### Modernize your data center

Cisco's blueprint for success

December 3, 2024

Raul Arias - DC Solutions Engineer



# Cisco Data Center Networking Fabric Options

- Application Centric Infrastructure(ACI) fabrics
- Nexus Dashboard(NDFC) fabrics
- Nexus Hyperfabric

## Application-Centric Infrastructure (ACI)

### What Is ACI?

- Hardware-integrated Software-Defined Networking (SDN) solution
- Configuration is based entirely around reusable policies, not individual configuration
- Security policy is tightly integrated down to the data plane and required, not optional
- Policy model is based around multi-tier application structure, not traditional networking
- Based on a Spine-Leaf IP Fabric with VXLAN overlay
- Only uses specific Nexus 9000 Series switch models
- Centralized, clustered controller, called APIC, manages the whole fabric as one entity
- Integrates with virtual switching at hypervisor and container level



### What Makes ACI Different?

- Designed around public cloud networking concepts, e.g. Bridge Domains, Endpoint Groups, and contracts vs. VLANs and SVIs
- Explicit-allow access model (like Fibre Channel) vs. open-by-default like Ethernet...aka Whitelist model.
- Entire fabric managed as a whole from centralized controller cluster vs. switch-byswitch
- APIC cluster acts as management plane, while control plane is distributed across fabric switches
- Cluster does not participate in the control or data plane
- Allows for automatic network/security policy consistency between physical and virtual

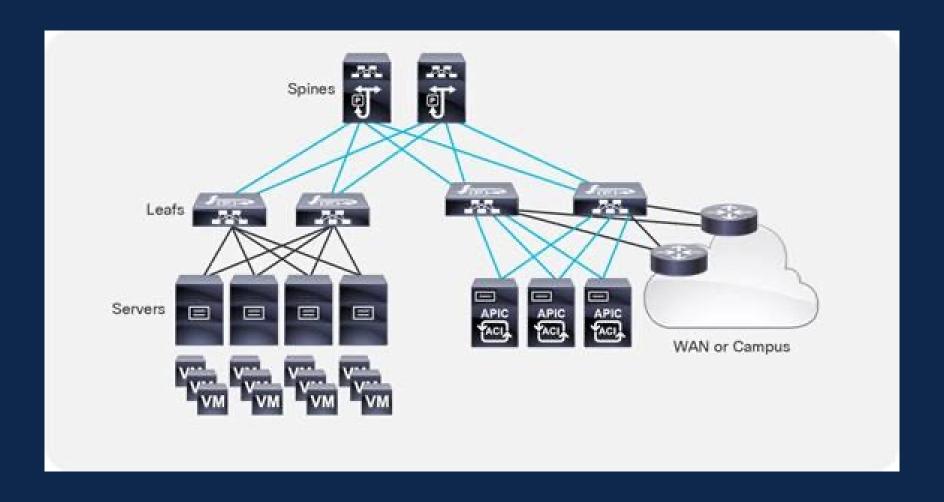


### ACI Components

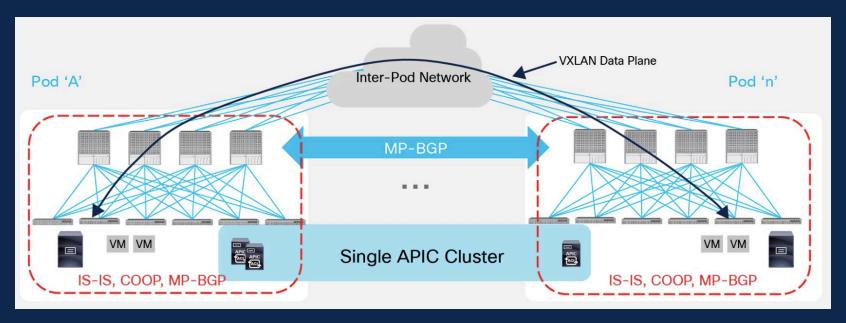
- Nexus 9000 ACI Spines (1 minimum, 2 for production use)
  - Nexus 9500/9400/9300 models are supported as modular or fixed ACI Spines
- Nexus 9000 ACI Leafs (1 minimum)
  - Nexus 9400/9300 models are supported as ACI Leafs
- APIC Controller Node / Cluster (Physical or Virtual)
  - There are Medium and Large physical APICs. Virtual APIC options include small/medium/large. AWS option available
  - Medium virtual and physical APICs support up to 1200 edge ports, Large physical/Virtual APIC supports beyond this
  - Currently (v6.0) on 4<sup>th</sup> generation of physical nodes, based on UCS C225 M6 server
  - Minimum of 3 nodes required for HA and supported by TAC for production use, scales up to 7 per fabric



### Typical ACI network



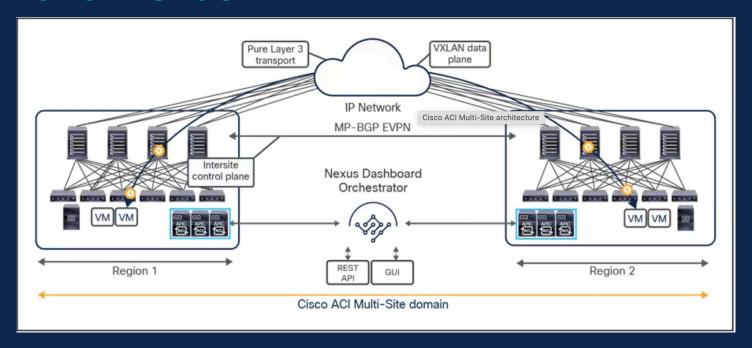
### ACI Data Center Interconnect -Multipod



- Single APIC cluster. For a two-datacenter design, can add 4<sup>th</sup> APIC as standby
- Minimum licensing required for all nodes is Essentials
- Maximum latency between pods is 50 msec RTT. Roughly 2500 miles.
- A 3-node cluster can support up to 6 pods



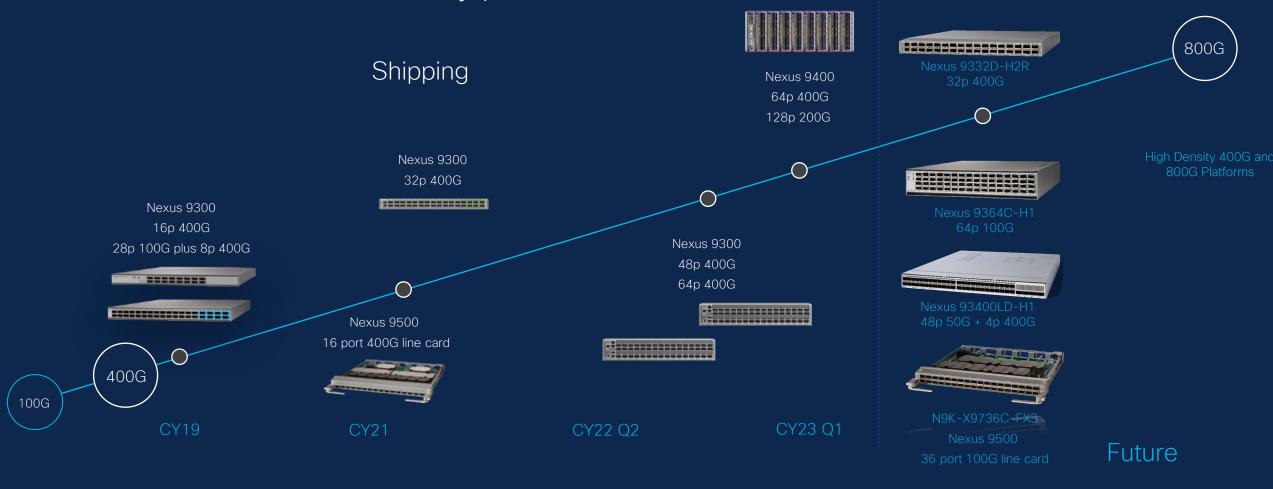
### ACI Multi-site



- APIC cluster per DC.
- Minimum licensing required for all nodes is Advantage.
- Maximum latency between is 500 msec RTT between ND node and APIC
- Up to 14 sites can be multi-site with EVPN sessions between them



## ACI Nexus 9000 portfolio evolution New 400G and 800G-ready products



### Current APIC-APIC M4/L4 and Virtual





APIC-M4

APIC-L4

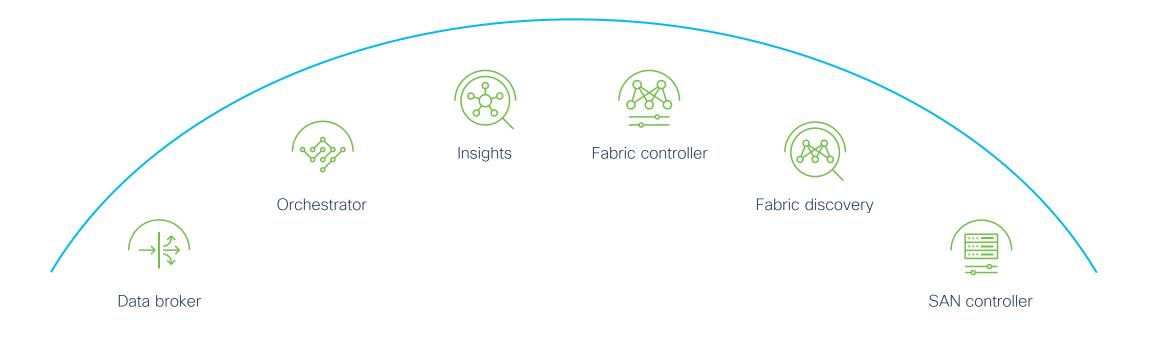
- Medium up to 1200 endpoints
- Large more than 1200 endpoints
- New Small virtual APIC also available
- Ability to run APIC cluster on AWS

### Nexus Dashboard Fabrics



#### Cisco Nexus Dashboard

Simple to automate, simple to consume





Private cloud

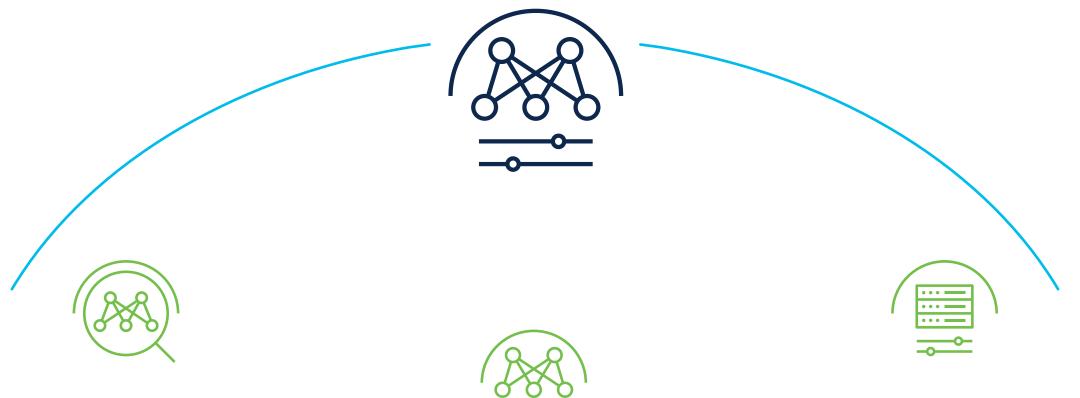
Third-party apps

Public cloud





#### Cisco NDFC modes



Fabric discovery for LAN Deployments



SAN controller for MDS Fibre Channel deployments

© 2023 Cisco and/or its affiliates. All rights reserved.

# Nexus Dashboard Fabric Controller (NDFC)

- Management controller for NX-OS based classic LAN, VXLAN, or FC SAN Fabrics
- Runs as service **hosted on Nexus**Dashboard
- Operates in one of 3 modes:
- Fabric Discovery (View inventory/config only)
- Fabric Controller (Manage/configure LAN Fabrics)
- SAN Controller (Manage/configure SAN Fabrics)

- Capabilities:
- Software <a href="mage/patch/EPLD">image/patch/EPLD</a>
  <a href="mage/patch/EPLD">management</a>
- Endpoint location and tracking
- Customizable template-based and freeform configuration management with rollback. Templates based on Cisco Best Practices and validated designs
- Change control with defined user roles
- Automation of device isolation & <u>RMA</u> replacement

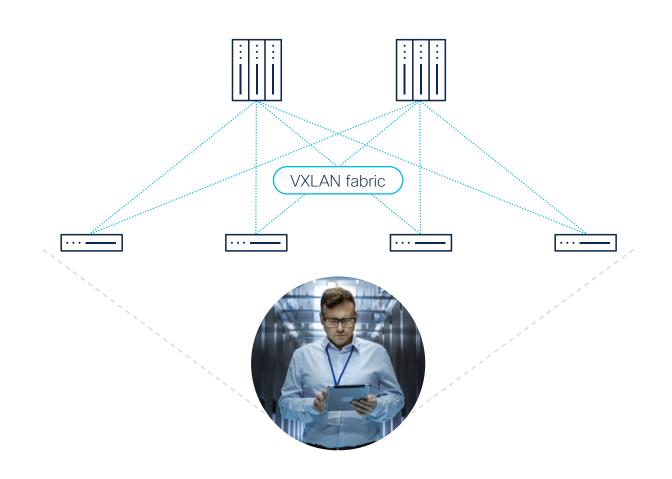


### Automate VXLAN-EVPN deployments

Cisco best practice templates for VXLAN EVPN templates

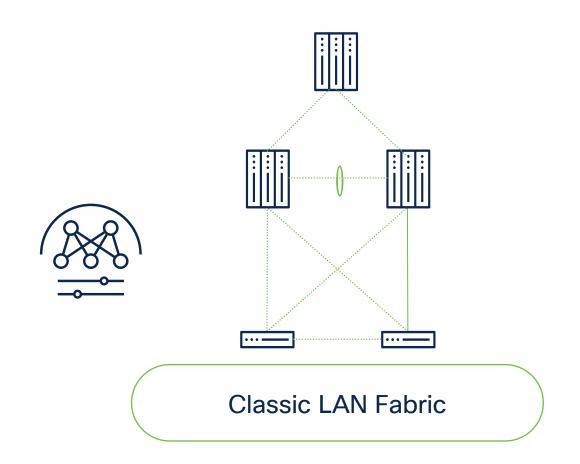
Fabric builder

Support for both brownfield and greenfield deployments



Benefit

Simplify deployment time, reduce chances of errors



Fully automated fabric - Enhanced Classic LAN

Support for greenfield and brownfield deployments

Provisioning of 3tier architecture/ L2/L3 Networks and VRFs

VRF-Lite Between Agg and Core

Benefits

Best Practice Templates

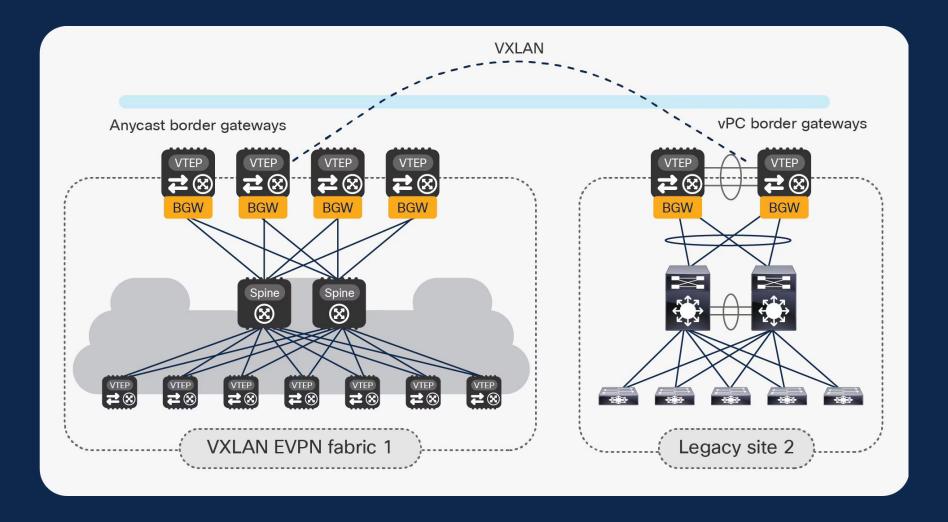
Simplified workflows

Flexibility based on customer needs

### Nexus Dashboard Fabric Components

- Nexus 9000 switches
- Nexus Dashboard
  - Runs on 3-node Nexus Dashboard Cluster in physical or virtual options. 1-node cluster options also available.

### NDFC DCI - Multisite Domain



© 2023 Cisco and/or its affiliates. All rights reserved.

### Nexus Hyperfabric

© 2023 Cisco and/or its affiliates. All rights reserved.

### Cisco Nexus HyperFabric

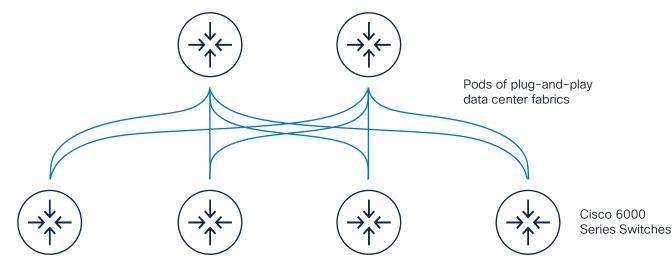
Data center network fabric-as-a-service

Design, deploy and operate on-premises fabrics located anywhere

Easy enough for IT generalists, application and DevOps teams

Outcome driven by a purpose-built vertical stack































Design

Order

Deploy

Validate

Monitor

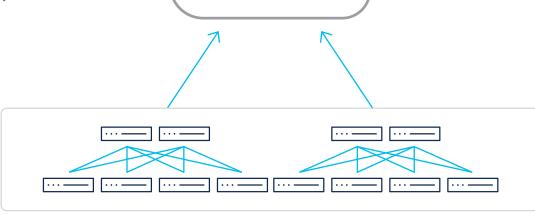
Upgrade

Collaborate

### Cisco Nexus HyperFabric Components

#### **Cloud Controller**

- · Scalable, globally distributed multi-tenant cloud service
- Design, plan, control, upgrade, and monitor your fabrics
- · Browser, API, and mobile access



CISCO



- · Boot-strapped from cloud
- Full visibility and control from the cloud

#### **High-performance fabrics**

- Initially thousands of 10/25/100/400 GbE host ports
- EVPN/VXLAN, layer 2 VLANs, IPv4/IPv6 routing
- Mesh and spine leaf fabrics



#### Helping hands app

- Step-by-step deployment tasks
- Registration and cabling
- · Real-time validation

© 2023 Cisco and/or its affiliates. All rights reserved.

#### Small/Remote Data Center Fabrics

#### Full Mesh, Spine-less

#### Cisco HF6100-60L4D (Q200)

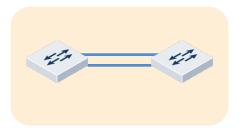


- 4x 100/400GbE QSFP56-DD (16x via 100GbE breakout)
- 60x 10/25/50GbE SFP56



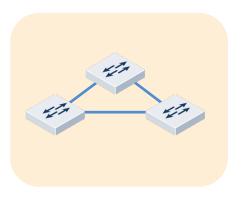
#### "A Fabric of One"

- Host Ports: 60x 10/25/50GbE
- No dedicated fabric links
- Gateway Ports: 4x 100/400GbE



#### 2-Switch Fabric (Remote Fabric)

- Host Ports: 120x 10/25/50GbE
- Fabric Links: 2x400GbE
- Gateway Ports: 4x 100/400GbE

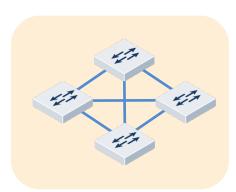


#### 3-Switch Fabric

Host Ports: 180x 10/25/50GbE

Fabric Links: 3x400GbE

Gateway Ports: 6x 100/400GbE

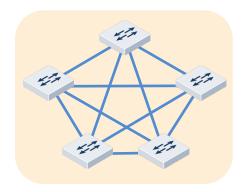


#### 4-Switch Fabric

• Host Ports: 240x 10/25/50GbE

Fabric Links: 6x400GbE

Gateway Ports: 4x 100/400GbE



#### 5-Switch Fabric

Host Ports: 300x 10/25/50GbE

Fabric Links: 10x400GbE

Gateway: Host ports only (10/25/50GbE)

# Data Center Leaf/Spine Fabrics 10/25/50G Hosts

Spine: Cisco HF6100-32FH (Q200)



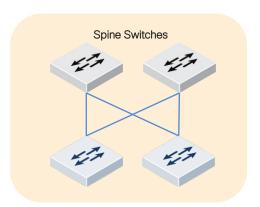
- 32x 100/400GbE QSFP56-DD
- 128x 100GbE via 400:100 breakout

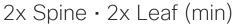
#### Leaf: Cisco HF6100-60L4D (Q200)



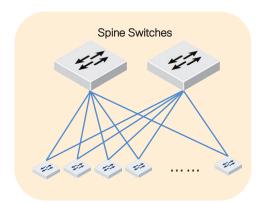
- 4x 100/400GbE QSFP56-DD (16x via 100GbE breakout)
- 60x 10/25/50GbE SFP56

#### Spine switches support host and gateway port modes



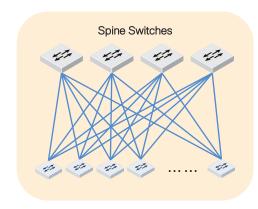


- 400GbE Fabric Links
- 120x 10/25/50GbE Ports
- 3.75:1 to 1.87:1 Max Oversubscription





- 400GbE Fabric Links
- 120-1920x 10/25/50GbE Ports
- 3.75:1 to 1.87:1 Max Oversubscription



4x Spine · 8-32x Leaf (max)

- 400GbE Fabric Links
- 480-1920x 10/25/50GbE Ports
- 1.87:1 Max Oversubscription



