إعداد جلسة عمل PPPoE من جهاز Windows إلى موجه Cisco

المحتويات

المقدمة

يصف هذا المستند إجراء تكوين اتصال من نقطة إلى نقطة عبر الإيثرنت (PPPoE) بين جهاز Windows (الذي يعمل كعميل PPPoE) وموجه Cisco الذي يعمل كخادم PPPoE.

المتطلبات الأساسية

المتطلبات

cisco يوصي أن يتلقى أنت معرفة من نهاية إلى نهاية طبقة 1 موصولية يكون مستعمل أولوية (up).

المكونات المستخدمة

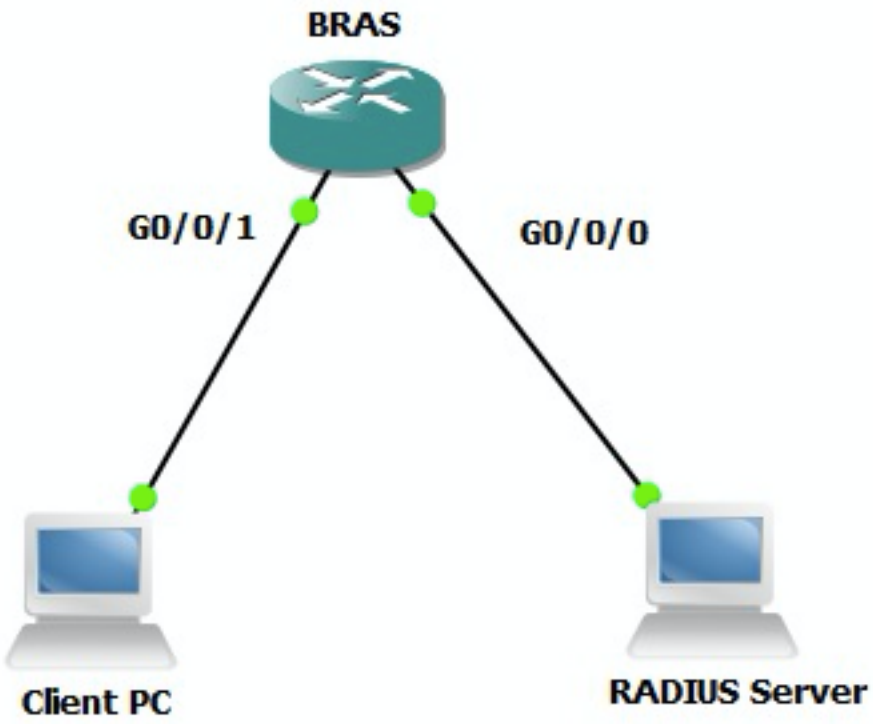
لا يقتصر هذا المستند على إصدارات برامج ومكونات مادية معينة.

تم إنشاء المعلومات الواردة في هذا المستند من الأجهزة الموجودة في بيئة معملية خاصة. بدأت جميع الأجهزة المستخدمة في هذا المستند بتكوين ممسوح (افتراضي). إذا كانت شبكتك مباشرة، فتأكد من فهمك للتأثير المحتمل لأي أمر.

التكوين

الرسم التخطيطي للشبكة

يستخدم هذا المستند إعداد الشبكة المبين في الصورة:



التكوينات

تكوين BRAS

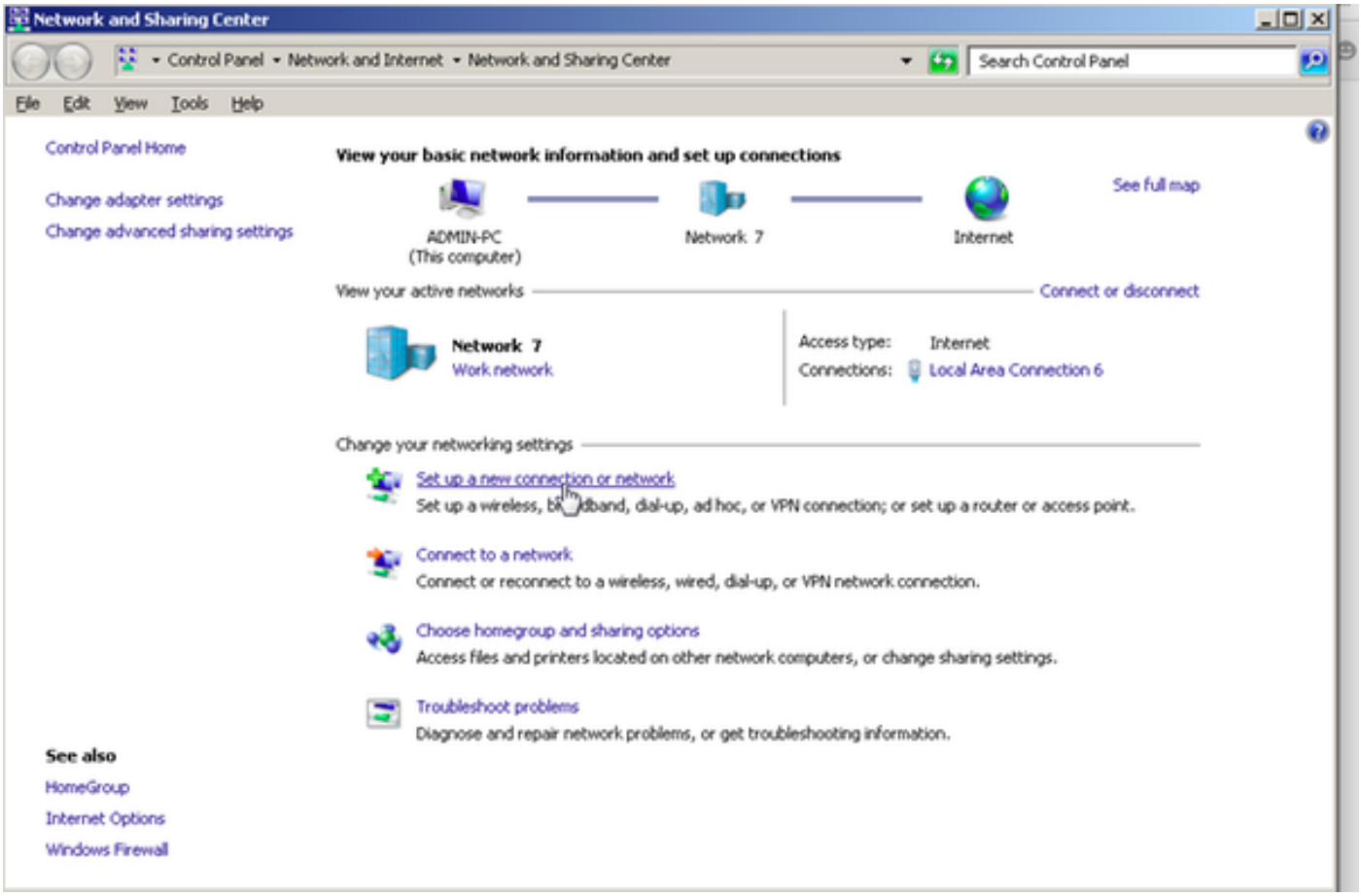
```
aaa new-model

! Enabling AAA on router

!

aaa authentication ppp PPPOE-METD group PPPOE-RADIUS

! Defining AAA method list for PPP Authentication

aaa authorization network PPPOE-AUTHOR-METD group PPPOE-RADIUS

! Defining AAA method list for PPP Authorization

aaa accounting network PPPOE-ACCT-METD start-stop group PPPOE-RADIUS

! Defining AAA method list for PPP Accounting

!

aaa group server radius PPPOE-RADIUS

! Defining AAA Server Group named PPPOE-RADIUS
server-private 10.106.39.253 key cisco
ip radius source-interface GigabitEthernet0/0/0

!

bba-group pppoe BBA-TEST
virtual-template 10

!
```

```
interface GigabitEthernet0/0/1.47
encapsulation dot1Q 1 native
pppoe enable group BBA-TEST
end

!

interface Virtual-Template10
ip unnumbered Loopback10
peer default ip address pool local

! Calling three named AAA Method lists configured above under this Virtual Template
ppp authentication pap chap PPPOE-METD
ppp authorization PPPOE-AUTHOR-METD
ppp accounting PPPOE-ACCT-METD
end

!

ip local pool local 192.168.1.2 192.168.1.10

!

interface Loopback10
ip address 192.168.1.1 255.255.255.255
end

!
```

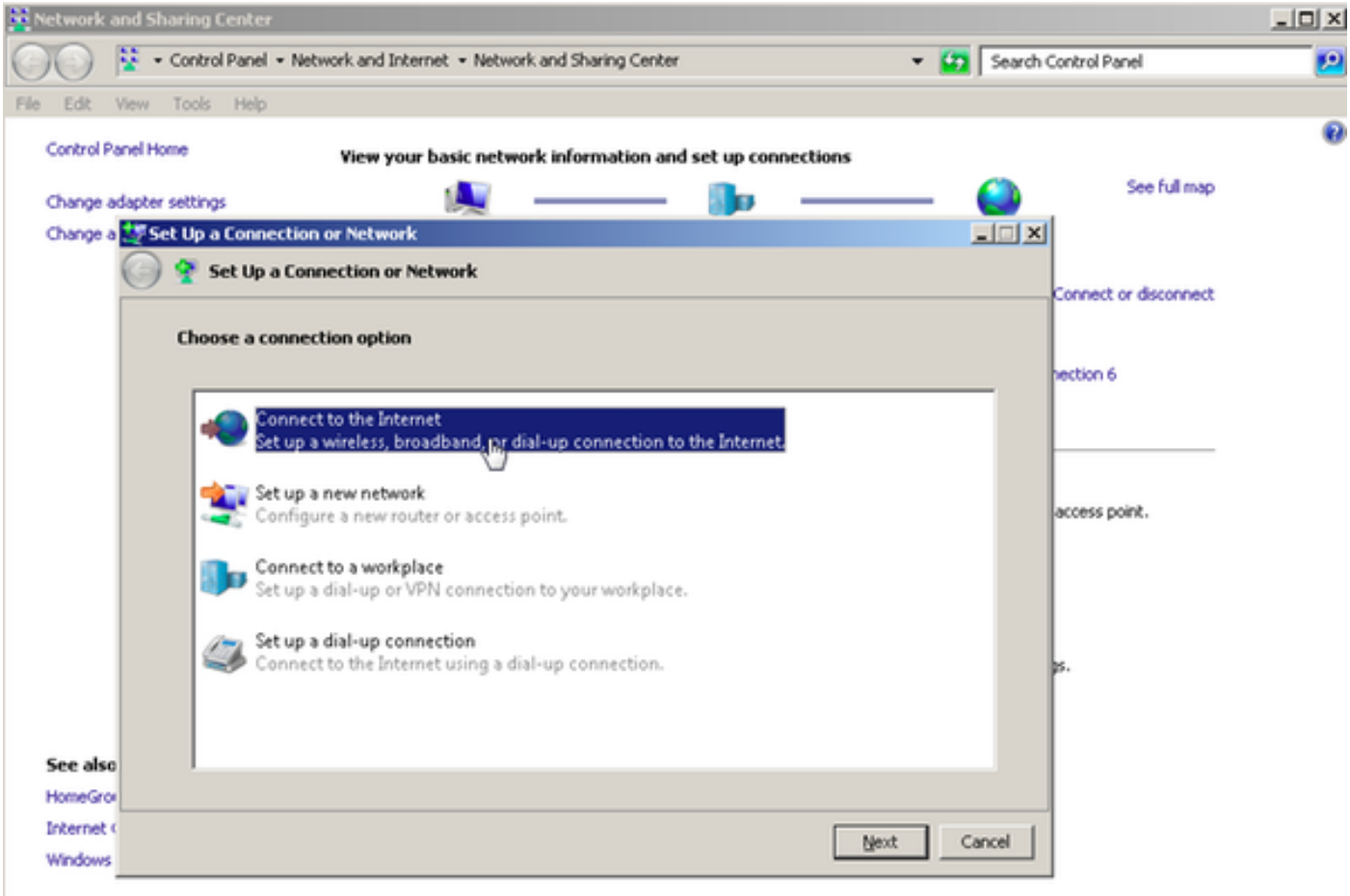
إعدادات وتكوينات جهاز Windows

أكمل الخطوات التالية لبدء جلسة عمل PPPoE من جهاز Windows الذي يعمل كعميل PPPoE.

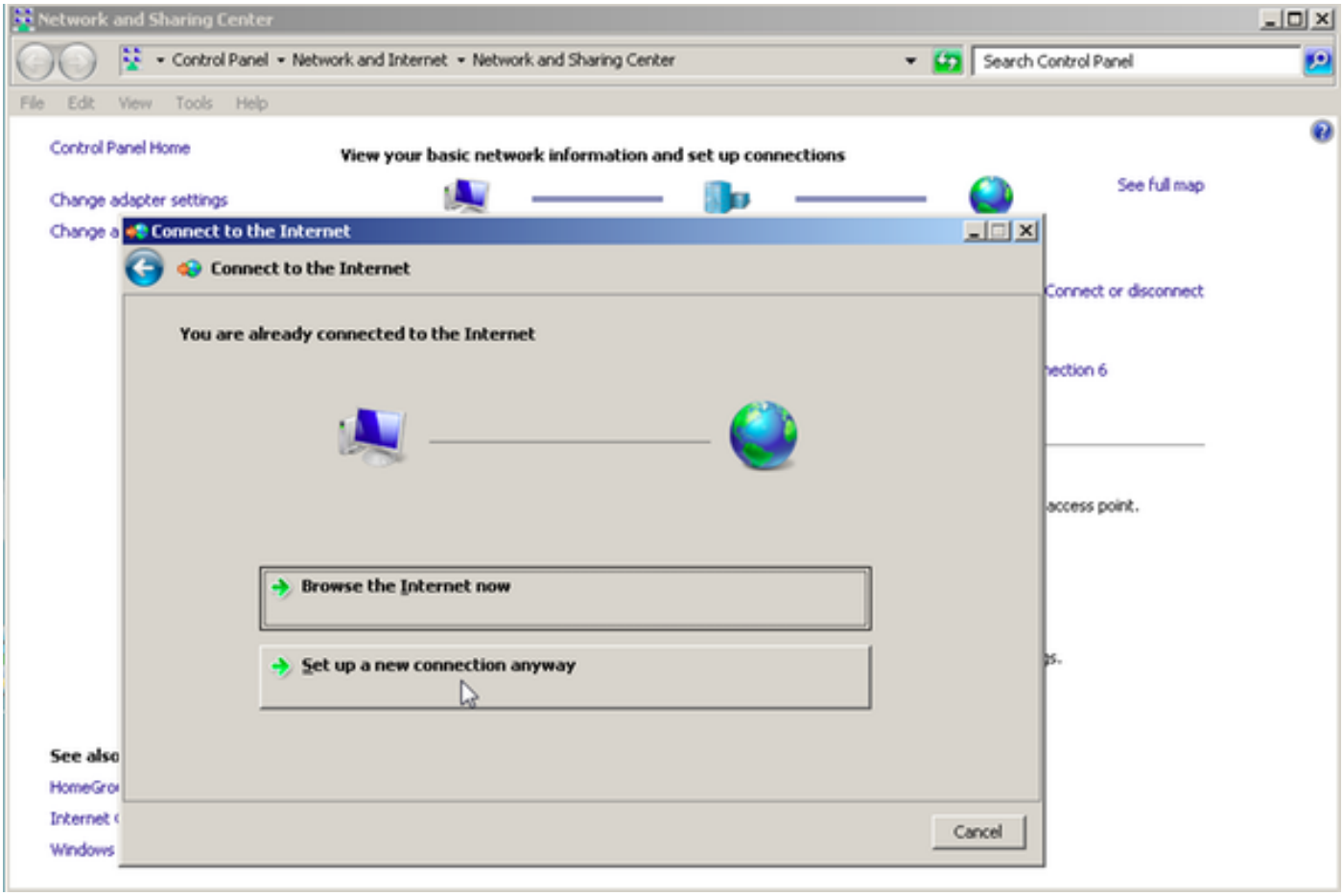
الخطوة 1. افتح **مركز الشبكات والمشاركة** وانقر على **إعداد توصيل جديد أو شبكة جديدة** كما هو موضح في الصورة.



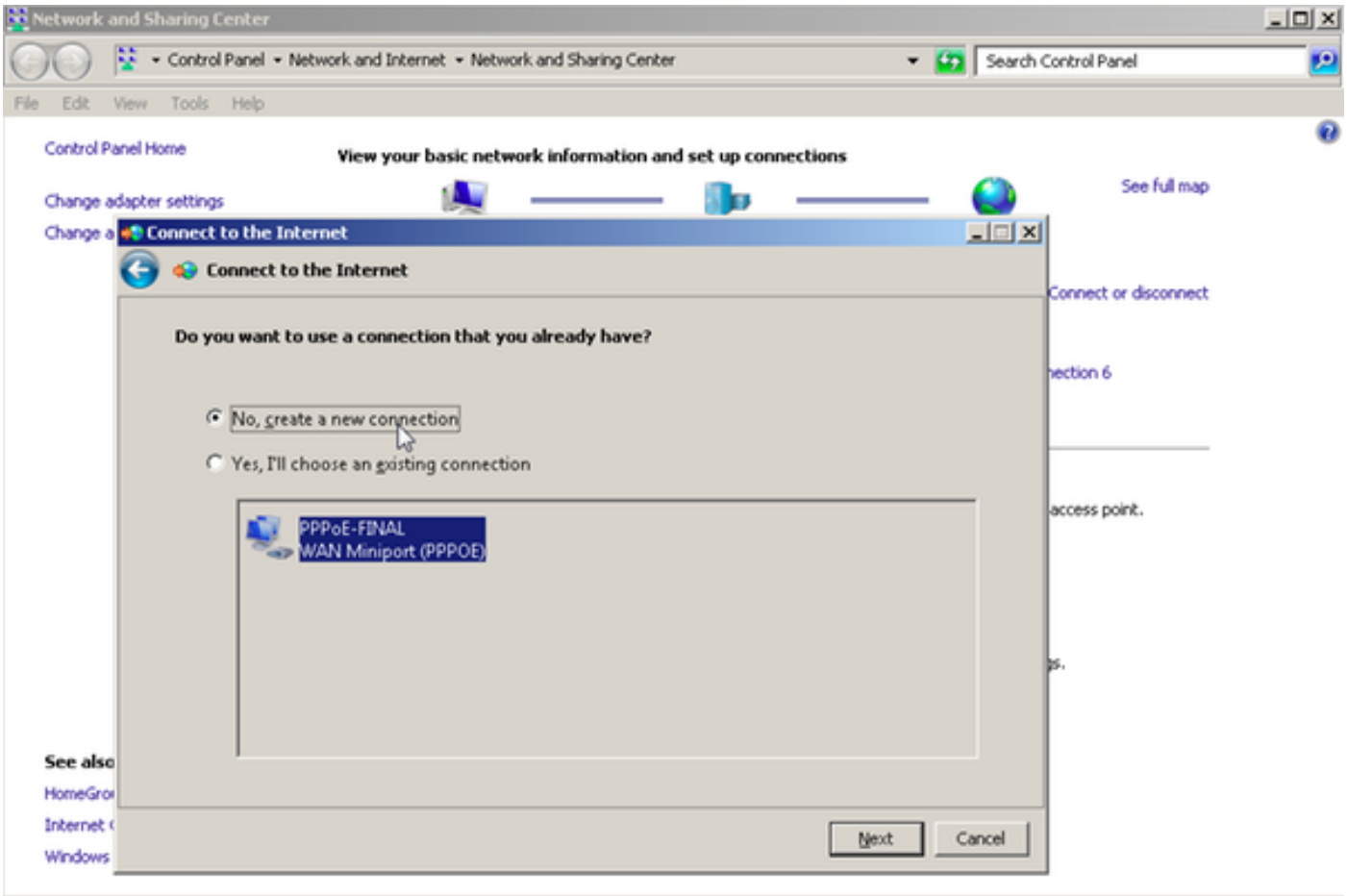
الخطوة 2. كما هو موضح في الصورة، حدد **توصيل بالإنترنت** وانقر **بعد ذلك**.



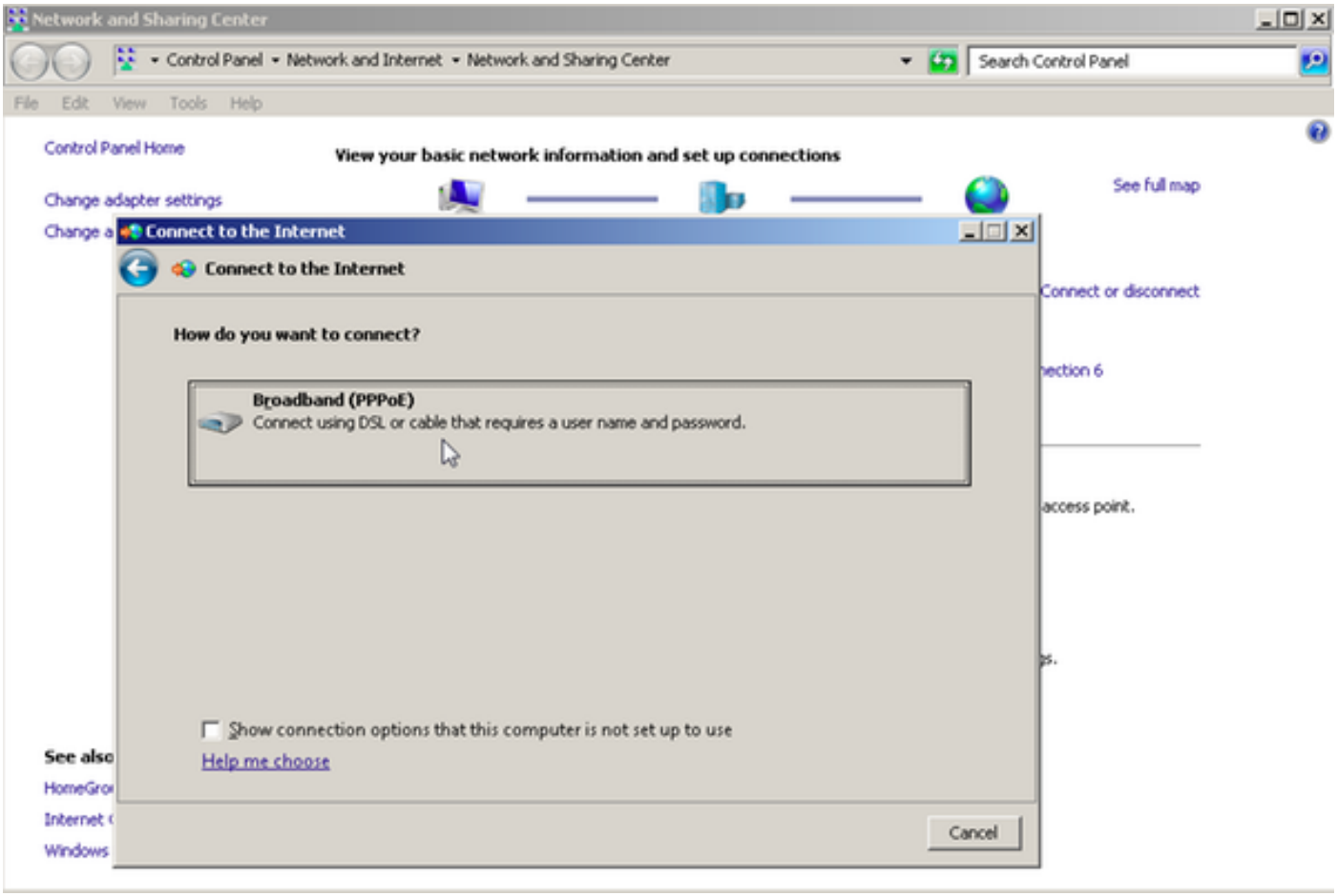
الخطوة 3. حدد **إعداد توصيل جديد على أي حال**، كما هو موضح في الصورة:



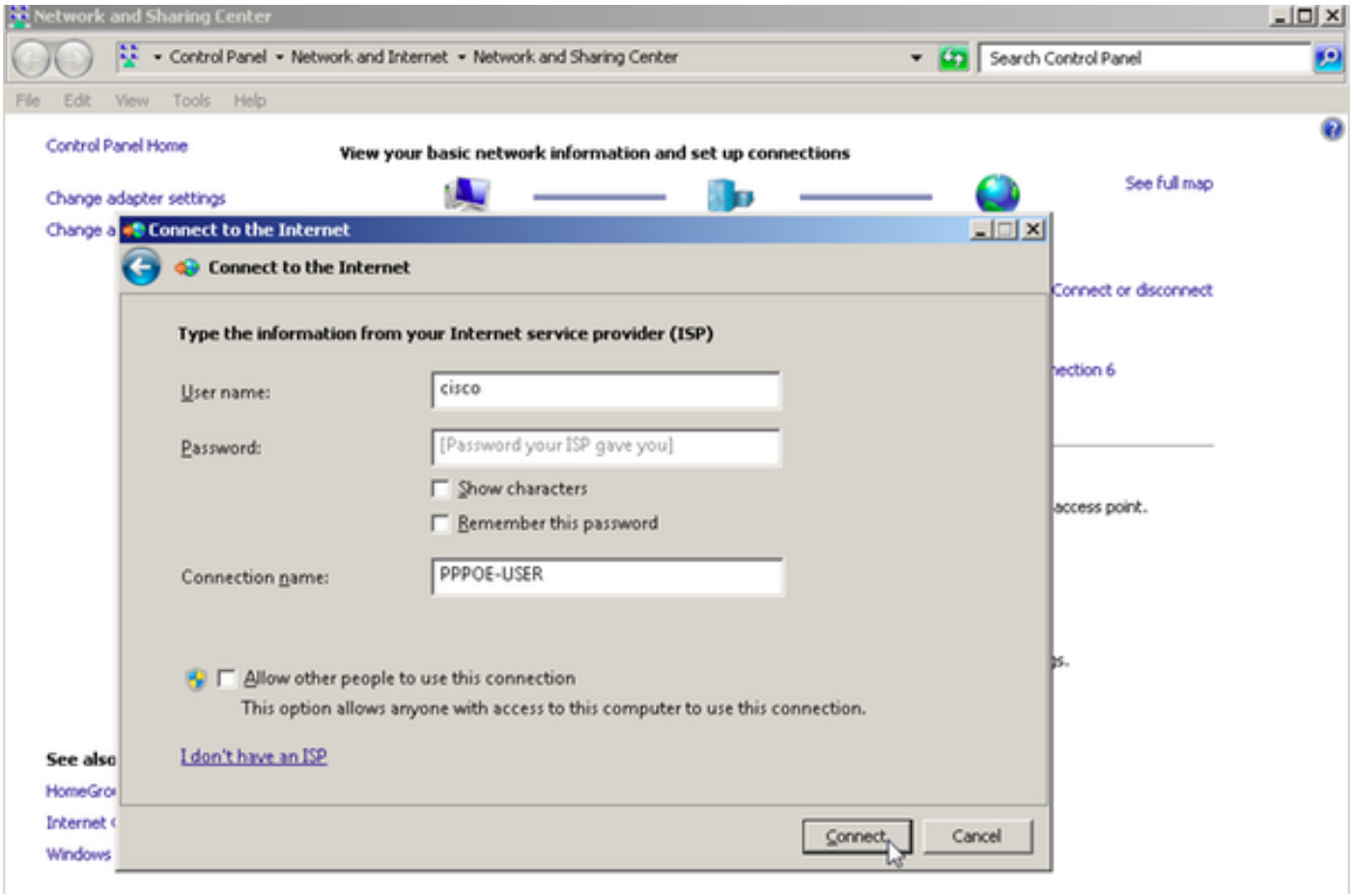
الخطوة 4. حدد **الا، قم بإنشاء اتصال جديد**، كما هو موضح في الصورة:



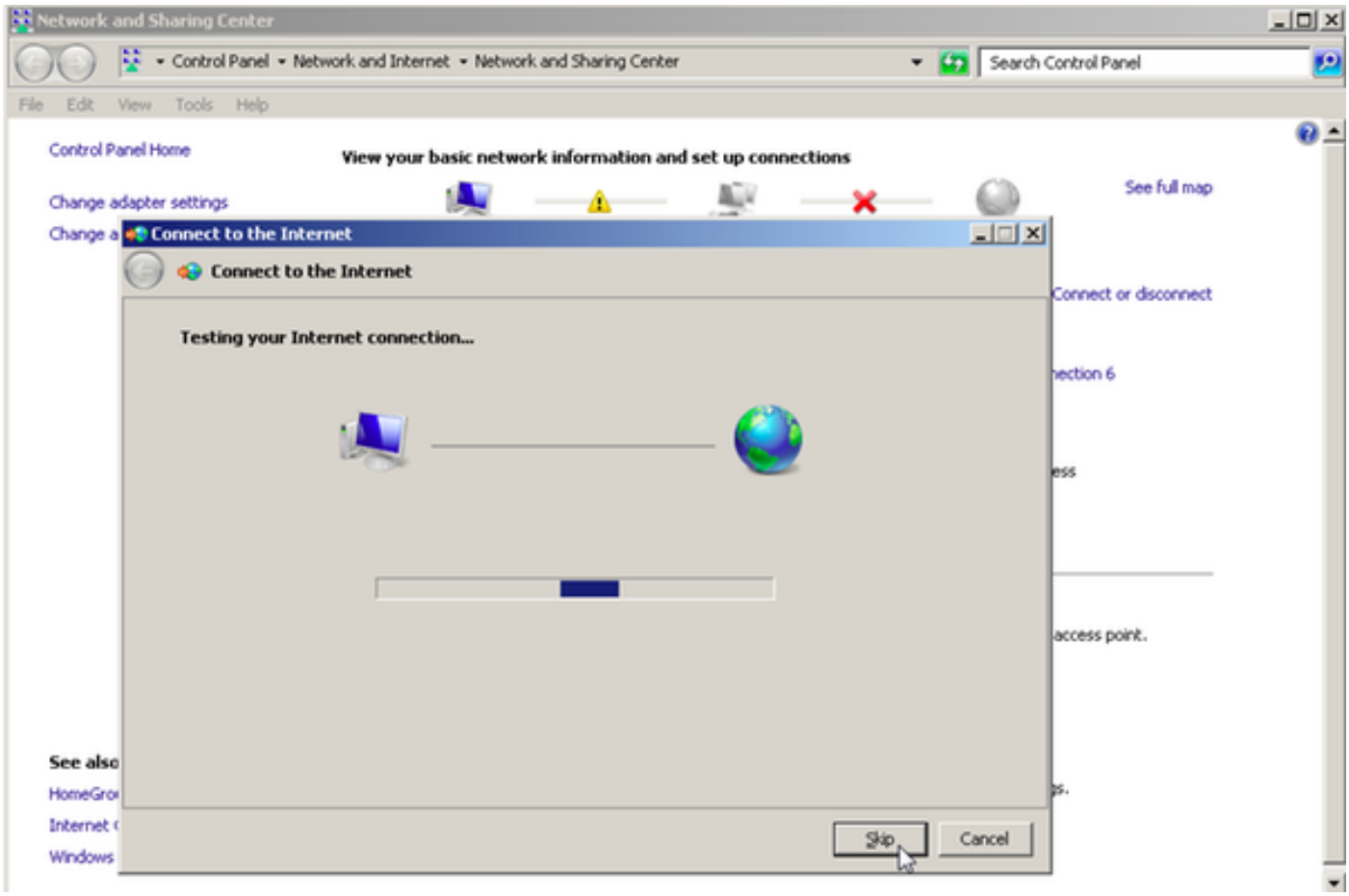
الخطوة 5. كما هو موضح في الصورة، انقر على **النطاق الترددي العريض (PPPoE)**:



الخطوة 6. كما هو موضح في الصورة، أدخل **اسم المستخدم وكلمة المرور** واسم **الاتصال** ثم انقر **الاتصال**.

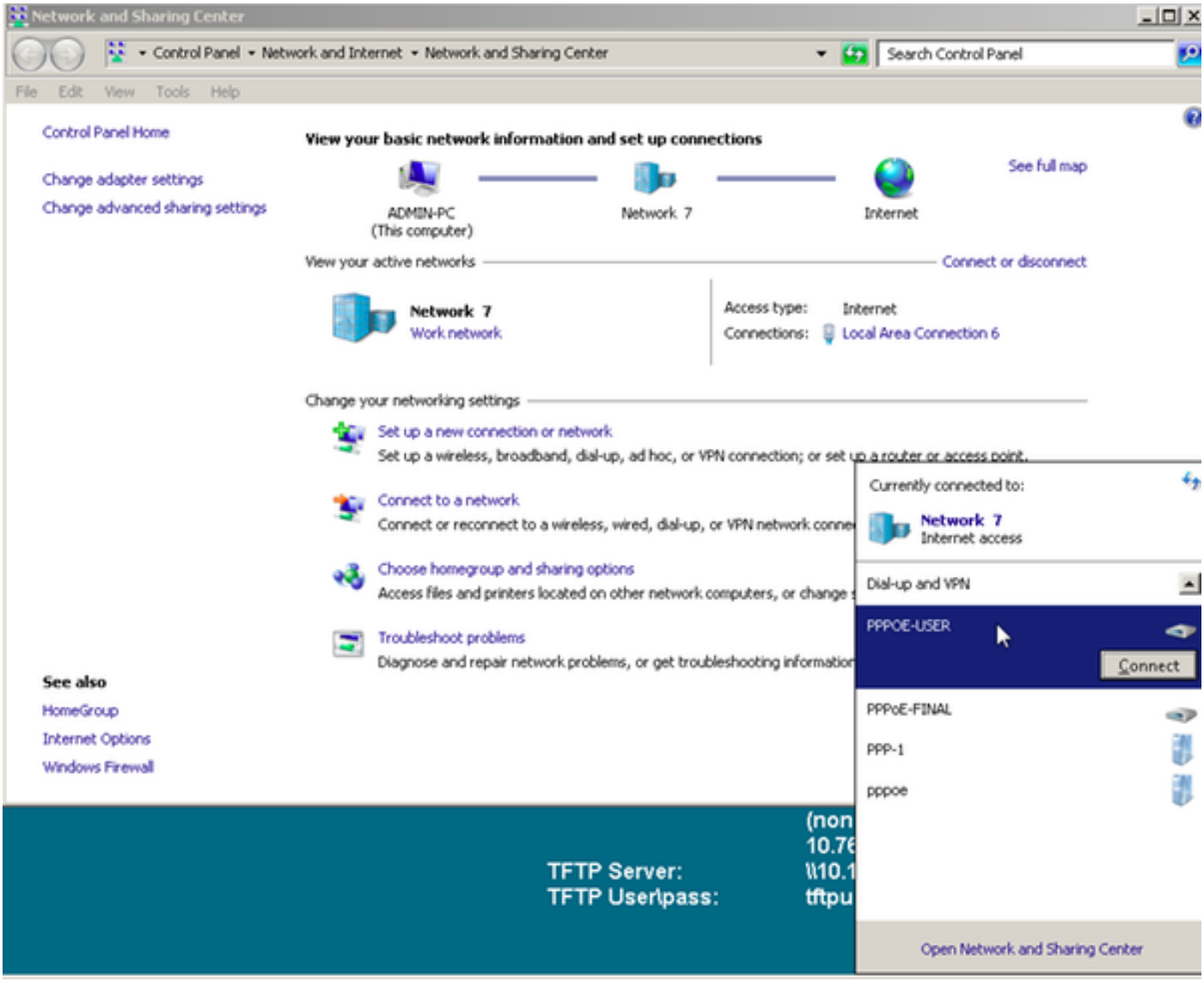


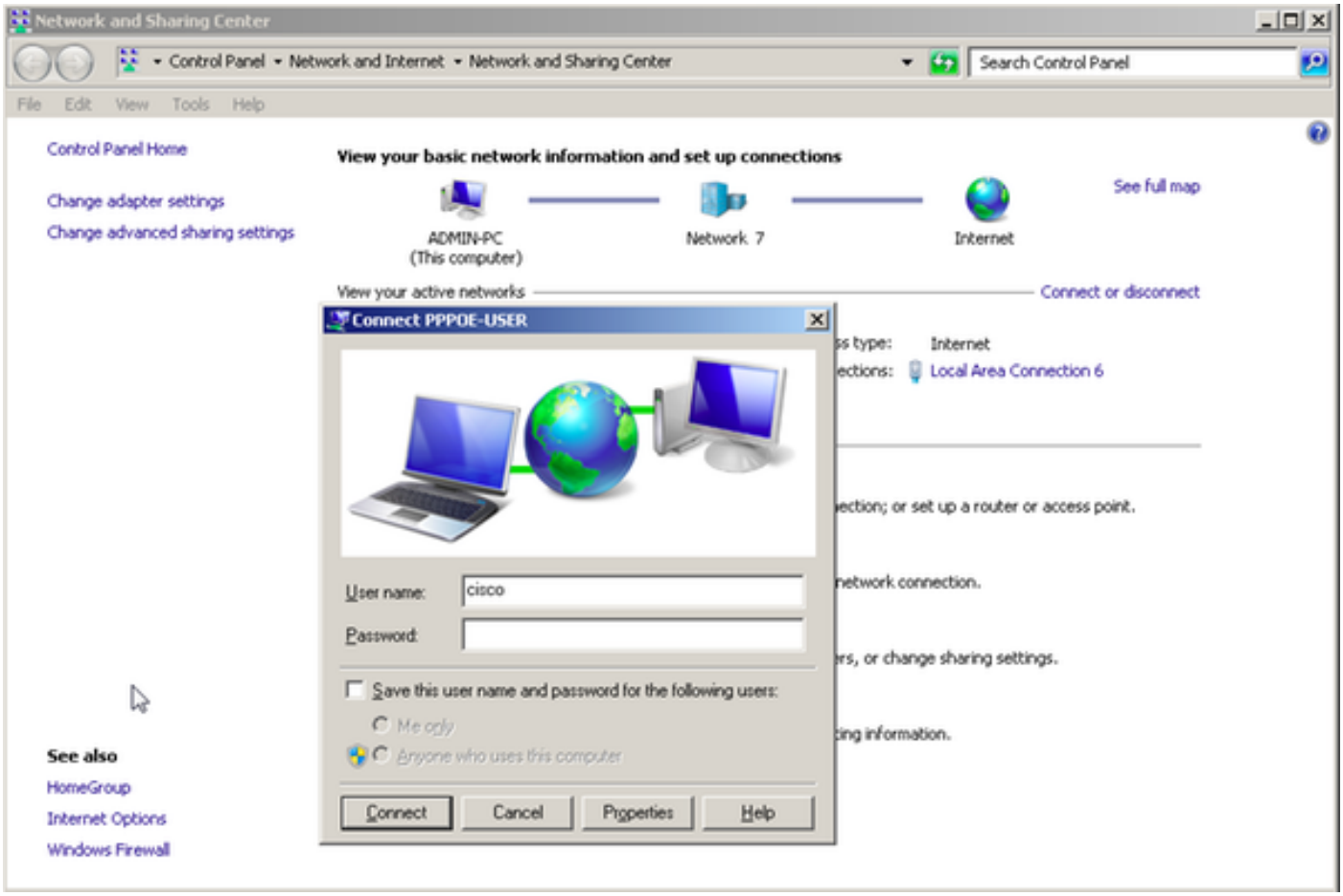
يقوم هذا ببدء جلسة عمل PPPoE باتجاه الخادم. تحقق من قسم التحقق كما هو موضح في الصورة:



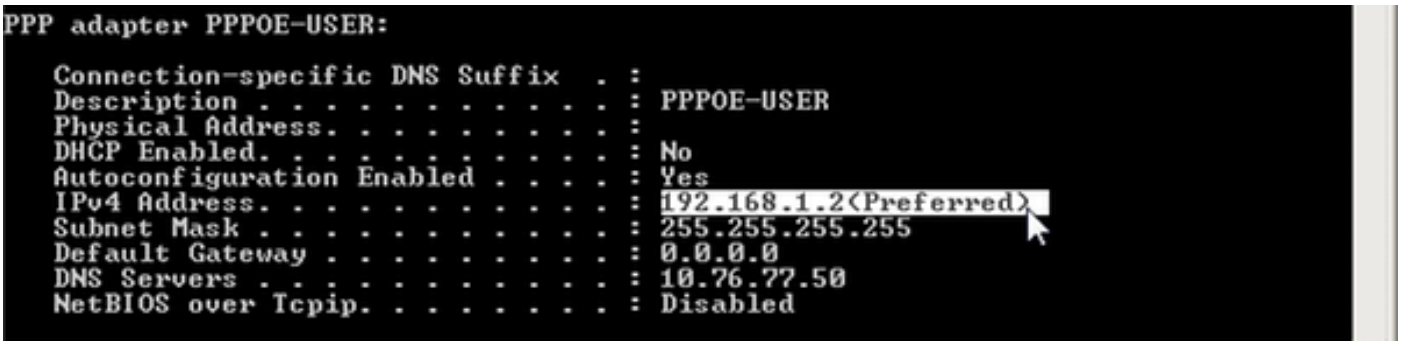
التحقق من الصحة

الخطوة 1. افتح علامة التبويب **الشبكات** مرة أخرى، حدد الشبكة (المسماة PPPoE-user في هذا المثال) وتحقق من الحالة. انقر على **توصيل** لبدء جلسة عمل بعد إدخال اسم المستخدم وكلمة المرور، كما هو موضح في الصورة:


Network and Sharing Center
Control Panel ▸ Network and Internet ▸ Network and Sharing Center
Search Control Panel
File Edit View Tools Help
Control Panel Home
Change adapter settings
Change advanced sharing settings
View your basic network information and set up connections
See full map
ADMIN-PC
(This computer)
Network 7
Internet
View your active networks
Connect or disconnect
Network 7
Work network
Access type: Internet
Connections: Local Area Connection 6
Change your networking settings
Set up a new connection or network
Set up a wireless, broadband, dial-up, ad hoc, or VPN connection; or set up a router or access point.
Connect to a network
Connect or reconnect to a wireless, wired, dial-up, or VPN network connec
Choose homegroup and sharing options
Access files and printers located on other network computers, or change
Troubleshoot problems
Diagnose and repair network problems, or get troubleshooting information
See also
HomeGroup
Internet Options
Windows Firewall
Currently connected to:
Network 7
Internet access
Dial-up and VPN
PPPOE-USER
Connect
PPPoE-FINAL
PPP-1
pppoe
Open Network and Sharing Center
TFTP Server:
TFTP User\pass:
(non
10.76
\\10.1
tftpu



الخطوة 2. افتح موجه الأمر وقم بتشغيل الأمر **ipconfig /all** للتحقق من عنوان IP الذي تم التفاوض عليه، كما هو موضح في الصورة:



الخطوة 3. قم بتمكين **حدث تصحيح أخطاء PPPoE** و**تصحيح أخطاء PPPoE** و**debug ppp negotiation** للتحقق من إنشاء جلسة PPPoE. كما يمكنك تمكين **debug radius** لرؤية الرسائل المتبادلة مع خادم RADIUS.

```
BRAS#show debugging


PPP:
PPP protocol negotiation debugging is on
PPPoE:
PPPoE protocol events debugging is on
PPPoE protocol errors debugging is on


Radius protocol debugging is on
```

Radius packet protocol debugging is on

Debug snippet:

```
BRAS#
*Sep 19 18:44:14.531: PPPoE 0: I PADI R:0050.56ad.7206 L:ffff.ffff.ffff Gi0/0/1.47
```

! Receiving PPPoE Active Discovery Initiation (PADI) broadcast packet from Windows Machine (MAC 0050.56ad.7206) on Router interface Gi0/0/1.47

```
*Sep 19 18:44:14.531: Service tag: NULL Tag
*Sep 19 18:44:14.531: PPPoE 0: O PADO, R:d867.d99f.6601 L:0050.56ad.7206 Gi0/0/1.47
```

! Sending PPPoE Active Discovery Offer (PADO) unicast packet from Router interface Gi0/0/1.47 (MAC d867.d99f.6601) to Windows Machine (MAC 0050.56ad.7206)

```
*Sep 19 18:44:14.531: Service tag: NULL Tag
*Sep 19 18:44:14.533: PPPoE 0: I PADR R:0050.56ad.7206 L:d867.d99f.6601 Gi0/0/1.47
```

! Receiving PPPoE Active Discovery Request (PADR) unicast packet from Windows Machine (MAC 0050.56ad.7206) on Router interface Gi0/0/1.47

```
*Sep 19 18:44:14.533: Service tag: NULL Tag
*Sep 19 18:44:14.533: PPPoE : encap string prepared
*Sep 19 18:44:14.533: [76]PPPoE 63: Access IE handle allocated
*Sep 19 18:44:14.533: [76]PPPoE 63: AAA get retrieved attrs
*Sep 19 18:44:14.533: [76]PPPoE 63: AAA get nas port details
*Sep 19 18:44:14.533: [76]PPPoE 63: Error adjusting nas port format did
*Sep 19 18:44:14.533: [76]PPPoE 63: AAA get dynamic attrs
*Sep 19 18:44:14.533: [76]PPPoE 63: AAA unique ID 88 allocated
*Sep 19 18:44:14.533: [76]PPPoE 63: No AAA accounting method list
*Sep 19 18:44:14.534: [76]PPPoE 63: Service request sent to SSS
*Sep 19 18:44:14.534: [76]PPPoE 63: Created, Service: None R:d867.d99f.6601 L:0050.56ad.7206
Gi0/0/1.47
*Sep 19 18:44:14.534: [76]PPPoE 63: State NAS_PORT_POLICY_INQUIRY Event SSS MORE KEYS
*Sep 19 18:44:14.534: PPP: Alloc Context [7FE79EC0D8C8]
*Sep 19 18:44:14.534: ppp76 PPP: Phase is ESTABLISHING
*Sep 19 18:44:14.534: [76]PPPoE 63: data path set to PPP
*Sep 19 18:44:14.534: [76]PPPoE 63: Segment (SSS class): PROVISION
```

! We can also enable 'debug sss events' and 'debug sss error' to debug this stage

```
*Sep 19 18:44:14.534: [76]PPPoE 63: State PROVISION_PPP Event SSM PROVISIONED
*Sep 19 18:44:14.534: [76]PPPoE 63: O PADS R:0050.56ad.7206 L:d867.d99f.6601 Gi0/0/1.47
```

! Sending PPPoE Active Discovery Session Confirmation (PADS) unicast packets from Router interface Gi0/0/1.47 (MAC d867.d99f.6601) to Windows Machine (MAC 0050.56ad.7206)

```
*Sep 19 18:44:14.534: [76]PPPoE 63: Unable to Add ANCP Line attributes to the PPPoE Authen
attributes



! Access Node Control Protocol (ANCP) is configured between the Digital Subscriber Line Access
Concentrator (DSLAM) and Broadband Remote Access Server (BRAS), which is used to aggregate
traffic from multiple subscribers and deliver information for any application independently.
More information related to ANCP could be found here. It is expected for the IOS to print this
message even if ANCP is not enabled.



*Sep 19 18:44:14.534: ppp76 PPP: Using vpn set call direction
*Sep 19 18:44:14.534: ppp76 PPP: Treating connection as a callin
*Sep 19 18:44:14.534: ppp76 PPP: Session handle[8800004C] Session id[76]
*Sep 19 18:44:14.534: ppp76 LCP: Event[OPEN] State[Initial to Starting]
*Sep 19 18:44:14.534: ppp76 PPP LCP: Enter passive mode, state[Stopped]
*Sep 19 18:44:14.539: ppp76 LCP: I CONFREQ [Stopped] id 0 len 21
*Sep 19 18:44:14.539: ppp76 LCP: MRU 1480 (0x010405C8)
*Sep 19 18:44:14.539: ppp76 LCP: MagicNumber 0x61EB5A46 (0x050661EB5A46)
*Sep 19 18:44:14.539: ppp76 LCP: PFC (0x0702)
*Sep 19 18:44:14.539: ppp76 LCP: ACFC (0x0802)
*Sep 19 18:44:14.539: ppp76 LCP: Callback 6 (0x0D0306)
*Sep 19 18:44:14.539: ppp76 LCP: O CONFREQ [Stopped] id 1 len 18
*Sep 19 18:44:14.539: ppp76 LCP: MRU 1492 (0x010405D4)
*Sep 19 18:44:14.539: ppp76 LCP: AuthProto PAP (0x0304C023)
*Sep 19 18:44:14.539: ppp76 LCP: MagicNumber 0x7B063BEA (0x05067B063BEA)
*Sep 19 18:44:14.539: ppp76 LCP: O CONFREJ [Stopped] id 0 len 7
*Sep 19 18:44:14.539: ppp76 LCP: Callback 6 (0x0D0306)
*Sep 19 18:44:14.539: ppp76 LCP: Event[Receive ConfReq-] State[Stopped to REQsent]
*Sep 19 18:44:14.540: ppp76 LCP: I CONFACK [REQsent] id 1 len 18
*Sep 19 18:44:14.540: ppp76 LCP: MRU 1492 (0x010405D4)
*Sep 19 18:44:14.540: ppp76 LCP: AuthProto PAP (0x0304C023)
*Sep 19 18:44:14.540: ppp76 LCP: MagicNumber 0x7B063BEA (0x05067B063BEA)
*Sep 19 18:44:14.540: ppp76 LCP: Event[Receive ConfAck] State[REQsent to ACKrcvd]
*Sep 19 18:44:14.540: ppp76 LCP: I CONFREQ [ACKrcvd] id 1 len 18
*Sep 19 18:44:14.540: ppp76 LCP: MRU 1480 (0x010405C8)
*Sep 19 18:44:14.540: ppp76 LCP: MagicNumber 0x61EB5A46 (0x050661EB5A46)
*Sep 19 18:44:14.540: ppp76 LCP: PFC (0x0702)
*Sep 19 18:44:14.540: ppp76 LCP: ACFC (0x0802)
*Sep 19 18:44:14.540: ppp76 LCP: O CONFACK [ACKrcvd] id 1 len 18
*Sep 19 18:44:14.540: ppp76 LCP: MRU 1480 (0x010405C8)
*Sep 19 18:44:14.540: ppp76 LCP: MagicNumber 0x61EB5A46 (0x050661EB5A46)
*Sep 19 18:44:14.540: ppp76 LCP: PFC (0x0702)
*Sep 19 18:44:14.540: ppp76 LCP: ACFC (0x0802)
*Sep 19 18:44:14.540: ppp76 LCP: Event[Receive ConfReq+] State[ACKrcvd to Open]
*Sep 19 18:44:14.541: ppp76 LCP: I IDENTIFY [Open] id 2 len 18 magic 0x61EB5A46MSRASV5.20
*Sep 19 18:44:14.541: ppp76 LCP: I IDENTIFY [Open] id 3 len 24 magic 0x61EB5A46MSRAS-0-ADMIN-PC
*Sep 19 18:44:14.541: ppp76 LCP: I IDENTIFY [Open] id 4 len 24 magic 0x61EB5A46sPPY.X`I?Z5SWE}}
*Sep 19 18:44:14.541: ppp76 PPP: Queue PAP code[1] id[78]
*Sep 19 18:44:14.563: ppp76 PPP: Phase is AUTHENTICATING, by this end
*Sep 19 18:44:14.564: ppp76 PAP: Redirect packet to ppp76
*Sep 19 18:44:14.564: ppp76 PAP: I AUTH-REQ id 78 len 11 from "cisco"



! Incoming Authentication Request from Windows Machine using User name "cisco"



*Sep 19 18:44:14.564: ppp76 PAP: Authenticating peer cisco
*Sep 19 18:44:14.564: ppp76 PPP: Phase is FORWARDING, Attempting Forward
```

```
*Sep 19 18:44:14.564: ppp76 LCP: State is Open
*Sep 19 18:44:14.564: ppp76 PPP: Phase is AUTHENTICATING, Unauthenticated User
*Sep 19 18:44:14.564: RADIUS/ENCODE(00000088):Orig. component type = PPPoE
*Sep 19 18:44:14.564: RADIUS: DSL line rate attributes successfully added
*Sep 19 18:44:14.564: RADIUS/ENCODE: Skip encoding 0 length AAA Cisco vsa password
*Sep 19 18:44:14.564: RADIUS(00000088): Config NAS IP: 10.106.39.212
*Sep 19 18:44:14.564: RADIUS(00000088): Config NAS IPv6: ::
*Sep 19 18:44:14.564: RADIUS/ENCODE: No idb found! Framed IP Addr might not be included
*Sep 19 18:44:14.564: RADIUS/ENCODE(00000088): acct_session_id: 125
*Sep 19 18:44:14.564: RADIUS(00000088): Config NAS IP: 10.106.39.212
*Sep 19 18:44:14.564: RADIUS(00000088): sending
*Sep 19 18:44:14.564: RADIUS(00000088): Send Access-Request to 10.106.39.253:1645 id 1645/106,
len 147



! Sending an Access-Request to Radius Server at 10.106.39.253 on port 1645.


*Sep 19 18:44:14.564: RADIUS: authenticator C1 5B AA 62 1D E1 31 6C - 16 A5 CE 92 D6 9C 12 E7
*Sep 19 18:44:14.564: RADIUS: Framed-Protocol [7] 6 PPP [1]
*Sep 19 18:44:14.564: RADIUS: User-Name [1] 7 "cisco"
*Sep 19 18:44:14.564: RADIUS: User-Password [2] 18 *
*Sep 19 18:44:14.564: RADIUS: NAS-Port-Type [61] 6 Virtual [5]
*Sep 19 18:44:14.564: RADIUS: NAS-Port [5] 6 0
*Sep 19 18:44:14.564: RADIUS: NAS-Port-Id [87] 9 "0/0/1/1"
*Sep 19 18:44:14.564: RADIUS: Vendor, Cisco [26] 41
*Sep 19 18:44:14.564: RADIUS: Cisco AVpair [1] 35 "client-mac-address=0050.56ad.7206"
*Sep 19 18:44:14.564: RADIUS: Service-Type [6] 6 Framed [2]
*Sep 19 18:44:14.564: RADIUS: NAS-IP-Address [4] 6 10.106.39.212
*Sep 19 18:44:14.564: RADIUS: Acct-Session-Id [44] 10 "0000007D"
*Sep 19 18:44:14.564: RADIUS: Nas-Identifier [32] 12 "BRAS"
*Sep 19 18:44:14.564: RADIUS(00000088): Sending a IPv4 Radius Packet
*Sep 19 18:44:14.564: RADIUS(00000088): Started 5 sec timeout
*Sep 19 18:44:14.566: RADIUS: Received from id 1645/106 10.106.39.253:1645, Access-Accept, len
52



! Receiving an Access-Accep from Radius Server


*Sep 19 18:44:14.566: RADIUS: authenticator C0 0D 6C 33 F1 A3 04 27 - F0 C2 76 F5 54 FD E2 42
*Sep 19 18:44:14.566: RADIUS: Class [25] 32
*Sep 19 18:44:14.566: RADIUS: 4A 83 05 60 00 00 01 37 00 01 0A 6A 27 FD 01 D2 12 2E 98 D0 4F B0
00 00 00 00 00 00 00 14 [ J`7j'.O]
*Sep 19 18:44:14.566: RADIUS(00000088): Received from id 1645/106
*Sep 19 18:44:14.566: ppp76 PPP: Phase is FORWARDING, Attempting Forward
*Sep 19 18:44:14.568: [76]PPPoE 63: State LCP_NEGOTIATION Event SSS CONNECT LOCAL
*Sep 19 18:44:14.568: [76]PPPoE 63: Segment (SSS class): UPDATED
*Sep 19 18:44:14.568: [76]PPPoE 63: Segment (SSS class): BOUND
*Sep 19 18:44:14.568: [76]PPPoE 63: data path set to Virtual Acess
*Sep 19 18:44:14.569: [76]PPPoE 63: State LCP_NEGOTIATION Event SSM UPDATED
*Sep 19 18:44:14.569: Vi2.1 PPP: Phase is AUTHENTICATING, Authenticated User
*Sep 19 18:44:14.569: Vi2.1 PAP: O AUTH-ACK id 78 len 5
*Sep 19 18:44:14.569: Vi2.1 PPP: Reducing MTU to peer's MRU
*Sep 19 18:44:14.569: [76]PPPoE 63: AAA get dynamic attrs
*Sep 19 18:44:14.569: Vi2.1 PPP: Phase is UP
*Sep 19 18:44:14.569: Vi2.1 IPCP: Protocol configured, start CP. state[Initial]
*Sep 19 18:44:14.569: Vi2.1 IPCP: Event[OPEN] State[Initial to Starting]
*Sep 19 18:44:14.569: Vi2.1 IPCP: O CONFREQ [Starting] id 1 len 10
*Sep 19 18:44:14.569: Vi2.1 IPCP: Address 192.168.1.1 (0x0306C0A80101)
*Sep 19 18:44:14.569: Vi2.1 IPCP: Event[UP] State[Starting to REQsent]
*Sep 19 18:44:14.569: [76]PPPoE 63: State PTA_BINDING Event STATIC BIND RESPONSE
```

```
*Sep 19 18:44:14.569: [76]PPPoE 63: Connected PTA
<snip>
*Sep 19 18:44:14.572: Vi2.1 IPCP: Event[Receive ConfReq+] State[ACKrcvd to Open]
*Sep 19 18:44:14.595: Vi2.1 IPCP: State is Open
*Sep 19 18:44:14.595: PPPoE : ipfib_encapstr prepared
*Sep 19 18:44:14.596: Vi2.1 Added to neighbor route AVL tree: topoid 0, address 192.168.1.2
*Sep 19 18:44:14.596: Vi2.1 IPCP: Install route to 192.168.1.2

! Installing route to PPPoE client
BRAS#sh pppoe sess
     1 session  in LOCALLY_TERMINATED (PTA) State
     1 session  total

Uniq ID  PPPoE  RemMAC          Port                    VT  VA         State
           SID  LocMAC                                      VA-st      Type
     76     63  0050.56ad.7206  Gi0/0/1.47              10  Vi2.1      PTA
                d867.d99f.6601                              UP
BRAS#
```

```
BRAS#sh caller ip
Line User IP Address Local Number Remote Number <->
Vi2.1 cisco 192.168.1.2 - - in
BRAS# ping 192.168.1.2
Type escape sequence to abort.
Sending 5, 100-byte ICMP Echos to 192.168.1.2, timeout is 2 seconds:
!!!!!
Success rate is 100 percent (5/5), round-trip min/avg/max = 1/1/1 ms
```

استكشاف الأخطاء وإصلاحها

لا تتوفر حاليًا معلومات محددة لاستكشاف الأخطاء وإصلاحها لهذا التكوين. ومع ذلك، يمكنك تطبيق تقنيات استكشاف الأخطاء وإصلاحها القياسية المتعلقة بـ PPP و PPPoE بمساعدة تصحيح الأخطاء ذات الصلة.

معلومات ذات صلة

- [الدعم التقني والمستندات - Cisco Systems]

حول هذه الترجمة
ترجمت Cisco هذا المستند باستخدام مجموعة من التقنيات الآلية والبشرية لتقديم محتوى دعم للمستخدمين في جميع أنحاء العالم بلغتهم الخاصة. يُرجى ملاحظة أن أفضل ترجمة آلية لن تكون دقيقة كما هو الحال مع الترجمة الاحترافية التي يقدمها مترجم محترف. تخلي Cisco Systems مسئوليتها عن دقة هذه الترجمات وتُوصي بالرجوع دائمًا إلى المستند الإنجليزي الأصلي (الرابط متوفر).