Determine the Active Snort Version that Runs on Firepower Threat Defense (FTD)

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Introduction

This document describes the steps to confirm the active snort version a Cisco Firepower Threat Defense (FTD) runs when it is managed by the Cisco Firepower Device Manager (FDM), the Cisco Firepower Management Center (FMC), or the Cisco Defense Orchestrator (CDO).

Prerequisites

Requirements

Cisco recommends that you have knowledge of these topics:

- Cisco Firepower Management Center (FMC)
- Cisco Firepower Threat Defense (FTD)
- Cisco Firepower Device Manager (FDM)
- Cisco Defense Orchestrator (CDO)

Components Used

The information in this document is based on these software and hardware versions:

- Cisco Firepower Threat Defense (FTD) v6.7.0 and 7.0.0
- Cisco Firepower Management Center (FMC) v6.7.0 and 7.0.0
- Cisco Defense Orchestrator (CDO)

The information in this document was created from the devices in a specific lab environment. All of the devices used in this document started with a cleared (default) configuration. If your network is live, ensure that you understand the potential impact of any command.

Background Information

SNORT® Intrusion Prevention System has officially launched Snort 3, a sweeping upgrade that features

improvements and new features that enhance the performance, faster processing, improved scalability for your network, and a range of 200+ plugins so users can create a custom set-up for their network.

Advantages of Snort 3 includes, but are not limited to:

- Improved performance
- Improved SMBv2 inspection
- New script detection capabilities
- HTTP/2 inspection
- Custom rule groups
- Syntax that makes custom intrusion rules easier to write
- Reasons for 'would have dropped' inline results in intrusion events
- No Snort restarts when changes are deployed to the VDB, SSL policies, custom application detectors, captive portal identity sources, and TLS server identity discovery
- Improved serviceability, due to Snort 3-specific telemetry data sent to Cisco Success Network, and to better troubleshooting logs

The support for Snort 3.0 was introduced for the 6.7.0 Cisco Firepower Threat Defense (FTD), just when the FTD is managed through the Cisco Firepower Device Manager (FDM).

Note: For new 6.7.0 FTD deployments managed by FDM, Snort 3.0 is the default inspection engine. If you upgrade the FTD to 6.7 from an older release, then Snort 2.0 remains the active inspection engine, but you can switch to Snort 3.0.

Note: For this release, Snort 3.0 does not support virtual routers, time-based access control rules, or the decryption of TLS 1.1 or lower connections. Enable Snort 3.0 only if you do not need these features.

Then, Firepower version 7.0 introduced the Snort 3.0 support for the Firepower Threat Defense devices managed by both, the Cisco FDM and by the Cisco Firepower Management Center (FMC).

Note: For new 7.0 FTD deployments, Snort 3 is now the default inspection engine. Upgraded deployments continue to use Snort 2, but you can switch at any time.

Caution: You can freely switch back and forth between Snort 2.0 and 3.0, so you can revert your change if needed. Traffic is interrupted whenever you switch versions.

Caution: Before you switch to Snort 3, is strongly recommend you read and understand the <u>Firepower</u> <u>Management Center Snort 3 Configuration Guide</u>. Pay special attention to feature limitations and migration instructions. Although the upgrade to Snort 3 is designed for minimal impact, features do not map exactly. The plan and preparation before the upgrade can help you make sure that traffic is handled as expected.

Determine the Active Snort Version that Runs on FTD

FTD Command Line Interface (CLI)

In order to determine the active snort version that runs on an FTD, log in to the FTD CLI and run the **show snort3 status** command:

Example 1: When there is no output displayed, then the FTD runs Snort 2.

```
<#root>
>
show snort3 status
```

Example 2: When the output shows "Currently running Snort 2", then the FTD runs Snort 2.

```
<#root>
>
show snort3 status
Currently running Snort 2
```

Example 3: When the output shows "Currently running Snort 3", then the FTD runs Snort 3.

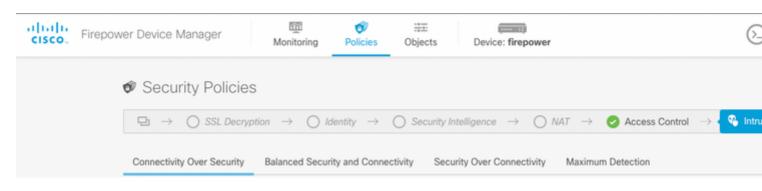
```
<#root>
>
show snort3 status
Currently running Snort 3
```

FTD managed by the Cisco FDM

In order to determine the active snort version that runs on an FTD that is managed by the Cisco FDM, proceed with the next steps:

- 1. Log in to the Cisco FTD through the FDM web interface.
- 2. From the main menu, select **Policies**.
- 3. Then, select the **Intrusion** tab.
- 4. Look for the **Snort Version** or the **Inspection Engine** section to confirm the Snort version that is active in the FTD.





Example 2: The FTD runs snort version 3.

alialia cisco.	Firepower Device Manager		mitoring Policies	s Objects	Device: fire;			6
	🕏 Security Poli	cies						
	$\square \rightarrow \bigcirc$ SSL D	ecryption	\rightarrow \bigcirc Identity \cdot	→ O Security	y Intelligence $ ightarrow$	\bigcirc NAT \rightarrow	Access Control	$ ightarrow rac{1}{2}$ Intru
	4 policies				lin	spection Engine: 3.	.1.0.100-11	Filter by polic

FTD managed by the Cisco FMC

In order to determine the active snort version that runs on an FTD that is managed by the Cisco FMC, proceed with the next steps:

- 1. Log in to the Cisco FMC web interface.
- 2. From the **Devices** menu, select **Device Management**.
- 3. Then, select the appropriate FTD device.
- 4. Click the **Edit** pencil icon.
- 5. Select the **Device** tab and look for the **Inspection Engine** section to confirm the snort version that is active in the FTD:

Example 1: The FTD runs snort version 2.

Firepower Management Center Devices / NGFW Device Summary	Overview Analysis	Policies Devices Objects	Integration	
TD-1 co Firepower Threat Defense for VMware Device Routing Interfaces Inline Set	s DHCP			
General	/ <u>+</u> +	License	1	System
Name:	vFTD-1	Performance Tier :	FTDv - Variable	Model:
Transfer Packets:	Yes	Base:	Yes	Serial:
Mode:	Routed	Export-Controlled Features:	Yes	Time:
Compliance Mode:	None	Malware:	Yes	Time Zone:
TLS Crypto Acceleration:	Disabled	Threat:	Yes	Version:
		URL Filtering:	Yes	Time Zone setti
		AnyConnect Apex:	No	based Rules:
		AnyConnect Plus:	No	
		AnyConnect VPN Only:	No	
Inspection Engine		Health		Management
Inspection Engine:	Snort 2	Status:	0	Host:
IEW Upgrade to our new and improved Sr	nort 3	Policy: Initial_H	lealth_Policy 2018-02-28 14:46:00	Status:
Snort 3 is the latest version of the most powerfi inspection engine at the heart of Firepower Thre significant improvements to performance and so lot to be excited about! Learn more	eat Defense devices. With	Excluded:	None	FMC Access Int
A Switching snort versions requires a deploym process. Because Snort must be stopped so the started, there will be momentary traffic loss.				
Note: If the device uses an Intrusion Policy that Snort 3 will not be able to migrate those rules.	has custom Intrusion Rule,			

Example 2: The FTD runs snort version 3.

Upgrade

D1010-1 o Firepower 1010 Threat Defense evice Routing Interfaces Inline Sets	DHCP SNMP			
General	/ <u>+</u> +	License	1	System
Name:	FTD1010-1	Base:	Yes	Model:
Transfer Packets:	Yes	Export-Controlled Features:	Yes	Serial:
Mode:	Routed	Malware:	Yes	Time:
Compliance Mode:	None	Threat:	Yes	Time Zone:
TLS Crypto Acceleration:	Disabled	URL Filtering:	Yes	Version:
		AnyConnect Apex:	Yes	Time Zone set
		AnyConnect Plus:	Yes	Rules:
		AnyConnect VPN Only:	No	Inventory:
Inspection Engine		Health		Manageme
Inspection Engine:	Snort 3	Status:		Host:
Revert to Short 2		Policy: Initial_Health_Policy 2018-02-28 14	1:46:00	Status:
		Excluded:	None	FMC Access In
	de efferer there is a			
significant improvements to performance and secu- lot to be excited about! Learn more	nty emcacy, there is a		l	
A Switching snort versions requires a deployment process. Because Snort must be stopped so that the stopped so that the stopped so				
started, there will be momentary traffic loss.				

FTD managed by the Cisco CDO

In order to determine the active snort version that runs on an FTD that is managed by the Cisco Defense Orchestrator, proceed with the next steps:

- 1. Log in to the Cisco Defense Orchestrator web interface.
- 2. From the **Inventory** menu, select the appropriate FTD device.
- 3. In the Device Details section, look for Snort Version:

Example 1: The FTD runs snort version 2.

cisco Defense Orchestra	tor	Invento	ory					Q Search	
Hide Menu Mathematical Hide Menu Dashboard Inventory		T Dev All FTI	rices Templates	Q Search by Device	Name, IP Address, o	r Serial Number		Displaying 3 of 3 results	0
Configuration		_	Name ©			Configurat	ion Status 🌣	Connectivity \$	
 Policies Objects 	>	۵	FTDv FTD			O Synce	d	Online	
-å- VPN	>	0	FTDV-LC					Pending Setup	
Events & Monitoring	,	0	testftd FTD					Pending Setup	
(Change Log									
(+) Jobs									
😤 Tools & Services	>								
ô Settings	>								

Example 2: The FTD runs snort version 3.

altali CISCO	Defense Orchestrat	or	Invento	ory			Q Search	
≡	Hide Menu							
	Dashboard		T Dev	ices Templates	Q Search by Device Name, IP Address, or Serial Number		Displaying 3 of 3 results	<u>८</u>
	Inventory		Al FT	D				
Con	figuration			Name 0		Configuration Status 0	Connectivity 8	
۲	Policies	>		FTDv		O Not Synced	Online	
\odot	Objects	>		FTD		w not officera	• Ching	
	VPN	>	0	FTDv-LC			Pending Setup	
	Analytics	>	0	testftd FTD		-	Pending Setup	
٩	Change Log							
<u>(</u>	Jobs							
R	Tools & Services	>						
(2)	Settings	>						

Related Information

- <u>Cisco Firepower Release Notes, Version 6.7.0</u>
- <u>Cisco Firepower Release Notes</u>, Version 7.0
- <u>Snort 3 website</u>
- <u>Technical Support & Documentation Cisco Systems</u>