.3.2, 00:00:14, GigabitEthernet1/0/3
        [90/16000] via 192.168.1.2, 00:00:14, GigabitEthernet1/0/4
D       10.30.80.0/24
        [90/16000] via 192.168.3.2, 00:00:14, GigabitEthernet1/0/3
        [90/16000] via 192.168.1.2, 00:00:14, GigabitEthernet1/0/4
D 10.30.90.0/24 [85/16000] via 192.168.3.2, 00:00:14, GigabitEthernet1/0/3

172.16.0.0/30 is subnetted, 2 subnets
D      172.16.2.0 [90/15360] via 192.168.1.2, 00:00:14, GigabitEthernet1/0/4
D      172.16.4.0 [90/15360] via 192.168.3.2, 00:00:14, GigabitEthernet1/0/3

```

```

R1#
show ip route 10.30.90.0

```

Routing entry for 10.30.90.0/24

Known via "eigrp 100", distance 85, metric 16000, precedence routine (0), type internal

Redistributing via eigrp 100

Last update from 192.168.3.2 on GigabitEthernet1/0/3, 00:00:31 ago

Routing Descriptor Blocks:

\* 192.168.3.2, from 192.168.3.2, 00:00:31 ago, via GigabitEthernet1/0/3

Route metric is 16000, traffic share count is 1

Total delay is 21 microseconds, minimum bandwidth is 1000000 Kbit

Reliability 255/255, minimum MTU 1500 bytes

Loading 1/255, Hops 2

R1#

```
show ip cef 10.30.90.0
```

```
10.30.90.0/24
```

```
nexthop 192.168.3.2 GigabitEthernet1/0/3
```

## راسملا ةيفصت مادختساب راسملا ديدحت ىل عريثأتال: 6 ويرانيسل

لالخ نم راسملا ديدحت ىل عريثأتال ل كشب ريثأتال يف ةركفال لثمتت ، لاثملا اذه يف ر1 ىل ةدراول تائدابلا وأ تاراسملا ضعب ةيفصت

ةيلال ةيعرفلال تاكبشلل نم ي ةهوجل نوكت ام دنع R2 راسم R1 لصف ي نأ بجي ةيعرفلال ةكبشلل يه ةهوجل نوكت ام دنع 10.30.70.0/24 و 10.30.80.0/24 و 10.20.40.0/24. R3 راسم R1 10.20.60.0/24 و 10.20.50.0/24 راسملا لصف ي نأ بجي ، 10.30.90.0/24

نيوكت متي و ةبولطملا تاراسملا ةقباطملا تائدابلا ةمئاق مادختسا متي ، كلذ زاجنإلو وه امك ، دراو هاجتإ يف راسملا ةيفصت لماع قيبطتل EIGRP ةي لمع نم ضعي زوت ةمئاق كلذ دعب حضورم

<#root>

R1#

```
configure terminal
```

Enter configuration commands, one per line. End with CNTL/Z.

```
R1(config)#
```

```
ip prefix-list R2-Preferred permit 10.30.70.0/24
```

```
R1(config)#
```

```
ip prefix-list R2-Preferred permit 10.30.80.0/24
```

```
R1(config)#
```

```
ip prefix-list R2-Preferred permit 10.20.40.0/24
```

```
R1(config)#
```

```
R1(config)#
```

```
ip prefix-list R3-Preferred permit 10.30.90.0/24
R1(config)#
ip prefix-list R3-Preferred permit 10.20.50.0/24
R1(config)#
ip prefix-list R3-Preferred permit 10.20.60.0/24

R1(config)#
router eigrp LAB
R1(config-router)#
address-family ipv4 unicast autonomous-system 100
R1(config-router-af)#
topology base
R1(config-router-af-topology)#
distribute-list prefix R2-Preferred in GigabitEthernet1/0/4

R1(config-router-af-topology)#
distribute-list prefix R3-Preferred in GigabitEthernet1/0/3
R1(config-router-af-topology)#
end
```



---

نأ وه، ةلباقم ةمئاق مادختسإ لثم بيلاسأ نيب ةيسيرل اتافالتخال دحأ: ةظحال م EIGRP ططخم لودج و RIB لودج يف اهب حوم سمل ريغ تائدابلا جاردا عنمت distribute-list

---

ب ولطملا راسملا ديحت ضرعي R1 هي جوت لودج نأ يه ةجيتنل او:

```
<#root>
```

```
R1#
```

```
show ip route eigrp
```

```
Codes: L - local, C - connected, S - static, R - RIP, M - mobile, B - BGP  
D - EIGRP, EX - EIGRP external, O - OSPF, IA - OSPF inter area  
N1 - OSPF NSSA external type 1, N2 - OSPF NSSA external type 2  
E1 - OSPF external type 1, E2 - OSPF external type 2, m - OMP  
n - NAT, Ni - NAT inside, No - NAT outside, Nd - NAT DIA  
i - IS-IS, su - IS-IS summary, L1 - IS-IS level-1, L2 - IS-IS level-2  
ia - IS-IS inter area, * - candidate default, U - per-user static route  
H - NHRP, G - NHRP registered, g - NHRP registration summary  
o - ODR, P - periodic downloaded static route, l - LISP  
a - application route
```

+ - replicated route, % - next hop override, p - overrides from PFR  
& - replicated local route overrides by connected

Gateway of last resort is not set

10.0.0.0/8 is variably subnetted, 12 subnets, 2 masks

D EX 10.20.40.0/24  
[170/66560] via 192.168.1.2, 00:00:12,

GigabitEthernet1/0/4 <--- R2

D EX 10.20.50.0/24  
[170/66560] via 192.168.3.2, 00:00:24,

GigabitEthernet1/0/3 <--- R3

D EX 10.20.60.0/24  
[170/66560] via 192.168.3.2, 00:00:24,

GigabitEthernet1/0/3

D 10.30.70.0/24  
[90/16000] via 192.168.1.2, 00:00:12,

GigabitEthernet1/0/4

D 10.30.80.0/24  
[90/16000] via 192.168.1.2, 00:00:12,

GigabitEthernet1/0/4

D 10.30.90.0/24  
[90/16000] via 192.168.3.2, 00:00:24,

GigabitEthernet1/0/3

## ةلص تاذا تامولعم

- [همادختساو نّسحمل اةيلخادلا ةرأبعلا هيچوت لوكوتورب باعيتسا](#)
- [EIGRP ىلا ةمدقم](#)
- [IP، Cisco IOS XE 17.x هيچوت نيوكت ليلد](#)

ةمچرتل هذه ل و ح

ةلأل تاي نقتل ن م ة و مچ م ادخت ساب دن تسم ل ا اذ ه Cisco ت مچرت  
م ل ا ل ا ا ن ا ع مچ ي ف ن ي م د خ ت س م ل ل م ع د ي و ت ح م م ي د ق ت ل ة ي ر ش ب ل و  
ا م ك ة ق ي ق د ن و ك ت ن ل ة ل ا ة مچرت ل ض ف ا ن ا ة ظ ح ا ل م ي ج ر ي . ة ص ا خ ل ا م ه ت غ ل ب  
Cisco ي ل خ ت . ف ر ت ح م مچرت م ا ه م د ق ي ي ت ل ا ة ي ف ا ر ت ح ا ل ا ة مچرت ل ا ع م ل ا ح ل ا و ه  
ي ل ا م ا ة ا د ع و ج ر ل ا ب ي ص و ت و ت ا مچرت ل ا ه ذ ه ة ق د ن ع ا ه ت ي ل و ئ س م Cisco  
Systems ( ر ف و ت م ط ب ا ر ل ا ) ي ل ص ا ل ا ي ز ي ل ج ن ا ل ا دن ت س م ل ا