

Object Tracking: IPv6 Route Tracking

The Object Tracking: IPv6 Route Tracking feature expands the Enhanced Object Tracking (EOT) functionality to allow the tracking of IPv6 routes.

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Finding Feature Information

Your software release may not support all the features documented in this module. For the latest caveats and feature information, see Bug Search Tool and the release notes for your platform and software release. To find information about the features documented in this module, and to see a list of the releases in which each feature is supported, see the feature information table.

Use Cisco Feature Navigator to find information about platform support and Cisco software image support. To access Cisco Feature Navigator, go to www.cisco.com/go/cfn. An account on Cisco.com is not required.

Restrictions for Object Tracking: IPv6 Route Tracking

Object Tracking: IPv6 Route Tracking is not Stateful Switchover (SSO)-aware and cannot be used with Hot Standby Router Protocol (HSRP), Virtual Router Redundancy Protocol (VRRP), or Gateway Load Balancing Protocol (GLBP) in SSO mode.

Information About Object Tracking: IPv6 Route Tracking

Enhanced Object Tracking and IPv6 Route Tracking

Enhanced Object Tracking (EOT) provides complete separation between the objects to be tracked and the action to be taken by a client when a tracked object changes. Thus, several clients such as Hot Standby Router Protocol (HSRP), Virtual Router Redundancy Protocol (VRRP), or Gateway Load Balancing Protocol (GLBP) can register interest with a tracking process, track the same object, and each take different a action when the object changes.

Each tracked object is identified by a unique number that is specified on the tracking CLI. Client processes use this number to track a specific object.

A tracking process periodically polls tracked objects and notes any change in value. The changes in the tracked object are communicated to interested client processes, either immediately or after a specified delay. The object values are reported as either up or down.

The Object Tracking: IPv6 Route Tracking feature expands EOT functionality to allow the tracking of IPv6 routes.

How to Configure Object Tracking: IPv6 Route Tracking

Tracking the IPv6-Routing State of an Interface

SUMMARY STEPS

- 1. track timer interface {seconds | msec milliseconds}
- 2. track object-number interface type number ipv6 routing
- 3. carrier-delay
- **4. delay** {**up** *seconds* [**down** *seconds*] | [**up** *seconds*] **down** *seconds*}
- 5. end
- **6. show track** *object-number*

DETAILED STEPS

| | Command or Action | Purpose |
|--------|---|--|
| Step 1 | track timer interface {seconds msec milliseconds} | (Optional) Specifies the interval that a tracking process polls the tracked interface. |
| | Example: | The default interval that the tracking process polls interface objects is 1 second. |
| | Device(config)# track timer interface 5 | |

| | Command or Action | Purpose | |
|--------|---|--|--|
| | | Note All polling frequencies can be configured down to 500 milliseconds, overriding the minimum 1-second interval configured using the msec keyword and milliseconds argument. | |
| Step 2 | track object-number interface type number ipv6 routing | Tracks the IPv6-routing state of an interface and enters tracking configuration mode. | |
| | Example: | IPv6-route tracking tracks an IPv6 route in the routing table and the ability of an interface to route IPv6 packets. | |
| | Device(config)# track 1 interface GigabitEthernet 0/0/1 ipv6 routing | | |
| Step 3 | carrier-delay | (Optional) Enables enhanced object tracking to consider the carrier-delay timer when tracking the status of an interface. | |
| | Example: | | |
| | Device(config-track)# carrier-delay | | |
| Step 4 | delay {up seconds [down seconds] [up seconds] down seconds} | (Optional) Specifies a period of time (in seconds) to delay communicating state changes of a tracked object. | |
| | Example: Device(config-track)# delay up 30 | Note The up keyword specifies the time to delay the notification of an up event. The down keyword specifies the time to delay the notification of a down event. | |
| Step 5 | end | Returns to privileged EXEC mode. | |
| | Example: | | |
| | Device(config-track)# end | | |
| Step 6 | show track object-number | Displays tracking information. | |
| | Example: | • Use this command to verify the configuration. | |
| | Device# show track 1 | | |

Tracking the Threshold of IPv6-Route Metrics

SUMMARY STEPS

- 1. track timer ipv6 route {seconds | msec milliseconds}
- 2. track resolution ipv6 route {bgp | eigrp | isis | ospf | static } resolution-value
- 3. track object-number ipv6 route ipv6-address/prefix-length metric threshold
- **4. delay** {**up** seconds [**down** seconds] | [**up** seconds] **down** seconds}
- 5. ipv6 vrf vrf-name
- **6. threshold metric** {**up** *number* [**down** *number*] | **down** *number* [**up** *number*]}
- **7**. end
- 8. show track object-number

DETAILED STEPS

| | Command or Action | Purpose | |
|--------|--|--|--|
| Step 1 | track timer ipv6 route {seconds msec milliseconds} | (Optional) Specifies the interval that a tracking process polls the track object. | |
| | Example: | The default interval that the tracking process polls IPv6-rou objects is 15 seconds. | |
| | Device(config)# track timer ipv6 route 20 | Note All polling frequencies can be configured down to 500 milliseconds, overriding the minimum 1-second interval configured using the msec keyword and <i>milliseconds</i> argument. | |
| Step 2 | track resolution ipv6 route {bgp eigrp isis ospf static } resolution-value | (Optional) Specifies resolution parameters for a tracked object. • Use this command to change the default metric resolution values. | |
| | Example: | | |
| | Device(config)# track resolution ipv6 route eigrp 300 | | |
| Step 3 | track object-number ipv6 route ipv6-address/prefix-length metric threshold | Tracks the scaled metric value of an IPv6 route to determine if it is above or below a threshold and enters tracking configuration mode. | |
| | Example: | • The default down value is 255, which equates to an inaccessible route. | |
| | Device(config)# track 6 ipv6 route 2001:DB8:0:ABCD::1/10 metric threshold | • The default up value is 254. | |
| Step 4 | delay {up seconds [down seconds] [up seconds] down seconds} | (Optional) Specifies a period of time (in seconds) to delay communicating state changes of a tracked object. | |

| | Command or Action | Purpose | |
|--------|--|---|--|
| | Example: Device(config-track)# delay up 30 | Note The up keyword specifies the time to delay the notification of an up event. The down keyword specifies the time to delay the notification of a down event. | |
| Step 5 | <pre>ipv6 vrf vrf-name Example: Device(config-track)# ipv6 vrf VRF1</pre> | (Optional) Tracks an IPv6 route in a specific VPN virtual routing and forwarding (VRF) table. | |
| Step 6 | <pre>threshold metric {up number [down number] down number [up number]} Example: Device(config-track) # threshold metric up 254 down 255</pre> | (Optional) Sets a metric threshold other than the default value. Note The up keyword specifies the up threshold. The state is up if the scaled metric for that route is less than or equal to the up threshold. The default up threshold is 254. The down keyword specifies the down threshold. The state is down if the scaled metric for that route is greater than or equal to the down threshold. The default down threshold is 255. | |
| Step 7 | <pre>end Example: Device(config-track)# end</pre> | Returns to privileged EXEC mode. | |
| Step 8 | <pre>show track object-number Example: Device# show track 6</pre> | (Optional) Displays tracking information. • Use this command to verify the configuration. | |

Tracking IPv6-Route Reachability

Perform this task to track the reachability of an IPv6 route. A tracked object is considered up when a routing table entry exists for the route and the route is accessible.

SUMMARY STEPS

- 1. track timer ipv6 route {seconds | msec milliseconds}
- 2. track object-number ip route ip-address/prefix-length reachability
- **3. delay** {**up** seconds [**down** seconds] | [**up** seconds] **down** seconds}
- 4. ipv6 vrf vrf-name
- 5. end
- 6. show track object-number

DETAILED STEPS

| | Command or Action | Purpose | |
|--------|---|--|--|
| Step 1 | track timer ipv6 route {seconds msec milliseconds} | (Optional) Specifies the interval that a tracking process polls the tracked object. | |
| | Example: | • The default interval that the tracking process polls IPv6-route objects is 15 seconds. | |
| | Device(config)# track timer ipv6 route 20 | Note All polling frequencies can be configured down to 500 milliseconds, overriding the minimum 1-second interval configured using the msec keyword and milliseconds argument. | |
| Step 2 | track object-number ip route ip-address/prefix-length reachability | Tracks the reachability of an IPv6 route and enters tracking configuration mode. | |
| | Example: | | |
| | Device(config)# track 4 ipv6 route 2001:DB8:0:AB82::1/10 reachability | | |
| Step 3 | delay {up seconds [down seconds] [up seconds] down seconds} | (Optional) Specifies a period of time (in seconds) to delay communicating state changes of a tracked object. | |
| | <pre>Example: Device(config-track) # delay up 30</pre> | Note The up keyword specifies the time to delay the notification of an up event. The down keyword specifies the time to delay the notification of a down event. | |
| Step 4 | ipv6 vrf vrf-name | (Optional) Configures a VPN virtual routing and forwarding (VR) table. | |
| | Example: | | |
| | Device(config-track)# ipv6 vrf VRF2 | | |
| Step 5 | end | Returns to privileged EXEC mode. | |
| | Example: | | |
| | Device(config-track)# end | | |
| Step 6 | show track object-number | (Optional) Displays tracking information. | |
| | Example: | Use this command to verify the configuration. | |
| | Device# show track 4 | | |

Configuration Examples for Object Tracking: IPv6 Route Tracking

Example: Tracking the IPv6-Routing State of an Interface

The following example shows how to configure tracking for IPv6 routing on the GigabitEthernet 0/0/1 interface:

```
Device(config) # track timer interface 5
Device(config) # track 1 interface GigabitEthernet 0/0/1 ipv6 routing
Device(config-track) # carrier-delay
Device(config-track) # delay up 30
Device(config-track) # end
```

Example: Tracking the Threshold of IPv6-Route Metrics

The following example shows how to configure tracking for IPv6 metric thresholds:

```
Device(config) # track timer ipv6 route 20
Device(config) # track resolution ipv6 route eigrp 300
Device(config) # track 6 ipv6 route 2001:DB8:0:ABCD::1/10 metric threshold
Device(config-track) # delay up 30
Device(config-track) # ipv6 vrf VRF1
Device(config-track) # threshold metric up 254 down 255
Device(config-track) # end
```

Example: Tracking IPv6-Route Reachability

The following example shows how to configure tracking for IPv6-route reachability:

```
Device(config) # track timer ipv6 route 20
Device(config) # track 4 ipv6 route 2001:DB8:0:AB82::1/10 reachability
Device(config-track) # delay up 30
Device(config-track) # ipv6 vrf VRF2
Device(config-track) # end
```

Additional References for Object Tracking: IPv6 Route Tracking

Related Documents

| Related Topic | Document Title | |
|----------------------------------|--|--|
| Cisco IOS commands | Cisco IOS Master Command List, All Releases | |
| Object tracking | Configuring Enhanced Object Tracking | |
| IP Application Services commands | Cisco IOS IP Application Services Command Reference | |

Technical Assistance

| Description | Link |
|---|------------------------------|
| The Cisco Support website provides extensive online resources, including documentation and tools for troubleshooting and resolving technical issues with Cisco products and technologies. | http://www.cisco.com/support |
| To receive security and technical information about your products, you can subscribe to various services, such as the Product Alert Tool (accessed from Field Notices), the Cisco Technical Services Newsletter, and Really Simple Syndication (RSS) Feeds. Access to most tools on the Cisco Support website requires a Cisco.com user ID and password. | |

Feature Information for Object Tracking: IPv6 Route Tracking

The following table provides release information about the feature or features described in this module. This table lists only the software release that introduced support for a given feature in a given software release train. Unless noted otherwise, subsequent releases of that software release train also support that feature.

Use Cisco Feature Navigator to find information about platform support and Cisco software image support. To access Cisco Feature Navigator, go to . An account on Cisco.com is not required.

Table 1: Feature Information for Object Tracking: IPv6 Route Tracking

| Feature Name | Releases | Feature Information |
|---|----------|---|
| Object Tracking: IPv6 Route Tracking | | This feature expands Enhanced Object Tracking (EOT) functionality to allow the tracking of IPv6 routes. |