نيوكت AnyConnect VPN ربع FTD تIKEv2 عم ISE

تايوتحملا

<u>ةمدقملا</u> <u>قيساسألا تابلطتملا</u> <u>تابلطتملا</u> <u>ةمدختسملا تانوكملا</u> <u>قيساسأ تامولعم</u> <u>نى وكتلا</u> <u>SSL ةداەش داريټس| .1</u> <u>RADIUS مداخ نيوكت .2</u> <u>FMC ىلع FTD قرادا .2.1</u> <u>ISE ىلع FTD قرادا .2.2</u> <u>FMC ىلع VPN يمدختسمل نىوانع عمجت ءاشنا .3</u> <u>AnyConnect روص لېمحت .4</u> XML في عت فلم عاش نا .5 فيرعتايا فالم ررحم يف 5.1 5.2.on FMC <u>دعب نع لوصولا نيوكت .6</u> AnyConnect فيرعت فلم نيوكت .7 <u>قحصالا نم ققحتاا</u> <u>اهحالصاو ءاطخألا فاشكتسا</u>

ةمدقملا

مادختساب دعب نع لوصولاب ةصاخلا VPN ةكبشل يساسألا نيوكتلا دنتسملا اذه فصي IKEv2 ةطساوب اهترادإ متت يتلا FTD ىلع ISE ققداصمو IKEv2

ةيساسألا تابلطتملا

تابلطتملا

:ةيلاتا عيضاوملاب ةفرعم كيدل نوكت نأب Cisco يصوت

- تنرتنإلا حاتفم لدابت نم 2 رادصإلاو ،TLS و ،ةيساسألا ةيرهاظلا ةصاخلا تاكبشلا (IKEv2)
- RADIUS و (AAA) ةيساسألا ةبساحملاو ضيوفتلاو ةقداصملا
- FirePOWER (FMC) ةرادإ زكرم ةبرجت

ةمدختسملا تانوكملا

ةيلاتلا جماربلا تارادصإ ىلإ دنتسملا اذه يف ةدراولا تامولعملا دنتست:

- isco نم 7.2.0 (FirePOWER (FTD) ديدەت دض عافدلا
- Cisco FMC 7.2.0
- AnyConnect 4.10.07073
- Cisco ISE 3.1

ةصاخ ةيلمعم ةئيب يف ةدوجوملا ةزهجألا نم دنتسملا اذه يف ةدراولا تامولعملا ءاشنإ مت. تناك اذإ .(يضارتفا) حوسمم نيوكتب دنتسملا اذه يف ةمدختسُملا ةزهجألا عيمج تأدب رمأ يأل لمتحملا ريثأتلل كمهف نم دكأتف ،ليغشتلا ديق كتكبش.

ةيساسأ تامولعم

ءاشنإل نيمدختسملاا نيلوكوتوربلاا (SSL) ةنمآلا ليصوتلا ذخآم ةقبطو IKEv2 دعي ةقداصمو ريفشت بيلاسأ IKEv2 رفوي .VPN تاكبش قايس يف ةصاخو ،ةنمآ تالاصتإ تالاصتال نامألا نم اعفترم ىوتسم رفوي امم ،ةيوق

حمسي يذلاو ،ثدحألا تارادصإلاو FTD نم 7.2.0 رادصإلا نيوكتل الـاثم دنتسملا اذه مدقي نكمي ،لـيمعك .IKEv2 و (TLS) لـقنلا ةقبط نامأ مادختسال VPN ةكبش ىلإ دعب نع لـوصولاب مادختسإ Cisco AnyConnect مادختسإ

نيوكتلا

SSL ةداەش داريتسإ .1

AnyConnect. نيوكت دنع ةيرورض تاداهشلا نوكت

ةداەشلل يوديلا ليجستلا ىلع دويق كانە: 1. قداەشلا عيقوت بلط ءاشنإ لبق (CA) قدصملا عجرملا ةداەش ىلع لوصحلا مزلي ،FTD يف (CSR).

2. متي ،ايجراخ (CSR) ەسفن ليمعلا ةطساوب لادبتسالل ةلباقلا ءازجألا ءاشنإ مت اذإ نم ةفلتخم ةقيرط مادختسإ PKCS12.

ةلەسلاو ةنمآلا ةقيرطلا نكلو ،FTD زاەج ىلع ةداەش ىلع لوصحلل قرطلا نم ديدعلا كانە كلذب مايقلا ةقيرط كيلإو .CA لبق نم ەعيقوتو CSR ءاشنإ يە:

القتنا Objects > Object Management > PKI > Cert Enrollment، قوف رقناو Add Cert Enrollment.
 الغدأ Add Cert Enrollment.

3. يف حضوم وه امك قدصملا عجرملا قدامش قصلو Manual ةئيه ىلع ليجستلا عون رتخأ ،بيوبتلا قمالع CA Information تحت قروصلا

Add Cert Enrollme	nt	?
Name* RAVPN-SSL-cert		
Description		
CA Information	Certificate Parameters Key Revocation	
Enrollment Type:	Manual • CA Only Check this option if you do not require an identity certificate to be created from this CA	ed
CA Certificate:	BEGIN CERTIFICATE MIIG1jCCBL6gAwIBAgIQQAFu+ wogXPrr4Y9x1zq7eDANBgkqhki G9w0BAQsFADBK MQswCQYDVQQGEwJVUzESMB AGA1UEChMJSWRIbIRydXN0MS cwJQYDVQQDEx5JZGVu VHJ1c3QgQ29tbWVyY2IhbCBSb 290IENBIDEwHhcNMTkxMjEyMT Y1NjE1WhcNMjkx MiEvMTY1NiE1WiBvMOswCOYD	

FMC - ةداەش CA

4. تحت Certificate Parameters، الامرا لغدأ:

Name*		
RAVPN-SSL-cert		
Description		
CA Information Certificate	Parameters Key Revocation	
Include FQDN:	Don't use FQDN in certificate 🔹	
Include Device's IP Address:		
Common Name (CN):	ftd.cisco.com	
Organization Unit (OU):	TAC	
Organization (O):	cisco	
Locality (L):		
State (ST):		
Country Code (C):		
Email (E):		
Include Device's Serial Number		
	Cancel	Save

ةداەشلا تاملعم - *FMC*

5. تحت Key ل ىندألاا دحلا نوكي ،RSA ل ةبسنلاب .تبلا مجحو مسا ريفوتب مقو ،حاتفملا عون رتخأ ،بيوبتلا ةمالع Key تحت تب ةدجو.

6. رقنا Save.

Add Cert Enrollment

Name*	Í
RAVPN-SSL-cert	
Description	
CA Information Certificate Parameters Key Revocation	
Кеу Туре:	
RSA CECDSA EdDSA	
Key Name:*	
RSA-key	
Key Size:	
2048 💌	
▼ Advanced Settings	ł
Ignore IPsec Key Usage Do not validate values in the Key Usage and extended Key Usage extensions of IPsec remote client certificates.	
	-
Cancel	

ةداەشلا حاتڧم *- FMC*

7. كىل القىتىن Devices > Certificates > Add > New Certificate.

8. تروصلا يف حضوم وه امكAdd رقناو ،هؤاشنإ مت يذلا TrustPoint رتخأ ، Cert Enrollment تحت Device. ترخأ

?

Add New Certific	ate			?						
Add a new certificate to the device using cert enrollment object which is used to generate CA and identify certificate.										
Device*:										
ftd		•								
Cert Enrollment*:			· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·							
RAVPN-SSL-cert		•	+							
Cert Enrollment Detai	ls:									
Name: Enrollment Type: Enrollment URL:	RAVPN-SSL-cert Manual (CA & ID) N/A									
			Cancel Add	ł						

FTD يف ةداەشلا ليجست - FMC

.9 رتخأ ،CSR ءاشنإب ةبلاطم ضرع متيو ،ID وقنا .9 Yes

Firewall Management Center Devices / Certificates	Overview An	nalysis Policies	Devices Objects Integration	Deploy Q 💕 🌣	admin dealle SECURE
					Add
Name	Domain	Enrollment Type	Status		
V 🖿 ftd					≙ ^
Root-CA	Global	Manual (CA Only)	CA Ø ID		± 🖉 C 🗑
RAVPN-SSL-cert	Global	Manual (CA & ID)	CA A ID A Identity certificate import required		± 🖉 C 🗑

ةلجسم *CA* ةداەش - *FMC*



This operation will generate Certificate Signing Request do you want to continue?



CSR ءاشنإ - FMC

.ةيوەلا ةداەش ىلع لوصحلل CA عم ەتكراشم نكمي يذلا CSR ءاشنإ متي

11. رقنلاب صرقلان ماهرتخا Browse Identity Certificate Import رقنلاب صرقل نم اهرتخا Browse Identity Certificate Import رقنل يف قروصلا يف.

Step 1

Send Certificate Signing Request (CSR) to the Certificate Authority.

Certificate Signing Request (Copy the CSR below and send to the Certificate Authority):

BEGIN CERTIFICATE REQUEST MIICqjCCAZICAQAwNjEMMAoGA1UECwwDVEFDMQ4wDAYDVQQKDAVD A1UEAwwNRIRELmNpc2NvLmNvbTCCASIwDQYJKoZlhvcNAQEBBQADgg ggEBAPLLwTQ6BkGjER2FfyofT+RMcCT5FQTrrMnFYok7drSKmdaKlycKM8l 8BeVcfHsCpUybxn/ZrlsDMxSHo4E0oJEUgutsk++p1jlWcdVROn0vtahe+BR jo1FsLcp5zQru5goloRQRoiFwn5syAqOztgl0aUrFSSWF/Kdh3GeDE1XHPP Step 2 Once certificate authority responds back with identity certificate f Identity Certificate File:	PaXNjbzEWMBQG EPADCCAQoC Ljn+2m xC3q Izzl4
	Cancel Import

ةيوەلا ةداەش داريتسإ - *FMC*

اءنأ ىلع ةقثلا RAVPN-SSL-certةطقن ىل إرظني ،داريتسالا حاجن درجمب .12

Name Domain Enrollment Type Status	
V=hd	
RAVPN-SSL-cert Global Manual (CA & ID) 🔍 CA 🔍 D	Cì

FMC - ليجست حاجن *TrustPoint*

RADIUS مداخ نيوكت .2

FMC ىلع FTD ةرادإ .2.1

1. القتنا Objects > Object Management > RADIUS Server Group > Add RADIUS Server Group .

2. مسالا لخدأ الع ISE مداوخ فضأو ISE مسالا لخدأ +.

ISE		
Description		
Group Accounting Mode:		
Single		
Retry Interval:* (1-10) Seconds		
10		
Realms:		
Enable authorize only		
Enable interim account update		
Interval:* (1-120) hours		
24		
Enable dynamic authorization		
1700		
1700		
RADIUS Servers (Maximum 16 servers)		
IP Address/Hostname		
10.197.224.173		

RADIUS مداخ نيوكت - RADIUS

- 3. مداخ ىلع دوجوملا ەسەن وەو (حاتەملا) كرتشملا رسلا عم ISE Radius مداخب صاخلا IP ناونع ركذأ .3
- 4. مداخب (FTD) مداخب (FTD) قعرسال قى السرال جمانرب ماللخ نم لصتي يذل Specific Interfacel وأ Routing ام رتخأ.

Edit RADIUS Server
IP Address/Hostname:* 10.197.224.173
Configure DNS at Threat Defense Platform Settings to resolve hostname
Authentication Port:* (1-65535)
1812
Kev:*
Confirm Key:*
•••••
Accounting Port: (1-65535)
1813
Timeout: (1-300) Seconds
10
Connect using:
Routing
outside 💌 🕂
Padiract ACL:
Cancel Save

. قروصلا يف حضوم وه امك RADIUS Server Group نمض مداخلا ةفاض| متت ،اهظفح درجمب.

RADIUS Server Group	Add RADIUS Server Group	Q, Filter					
RADIUS Server Group objects contain one or more references to RADIUS Servers. These AAA servers are used to authenticate users logging in through Remote Access VPN connections.							
Name	Value						
ISE	1 Server		11				

RADIUS مداوخ ةعومجم - RADIUS

ISE ىلع FTD ةرادإ .2.2

- 1. ىلإ رقناو ، Network Devices ىل لقتنا Add.
- 2. لاصتا ةەجاو وە يذلRADIUS IP Address ليمعو مداخلل "Fisco-RADIUS" مسا لخدأ FTD.
- 3. تحت Radius Authentication Settings، فضأ Shared Secret.

4. رقنا Save .

Network Devices	Network	Device Groups	Network Device Profiles	External RADIU	S Servers RADIUS	Server Sequences	NAC Managers	External MDM	Location Services
Network Devices		Network Devices Li	st > Cisco-Radius						
Default Device		Network Devi	ces						
Device Security Settings		Name	Cisco-Radius						
		Description							
		IP Address	✓ *IP: 10.197.167.5	/ 25 🔇					
		Device Profile	🚢 Cisco-Radius	~ 0					
		Model Name		~					
		Software Version		~					
		Network Devi	ice Group						
		Device Type	All Device Types	~	Set To Default				
		IPSEC	No	~	Set To Default				
		Location	All Locations	Ý	Set To Default				
		🗹 🗸 RAI	DIUS Authentication Settir	igs					
		RADIU	S UDP Settings						
		Protocol	RADIUS						
		Shared S	Secret		Show				
		Use	Second Shared Secret 🕕						
		networkD	evices.secondSharedSecret		Show				
			CoA Port 1700		Set To Default				

- 5. كان ان مردختسم عاشنال ، Network Access > Identities > Network Access Users، على القت المناع Add.
- 6. ةجاحلا بسح UserNameAndLogin رورم ةملك ءاشنإب مق.

ةكبشلا ةزهجأ - ISE

Overview	Identities	Id Groups	Ext Id Sources	Network Resources	Policy Elements	Policy Sets	Troubleshoot	Reports	More \vee		
Endpoints		Network Access Users List > ikev2-user									
Network Access Us	sers										
Identity Source Sequ	uences	✓ Network Access User									
		* Use	rname ikev2-user			_					
		Statu	s Znabled V								
		Email									
		∨ Pa	isswords								
		Pase	sword Type: Internal U	sers V							
			Password		Re-Enter Password						
		* Lo	gin Password			G	enerate Password	0			
		Enat	ble Password			G	enerate Password	0			

نومدختسملا *- ISE*

7. رتخاو ، Policy > Policy Sets > Default > Authentication Policy > Default ، رتخاو ، مال الق تنا ، قي س اس أل ا ق س اي س ل ا دادع إ ل جأ ن م All_User_ID_Stores.

8. يف حضوم وه امك Policy > Policy Sets > Default > Authorization Policy > Basic_Authenticated_Access, يف حضوم وه امك ةروصلا.

	0	Default				All_User_ID_Stores	⊠ ~	4	ŝ
ISE	۔ سڍار	ةقداصملا ةس							
	0	Basic_Authenticated_Acces s	 Network_Access_Authentication_Passed	${\rm PermitAccess} \ \times$	~+	Select from list	~+	4	ŝ



3. يلع VPN يمدختسمل نيوانع عمجت ءاشنإ SMC

1. القتنا Objects > Object Management > Address Pools > Add IPv4 Pools.

- 2. يرايتخإ عانقلاو ،*ناونعكا قاطنو* RAVPN-Pool مسالا لخدأ
- **ظف ح**قوف رقنا .3

Edit IPv4 Pool

Name*

RAVPN-Pool

IPv4 Address Range*

10.1.1.0-10.1.1.255

Format: ipaddr-ipaddr e.g., 10.72.1.1-10.72.1.150

Mask

255.255.255.0

Description

Allow Overrides

Configure device overrides in the address pool object to avoid IP address conflicts in case of object is shared across multiple devices

Override (0)

نيوانعلا عمجت *- FMC*

AnyConnect روص ليمحت .4

1. القتنا Objects > Object Management > VPN > AnyConnect File > Add AnyConnect File.

2. وه امك Save رقنا ،صرقلا نم AnyConnect-win-4.10.07073-webdeploy قوف رقناو Browse قوف رقناو مسالا لخدأ. قروصلا يف حضوم.

0

Cancel

Save

Edit AnyConnect File

Name:*

anyconnect-win-4.10.07073-webdeploy

File Name:* anyconnect-win-4.10.07073-webdeploy File Type:*

Browse..

Cancel

Save

AnyConnect Client Image

Description:

AnyConnect ليمع ةروص - FMC

XML فيرعت فلم ءاشنإ .5

فيرعتلا فلم ررحم يف 5.1

ا. ەحتفو software.cisco.com نم فيرعتال فالم ررحم اليزنتب مق.

2. القتنا Server List > Add..

. (راعتسملا مسال مسال مسا) *نيمدختسم*ا مَعومجم عمRAVPN-IKEV2 FQDN ضرعلا مسا لخدا.

4. تروصلا يف حضوم وه امك IPsec , Ok يساسألا لوكوتوربلا رتخأ.

Server L	rver List Entry								\times
Server	Load Balancing Servers	SCEP	Mobile	Certificate Pinning					
Prin	nary Server splay Name (required)	RAVPN	I-IKEV2		Connection Informa Primary Protocol	ation IPsec	~		
FC	QDN or IP Address td.cisco.com		/	User Group	ASA gateway	During IKE N	egotiation	EAP-AnyConnect 🗸	
Gr	roup URL				IKE Identity (IOS gateway	only)		
ft	td.cisco.com/RAVPN-IKEV	2							



5. مساب ظفح .مداوخلا ةمئاق ةفاض متت .

AnyConnect Profile Editor -	VPN					-	- 🗆	\times
File Help								
VPN	Server List Profile: C:\U	sers\Amrutha\[Documents\Clie	entProfile.xml				
Backup Servers								
Certificate Pinning	Hostname	Host Address	User Group	Backup Server List	SCEP	Mobile Settings	Certificat	e Pins
Certificate Enrollment	RAVPN-IKEV2	ftd.cisco.com	RAVPN-IKEV2	Inherited				
Mobile Policy								
Server List								
	Note: it is highly	recommended that a	t least one server be	defined in a profile.		Add	Delete	
						Edit	Details	

ClientProfile.xml - فيرعتالا فالم ررحم

FMC ىلع .2.

1. الت Objects > Object Management > VPN > AnyConnect File > Add AnyConnect File.

2. صرقلا نم فلم ClientProfile.xml رايتخال Browse قوف رقناو ClientProfile امسا لخدا.

3. رقنا Save .

Edit AnyConnect File	?
Name:* [ClientProfile File Name:* ClientProfile.xml File Type:* AnyConnect VPN Profile Description:	Browse
	Cancel Save

AnyConnect VPN فيرعت فلم - AnyConnect VPN

دعب نع لوصولا نيوكت .6

1. ةروصلا يف حضوم وه امك لاصتا فيرعت فلم ةفاضإل + رقناوDevices > VPN > Remote Access ىل القتنا.

RAVPN-IKEV2			Save Cancel
Connection Profile Access Interfaces Advanced		Local Realm: Non	Policy Assignments.(1) e Dynamic Access Policy: None
			+
Name	AAA	Group Policy	
DefaultWE8VPNGroup	Authentication: None Authonization: None Accounting: None	DfttGrpPolicy	/1



2. يف حضوم وه امكGroup Policy يف+ رقنلاب ةعومجم جهن ءاشنإب مقو لاصتالا فيرعت فلم RAVPN-IKEV2مسا لخدأ ةروصلا

Add Connection Profile	3	?
Connection Profile:*	RAVPN-IKEV2	
Group Policy:*	▼ +	
Client Address Assignment	dit Group Policy AAA Aliases	
IP Address for the remote client Servers. Configure the 'Client assignment criteria.	ents can be assigned from local IP Address pools/DHCP Servers/AAA Address Assignment Policy' in the Advanced tab to define the	
Address Pools:		+
Name	IP Address Range	. 1
DHCP Servers:	-	+
Name	DHCP Server IP Address	
		-
	Cancel	e

ةعومجملا ةسايس *- FMC*

3. ةروصلا يف حضوم وه امك VPN **SSL and IPsec-IKEv2** تالوكوتورب رتخأ ،RAVPN-group-policy مسالا لخدأ.

Edit Group Policy

Name:*	
RAVPN-group-policy	
Description:	
General AnyCon	nect Advanced
VPN Protocols	VPN Tunnel Protocol:
IP Address Pools	Specify the VPN tunnel types that user can use. At least one tunneling mode must be configured for users to connect over a VPN tunnel.
Banner	SSL SSL
DNS/WINS	V IPsec-IKEv2
Split Tunneling	

?

Cancel	Save	

VPN تالوكوتورب - VPN

4. تحت AnyConnect > Profile ، رقناو ،قلدسنملا ةمئاقلا نم XML ClientProfile ميصخت فلم رتخأ ، Save رقناو ،قلدسنمل قروصلا

Edit Group Policy		0
Name:* RAVPN-group-policy Description: General AnyCon	nect Advanced	
Profile Management Profile Client Modules SSL Settings Connection Settings Custom Attributes	AnyConnect profiles contains settings for the VPN client functionality and optional features. Firewall Threat Defense deploys the profiles during AnyConnect client connection.	
	Cancel	ave

AnyConnect فيرعت فلم - FMC

5. قوف رقنلاب RAVPN-Pool نيوانعلا عمجت فضأ + as shown in the image.

Edit Connection Profile		0
Connection Profile:*	RAVPN-IKEV2	
Group Policy:*	RAVPN-group-policy +	
Client Address Assignment	Edit Group Policy AAA Aliases	
IP Address for the remote clie Servers. Configure the 'Client assignment criteria.	ents can be assigned from local IP Address pools/DHCP Servers/AAA Address Assignment Policy' in the Advanced tab to define the	` Î
Address Pools:		+
Name	IP Address Range	
RAVPN-Pool	10.1.1.0-10.1.1.255	
DHCP Servers:	-	+
Name	DHCP Server IP Address	
	Cancel Sav	'e

ليمعلا ناونع نييعت *- FMC*

6. رت
לاو ،AAA > Authentication Method، رت
ל AAA Only.

7. رتخأ Authentication Server ISE (RADIUS).

Edit Connection Profile	0
Connection Profile:* RAVPN-IKEV2 Group Policy:* RAVPN-group-policy + Edit Group Policy Client Address Assignment AAA Aliases	
Authentication	
Authentication Method: AAA Only Authentication Server: ISE (RADIUS)	
 Fallback to LOCAL Authentication Use secondary authentication Authorization Authorization Server: Use same authentication server Allow connection only if user exists in authorization database 	
Accounting Accounting Server:	
Cancel Save	e
FMC - ەقداصم AAA	

. ClientProfile.xml يف نيمدختسم ةعومجمك همادختسإ متي يذلاو ،راعتسم RAVPN-IKEV2مسا لخدأو ، Aliases ىلإ لقتنا .8

9. رقنا Save.

Edit Connection Profile					
Connection Profile:*	RAVPN-IKEV2				
Group Policy:*	RAVPN-group-policy	+			

AAA

Alias Names:

Client Address Assignment

Incoming users can choose an alias name upon first login. Aliases from all connections configured on this device can be turned on or off for display.

Aliases

0

+

Name	Status	
RAVPN-IKEV2	Enabled	/1

URL Alias:

Configure the list of URL alias which your endpoints can select on web access. If users choose the following URLs, system will automatically log them in via this connection profile.

URL	Status	
	Car	ncel Save

ةراعتسم ءامسأ - *FMC*

اهب RAVPN IKEv2 نيكمت بجي يتال ةمجاول ارتخاو ،Access Interfaces عال القتات.

11. أو SSL و IKEv2. نم لكل ةيوەلا ةداەش رتخأ

12. رقنا Save.

Connection Profile Access Interfaces Advanced

nterfaces of the targeted device which belong to below specified interface groups will support incoming Remote Access VPN connections													
Name		Interface Trustpoin	nt	DTLS	SSL	IPsec-IKEv2							
outside				0	0	0	/1						
Access Settings													
Allow Users to select connection profile while logging in													
SSL Settings													
Web Access Port Number:*	443												
DTLS Port Number:*	443												
SSL Global Identity Certificate:	RAVPN-SSL-cer	t 👻	+										
Note: Ensure the port used in VPN cont	guration is not use	d in other services											
IPsec-IKEv2 Settings													
IKEv2 Identity Certificate:	RAVPN-SSL-cer	t 🔻	+										
Access Control for VPN Traf	fic												
Bypass Access Control policy for decrypted traffic (sysopt permit-vpn) Decrypted traffic is subjected to Access Control Policy by default. This option hypassis the impaction, but YM Inter ACL and authorization ACL downloaded from AAA server are still applied to VFW traffic.													

لوصولا تاهجاو *- FMC*

. Advanced ىلإ لقتنا .13

14. روص فضأ AnyConnect Client روص فضأ +.

RAVPN-IKEV2			Save Cancel
Connection Profile Access Inte	rfaces Advanced	Local	Policy Assignments (1) Realm: None Dynamic Access Policy: None
AnyConnect Client Images Address Assignment Policy Certificate Maps Group Policies	AnyConnect Client Images The VPN gateway can automatically download the latest AnyConnect package to the client device who Download AnyConnect Client packages from Cisco Software Download Center.	en the VPN connection is initiated. Minimize connection setup time by choosing the appropriate OS for t	te selected package. Show Re-order buttons +
LDAP Attribute Mapping	AnyConnect File Object Name	AnyConnect Client Package Name	Operating System
Load Balancing V IPsec Crypto Maps IKE Policy	anyconnect-win-4.10.07073-webdeploy-k9.pkg	anyconnect-win-4.10.07073-webdeploy-k9.pkg	Windows 🔻
iPsec/IKEv2 Parameters	AnyConnect External Browser Package A package that enables SAML based authentication using external web browser instead of the browse Download AnyConnect External Browser Package from Cisco Software Download Center. Package File: Default-External-Browser-Package +	In that is embedded in the AnyConnect Client. Enable the external browser option in one or more Conne	ction Profiles to deploy this package.

FMC - قمزح AnyConnect Client

.ةروصلا يف حضوم وه امك Crypto Mapsفضأ ،I5.تحت

RAVPN-IKEV2				Save Cancel
Connection Profile Access Inte	rfaces Advanced		Local Realm: None	Policy Assignments.(1) Dynamic Access Policy: None
AnyConnect Client Images Address Assignment Policy Certificate Mans	Crypto Maps Crypto Maps are auto generated for the interfaces on which IPsec-IKEv2 protocol is enabled. Following are the list of the interface group on which IPsec-IKEv2 protocol is enabled. You can add/ren	nove interface group to this VPN configuration in 'Access Interface' tab.		
Group Policies	Interface Group	IKEv2 IPsec Proposals	RRI	
LDAP Attribute Mapping	outside	AES-GCM	true	/
Load Balancing				
✓ IPsec Crypto Maps				
IKE Policy				
IPsec/IKEv2 Parameters				

ريفشتلا طئارخ *- FMC*

16. تحت IPsec ، أرقنب IKE Policy فضأ +.

RAVPN-IKEV2						Save Cancel
Connection Profile Access Inte	erfaces Advanced			Loc	al Realm: None	Policy Assignments (1) Dynamic Access Policy: None
AnyConnect Client Images Address Assignment Policy Certificate Maps	IKE Policy This list specifies all of the IKEv2 po	olicy objects applicable for this VPN policy when AnyCon	nect endpoints connect via iPsec-IKEv2 protocol.			+
Group Policies	Name	Integrity	Encryption	PRF Hash	DH Group	
LDAP Attribute Mapping Load Balancing	AES-SHA-SHA-LATEST	SHA, SHA256, SHA384, SHA512	AES, AES-192, AES-256	SHA, SHA256, SHA384, SHA512	14, 15, 16, 19, 20, 21	Ŷ
✓ IPsec						
Crypto Maps						
IKE Policy						
IPsec/IKEv2 Parameters						

*FMC - ا*ةسايس *IKE*

17. تحت IPsec، فضأ IPsec/IKEv2 Parameters .

Connection Profile Access Inte	erfaces Advanced									
AnyConnect Client Images Address Assignment Policy	IKEv2 Session Settings									
Certificate Maps	Identity Sent to Peers:	Auto 🔻	ļ							
Group Policies LDAP Attribute Mapping	Enable Notification on Tunnel Disconnect Do not allow device reboot until all session	ons are terminated								
Load Balancing	IKEv2 Security Association (SA) Security	ttings								
∨ IPsec	Cookie Challenge:	Custom 🔻	1							
Crypto Maps IKE Policy	Threshold to Challenge Incoming Cookies:	50	%							
IPsec/IKEv2 Parameters	Number of SAs Allowed in Negotiation:	100	%							
	Maximum number of SAs Allowed:	Device maximum]							
	IPsec Settings									
	 Enable Fragmentation Before Encryption Path Maximum Transmission Unit Aging 									
	Value Reset Interval:		Minutes	(Range 10 - 30)						
	NAT Transparency Settings									
	Enable IPsec over NAT-T									
	Note: NAT-Traversal will use port 4500. Ensure to	hat this port number is not used in other s	services, e.g.	NAT Policy.						
	NAT Keepalive Interval:	20	Seconds	(Range 10 - 3600)						

18. ديدج فيصوت RAVPN-IKEV2تقلخ،

.ةروصلا يف ةحضوملا خسنلl9. Savel

RAVPN-IKEV2 You have unsaved change See									
Connection Profile Access Interfaces Advanced		Local Realm: None	Policy Assignments (1) Dynamic Access Policy: None						
			+						
Name	АЛА	Group Policy							
DefaultWEBVPNGroup	Authentication: None Authorization: None Accounting: None	DiftGrpPolicy	/1						
RAVPN-IKEV2	Authentication: ISE (RADIUS) Authorization: ISE (RADIUS) Accounting: None	RAVPN-group-policy	/1						

IPsec/IKEv2 تاملعم - FMC

.نيوكتلا رشنب مق .20

	Deploy Q 💕 🌣 🕜 admin 🔻 🖞 S	EC
Q	Advanced Deploy Deploy All	
ftd	Ready for Deployment	ł

FTD لوكوتورب رشن - *FTD*

AnyConnect فيرعت فلم نيوكت .7

. C:\ProgramData\Cisco\Cisco Anyconnect Secure Mobility Client\Profile . نمض ظوفحم ،رتويبمكلا ىلع دوجوملا فيرعتلا فلم

<#root>

<?xml version="1.0" encoding="UTF-8"?> <AnyConnectProfile xmlns="http://schemas[dot]xmlsoap<dot>org/encoding/" xmlns:xsi="http://www[dot]w3
<HostName>RAVPN-IKEV2</HostName> <HostAddress>ftd.cisco.com</HostAddress> <UserGroup>RAVPN-IKEV2</UserG
</HostEntry> </ServerList> </AnyConnectProfile>



فيرعت فلم ليزنت درجمب ةعومجملا جەن بجومب يقفن ل.اصتا ل.وكوتوربك SSL ليمع ليطعتب ىصوي :نظحالم لكشب نيمدختسملا ل.اصتا ةيناكمإ نمضي اذهو .نيمدختسملا عيمجل يصخشلا رتويبمكلا زاهج ىل! ليمعلا ل يقفنلا ل.اصتال لوكوتورب مادختساب يرصح IKEv2/IPsec.

ةحصلا نم ققحتلا

حيحص لكشب لمعي كيدل نيوكتلا نأ نم دكأتلل مسقلا اذه مادختسإ كنكمي.

1. لان نم مدختسمل يصخشلا رتويبمكلا زاهج نم SSL لاصتا ءاشنال FQDN/IP مدختساً ،لوألا لاصتالل قبسنلاب AnyConnect.

ليمعلا فيرعت فلم ClientProfile.xmlدوجو نم دكأت ،ةقباسلا ةوطخلا ذيفنت ةيناكمإ مدعو SSL لوكوتورب ليطعت ةلاح يف .2

. C:\ProgramData\Cisco Anyconnect Secure Mobility Client\Profile راسملا نمض يصخشلا رتويبمكلا ىلع

3. اەبلط درچمب ةقداصملل رورملا ةملكو مدختسملا مسا لخدا.

4. مدختسملا رتويبمك زامج ىلع ليمعلا فيرعت فلم ليزنت متي ،ةججانلا ةقداصملا دعب.

5. ب لاصتال عطق AnyConnect.

6. ليمعلا فيرعت فلم يف روكذملا فيضملا مسا رايتخال ةلدسنملا ةمئاقلا مدختساً ،فيرعتلا فلم ليزنت درجمب RAVPN-IKEV2 مادختساب AnyConnect ب لاصتالل

7. رقنا Connect.

🚳 Cisco AnyC	onnect Secure Mobility Client		—		×
	VPN: Ready to connect. RAVPN-IKEV2	~		Connect	

AnyConnect ةلدسنملا ةمئاقلا

8. مداخ ىلع اەۋاشنإ مت يتلا ةقداصملل رورملا ةملكو مدختسملا مسا لخدأ .8

	S Cisco	o AnyConnec Username: Password:	ct RAVPN-Ik ikev2-user *******	KEV2		
🔇 Ci	sco AnyCo	onnect Secure	e Mobility Cl	ОК ient	Cancel	×
		VPN: Contacting R/ RAVPN-IKEV	AVPN-IKEV2.		Conne	ect

AnyConnect لاصتا

9. لاصتالا درجمب مدختسملا (IKEv2/IPsec) لوكوتوربلاو فيرعتلا فلم نم ققحتلا.



لصتم AnyConnect

:FTD يف رماوألا رطس ةهجاو تاجرخم

<#root>

firepower# show vpn-sessiondb detail anyconnect

Session Type: AnyConnect

Username : ikev2-user Index : 9 Assigned IP : 10.1.1.1 Public IP : 10.106.55.22 Protocol : IKEv2 IPsecOverNatT AnyConnect-Parent License : AnyConnect Premium Encryption : IKEv2: (1)AES256 IPsecOverNatT: (1)AES-GCM-256 AnyConnect-Parent: (1)none

Hashing : IKEv2: (1)SHA512 IPsecOverNatT: (1)none AnyConnect-Parent: (1)none Bytes Tx : 450 Bytes Rx : 656 Pkts Tx : 6 Pkts Rx : 8 Pkts Tx Drop : 0 Pkts Rx Drop : 0 Group Policy : RAVPN-group-policy Tunnel Group : RAVPN-IKEV2 Login Time : 07:14:08 UTC Thu Jan 4 2024 Duration : 0h:00m:08s Inactivity : 0h:00m:00s VLAN : none VLAN Mapping : N/A Audt Sess ID : 0ac5e205000090006596618c Security Grp : none Tunnel Zone : 0 IKEv2 Tunnels: 1 IPsecOverNatT Tunnels: 1 AnyConnect-Parent Tunnels: 1 AnyConnect-Parent: Tunnel ID : 9.1 Public IP : 10.106.55.22 Encryption. : none. Hashing : none Auth Mode : userPassword Idle Time out: 30 Minutes Idle TO Left : 29 Minutes Client OS : win Client OS Ver: 10.0.15063 Client Type : AnyConnect Client Ver : 4.10.07073 IKEv2: Tunnel ID : 9.2 UDP Src Port : 65220 UDP Dst Port : 4500 Rem Auth Mode: userPassword Loc Auth Mode: rsaCertificate Encryption : AES256 Hashing : SHA512 Rekey Int (T): 86400 Seconds Rekey Left(T): 86391 Seconds PRF : SHA512 D/H Group : 19 Filter Name : Client OS : Windows Client : AnyConnect Type IPsecOverNatT: Tunnel ID : 9.3 Local Addr : 0.0.0.0/0.0.0/0/0 Remote Addr : 10.1.1.1/255.255.255.255/0/0 Encryption : AES-GCM-256 Hashing : none Encapsulation: Tunnel Rekey Left(T) : 28791 Seconds Rekey Int (T): 28800 Seconds Idle Time Out: 30 Minutes Idle TO Left : 29 Minutes Bytes Tx : 450 Bytes : 656 Rx Pkts Tx : 6 Pkts Rx : 8

firepower# show crypto ikev2 sa

IKEv2 SAs:

Session-id:6, Status:UP-ACTIVE, IKE count:1, CHILD count:1

 Tunnel-id Local
 Remote
 fvrf/ivrf

 16530741
 10.197.167.5/4500
 10.106.55.22/65220
 Encr:

 Encr:
 AES-CBC, keysize:
 256, Hash:
 SHA512, DH Grp:19, Auth sign: RSA, Auth verify: EAP
 Life/Active Time:
 86400/17 sec

 Child sa:
 local selector
 0.0.0.0/0 - 255.255.255/65535
 remote selector
 10.11.1.1/65535

 ESP spi
 in/out:
 0x6f7efd61/0xded2cbc8
 535

firepower# show crypto ipsec sa

interface: Outside Crypto map tag: CSM_Outside_map_dynamic, seq num: 30000, local addr: 10.197.167.5 Protected vrf: local ident (addr/mask/prot/port): (0.0.0.0/0.0.0/0/0) remote ident (addr/mask/prot/port): (10.1.1.1/255.255.255.255/0/0) current_peer: 10.106.55.22, username: ikev2-user dynamic allocated peer ip: 10.1.1.1 dynamic allocated peer ip(ipv6): 0.0.0.0 #pkts encaps: 6, #pkts encrypt: 6, #pkts digest: 6 #pkts decaps: 8, #pkts decrypt: 8, #pkts verify: 8 #pkts compressed: 0, #pkts decompressed: 0 #pkts not compressed: 0, #pkts comp failed: 0, #pkts decomp failed: 0 #pre-frag successes: 0, #pre-frag failures: 0, #fragments created: 0 #PMTUs sent: 0, #PMTUs rcvd: 0, #decapsulated frgs needing reassembly: 0 #TFC rcvd: 0, #TFC sent: 0 #Valid ICMP Errors rcvd: 0, #Invalid ICMP Errors rcvd: 0 #send errors: 0, #recv errors: 0 local crypto endpt.: 10.197.167.5/4500, remote crypto endpt.: 10.106.55.22/65220 path mtu 1468, ipsec overhead 62(44), media mtu 1500 PMTU time remaining (sec): 0, DF policy: copy-df ICMP error validation: disabled, TFC packets: disabled current outbound spi: DED2CBC8 current inbound spi : 6F7EFD61 inbound esp sas: spi: 0x6F7EFD61 (1870593377) SA State: active transform: esp-aes-gcm-256 esp-null-hmac no compression in use settings ={RA, Tunnel, NAT-T-Encaps, IKEv2, } slot: 0, conn_id: 9, crypto-map: CSM_Outside_map_dynamic sa timing: remaining key lifetime (sec): 28723 IV size: 8 bytes replay detection support: Y Anti replay bitmap:

0x0000000 0x00001FF

```
outbound esp sas:
  spi: 0xDED2CBC8 (3738356680)
  SA State: active
  transform: esp-aes-gcm-256 esp-null-hmac no compression
  in use settings ={RA, Tunnel, NAT-T-Encaps, IKEv2, }
  slot: 0, conn_id: 9, crypto-map: CSM_Outside_map_dynamic
  sa timing: remaining key lifetime (sec): 28723
  IV size: 8 bytes
  replay detection support: Y
  Anti replay bitmap:
  0x00000000 0x00000001
```

:ISE تالجس

	Time	Status	Details	Repea	Identity	Endpoint ID	Endpoint	Authenti	Authoriz	Authoriz	IP Address	Network De	Device Port	Identity Group	Posture	Server	Mdm Ser
\times			. ×		Identity	Endpoint ID	Endpoint Pr	Authenticati	Authorizatio	Authorizatio	IP Address	Network Device	Device Port	Identity Group	Posture Star	Server	Mdm Server
	Jan 04, 2024 07:14:10.4	٠	a	1	lkev2-user	00:50:56:8D:68:	Windows1	Default >>	Default >>	PermitAcc					1	ise	
	Jan 04, 2024 07:14:10.4	•	0		ikev2-user	00:50:56:8D:68:	Windows1	Default >>	Default >>	PermitAcc		Cisco-Radius		Workstation	1	ise	

ةرشابملا تالجسلا - ISE

اه حال صاو عاط خأل فاش ك تسا

اهحالصإو نيوكتلا ءاطخأ فاشكتسال اهمادختسإ كنكمي تامولعم مسقلا اذه رفوي.

```
debug radius all
debug crypto ikev2 platform 255
debug crypto ikev2 protocol 255
debug crypto ipsec 255
```

ةمجرتاا مذه لوح

تمجرت Cisco تايان تايانق تال نم قعومجم مادختساب دنتسمل اذه Cisco تمجرت ملاعل العامي عيمج يف نيم دختسمل لمعد يوتحم ميدقت لقيرشبل و امك ققيقد نوكت نل قيل قمجرت لضفاً نأ قظعالم يجرُي .قصاخل امهتغلب Cisco ياخت .فرتحم مجرتم اممدقي يتل القيفارت عال قمجرت اعم ل احل اوه يل إ أم اد عوجرل اب يصوُتو تامجرت الاذة ققد نع اهتي لوئسم Systems الما يا إ أم الا عنه يل الان الانتيام الال الانتيال الانت الما