# Configure 802.1X Settings on the WAP351

### **Objective**

IEEE 802.1X authentication allows the WAP device to gain access to a secured wired network. You can configure the WAP device as an 802.1X supplicant (client) on the wired network. The WAP351 can also be configured as an authenticator. An encrypted user name and password can be configured to allow the WAP device to authenticate using 802.1X.

On the networks that use IEEE 802.1X port-based network access control, a supplicant cannot gain access to the network until the 802.1X authenticator grants access. If your network uses 802.1X, you must configure 802.1X authentication information on the WAP device, so that it can supply it to the authenticator.

The objective of this document is to show you how to configure 802.1X Supplicant settings on the WAP351.

## **Applicable Devices**

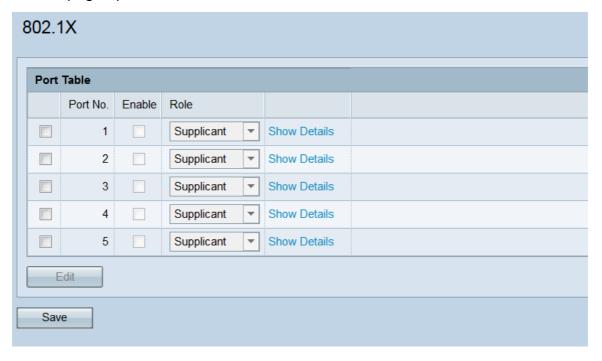
WAP351

#### **Software Version**

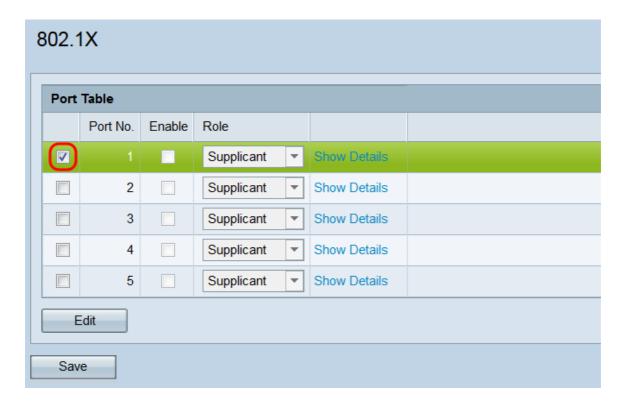
v1.0.1.3

### **Configuring 802.1X Supplicant Settings**

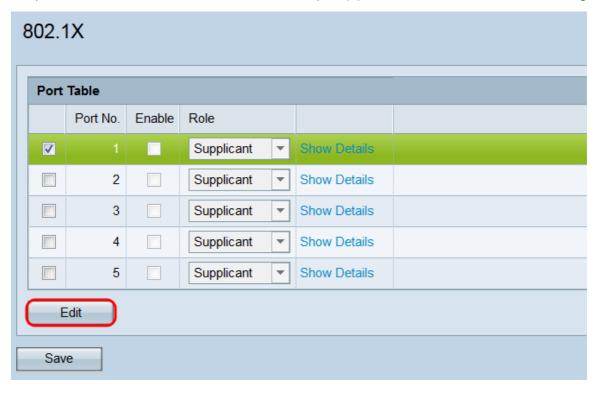
Step 1. Log in to the web configuration utility and choose **System Security > 802.1X**. The *802.1X* page opens.



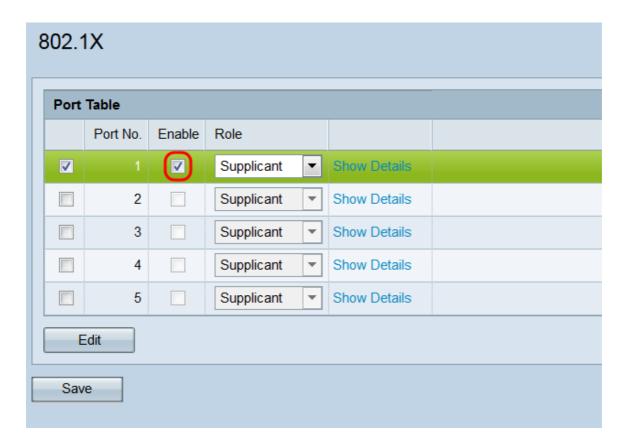
Step 2. The *Port Table* shows five LAN interfaces that can be configured for 802.1X authentication. Check the check box(s) corresponding to the port(s) you wish to edit.



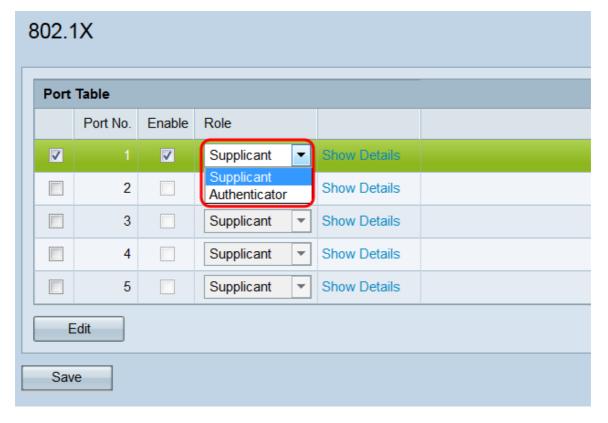
Step 3. Click the **Edit** button. The checked port(s) will now be available for editing.



Step 4. In the *Enable* field, check the check box(s) of the port(s) that you want to enable 802.1X settings on.

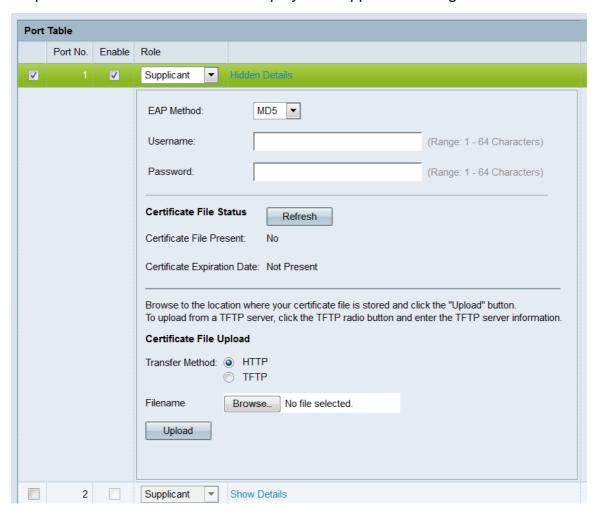


Step 5. In the *Role* drop-down list, select whether the corresponding port will be configured as a **Supplicant** or an **Authenticator**. If you chose Supplicant, go the <u>Supplicant Settings</u> <u>Configuration</u> section. If you chose Authenticator, go to the <u>Authenticator Settings</u> <u>Configuration</u> section. An Authenticator lies in between the client (Supplicant) wishing to gain access to the network and the RADIUS server itself. It is responsible for handling all communication between the two. A Supplicant provides credentials to an Authenticator in order to gain access to the network. A typical setup on the WAP351 would have the WAN port be a Supplicant (so the WAP can access the network) and have the LAN ports be Authenticators (so the WAP can authorize devices underneath it).



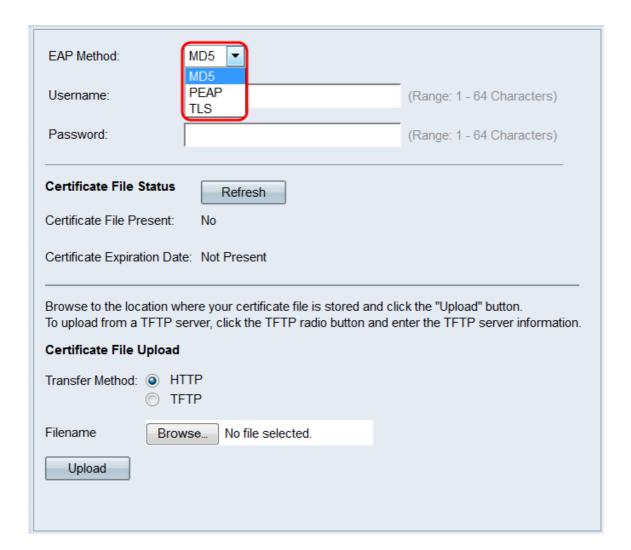
#### **Supplicant Settings Configuration**

Step 1. Click on **Show Details** to display the Supplicant settings information.



Note: This information may open automatically after you make a selection in the *Mode* field.

Step 2. In the *EAP Method* drop-down list, choose the algorithm that will be used to encrypt usernames and passwords. EAP stands for Extensible Authentication Protocol, and is used as a basis for encryption algorithms.



#### The available options are:

- MD5 The MD5 message-digest algorithm utilizes a hash function to provide basic security. This algorithm is not recommended, as the other two have higher security.
- PEAP PEAP stands for Protected Extensible Authentication Protocol. It encapsulates EAP and provides higher security than MD5 by using a TLS tunnel to transmit data.
- TLS TLS stands for Transport Layer Security, and is an open standard that provides high security.

Step 3. In the *Username* field, enter in the username that the WAP device will use when responding to requests from an 802.1X authenticator. The username must be 1-64 characters long, and can include alphanumeric and special characters.

EAP Method:	MD5 ▼
Username:	(Range: 1 - 64 Characters)
Password:	(Range: 1 - 64 Characters)
	No ate: Not Present  where your certificate file is stored and click the "Upload" button. server, click the TFTP radio button and enter the TFTP server information.
	HTTP FTP
Filename	No file selected.
Upload	

Step 4. In the *Password* field, enter in the password that the WAP device will use when responding to requests from an 802.1X authenticator. The username must be 1 - 64 characters long, and can include alphanumeric and special characters.

EAP Method:	MD5 ▼
Username:	username1 (Range: 1 - 64 Characters)
Password:	(Range: 1 - 64 Characters)
Certificate File Statu	Refresh
Certificate File Preser	nt: No
Certificate Expiration	Date: Not Present
	n where your certificate file is stored and click the "Upload" button. P server, click the TFTP radio button and enter the TFTP server information.
Certificate File Uplo	ad
Transfer Method:	HTTP TFTP
Filename	rowse No file selected.
Upload	

Step 5. The *Certificate File Status* area shows whether an HTTP SSL certificate file exists on the WAP device. The *Certificate File Present* field will show "Yes" if a certificate is present; the default is "No". If a certificate is present, the *Certificate Expiration Date* will show when it expires; otherwise, the default is "Not present". To display the latest information, click the **Refresh** button to get the most current certificate information.

EAP Method:	MD5 ▼	
Username:	username1	(Range: 1 - 64 Characters)
Password:	•••••	(Range: 1 - 64 Characters)
Certificate File Status Certificate File Present: Certificate Expiration Da	No	
	where your certificate file is stored and cli server, click the TFTP radio button and e	•
Transfer mountain.	ITTP FTP	
Filename Bro	No file selected.	

Step 6. If you do not want to upload an HTTP SSL certificate file, skip to <a>Step 12</a>. Otherwise, select either the **HTTP** or **TFTP** radio buttons in the *Transfer Method* field to choose which protocol you want to use to upload the certificate.

EAP Method:	MD5 🔻	
Username:	username1	(Range: 1 - 64 Characters)
Password:	•••••	(Range: 1 - 64 Characters)
Certificate File Status Certificate File Present: Certificate Expiration Da		
	vhere your certificate file is stored and cli server, click the TFTP radio button and e	•
Certificate File Upload	I	
	TTP FTP	
Filename Bro	No file selected.	
Upload		

Step 7. If you selected **TFTP**, continue to Step 8. If you selected **HTTP**, click the **Browse...** button to find the certificate file on your PC. Skip to <u>Step 10</u>.

EAP Method:	MD5 ▼	
Username:	username1	(Range: 1 - 64 Characters)
Password:	•••••	(Range: 1 - 64 Characters)
Certificate File Status Certificate File Present: Certificate Expiration Da		
	vhere your certificate file is stored and cli server, click the TFTP radio button and e	•
Certificate File Upload	I	
	ITTP FTP	
Filename Bro	wse No file selected.	
Upload		

Step 8. If you selected **TFTP** in the *Transfer Method* field, enter in the filename of the certificate in the *Filename* field.

EAP Method:	MD5 ▼	
Username:	username1	(Range: 1 - 64 Characters)
Password:	•••••	(Range: 1 - 64 Characters)
Certificate File Status Certificate File Present:	Refresh	
Certificate Expiration Da	ite: Not Present	
	where your certificate file is stored and cli server, click the TFTP radio button and e	•
Certificate File Upload	I	
Transfer Method:	<ul><li>HTTP</li><li>TFTP</li></ul>	
Filename	certificate.pem	(Range: 1 - 256 Characters)
TFTP Server IPv4 Addre	ess:	(XXX.XXX.XXX.XXX)
Upload		

Note: The file must end in .pem.

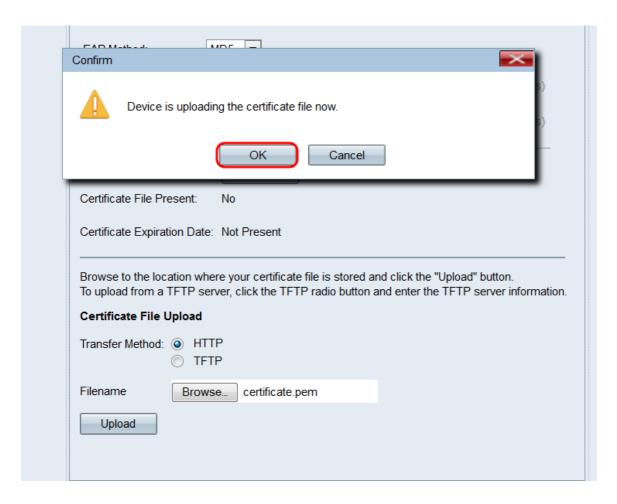
Step 9. Enter the IP address of the TFTP server in the TFTP Server IPv4 Address field.

EAP Method:	MD5 ▼	
Username:	username1	(Range: 1 - 64 Characters)
Password:	•••••	(Range: 1 - 64 Characters)
Certificate File Status Certificate File Present: Certificate Expiration Da	Refresh No ate: Not Present	
	where your certificate file is stored and cl server, click the TFTP radio button and e	•
Transfer Method:	<ul><li>HTTP</li><li>TFTP</li></ul>	
Filename	certificate.pem	(Range: 1 - 256 Characters)
TFTP Server IPv4 Addre	ess: 192.0.2.100	(xxx.xxx.xxx.xxx)
Upload		

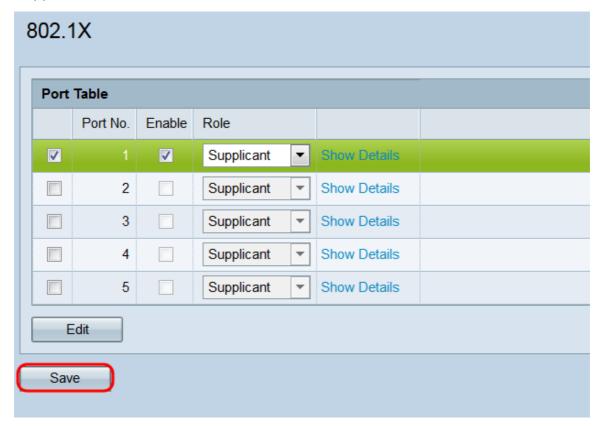
Step 10. Click Upload.

EAP Method:	MD5 ▼	
Username:	username1	(Range: 1 - 64 Characters)
Password:	•••••	(Range: 1 - 64 Characters)
Certificate File Statu Certificate File Presen Certificate Expiration D	t: No	
To upload from a TFTF	where your certificate file is stored and cl server, click the TFTP radio button and e	•
Certificate File Uploa Transfer Method:	ad HTTP	
0	TFTP	
Filename	certificate.pem	
Upload		

Step 11. A confirmation window appears. Click  $\mathbf{OK}$  to begin the upload.



<u>Step 12</u>. Repeat this section for every port that you want to configure as an 802.1X Supplicant. Then, click **Save**.



## **<u>Authenticator Settings Configuration</u>**

Step 1. Click on **Show Details** to display the Authenticator settings information.

Port	Table									
	Port No.	Enable	Role							
<b>✓</b>		<b>✓</b>	Authent	icator 🔻	Hidden Deta	ails				
				<ul> <li>✓ Use global RADIUS server settings</li> <li>Server IP Address Type:</li></ul>						
			No.	Server IP			<b>Key</b> (Range: 1 - 64	Characters)	Authentication (Range: 0 - 6	<b>Port</b> 5535, Default: 1812)
			1	0.0.0.0	)				1812	
			2						1812	
			3						1812	
			4						1812	
			□ Enable RADIUS Accounting  Active Server: Server IP Address-1 ▼  Periodic Reauthentication: □ Enable  Reauthentication Period: 3600 sec. (Range: 300 - 4294967295, Default: 3600)							
	2		Supplic	ant 🔻	Show Detail	s				

Note: This information may open automatically after you make a selection in the *Mode* field.

Step 2. Check the *Use global RADIUS Server Settings* checkbox if you want the port to use the global RADIUS settings during authentication. If you want the port to use a different RADIUS server (or servers), uncheck this checkbox; otherwise, skip to <u>Step 8</u>.

$\overline{}$	Use global RADIUS server settings  Server IP Address Type:  IPv6				
No.	Server IP Address (XXX.XXX.XXX.XXX)	Key (Range: 1 - 64 Cha	Authentication Port (Range: 0 - 65535, Default: 1812)		
1	0.0.0.0		1812		
2			1812		
3			1812		
4			1812		
	Enable RADIUS Accounting  Active Server: Server IP Address-1 ▼				
Period	dic Reauthentication:	□ Enable			
Reaut	hentication Period:	3600 sec.	(Range: 300 - 4294967295, Default: 3600)		

**Note:** For more information, see the article <u>Configuring Global RADIUS Server Settings on the WAP131 and WAP351.</u>

Step 3. In the *Server IP Address Type* field, select the radio button for the IP version that the RADIUS server uses. The available options are **IPv4** and **IPv6**.

	se global RADIUS server settin  IP Address Type:  IPv4  IPv6	gs	
No.	Server IP Address (XXX.XXX.XXX.XXX)	Key (Range: 1 - 64 Characters)	Authentication Port (Range: 0 - 65535, Default: 1812)
1	0.0.0.0		1812
2			1812
3			1812
4			1812
Active		IP Address-1 ▼	
	hentication Period: 3600		300 - 4294967295, Default: 3600)

**Note:** You can toggle between the address types to configure IPv4 and IPv6 RADIUS address settings, but the WAP device contacts only the RADIUS server or servers with the address type that you select in this field. It is not possible to have multiple servers use different address types in one configuration.

Step 4. In the Server IP Address 1 or Server IPv6 Address 1 field, enter either an IPv4 or IPv6 address for the RADIUS server depending on the address type you chose in Step 3.

	se global RADIUS serv r IP Address Type:		
No.	Server IP Address (XXX.XXX.XXX.XXX)	<b>Key</b> (Range: 1 - 64 C	Authentication Port (Range: 0 - 65535, Default: 1812)
1	192.0.2.1		1812
2			1812
3			1812
4			1812
E	Enable RADIUS Accou	nting	
Active	Server:	Server IP Address-1 ▼	
Period	lic Reauthentication:	Enable	
Reaut	hentication Period:	3600 s	sec. (Range: 300 - 4294967295, Default: 3600)

**Note:** The address entered in this field will designate the port's primary RADIUS server. Addresses entered in subsequent fields (*Server IP Address 2* through *4*) will designate the backup RADIUS servers that will be tried in sequence if authentication fails with the primary server.

Step 5. In the *Key* field, enter the shared secret key corresponding to the primary RADIUS server that the WAP device uses to authenticate to the RADIUS server. You can use from 1 to 64 standard alphanumeric and special characters. Repeat this step for each subsequent RADIUS server you have configured for the port in the *Key 2* through *4* fields.

	se global RADIUS sen r IP Address Type:			
No.	Server IP Address (xxx.xxx.xxx.xxx)	Key (Range: 1 - 64 Characters)	Authentication Port (Range: 0 - 65535, Default: 1812)	
1	192.0.2.1	•••••	1812	
2			1812	
3			1812	
4			1812	
	Enable RADIUS Accou	Inting  Server IP Address-1 ▼		
Periodic Reauthentication:		□ Enable		
Reauthentication Period:		3600 sec. (Range:	300 - 4294967295, Default: 3600)	

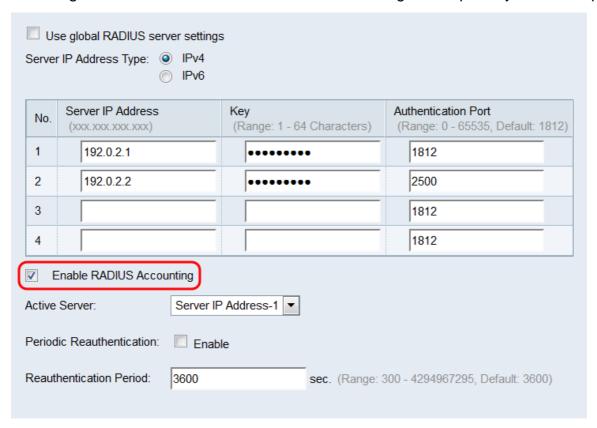
**Note:** The keys are case sensitive and must match the key configured on the RADIUS server.

Step 6. In the *Authentication Port* field, enter the port that the WAP will use to connect to the RADIUS server. Repeat this step for each backup RADIUS server you have configured in the *Authentication Port 2* through *4* fields. The default is 1812.

	se global RADIUS sen					
No.	Server IP Address (XXX.XXX.XXX.XXX)		<b>Key</b> (Range: 1 - 64	Characters)	, ,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,	cation Port 0 - 65535, Default: 1812)
1	192.0.2.1		•••••	•	1812	
2					1812	
3					1812	
4					1812	
Active Period	Enable RADIUS Accounts Server:  ic Reauthentication:  thentication Period:	_	ddress-1 ▼	sec. (Range: 0	300 - 4294§	967295, Default: 3600)

Step 7. Check the **Enable RADIUS Accounting** checkbox to enable tracking and measuring of the resources a user has consumed (system time, amount of data transmitted, etc.).

Checking this checkbox will enable RADIUS accounting for the primary and backup servers.



<u>Step 8</u>. In the *Active Server* drop-down list, choose one of the configured RADIUS servers to be set as the active server. This setting lets the WAP immediately try to contact the active server, rather than trying to contact each server in sequence and choosing the first one available.

No.	Server IP Address (XXX.XXX.XXX.XXX)	Key (Range: 1 - 64 Characters)	Authentication Port (Range: 0 - 65535, Default: 1812)
1	192.0.2.1	•••••	1812
2	192.0.2.2	••••••	2500
3			1812
4			1812
octive Period	Enable RADIUS Accounts Server:  lic Reauthentication:  hentication Period:	Server IP Address-1 Server IP Address-1 Server IP Address-2 Server IP Address-3 Server IP Address-4	300 - 4294967295, Default: 3600)

Step 9. In the *Periodic Reauthentication* field, check the **Enable** checkbox to turn on EAP reauthentication. If you do not want to enable EAP reauthentication, skip to <u>Step 11</u>.

	se global RADIUS server settir IP Address Type:  IPv4	ngs	
No.	Server IP Address (XXX.XXX.XXX.XXXX)	Key (Range: 1 - 64 Characters)	Authentication Port (Range: 0 - 65535, Default: 1812)
1	192.0.2.1	••••••	1812
2	192.0.2.2	••••••	2500
3			1812
4			1812
Active		IP Address-1 ▼	
Period	ic Reauthentication: 🔽 En	able	
Reauthentication Period: sec. (Range: 300 - 4294967295, Default: 3600)			

Step 10. If you checked the **Enable** checkbox in the *Periodic Reauthentication* field, enter the EAP reauthentication period in seconds in the *Reauthentication Period* field. The default is 3600. The valid range is 300 – 4294967295 seconds.

No.	Server IP Address	Key (Range: 1 - 64 Characters)	Authentication Port (Range: 0 - 65535, Default: 1812)
1	192.0.2.1	••••••	1812
2	192.0.2.2	••••••	2500
3			1812
4			1812
Active Period	Enable RADIUS Accounting  Server: Server  lic Reauthentication: Ena  hentication Period: 3600		300 - 4294967295, Default: 3600)

<u>Step 11</u>. Repeat this section for every port that you want to configure as an 802.1X Authenticator. Then, click **Save**.

# 802.1X

