

# SD-WAN هتي بثت اغل او UTD كرحم تي بثت CLI عم WAN

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## عم دق مل

ربع هتي بثت اغل او (UTD) "تاديدهتال نع دجومل عافدل" تي بثت عارجا دنتم مل اذه فصلي SDWAN. تاهجوم ي في CLI

## قيساس الابل طتم

### تابل طتم

ةيلال عيضاوملاب ةفرعم كي دل نوكت نأب Cisco ي صوت:

- Cisco (SD-WAN) جم انرب نم ةفرعمل ةعساو لة قطنم لة كبش
- Cisco IOS® XE ل (CLI) رم او ال رطس ةهجاو

### عم دختس مل تانوك مل

ةيلال ةي دام ل تانوك مل او جم اربل تارادصل ل دنتم مل اذه دنتم سي:

- ISR461/K9 هجوم ل
- 17.3.4 ةغيص جم انرب

- مكدحتلا ةدحو عضو في هجوم

ةصاخ ةيلعم ةئيبي في ةدوجوملا ةزهجالا نم دنتسملا اذه في ةدراولما تامولعملما عاشنإ مت تناك اذا (يضايرتفا) حوسمم نيوكتب دنتسملا اذه في ةمدختسملا ةزهجالا عيمج تادب رمايال لمحتملا ريثاتلل كمهف نم دكاتف ،ليغشتلا ديقتك تكبش

## ةيساسا تامولعم

الامدنع وا (CLI) رماوالا رطس ةهجاو عضو في مداخل نوكي امدنع تاوطلال هذه قيبتت مزلي vManage و cedge نيومكدحت لاصتا دجوي

لصاوف ،ةضايرتفالا ةرادالما عضو في cedge زارطال ناكمكدحت يوتسم كيديل ناك اذا نكلو . يخالال ةلاقملا هذه ةعجارم

## ميهافلما

دنتسملا اذهل ةصاخلا تابللطتملا نمضتت:

- شحأ رادصا وا Cisco vManage نم 20.3 رادصالا
- Cisco Integrated Services Routers 4431، رادصالا 17.3.4

[ةمظنألا SDWAN ل UTD](#) يلالقنا ،ةمومدملا ةيساسالا ةمظنألا لوح تامولعملما نم ديزمل [.ةمومدملا دويقل او ةيساسالا](#)

## نيوكتلا

### UTD تيبتت ةلازا

### ةنياعم

ةقباسلا UTD تيبتت ةلازا لثم Cedge هجوم ودبي فيك يلع لاثم اذه

نيوكت قيبتت متي نكلو بلاقي ايا قافرا متي الو مكدحتلا ةدحو عضو في زاهجالا \*  
UTD.

```
cedge#show sdwan system Viptela (tm) vEdge Operating System Software Copyright (c) 2013-2022 by  
Viptela, Inc. Controller Compatibility: 20.3 Version: 17.03.04a.0.5574 Build: Not applicable
```

هت تيبتت ةلازا لبق الو UTD نيوكت ةلازا مزلي :ةظحالم

## تاننيوكتلا

1. UTD ةمدخ فاقيا

```
cedge#config-transaction  
cedge(config)# app-hosting appid utd  
cedge(config-app-hosting)# no start  
cedge(config-app-hosting)# commit  
Commit complete.
```

## ةيادب يا قيبطت مدع درجمب رشننلا ىلإ ليغشتلا نم UTD ةلاح ريغتت :ةظحالم

```
cedge#show app-hosting list App id State -----  
-- utd DEPLOYED cedge#
```

### 2. نيوكت ةلازا UTD.

```
cedge#config-transaction  
cedge(config)# utd engine standard multi-tenancy  
cedge(config-utd-multi-tenancy)# no policy utd-policy-vrf-1  
cedge(config-utd-multi-tenancy)# commit  
Commit complete.  
cedge(config-utd-multi-tenancy)#  
cedge#config-transaction  
cedge(config)# utd multi-tenancy  
cedge(config)# utd engine standard multi-tenancy  
cedge(config-utd-multi-tenancy)# no threat-inspection whitelist profile Sig-white-list  
cedge(config-utd-multi-tenancy)# no threat-inspection profile IPS-POLICY  
cedge(config-utd-multi-tenancy)# exit  
cedge(config)# commit  
Commit complete.  
cedge(config)# no utd engine standard multi-tenancy  
cedge(config)# commit  
Commit complete.  
cedge(config)#  
cedge#config-transaction  
cedge(config)# no utd multi-tenancy  
cedge(config)# commit  
Commit complete.  
cedge(config)#  
cedge(config)# app-hosting appid utd  
cedge(config-app-hosting)# no app-vnic gateway0 virtualportgroup 0 guest-interface 0  
cedge(config-app-hosting)# no app-vnic gateway1 virtualportgroup 1 guest-interface 1  
cedge(config-app-hosting)# no app-resource package-profile urlf-low  
cedge(config-app-hosting)# commit  
Commit complete.  
cedge(config-app-hosting)#exit  
cedge(config)# no app-hosting appid utd  
cedge(config)# commit  
Commit complete.  
cedge(config)#  
cedge(config)# no interface VirtualPortGroup0  
cedge(config)# no interface VirtualPortGroup1  
cedge(config)# commit  
Commit complete.  
cedge(config)#  
cedge(config)# no iox  
cedge(config)# commit  
Commit complete.  
cedge(config)#
```

### 3. ةحصلا نم ققحتلا.

UTD نيوكت ةلازا دعب Cedge هجوم ةباجتسا ةيفيك ىلع لاثم اذه

```
cedge#show running-config | section iox  
cedge#show running-config | section VirtualPortGroup0  
cedge#show running-config | section VirtualPortGroup1  
cedge#show running-config | section utd  
cedge#
```

```
cedge#show platform software utd global
UTD Global state
=====
Engine : Standard
Global Inspection : Disabled
Operational Mode : Intrusion Detection
Fail Policy : Fail-open
Container technology : LXC
Redirect interface : Not specified
UTD interfaces
No interfaces are protected by UTD
<snipped>
```

عقوتم اذه. اتبثم رهظي UTD نأ ال، نيوكتلا ةلازا نم مغرلا ىلع: ةظحال

```
cedge#show utd engine standard version
UTD Virtual-service Name: utd
IOS-XE Recommended UTD Version: 1.0.16_SV2.9.16.1_XE17.3
IOS-XE Supported UTD Regex: ^1\.0\.[0-9+]\_SV(.*)\_XE17.3$
UTD Installed Version: 1.0.16_SV2.9.16.1_XE17.3
```

```
cedge#show virtual-service
Virtual Service Global State and Virtualization Limits:
Infrastructure version : 1.7
Total virtual services installed : 1
Total virtual services activated : 0
<snipped>
```

```
cedge#show app-hosting list
The process for the command is not responding or is otherwise unavailable >>>> Expected because
UTD config was removed but UTD engine remains installed
```

```
** Before to remove Configuration **
cedge#show virtual-service version name utd running
Virtual service utd running version:
Name : UTD-Snort-Feature
Version : 1.0.16_SV2.9.16.1_XE17.3
```

```
** After configuration is removed **
cedge#
cedge#show virtual-service version name utd running
Virtual service utd running version:
Name : UTD-Snort-Feature
Version : None
```

#### 4. كرحم ةلازا UTD.

ةلازال تاقيبطتلا ةفاضتساب صاخلا APPID و IOx طيشنت ىلجاتحت: حيملت  
UTD كرحم تيبتت

تاقيبطتلا ةفاضتساو IOx طيشنت نود UTD فذح مت اذا ثدحي ام ىلع لاثم يلي امي فو

```
cedge#app-hosting uninstall appid utd >>>> No action is taken.
cedge#
```

حاجن ب UTD تيبتت ةلازا ىلع لاثم اذه

```
cedge#config-transaction
```

```
cedge(config)# iox
cedge(config)# app-hosting appid utd
cedge(config-app-hosting)# commit
Commit complete.
cedge(config-app-hosting)#
*Mar 3 20:25:24.889: %UICFGEXP-6-SERVER_NOTIFIED_START: R0/0: psd: Server iox has been notified
to start
*Mar 3 20:25:50.268: %IM-6-IOX_RECONCILE_INFO: R0/0: ioxman: App-hosting application reconcile
process start
*Mar 3 20:25:51.956: %IM-6-IOX_ENABLEMENT: R0/0: ioxman: IOX is ready.
cedge#
cedge#app-hosting uninstall appid utd
Uninstalling 'utd'. Use 'show app-hosting list' for progress.

cedge#
*Mar 3 20:26:31.653: %VIRT_SERVICE-5-INSTALL_STATE: Successfully uninstalled virtual service utd
*Mar 3 20:26:32.706: %IM-6-INSTALL_MSG: R0/0: ioxman: app-hosting: Uninstall succeeded: utd
uninstalled successfully
cedge#
```

## ةحصلا نم ققحتلا

UTD. ةلازا نم ققحتلل ةيلاتلا رماوأل لىغش تب مق

```
cedge#show app-hosting list
No App found
```

```
cedge#show virtual-service version name utd running
% Error: Virtual-service utd is not found
```

```
cedge#show utd engine standard version
IOS-XE Recommended UTD Version: 1.0.16_SV2.9.16.1_XE17.3
IOS-XE Supported UTD Regex: ^1\.0\.([0-9]+)_SV(.*?)_XE17.3$
```

```
cedge#show virtual-service
Virtual Service Global State and Virtualization Limits:
Infrastructure version : 1.7
Total virtual services installed : 0
Total virtual services activated : 0
<snipped>
```

## نيوكتلا

### تيبثت UTD

### ةياعم

bootflash. في هليزنن و UTD نم دمت عملا رادصإلة عجارم

```
cedge#
cedge#show utd engine standard version
IOS-XE Recommended UTD Version: 1.0.16_SV2.9.16.1_XE17.3
IOS-XE Supported UTD Regex: ^1\.0\.([0-9]+)_SV(.*?)_XE17.3$
```

```
cedge#
cedge#dir bootflash: | i utd
36 -rw- 55050240 Mar 1 2022 01:08:29 +00:00 secapp-
```

```
utd.17.03.04a.1.0.16_SV2.9.16.1_XE17.3.x86_64.tar
cedge#
```

## تاني وكالتا

1. تاقبي طتال ة فاضت ساو iox زارطال طيشنت.

```
cedge#config-transaction
cedge(config)# iox
cedge(config)# app-hosting appid utd
cedge(config-app-hosting)# commit
Commit complete.
cedge(config-app-hosting)#
*Mar 3 20:25:24.889: %UICFGEXP-6-SERVER_NOTIFIED_START: R0/0: psd: Server iox has been notified to start
*Mar 3 20:25:50.268: %IM-6-IOX_RECONCILE_INFO: R0/0: ioxman: App-hosting application reconcile process start
*Mar 3 20:25:51.956: %IM-6-IOX_ENABLEMENT: R0/0: ioxman: IOX is ready.
cedge#
```

2. كرحم تي بثت UTD.

```
cedge#app-hosting install appid utd package bootflash:secapp-
utd.17.03.04a.1.0.16_SV2.9.16.1_XE17.3.x86_64.tar
Installing package 'bootflash:secapp-utd.17.03.04a.1.0.16_SV2.9.16.1_XE17.3.x86_64.tar' for
'utd'. Use 'show app-hosting list' for progress.
cedge#
*Mar 3 21:07:43.529: %VMAN-5-PACKAGE_SIGNING_LEVEL_ON_INSTALL: R0/0: vman: Package 'secapp-
utd.17.03.04a.1.0.16_SV2.9.16.1_XE17.3.x86_64.tar' for service container 'utd' is 'Cisco
signed', signing level cached on original install is 'Cisco signed'
*Mar 3 21:07:56.332: %VIRT_SERVICE-5-INSTALL_STATE: Successfully installed virtual service utd
*Mar 3 21:07:56.922: %IM-6-INSTALL_MSG: R0/0: ioxman: app-hosting: Install succeeded: utd
installed successfully Current state is deployed
cedge#
```

3. ة لالتا رماوآلا لي غشتب مق UTD كرحم تي بثت نم دكأت.

ة لاج ينع. هني وكت متي مل نكلو هت تي بثت متي ذل UTD ينع رشنلا ة لاج: ة ظحال  
اهني وكت واهت تي بثت متي ي التا UTD لي غشتلا

```
cedge#show app-hosting list App id State -----
-- utd DEPLOYED cedge#show virtual-service version name utd running Virtual service utd running
version: Name : UTD-Snort-Feature Version : None >>>> "None", it is expected due to the fact
that no config yet cedge#show utd engine standard version UTD Virtual-service Name: utd IOS-XE
Recommended UTD Version: 1.0.16_SV2.9.16.1_XE17.3 IOS-XE Supported UTD Regex: ^1\.0\.([0-
9]+)_SV(.*)_XE17.3$ UTD Installed Version: 1.0.16_SV2.9.16.1_XE17.3 >>>> UTD Package installed
cedge# cedge#show virtual-service Virtual Service Global State and Virtualization Limits:
Infrastructure version : 1.7 Total virtual services installed : 1 >>>> Installed 1 but Activated
0 as expected Total virtual services activated : 0
```

4. نم لاثم اذه IPS/URL ني وكتل ة عبات ملاب مق، لي غشتلا ة لاج ي UTD لىل لوصحلل.  
رب تخملا

```
cedge#config-transaction
cedge(config)# interface VirtualPortGroup0
cedge(config-if)# description Management interface
cedge(config-if)# vrf forwarding 65529
cedge(config-if)# ip address 192.168.1.1 255.255.255.252
```

```

cedge(config-if)# exit
cedge(config)# commit
Commit complete.
cedge(config)#
cedge(config)# interface VirtualPortGroup1
cedge(config-if)# description Data interface
cedge(config-if)# ip address 192.168.2.1 255.255.255.252
cedge(config-if)# exit
cedge(config)# commit
Commit complete.
cedge(config)#
cedge(config)# app-hosting appid utd
cedge(config-app-hosting)# app-vnic gateway0 virtualportgroup 0 guest-interface 0
cedge(config-app-hosting-gateway)# guest-ipaddress 192.168.1.2 netmask 255.255.255.252
cedge(config-app-hosting-gateway)# exit
cedge(config-app-hosting)# app-vnic gateway1 virtualportgroup 1 guest-interface 1
cedge(config-app-hosting-gateway)# guest-ipaddress 192.168.2.2 netmask 255.255.255.252
cedge(config-app-hosting-gateway)# exit
cedge(config-app-hosting)# app-resource package-profile urlf-low
cedge(config-app-hosting)# start
cedge(config-app-hosting)# commit
Commit complete.
cedge(config-app-hosting)#
cedge(config-app-hosting)# exit
cedge(config)# utd multi-tenancy
cedge(config)# utd engine standard multi-tenancy
cedge(config-utd-multi-tenancy)# threat-inspection whitelist profile Sig-white-list
cedge(config-utd-mt-whitelist)# generator id 3 signature id 22089
cedge(config-utd-mt-whitelist)# generator id 3 signature id 36208
cedge(config-utd-mt-whitelist)# exit
cedge(config-utd-multi-tenancy)# threat-inspection profile IPS-POLICY
cedge(config-utd-mt-threat)# threat detection
cedge(config-utd-mt-threat)# policy balanced
cedge(config-utd-mt-threat)# whitelist profile Sig-white-list
cedge(config-utd-mt-threat)# logging level alert
cedge(config-utd-mt-threat)# exit
cedge(config-utd-multi-tenancy)# commit
Commit complete.
cedge(config-utd-multi-tenancy)#
cedge(config-utd-multi-tenancy)# policy utd-policy-vrf-1
cedge(config-utd-mt-policy)# vrf 511
cedge(config-utd-mt-policy)# all-interfaces
cedge(config-utd-mt-policy)# fail close
cedge(config-utd-mt-policy)# threat-inspection profile IPS-POLICY
cedge(config-utd-mt-policy)# exit
cedge(config-utd-multi-tenancy)# commit
Commit complete.
cedge(config-utd-multi-tenancy)#
cedge(config-utd-multi-tenancy)# end
cedge#

```

## 5. نيوكتل اءارء نم دكأت.

```

cedge#show run | section utd
utd multi-tenancy
utd engine standard multi-tenancy
threat-inspection whitelist profile Sig-white-list
generator id 3 signature id 22089
generator id 3 signature id 36208
threat-inspection profile IPS-POLICY
threat detection
policy balanced
logging level alert

```

```

whitelist profile Sig-white-list
policy utd-policy-vrf-1
vrf 511
all-interfaces
threat-inspection profile IPS-POLICY
fail close
app-hosting appid utd
app-vnic gateway0 virtualportgroup 0 guest-interface 0
guest-ipaddress 192.168.1.2 netmask 255.255.255.252
app-vnic gateway1 virtualportgroup 1 guest-interface 1
guest-ipaddress 192.168.2.2 netmask 255.255.255.252
app-resource package-profile urlf-low
start
cedge#

```

## ةحصلا نم ققحتلا

1. كلذ دعب حضوم وه امك ةلثامم تالجس ىلع كل وضح نم دكأتو **show logging** ليغشتب مق.

```

*Mar 3 23:17:17.573: %LINK-3-UPDOWN: Interface VirtualPortGroup0, changed state to up *Mar 3
23:17:18.094: %LINK-3-UPDOWN: Interface VirtualPortGroup1, changed state to up *Mar 3
23:17:18.572: %LINEPROTO-5-UPDOWN: Line protocol on Interface VirtualPortGroup0, changed state
to up *Mar 3 23:17:19.095: %LINEPROTO-5-UPDOWN: Line protocol on Interface VirtualPortGroup1,
changed state to up *Mar 3 23:17:25.630: %LINEPROTO-5-UPDOWN: Line protocol on Interface
Tunnel2000000001, changed state to up *Mar 3 23:19:36.863: %VIRT_SERVICE-5-ACTIVATION_STATE:
Successfully activated virtual service utd *Mar 3 23:19:37.577: %IM-6-START_MSG: R0/0: ioxman:
app-hosting: Start succeeded: utd started successfully Current state is running *Mar 3
23:19:38.318: %ONEP_BASE-6-CONNECT: [Element]: ONEP session Application:utd_snort Host:cedge
ID:6633 User: has connected. *Mar 3 23:19:50.428: %IOSXE_UTD-4-MT_CONFIG_DOWNLOAD: UTD MT
configuration download has started *Mar 3 23:20:06.460: %IOSXE_UTD-4-MT_CONFIG_DOWNLOAD: UTD MT
configuration download has completed *Mar 3 23:20:08.389: %IOSXE-5-PLATFORM: R0/0: cpp_cp:
QFP:0.0 Thread:011 TS:00000780131568867961 %SDVT-5-SDVT_HEALTH_UP: Service node is up for
channel Threat Defense. Current Health: Green, Previous Health: Down

```

حاجنب نيوكتلا ءارج مت اذا رضخأ ىلإ لفسأ نم ةحصلا يف ةيلاجلا تاريغتلا: ةظحال

2. UTD تيبثت نم ققحتلل رماوأل هذه ليغشتب مق.

```

cedge#show app-hosting list App id State -----
-- utd RUNNING >>> State change from Deployed to Running cedge#show utd engine standard version
UTD Virtual-service Name: utd IOS-XE Recommended UTD Version: 1.0.16_SV2.9.16.1_XE17.3 IOS-XE
Supported UTD Regex: ^1\\.0\\.([0-9]+)_SV(.*)_XE17.3$ UTD Installed Version:
1.0.16_SV2.9.16.1_XE17.3 cedge#show virtual-service version name utd running Virtual service utd
running version: Name : UTD-Snort-Feature Version : 1.0.16_SV2.9.16.1_XE17.3 >>>> Changed from
NONE to "1.0.16_SV2.9.16.1_XE17.3" after config. cedge# cedge#show virtual-service Virtual
Service Global State and Virtualization Limits: Infrastructure version : 1.7 Total virtual
services installed : 1 Total virtual services activated : 1 >>>>>>>> Now it is activated

```

## اهحالصإو ءاطخأل فاشكتسا

اهحالصإو نيوكتلا ءاطخأ فاشكتسال اهم ادختسا كنكمي تامولعم مسقلا اذه رفوي

ةديفم رماوأل

```

show platform software device-mode
show app-hosting list

```



```
show virtual-service version name utd running
show utd engine standard version
show utd engine standard status
show virtual-service
```

## ةلص تاذا تامولعم

- [ناملأا نلوكا لئلء: Unified Threat Defense، Cisco IOS XE 17](#)
- [ناملأا نلوكا لئلء: Unified Threat Defense، Cisco IOS XE 16](#)
- [UTD ل SDWAN ةمولءملا ةلساسألا ةمظنألا ءوئلأا.](#)
- [vManage مءءءسااب UTD ءللءءا.](#)

ةمچرتل هذه ل و ح

ةلأل تاي نقتل ن م ة و مچ م ادخت ساب دن تسمل اذ ه Cisco ت مچرت  
ملاعلاء نأ عي مچ ي ف ن ي م دخت سمل ل معد ي و تح م مي دقت ل ة ي رش ب ل و  
امك ة ق ي قد ن و ك ت ن ل ة ي ل ة مچرت ل ض ف أ ن ة ظ حال م ي ج ر ي . ة ص ا خ ل م ه ت غ ل ب  
Cisco ي ل خ ت . ف ر ت ح م مچرت م ا ه م د ق ي ي ت ل ا ة ي ف ا ر ت ح ا ل ا ة مچرت ل ا ع م ل ا ح ل ا و ه  
ي ل ا م ا د ع و ج ر ل ا ب ي ص و ت و ت ا مچرت ل ا ه ذ ه ة ق د ن ع ا ه ت ي ل و ئ س م Cisco  
Systems (رف و ت م ط بار ل ا) ي ل ص أ ل ا ي ز ي ل ج ن ا ل ا دن تسمل ا