

# **SSH Support Over IPv6**

Secure Shell (SSH) provides support for IPv6 addresses that enable a Cisco device to accept and establish secure, encrypted connections with remote IPv6 nodes over an IPv6 transport.

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## **Prerequisites for SSH Support over IPv6**

- An IPsec (Data Encryption Standard [DES] or 3DES) encryption software image is loaded on your device. IPv6 transport for the SSH server and SSH client requires an IPsec encryption software image.
- A hostname and host domain are configured for your device.
- A Rivest, Shamir, and Adelman (RSA) key pair, which automatically enables SSH, is generated for your device.
- A user authentication mechanism for local or remote access is configured on your device.
- To authenticate SSH clients, configure TACACS+ or RADIUS over an IPv4 transport and then connect to an SSH server over an IPv6 transport.

The basic restrictions for SSH over an IPv4 transport apply to SSH over an IPv6 transport. The use of locally stored usernames and passwords is the only user authentication mechanism supported by SSH over an IPv6 transport. TACACS+ and RADIUS user authentication mechanisms are not supported over an IPv6 transport.

# Information About SSH Support over IPv6

### **SSH over an IPv6 Transport**

Secure shell (SSH) SSH in IPv6 functions the same and offers the same benefits as SSH in IPv4. The SSH server feature enables an SSH client to make a secure, encrypted connection to a Cisco device, and the SSH

client feature enables a Cisco device to make a secure, encrypted connection to another Cisco device or to any other device running an SSH server. IPv6 enhancements to SSH consist of support for IPv6 addresses that enable a Cisco device to accept and establish secure, encrypted connections with remote IPv6 nodes over an IPv6 transport.

# **How to Enable SSH Support over IPv6**

## **Enabling SSH on an IPv6 Device**

This task is optional. If you do not configure SSH parameters, then the default values will be used.

### **Procedure**

	Command or Action	Purpose
Step 1	enable	Enables privileged EXEC mode.
	Example:	• Enter your password if prompted.
	Device> enable	
Step 2	configure terminal	Enters global configuration mode.
	Example:	
	Device# configure terminal	
Step 3	ip ssh [timeout seconds   authentication-retries integer]	Configures SSH control variables on your device.
	Example:	
	Device(config)# IP ssh timeout 100 authentication-retries 2	
Step 4	exit	Exits configuration mode, and returns the device
	Example:	to privileged EXEC mode.
	Device(config)# exit	
Step 5	ssh [-v $\{1 \mid 2\} \mid c$ $\{3des \mid aes128\text{-cbc} \mid aes192\text{-cbc} \mid aes256\text{-cbc}\} \mid -l$ userid   -l userid:vrfname number ip-address ip-address   -l userid:rotary number ip-address   -m $\{ \text{hmac-md5} \mid \text{hmac-md5-96} \mid \text{hmac-sha1} \mid \text{hmac-sha1-96} \} \mid -o$ numberofpasswordprompts $n \mid -p$ port-num] $\{ \text{ip-addr} \mid \text{hostname} \}$ [command   -vrf]	Starts an encrypted session with a remote networking device.
	Example:	

Command or Action	Purpose
Device# ssh -l userid1 2001:db8:2222:1044::72	

# **Configuration Examples for SSH Support over IPv6**

## **Example: Enabling SSH on an IPv6 Device**

```
Device# configure terminal
Device(config)# ip ssh
Device(config)# exit
Device(config)# ssh -1 userid1 2001:db8:2222:1044::72
```

# **Additional References for SSH Support over IPv6**

### **Related Documents**

Related Topic	Document Title
SSH Version 1 and Version 2 Support	Configuring Secure Shell and Secure Shell Version 2 Support chapters of the Security Configuration Guide.

### **Standards and RFCs**

Standard/RFC	Title
RFCs for IPv6	IPv6 RFCs

### **Technical Assistance**

Description	Link
The Cisco Support website provides extensive online resources, including documentation and tools for troubleshooting and resolving technical issues with Cisco products and technologies.	http://www.cisco.com/support
To receive security and technical information about your products, you can subscribe to various services, such as the Product Alert Tool (accessed from Field Notices), the Cisco Technical Services Newsletter, and Really Simple Syndication (RSS) Feeds.	
Access to most tools on the Cisco Support website requires a Cisco.com user ID and password.	

# **Feature History for SSH Support over IPv6**

This table provides release and related information for features explained in this module.

These features are available on all releases subsequent to the one they were introduced in, unless noted otherwise.

Release	Feature	Feature Information
Cisco IOS XE Everest 16.5.1a	SSH Support over IPv6	SSH provides support for IPv6 addresses that enable a Cisco device to accept and establish secure, encrypted connections with remote IPv6 nodes over an IPv6 transport.  Support for this feature was introduced on all the models of the Cisco Catalyst 9500 Series Switches.
Cisco IOS XE Fuji 16.8.1a	SSH Support over IPv6	Support for this feature was introduced on the C9500-32C, C9500-32QC, C9500-48Y4C, and C9500-24Y4C models of the Cisco Catalyst 9500 Series Switches.

Use Cisco Feature Navigator to find information about platform and software image support. To access Cisco Feature Navigator, go to http://www.cisco.com/go/cfn.