



# Configuring BGP EVPN VXLAN over IPsec

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This chapter describes how to configure BGP EVPN VXLAN over IPsec. VXLAN support over IPsec provides an overlay which seamlessly extends secured services to enterprise branch locations.

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## Restrictions for BGP EVPN VXLAN over IPsec

- BGP EVPN VXLAN over IPsec is supported only on the Cisco Catalyst 9300X Series switch.
- Tenant Routed Multicast over BGP EVPN VXLAN over IPsec tunnel is currently not supported.
- A Catalyst 9300X switch supports a maximum of 128 IPsec tunnels. Hence the size of the BGP EVPN VXLAN fabric over IPsec tunnels is limited to 128 EVPN VXLAN VTEPs terminating the IPsec tunnels.

## Information about BGP EVPN VXLAN over IPsec

Internet Protocol Security (IPsec) is a framework of open standards that are developed by the IETF. IPsec provides security for the transmission of sensitive information over unprotected networks such as the Internet. IPsec acts at the network layer, protecting and authenticating IP packets between participating IPsec devices such as hosts, and security gateways. For more information, see "Configuring IPsec" section in the *Security Configuration Guide*.

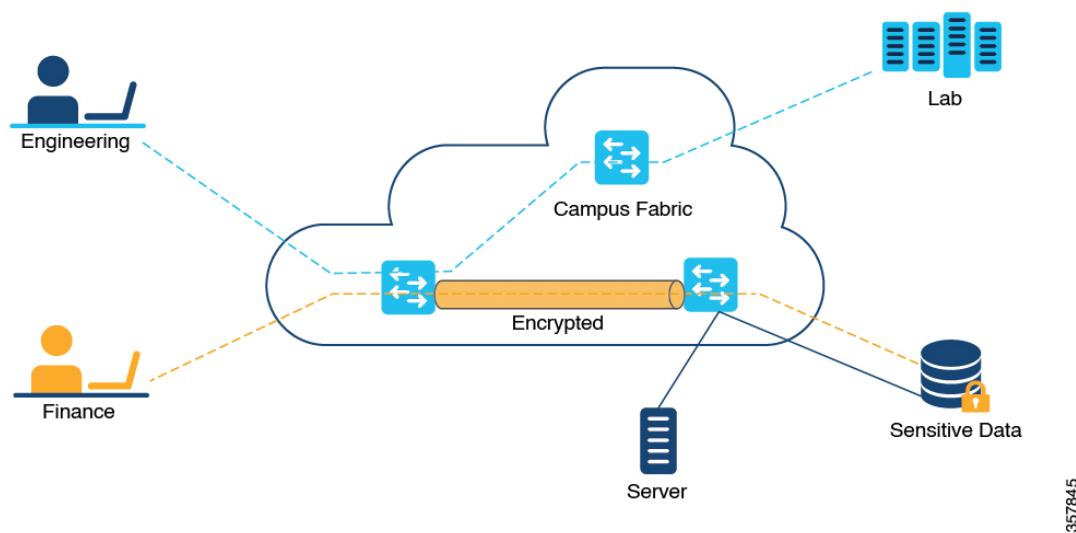
When a BGP EVPN VXLAN network is connected to an external network, the VXLAN traffic flows over the public network or internet, which is unencrypted and prone to data compromise. The traditional GRE Tunnel solution requires a unique tunnel and routing protocol session for each virtual routing and forwarding (VRF) or Layer 3 virtual network instance (L3VNI). The BGP EVPN VXLAN control plane simplifies the overlay network by having a single BGP session with the remote designated IPsec peer to enable large number of VRFs. BGP EVPN VXLAN, when deployed with IPsec, reduces operational complexity and enables secure remote branch access over WAN or internal zero-trust LAN network environments.

BGP EVPN VXLAN over IPsec enables secure encrypted network virtualization with Cisco Catalyst 9300X-based crypto hardware acceleration.

### Zero-trust LAN network environments

A campus LAN network with Cisco Catalyst 9300X in the access layer can build secure, encrypted BGP EVPN VXLAN fabric to support a zero-trust network environment. A Cisco Catalyst 9300X at the access layer establishes IPsec tunnel with a Cisco Catalyst 9300X spine border that supports the BGP Route-Reflector functionality and external connectivity.

*Figure 1: Campus LAN With Secure BGP EVPN VXLAN Network*



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### Remote Access

Cisco Catalyst 9300X can be deployed as a border VTEP at a branch site to provide secure connectivity to the campus network over a WAN, with IPsec encryption.

## Workflow to Configure BGP EVPN VXLAN over IPsec

### Before you begin

Ensure that the devices have the correct license to run IPsec and EVPN VXLAN. For license information, refer [Cisco 9300 Series Switch Data Sheet](#).

### Procedure

#### Step 1 Configure the BGP EVPN VXLAN overlay:

Based on the network reachability and segmentation requirements, configure the appropriate overlay topology. Refer to the respective sections for more details on each of the following overlay network segmentations:

- Configure L2 overlay: Perform all the configuration tasks that are listed in [Configuring EVPN VXLAN Layer 2 Overlay Network](#).
- Configure L3 overlay: Perform all the configuration tasks that are listed in [Configuring EVPN VXLAN Layer 3 Overlay Network](#).

- c) Configure Distributed Anycast Gateway (DAG) or Centralized Gateway (CGW): Perform all the tasks that are listed in [Configuring EVPN VXLAN Integrated Routing and Bridging](#).

**Step 2** Configure IPsec in the underlay: Perform all the tasks that are listed in the "Configuring IPsec" section of the *Security Configuration Guide*.

**Note** Each secure packet that is transmitted has an IPsec header in addition to the BGP EVPN VXLAN header. Adjust the System MTU and TCP MSS size accordingly.

**Step 3** Configure BGP neighborship over IPsec tunnel.

- a) To establish BGP neighborship and for loopback interface reachability, configure interior gateway protocol (IGP) over IPsec tunnel.

Here is a sample configuration snippet:

NVE loopback and IPsec tunnel in one IGP instance: the following commands establish NVE or VXLAN neighborship over IPsec tunnel:

```
interface Loopback1
description NVE Loopback
ip address 172.16.254.1 255.255.255.255
ip pim sparse-mode
ip ospf 1 area 0
!
interface Tunnel10
description "IPSEC tunnel"
ip address 172.16.12.1 255.255.255.0
ip pim sparse-mode
ip ospf 1 area 0
tunnel source Loopback10
tunnel mode ipsec ipv4
tunnel destination 172.16.10.2
tunnel protection ipsec profile ipsec_prof10
```

Loopback that is used by IPsec Tunnel in another IGP instance: the following commands establish an IPsec tunnel between the endpoints:

```
interface Loopback10
description ipsec Loopback
ip address 172.16.10.1 255.255.255.0
ip ospf 2 area 0
!
```

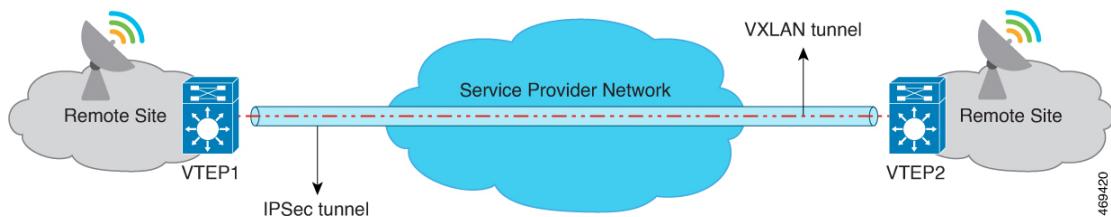
- b) Alternatively, configure a static route for BGP neighborship, if you cannot run IGP over IPsec tunnel.

```
ip route 172.16.254.2 255.255.255.255 Tunnel10
```

Refer to the [Configuration Example for BGP EVPN VXLAN over IPsec](#)

# Configuration Example for BGP EVPN VXLAN over IPsec

Figure 2: Secure VXLAN Traffic Between Two VTEPs



In this topology, VTEP1 and VTEP2 communicate through a secure VXLAN tunnel that runs through a service provider network.

The following table provides sample configurations for the devices in this topology.

VTEP1	VTEP2

## Configuration Example for BGP EVPN VXLAN over IPsec

VTEP1	VTEP2
<pre> hostname VTEP1 ! vrf definition red   rd 1:100 ! address-family ipv4   route-target export 1:100   route-target import 1:100   route-target export 1:100 stitching   route-target import 1:100 stitching exit-address-family ! address-family ipv6   route-target export 1:100   route-target import 1:100   route-target export 1:100 stitching   route-target import 1:100 stitching exit-address-family ! ip routing ip multicast-routing ! ipv6 unicast-routing ipv6 multicast-routing ! l2vpn evpn   replication-type ingress   router-id Loopback1 ! l2vpn evpn instance 1500 vlan-based   encapsulation vxlan   replication-type ingress ! l2vpn evpn instance 1501 vlan-based   encapsulation vxlan   replication-type ingress ! license boot level network-advantage addon   dna-advantage ! system mtu 9198 ! crypto engine compliance shield disable ! crypto ikev2 keyring ikev10_key   peer mypeer     address 0.0.0.0 0.0.0.0     pre-shared-key cisco123   ! crypto ikev2 profile ikev2_prof10   match identity remote address 172.16.10.2   255.255.255.255   authentication remote pre-share   authentication local pre-share   keyring local ikev10_key   dpd 10 2 periodic ! vlan configuration 500   member vni 50000 vlan configuration 1500   member evpn-instance 1500 vni 11500 vlan configuration 1501 </pre>	<pre> hostname VTEP2 ! vrf definition red   rd 1:100 ! address-family ipv4   route-target export 1:100   route-target import 1:100   route-target export 1:100 stitching   route-target import 1:100 stitching exit-address-family ! address-family ipv6   route-target export 1:100   route-target import 1:100   route-target export 1:100 stitching   route-target import 1:100 stitching exit-address-family ! ip routing ip multicast-routing ! ipv6 unicast-routing ipv6 multicast-routing ! l2vpn evpn   replication-type ingress   router-id Loopback1 ! l2vpn evpn instance 1500 vlan-based   encapsulation vxlan   replication-type ingress ! l2vpn evpn instance 1501 vlan-based   encapsulation vxlan   replication-type ingress ! license boot level network-advantage addon   dna-advantage ! system mtu 9198 ! crypto engine compliance shield disable ! crypto ikev2 keyring ikev10_key   peer mypeer     address 0.0.0.0 0.0.0.0     pre-shared-key cisco123   ! crypto ikev2 profile ikev2_prof10   match identity remote address 172.16.10.1   255.255.255.255   authentication remote pre-share   authentication local pre-share   keyring local ikev10_key   dpd 10 2 periodic ! vlan configuration 500   member vni 50000 vlan configuration 1500   member evpn-instance 1500 vni 11500 vlan configuration 1501 </pre>

VTEP1	VTEP2
<pre> member evpn-instance 1501 vni 11501 ! crypto ipsec transform-set tfs esp-gcm   esn   mode tunnel ! crypto ipsec profile ipsec_prof10   set transform-set tfs   set ikev2-profile ikev2_prof10 ! ! interface Loopback0   ip address 172.16.255.1 255.255.255.255   ip pim sparse-mode   ip ospf 1 area 0 ! interface Loopback1   ip address 172.16.254.1 255.255.255.255   ip pim sparse-mode   ip ospf 1 area 0 ! interface Loopback10   ip address 172.16.10.1 255.255.255.0   ip ospf 2 area 0 ! interface Tunnel10   description "IPSEC tunnel"   ip address 172.16.12.1 255.255.255.0   ip pim sparse-mode   ip ospf 1 area 0   tunnel source Loopback10   tunnel mode ipsec ipv4   tunnel destination 172.16.10.2   tunnel protection ipsec profile ipsec_prof10 ! ! interface TwentyFiveGigE1/0/1 ! interface TwentyFiveGigE1/0/2 ! ! interface TwentyFiveGigE1/0/3   description "Connected to VTEP2"   no switchport   ip address 10.3.1.1 255.255.255.0   ip pim sparse-mode   ip ospf network point-to-point   ip ospf 2 area 0 ! interface TwentyFiveGigE1/0/16   description "Host"   switchport trunk allowed vlan 1500-1503   switchport mode trunk ! ! interface Vlan500   description "Core SVI"   vrf forwarding red   ip unnumbered Loopback1   ip pim sparse-mode   ipv6 enable </pre>	<pre> member evpn-instance 1501 vni 11501 ! crypto ipsec transform-set tfs esp-gcm   esn   mode tunnel ! crypto ipsec profile ipsec_prof10   set transform-set tfs   set ikev2-profile ikev2_prof10   responder-only ! interface Loopback0   ip address 172.16.255.2 255.255.255.255   ip pim sparse-mode   ip ospf 1 area 0 ! interface Loopback1   ip address 172.16.254.2 255.255.255.255   ip pim sparse-mode   ip ospf 1 area 0 ! interface Loopback10   ip address 172.16.10.2 255.255.255.255   ip ospf 2 area 0 ! interface Tunnel10   description "IPSEC tunnel"   ip address 172.16.12.2 255.255.255.0   ip pim sparse-mode   ip ospf 1 area 0   tunnel source Loopback10   tunnel mode ipsec ipv4   tunnel destination 172.16.10.1   tunnel protection ipsec profile ipsec_prof10 ! ! interface TwentyFiveGigE1/0/1   description "Host"   switchport access vlan 1500   switchport trunk allowed vlan 1500-1503   switchport mode trunk ! ! interface TwentyFiveGigE1/0/3   description "connected to VTEP1"   no switchport   ip address 10.3.1.2 255.255.255.0   ip pim sparse-mode   ip ospf network point-to-point   ip ospf 2 area 0 ! ! interface Vlan500   description "Core SVI"   vrf forwarding red   ip unnumbered Loopback1   ip pim sparse-mode   ipv6 enable </pre>

## Configuration Example for BGP EVPN VXLAN over IPsec

VTEP1	VTEP2
<pre> no autostate ! interface Vlan1500   mac-address 0000.00aa.00aa   vrf forwarding red   ip address 192.168.1.1 255.255.255.0   ip pim sparse-mode   ip igmp version 3 ! interface Vlan1501   mac-address 0000.00bb.00bb   vrf forwarding red   ip address 192.168.2.1 255.255.255.0   ip pim sparse-mode   ip igmp version 3 ! interface nvel   no ip address   source-interface Loopback1   host-reachability protocol bgp   member vni 50000 vrf red   member vni 11500 ingress-replication   member vni 11501 ingress-replication ! router ospf 1 ! router ospf 2 ! router bgp 1   bgp router-id interface Loopback0   bgp log-neighbor-changes   bgp update-delay 1   bgp graceful-restart   no bgp default ipv4-unicast   neighbor 172.16.255.2 remote-as 1   neighbor 172.16.255.2 update-source Loopback0 ! address-family ipv4   redistribute static   redistribute connected   neighbor 172.16.255.2 activate exit-address-family ! address-family ipv6   redistribute connected   redistribute static exit-address-family ! address-family l2vpn evpn   neighbor 172.16.255.2 activate   neighbor 172.16.255.2 send-community both exit-address-family ! address-family ipv4 vrf red   advertise l2vpn evpn   redistribute static   redistribute connected exit-address-family ! address-family ipv6 vrf red   redistribute connected   redistribute static </pre>	<pre> no autostate ! interface Vlan1500   mac-address 0000.00aa.00aa   vrf forwarding red   ip address 192.168.1.1 255.255.255.0   ip pim sparse-mode   ip igmp version 3 ! interface Vlan1501   mac-address 0000.00bb.00bb   vrf forwarding red   ip address 192.168.2.1 255.255.255.0   ip pim sparse-mode   ip igmp version 3 ! interface nvel   no ip address   source-interface Loopback1   host-reachability protocol bgp   member vni 50000 vrf red   member vni 11500 ingress-replication   member vni 11501 ingress-replication ! router ospf 1 ! router ospf 2 ! router bgp 1   bgp router-id interface Loopback0   bgp log-neighbor-changes   bgp update-delay 1   bgp graceful-restart   no bgp default ipv4-unicast   neighbor 172.16.255.1 remote-as 1   neighbor 172.16.255.1 update-source Loopback0 ! address-family ipv4   redistribute static   redistribute connected   neighbor 172.16.255.1 activate exit-address-family ! address-family ipv6   redistribute connected   redistribute static exit-address-family ! address-family l2vpn evpn   neighbor 172.16.255.1 activate   neighbor 172.16.255.1 send-community both exit-address-family ! address-family ipv4 vrf red   advertise l2vpn evpn   redistribute static   redistribute connected exit-address-family ! address-family ipv6 vrf red   redistribute connected   redistribute static </pre>

VTEP1	VTEP2
<pre> redistribute static advertise 12vpn evpn exit-address-family ! ip pim rp-address 172.16.255.2 !</pre>	<pre> advertise 12vpn evpn exit-address-family ! ip pim rp-address 172.16.255.2 !</pre>

## Verifying BGP EVPN VXLAN over IPsec

The following sections provide sample output of **show** commands to verify the BGP EVPN VXLAN over IPsec configuration on the devices in the [Configuration Example for BGP EVPN VXLAN over IPsec](#).

### Outputs to Verify the Configuration on VTEP1

```

VTEP1# show nve peers
'M' - MAC entry download flag  'A' - Adjacency download flag
'4' - IPv4 flag  '6' - IPv6 flag

Interface  VNI      Type Peer-IP          RMAC/Num_RTs  eVNI      state flags UP time
nve1        50000    L3CP 172.16.254.2   34ed.1b7e.44d0 50000    UP A/M/4 00:18:51
nve1        11500    L2CP 172.16.254.2   3             11500    UP N/A   00:18:51
nve1        11501    L2CP 172.16.254.2   3             11501    UP N/A   00:18:51

VTEP1# show 12vpn evpn evi detail
EVPN instance: 1500 (VLAN Based)
RD: 172.16.254.1:1500 (auto)
Import-RTs: 1:1500
Export-RTs: 1:1500
Per-EVI Label: none
State: Established
Replication Type: Ingress
Encapsulation: vxlan
IP Local Learn: Enabled (global)
Adv. Def. Gateway: Disabled (global)
Re-originate RT5: Disabled
Adv. Multicast: Disabled (global)
Vlan: 1500
Protected: False
Ethernet-Tag: 0
State: Established
Flood Suppress: Attached
Core If: Vlan500
Access If: Vlan1500
NVE If: nve1
RMAC: 34ed.1b7e.4350
Core Vlan: 500
L2 VNI: 11500
L3 VNI: 50000
VTEP IP: 172.16.254.1
VRF: red
IPv4 IRB: Enabled
IPv6 IRB: Disabled
Pseudoports:
TwentyFiveGigE1/0/16 service instance 1500
Routes: 1 MAC, 1 MAC/IP
Peers:
172.16.254.2

```

## Verifying BGP EVPN VXLAN over IPsec

```

Routes: 1 MAC, 1 MAC/IP, 1 IMET, 0 EAD

EVPN instance: 1501 (VLAN Based)
RD: 172.16.254.1:1501 (auto)
Import-RTs: 1:1501
Export-RTs: 1:1501
Per-EVI Label: none
State: Established
Replication Type: Ingress
Encapsulation: vxlan
IP Local Learn: Enabled (global)
Adv. Def. Gateway: Disabled (global)
Re-originate RT5: Disabled
Adv. Multicast: Disabled (global)
Vlan: 1501
Protected: False
Ethernet-Tag: 0
State: Established
Flood Suppress: Attached
Core If: Vlan500
Access If: Vlan1501
NVE If: nvel
RMAC: 34ed.1b7e.4350
Core Vlan: 500
L2 VNI: 11501
L3 VNI: 50000
VTEP IP: 172.16.254.1
VRF: red
IPv4 IRB: Enabled
IPv6 IRB: Disabled
Pseudoports:
TwentyFiveGigE1/0/16 service instance 1501
Routes: 1 MAC, 1 MAC/IP
Peers:
172.16.254.2
Routes: 1 MAC, 1 MAC/IP, 1 IMET, 0 EAD

```

```

VTEP1# show ip route
Codes: L - local, C - connected, S - static, R - RIP, M - mobile, B - BGP
D - EIGRP, EX - EIGRP external, O - OSPF, IA - OSPF inter area
N1 - OSPF NSSA external type 1, N2 - OSPF NSSA external type 2
E1 - OSPF external type 1, E2 - OSPF external type 2, m - OMP
n - NAT, Ni - NAT inside, No - NAT outside, Nd - NAT DIA
i - IS-IS, su - IS-IS summary, L1 - IS-IS level-1, L2 - IS-IS level-2
ia - IS-IS inter area, * - candidate default, U - per-user static route
H - NHRP, G - NHRP registered, g - NHRP registration summary
o - ODR, P - periodic downloaded static route, l - LISP
a - application route
+ - replicated route, % - next hop override, p - overrides from PfR
& - replicated local route overrides by connected

```

Gateway of last resort is not set

```

10.0.0.0/8 is variably subnetted, 2 subnets, 3 masks
C    10.3.1.0/24 is directly connected, TwentyFiveGigE1/0/3
L    10.3.1.1/32 is directly connected, TwentyFiveGigE1/0/3
      172.16.0.0/16 is variably subnetted, 9 subnets, 2 masks
C    172.16.10.0/24 is directly connected, Loopback10
L    172.16.10.1/32 is directly connected, Loopback10
O    172.16.10.2/32 [110/2] via 10.3.1.2, 00:35:52, TwentyFiveGigE1/0/3
C    172.16.12.0/24 is directly connected, Tunnel110
L    172.16.12.1/32 is directly connected, Tunnel110
C    172.16.254.1/32 is directly connected, Loopback1

```

```
O      172.16.254.2/32 [110/1001] via 172.16.12.2, 00:29:07, Tunnel10
C      172.16.255.1/32 is directly connected, Loopback0
O      172.16.255.2/32 [110/1001] via 172.16.12.2, 00:29:07, Tunnel10
```

```
VTEP1# show ip route vrf red
```

Routing Table: red  
 Codes: L - local, C - connected, S - static, R - RIP, M - mobile, B - BGP  
 D - EIGRP, EX - EIGRP external, O - OSPF, IA - OSPF inter area  
 N1 - OSPF NSSA external type 1, N2 - OSPF NSSA external type 2  
 E1 - OSPF external type 1, E2 - OSPF external type 2, m - OMP  
 n - NAT, Ni - NAT inside, No - NAT outside, Nd - NAT DIA  
 i - IS-IS, su - IS-IS summary, L1 - IS-IS level-1, L2 - IS-IS level-2  
 ia - IS-IS inter area, \* - candidate default, U - per-user static route  
 H - NHRP, G - NHRP registered, g - NHRP registration summary  
 o - ODR, P - periodic downloaded static route, l - LISP  
 a - application route  
 + - replicated route, % - next hop override, p - overrides from PfR  
 & - replicated local route overrides by connected

Gateway of last resort is not set

```
192.168.1.0/24 is variably subnetted, 4 subnets, 2 masks
C      192.168.1.0/24 is directly connected, Vlan1500
L      192.168.1.1/32 is directly connected, Vlan1500
S      192.168.1.100/32 is directly connected, Vlan1500
B      192.168.1.200/32 [200/0] via 172.16.254.2, 00:33:05, Vlan500
192.168.2.0/24 is variably subnetted, 4 subnets, 2 masks
C      192.168.2.0/24 is directly connected, Vlan1501
L      192.168.2.1/32 is directly connected, Vlan1501
S      192.168.2.100/32 is directly connected, Vlan1501
B      192.168.2.200/32 [200/0] via 172.16.254.2, 00:01:39, Vlan500
```

```
VTEP1# show bgp 12vpn evpn all
```

BGP table version is 249, local router ID is 172.16.255.1  
 Status codes: s suppressed, d damped, h history, \* valid, > best, i - internal,  
 r RIB-failure, S Stale, m multipath, b backup-path, f RT-Filter,  
 x best-external, a additional-path, c RIB-compressed,  
 t secondary path, L long-lived-stale,  
 Origin codes: i - IGP, e - EGP, ? - incomplete  
 RPKI validation codes: V valid, I invalid, N Not found

Network	Next Hop	Metric	LocPrf	Weight	Path
Route Distinguisher: 172.16.254.1:1500					
*>i [2][172.16.254.1:1500][0][48][001201000001][0][*]/20	172.16.254.2	0	100	0	?
*>i [2][172.16.254.1:1500][0][48][001201000001][32][192.168.1.200]/24	172.16.254.2	0	100	0	?
*> [2][172.16.254.1:1500][0][48][001501000001][0][*]/20	0.0.0.0				32768 ?
*> [2][172.16.254.1:1500][0][48][001501000001][32][192.168.1.100]/24	0.0.0.0				32768 ?
Route Distinguisher: 172.16.254.1:1501					
*>i [2][172.16.254.1:1501][0][48][001201000002][0][*]/20	172.16.254.2	0	100	0	?
*>i [2][172.16.254.1:1501][0][48][001201000002][32][192.168.2.200]/24	172.16.254.2	0	100	0	?
Network	Next Hop	Metric	LocPrf	Weight	Path
*> [2][172.16.254.1:1501][0][48][001501000002][0][*]/20	0.0.0.0				32768 ?
*> [2][172.16.254.1:1501][0][48][001501000002][32][192.168.2.100]/24	0.0.0.0				32768 ?
Route Distinguisher: 172.16.254.2:1500					

## Verifying BGP EVPN VXLAN over IPsec

```

*>i [2][172.16.254.2:1500][0][48][001201000001][0][*]/20
      172.16.254.2          0    100      0 ?
*>i [2][172.16.254.2:1500][0][48][001201000001][32][192.168.1.200]/24
      172.16.254.2          0    100      0 ?
Route Distinguisher: 172.16.254.2:1501
*>i [2][172.16.254.2:1501][0][48][001201000002][0][*]/20
      172.16.254.2          0    100      0 ?
*>i [2][172.16.254.2:1501][0][48][001201000002][32][192.168.2.200]/24
      172.16.254.2          0    100      0 ?
Route Distinguisher: 172.16.254.1:1500
*> [3][172.16.254.1:1500][0][32][172.16.254.1]/17
      0.0.0.0                  32768 ?
*>i [3][172.16.254.1:1500][0][32][172.16.254.2]/17
      172.16.254.2          0    100      0 ?
Route Distinguisher: 172.16.254.1:1501
*> [3][172.16.254.1:1501][0][32][172.16.254.1]/17
      Network       Next Hop           Metric LocPrf Weight Path
      0.0.0.0
      32768 ?
*>i [3][172.16.254.1:1501][0][32][172.16.254.2]/17
      172.16.254.2          0    100      0 ?
Route Distinguisher: 172.16.254.2:1500
*>i [3][172.16.254.2:1500][0][32][172.16.254.2]/17
      172.16.254.2          0    100      0 ?
Route Distinguisher: 172.16.254.2:1501
*>i [3][172.16.254.2:1501][0][32][172.16.254.2]/17
      172.16.254.2          0    100      0 ?
Route Distinguisher: 1:100 (default for vrf red)
*> i [5][1:100][0][24][192.168.1.0]/17
      172.16.254.2          0    100      0 ?
*>          0.0.0.0                  32768 ?
*> i [5][1:100][0][24][192.168.2.0]/17
      172.16.254.2          0    100      0 ?
*>          0.0.0.0                  32768 ?

```

VTEP1# show crypto session detail  
Crypto session current status

```

Code: C - IKE Configuration mode, D - Dead Peer Detection
K - Keepalives, N - NAT-traversal, T - cTCP encapsulation
X - IKE Extended Authentication, F - IKE Fragmentation
R - IKE Auto Reconnect, U - IKE Dynamic Route Update
S - SIP VPN

Interface: Tunnel10
Profile: ikev2_prof10
Uptime: 00:16:58
Session status: UP-ACTIVE
Peer: 172.16.10.2 port 500 fvrf: (none) ivrf: (none)
      Phasel_id: 172.16.10.2
      Desc: (none)
Session ID: 3
IKEv2 SA: local 172.16.10.1/500 remote 172.16.10.2/500 Active
      Capabilities:DU connid:1 lifetime:23:43:02
IPSEC FLOW: permit ip 0.0.0.0/0.0.0.0 0.0.0.0/0.0.0.0
      Active SAs: 2, origin: crypto map
      Inbound: #pkts dec'ed 1016508 drop 0 life (KB/Sec) 1058011/2581
      Outbound: #pkts enc'ed 239 drop 0 life (KB/Sec) 36/2581

```

VTEP1# show int tunnel10 stats

Switching path	Pkts In	Chars In	Pkts Out	Chars Out
Processor	0	0	2	64
Route cache	0	0	0	0
Distributed cache	1056533	1092057464	484	56333

Total	1056533	1092057464	486	56397
-------	---------	------------	-----	-------

## Outputs to Verify the Configuration on VTEP2

```
VTEP2# show nve peers
'M' - MAC entry download flag 'A' - Adjacency download flag
'4' - IPv4 flag '6' - IPv6 flag

Interface  VNI      Type Peer-IP          RMAC/Num_RTs  eVNI      state flags UP time
nve1        50000    L3CP 172.16.254.1   34ed.1b7e.4350 50000    UP A/M/4 00:20:04
nve1        11500    L2CP 172.16.254.1   3           11500    UP N/A   00:20:04
nve1        11501    L2CP 172.16.254.1   3           11501    UP N/A   00:20:04

VTEP2# show l2vpn evpn evi detail
EVPN instance: 1500 (VLAN Based)
RD: 172.16.254.2:1500 (auto)
Import-RTs: 1:1500
Export-RTs: 1:1500
Per-EVI Label: none
State: Established
Replication Type: Ingress
Encapsulation: vxlan
IP Local Learn: Enabled (global)
Adv. Def. Gateway: Disabled (global)
Re-originate RT5: Disabled
Adv. Multicast: Disabled (global)
Vlan: 1500
Protected: False
Ethernet-Tag: 0
State: Established
Flood Suppress: Attached
Core If: Vlan500
Access If: Vlan1500
NVE If: nve1
RMAC: 34ed.1b7e.44d0
Core Vlan: 500
L2 VNI: 11500
L3 VNI: 50000
VTEP IP: 172.16.254.2
VRF: red
IPv4 IRB: Enabled
IPv6 IRB: Disabled
Pseudoports:
TwentyFiveGigE1/0/1 service instance 1500
Routes: 1 MAC, 1 MAC/IP
Peers:
172.16.254.1
Routes: 1 MAC, 1 MAC/IP, 1 IMET, 0 EAD

EVPN instance: 1501 (VLAN Based)
RD: 172.16.254.2:1501 (auto)
Import-RTs: 1:1501
Export-RTs: 1:1501
Per-EVI Label: none
State: Established
Replication Type: Ingress
Encapsulation: vxlan
IP Local Learn: Enabled (global)
Adv. Def. Gateway: Disabled (global)
Re-originate RT5: Disabled
Adv. Multicast: Disabled (global)
```

## Verifying BGP EVPN VXLAN over IPsec

```

Vlan:          1501
Protected:     False
Ethernet-Tag: 0
State:         Established
Flood Suppress: Attached
Core If:       Vlan500
Access If:     Vlan1501
NVE If:        nve1
RMAC:          34ed.1b7e.44d0
Core Vlan:     500
L2 VNI:        11501
L3 VNI:        50000
VTEP IP:       172.16.254.2
VRF:           red
IPv4 IRB:      Enabled
IPv6 IRB:      Disabled
Pseudoports:
TwentyFiveGigE1/0/1 service instance 1501
Routes: 1 MAC, 1 MAC/IP

Peers:
172.16.254.1
Routes: 1 MAC, 1 MAC/IP, 1 IMET, 0 EAD

VTEP2# show ip route
Codes: L - local, C - connected, S - static, R - RIP, M - mobile, B - BGP
D - EIGRP, EX - EIGRP external, O - OSPF, IA - OSPF inter area
N1 - OSPF NSSA external type 1, N2 - OSPF NSSA external type 2
E1 - OSPF external type 1, E2 - OSPF external type 2, m - OMP
n - NAT, Ni - NAT inside, No - NAT outside, Nd - NAT DIA
i - IS-IS, su - IS-IS summary, L1 - IS-IS level-1, L2 - IS-IS level-2
ia - IS-IS inter area, * - candidate default, U - per-user static route
H - NHRP, G - NHRP registered, g - NHRP registration summary
o - ODR, P - periodic downloaded static route, l - LISP
a - application route
+ - replicated route, % - next hop override, p - overrides from PfR
& - replicated local route overrides by connected

Gateway of last resort is not set

10.0.0.0/8 is variably subnetted, 2 subnets, 3 masks
C    10.3.1.0/24 is directly connected, TwentyFiveGigE1/0/3
L    10.3.1.2/32 is directly connected, TwentyFiveGigE1/0/3
172.16.0.0/16 is variably subnetted, 9 subnets, 2 masks
B    172.16.10.0/24 [200/0] via 172.16.255.1, 00:30:42
O    172.16.10.1/32 [110/2] via 10.3.1.1, 00:33:32, TwentyFiveGigE1/0/3
C    172.16.10.2/32 is directly connected, Loopback10
C    172.16.12.0/24 is directly connected, Tunnel110
L    172.16.12.2/32 is directly connected, Tunnel110
O    172.16.254.1/32 [110/1001] via 172.16.12.1, 00:26:48, Tunnel110
C    172.16.254.2/32 is directly connected, Loopback1
O    172.16.255.1/32 [110/1001] via 172.16.12.1, 00:26:48, Tunnel110
C    172.16.255.2/32 is directly connected, Loopback0

VTEP2# show ip route vrf red

Routing Table: red
Codes: L - local, C - connected, S - static, R - RIP, M - mobile, B - BGP
D - EIGRP, EX - EIGRP external, O - OSPF, IA - OSPF inter area
N1 - OSPF NSSA external type 1, N2 - OSPF NSSA external type 2
E1 - OSPF external type 1, E2 - OSPF external type 2, m - OMP
n - NAT, Ni - NAT inside, No - NAT outside, Nd - NAT DIA
i - IS-IS, su - IS-IS summary, L1 - IS-IS level-1, L2 - IS-IS level-2
ia - IS-IS inter area, * - candidate default, U - per-user static route

```

H - NHRP, G - NHRP registered, g - NHRP registration summary  
o - ODR, P - periodic downloaded static route, l - LISP  
a - application route  
+ - replicated route, % - next hop override, p - overrides from PfR  
& - replicated local route overrides by connected

Gateway of last resort is not set

```
192.168.1.0/24 is variably subnetted, 4 subnets, 2 masks
C      192.168.1.0/24 is directly connected, Vlan1500
L      192.168.1.1/32 is directly connected, Vlan1500
B      192.168.1.100/32 [200/0] via 172.16.254.1, 00:00:41, Vlan500
S      192.168.1.200/32 is directly connected, Vlan1500
      192.168.2.0/24 is variably subnetted, 4 subnets, 2 masks
C      192.168.2.0/24 is directly connected, Vlan1501
L      192.168.2.1/32 is directly connected, Vlan1501
B      192.168.2.100/32 [200/0] via 172.16.254.1, 00:00:35, Vlan500
S      192.168.2.200/32 is directly connected, Vlan1501
```

```
VTEP2# show bgp 12vpn evpn all
BGP table version is 309, local router ID is 172.16.255.2
Status codes: s suppressed, d damped, h history, * valid, > best, i - internal,
               r RIB-failure, S Stale, m multipath, b backup-path, f RT-Filter,
               x best-external, a additional-path, c RIB-compressed,
               t secondary path, L long-lived-stale,
Origin codes: i - IGP, e - EGP, ? - incomplete
RPKI validation codes: V valid, I invalid, N Not found
```

Network	Next Hop	Metric	LocPrf	Weight	Path
Route Distinguisher: 172.16.254.1:1500					
*>i [2][172.16.254.1:1500][0][48][001501000001][0][*]/20	172.16.254.1	0	100	0	?
*>i [2][172.16.254.1:1500][0][48][001501000001][32][192.168.1.100]/24	172.16.254.1	0	100	0	?
Route Distinguisher: 172.16.254.1:1501					
*>i [2][172.16.254.1:1501][0][48][001501000002][0][*]/20	172.16.254.1	0	100	0	?
*>i [2][172.16.254.1:1501][0][48][001501000002][32][192.168.2.100]/24	172.16.254.1	0	100	0	?
Route Distinguisher: 172.16.254.2:1500					
*> [2][172.16.254.2:1500][0][48][001201000001][0][*]/20	0.0.0.0			32768	?
Network	Next Hop	Metric	LocPrf	Weight	Path
*> [2][172.16.254.2:1500][0][48][001201000001][32][192.168.1.200]/24	0.0.0.0			32768	?
*>i [2][172.16.254.2:1500][0][48][001501000001][0][*]/20	172.16.254.1	0	100	0	?
*>i [2][172.16.254.2:1500][0][48][001501000001][32][192.168.1.100]/24	172.16.254.1	0	100	0	?
Route Distinguisher: 172.16.254.2:1501					
*> [2][172.16.254.2:1501][0][48][001201000002][0][*]/20	0.0.0.0			32768	?
*> [2][172.16.254.2:1501][0][48][001201000002][32][192.168.2.200]/24	0.0.0.0			32768	?
*>i [2][172.16.254.2:1501][0][48][001501000002][0][*]/20	172.16.254.1	0	100	0	?
*>i [2][172.16.254.2:1501][0][48][001501000002][32][192.168.2.100]/24	172.16.254.1	0	100	0	?
Route Distinguisher: 172.16.254.1:1500					
*>i [3][172.16.254.1:1500][0][32][172.16.254.1]/17	172.16.254.1	0	100	0	?
Route Distinguisher: 172.16.254.1:1501					
*>i [3][172.16.254.1:1501][0][32][172.16.254.1]/17	172.16.254.1	0	100	0	?

## Verifying BGP EVPN VXLAN over IPsec

```

Route Distinguisher: 172.16.254.2:1500
  Network          Next Hop          Metric LocPrf Weight Path
  *>i  [3][172.16.254.2:1500][0][32][172.16.254.1]/17
               172.16.254.1          0     100      0 ?
  *>   [3][172.16.254.2:1500][0][32][172.16.254.2]/17
               0.0.0.0                  32768 ?
Route Distinguisher: 172.16.254.2:1501
  *>i  [3][172.16.254.2:1501][0][32][172.16.254.1]/17
               172.16.254.1          0     100      0 ?
  *>   [3][172.16.254.2:1501][0][32][172.16.254.2]/17
               0.0.0.0                  32768 ?
Route Distinguisher: 1:100 (default for vrf red)
  * i  [5][1:100][0][24][192.168.1.0]/17
               172.16.254.1          0     100      0 ?
  *>
               0.0.0.0                  32768 ?
  * i  [5][1:100][0][24][192.168.2.0]/17
               172.16.254.1          0     100      0 ?
  *>
               0.0.0.0                  32768 ?

```

VTEP2# **show crypto session detail**  
Crypto session current status

```

Code: C - IKE Configuration mode, D - Dead Peer Detection
K - Keepalives, N - NAT-traversal, T - cTCP encapsulation
X - IKE Extended Authentication, F - IKE Fragmentation
R - IKE Auto Reconnect, U - IKE Dynamic Route Update
S - SIP VPN

Interface: Tunnel10
Profile: ikev2_prof10
Uptime: 00:17:28
Session status: UP-ACTIVE
Peer: 172.16.10.1 port 500 fvrf: (none) ivrf: (none)
  Phase1_id: 172.16.10.1
  Desc: (none)
Session ID: 4
IKEv2 SA: local 172.16.10.2/500 remote 172.16.10.1/500 Active
  Capabilities:DU connid:1 lifetime:23:42:32
IPSEC FLOW: permit ip 0.0.0.0/0.0.0.0 0.0.0.0/0.0.0.0
  Active SAs: 2, origin: crypto map
  Inbound: #pkts dec'ed 245 drop 0 life (KB/Sec) 30/2552
  Outbound: #pkts enc'ed 1043067 drop 0 life (KB/Sec) 1118249/2552

```

VTEP2# **show int tunnel10 stats**  
Tunnel10

Switching path	Pkts In	Chars In	Pkts Out	Chars Out
Processor	0	0	0	0
Route cache	0	0	0	0
Distributed cache	228	21855	1027163	1082443955
Total	228	21855	1027163	1082443955