Actualización de FTD HA gestionada por FDM

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Introducción

Este documento describe el proceso de actualización para Cisco Secure Firewall Threat Defense en alta disponibilidad administrado por un administrador de dispositivos Firepower.

Prerequisites

Requirements

Cisco recomienda tener conocimientos de estos temas:

- · Conceptos y configuración de alta disponibilidad (HA)
- Configuración de Cisco Secure Firepower Device Manager (FDM)
- Configuración de Cisco Secure Firewall Threat Defence (FTD)

Componentes Utilizados

La información de este documento se basa en Virtual Cisco FTD, versión 7.2.8.

La información que contiene este documento se creó a partir de los dispositivos en un ambiente de laboratorio específico. Todos los dispositivos que se utilizan en este documento se pusieron en funcionamiento con una configuración verificada (predeterminada). Si tiene una red en vivo, asegúrese de entender el posible impacto de cualquier comando.

Overview

El funcionamiento de FDM consiste en actualizar un par cada vez. Primero el Standby, luego el Active, haciendo una conmutación por fallas antes de que se inicie la actualización Active.

Antecedentes

El paquete de actualización se debe descargar de software.cisco.com antes de la actualización.

En el clish de CLI, ejecute el comando show high-availability config en el FTD activo para verificar el estado del HA.

> show high-availability config Failover On Failover unit Primary Failover LAN Interface: failover-link GigabitEthernet0/2 (up) Reconnect timeout 0:00:00 Unit Poll frequency 1 seconds, holdtime 15 seconds Interface Poll frequency 5 seconds, holdtime 25 seconds Interface Policy 1 Monitored Interfaces 3 of 311 maximum MAC Address Move Notification Interval not set failover replication http Version: Ours 9.18(3)53, Mate 9.18(3)53 Serial Number: Ours 9A1QUNFWPK1, Mate 9A45VNEHB5C Last Failover at: 11:57:26 UTC Oct 8 2024 This host: Primary - Active Active time: 507441 (sec) slot 0: ASAv hw/sw rev (/9.18(3)53) status (Up Sys) Interface diagnostic (0.0.0.0): Normal (Waiting) Interface inside (192.168.45.1): Normal (Waiting) Interface outside (192.168.1.10): Normal (Waiting) slot 1: snort rev (1.0) status (up) slot 2: diskstatus rev (1.0) status (up) Other host: Secondary - Standby Ready

Active time: 8 (sec)

```
Interface diagnostic (0.0.0.0): Normal (Waiting)
Interface inside (0.0.0.0): Normal (Waiting)
Interface outside (0.0.0.0): Normal (Waiting)
slot 1: snort rev (1.0) status (up)
slot 2: diskstatus rev (1.0) status (up)
```

Si no hay errores visibles, continúe con la actualización.

Configurar

Paso 1. Cargar paquete de actualización

• Cargue el paquete de actualización de FTD en FDM mediante la GUI.

Esto debe descargarse previamente del sitio de software de Cisco en función del modelo de FTD y de la versión deseada. Vaya a Device > Updates > System Upgrade.



Actualizaciones

• Busque la imagen descargada anteriormente y, a continuación, elijaCargar.

Nota: Cargue la imagen en los nodos activos y en espera.

0	Important
	This device is a peer in a high availability configuration. You must install upgrades in a precise order. For details, see link 🕑
The	re are no software upgrades available on the system.
Uplo	ad an upgrade file to install.

Ejecutar comprobación de preparación

Paso 2. Comprobar la preparación

Las comprobaciones de preparación confirman si los dispositivos están preparados para continuar con la actualización.

• Elija Run Upgrade Readiness Check.

System Upgrade Current version 7.2.5-2	208
i Important This device is a p precise order. For	eer in a high availability configuration. You must install upgrades in a [,] details, see link 🖸
File	Cisco_FTD_Upgrade-7.2.8-25.sh.REL in Replace file
Upgrade to	7.2.8-25
Readiness Check	Not Performed Yet Run Upgrade Readiness Check
UPGRADE NOW	Reboot required

Ejecutar comprobación de preparación

Immortant	
This device is precise order.	a peer in a high availability configuration. You must install upgrades in a For details, see link 🖸
File	Cisco_FTD_Upgrade-7.2.8-25.sh.REL in Replace file
Upgrade to	7.2.8-25
Readiness Check	Not Performed Yet Run. Upgrade. Readiness Check

Important This device is a peer in a high availability configuration. You must install upgrades in a precise order. For details, see link (2) File Cisco_FTD_Upgrade-7.2.8-25.sh.REL.... Preplace_file 14 Oct 2024 05:06 PM Upgrade to 7.2.8-25 Readiness Check uluulu Please Wait... Preplace Now Reboot required Readiness Check Readiness Check uluulu Please Wait... Readines Please Wait... Readines Please Plea

Ejecutar comprobación de preparación

El progreso se puede verificar navegando hasta System > Upgrade.

Current version 7.2.5	5-208
Important	
This device is a precise order. F	peer in a high availability configuration. You must install upgrades in a For details, see link 🖸
File	Cisco_FTD_Upgrade-7.2.8-25.sh.REL in Replace file 14 Oct 2024 05:06 PM
Upgrade to	7.2.8-25
Readiness Check	Precheck Success Run Upgrade Readiness Check 14 Oct 2024 05:51 PM
	14 Oct 2024 05:51 PM

La actualización se puede realizar cuando la comprobación de preparación se haya completado en ambos FTD y el resultado sea Correcto.

Paso 3. Actualización del FTD en HA

• Elija Standby FDM y haga clic en Upgrade Now.

	200	
Important This device is a precise order. F	peer in a high availability co or details, see link 🕑	onfiguration. You must install upgrades in a
File	Cisco_FTD_Upgrade-7 14 Oct 2024 05:06 PM	2.2.8-25.sh.REL 💼 Replace file
Upgrade to	7.2.8-25	
Readiness Check	Precheck Success 14 Oct 2024 05:51 PM	Run Upgrade Readiness Check
UPGRADE NOW	Reboot required	

Actualice ahora

Antes de iniciar la actualización:

- 1. No inicie una restauración del sistema al mismo tiempo que una actualización del sistema.
- 2. No reinicie el sistema durante la actualización. El sistema se reinicia automáticamente en el momento adecuado durante la actualización, si es necesario reiniciar.
- 3. No apague el dispositivo durante la actualización. Si interrumpe la actualización, el sistema puede quedar inutilizable.

Se cerrará su sesión en el sistema cuando comience la actualización. Una vez finalizada la instalación, el dispositivo se reinicia.

Confirm System Upgrade	×
 Before starting the upgrade: 1. Do not start a system restore at the same time as a system upgrade. 2. Do not reboot the system during the upgrade. The system automatically reboots at the appropriate time during upgrade if a reboot is necessary. 3. Do not power off the device during the upgrade. Interrupting the upgrade can leave the system in an unusable state. You will be logged out of the system when the upgrade begins. After the installation completes, the device will be rebooted. UPGRADE OPTIONS Automatically cancel on upgrade failure and roll back to the previous version 	
CANCEL	

Continúe

Nota: La actualización tarda aproximadamente 20 minutos por FTD.

En CLI, el progreso se puede verificar en la carpeta de actualización /ngfw/var/log/sf; pase al modo experto y acceda a enterroot.

> expert

admin@firepower:~\$ sudo su

Password:

root@firepower:/home/admin# cd /ngfw/var/log/sf

root@firepower:/ngfw/var/log/sf# ls

Cisco_FTD_Upgrade-7.2.8.

root@firepower:/ngfw/var/log/sf/Cisco_FTD_Upgrade-7.2.8# ls -lrt

root@firepower:/ngfw/var/log/sf/Cisco_FTD_Upgrade-7.2.8# tail -f status.log

ui: Upgrade in progress: (8% done.22 mins to reboot). Preparing to upgrade... (200_pre/011_check_self. ui: Upgrade in progress: (8% done.22 mins to reboot). Preparing to upgrade... (200_pre/015_verify_rpm. ui: Upgrade in progress: (8% done.22 mins to reboot). Preparing to upgrade... (200_pre/100_check_dashb ui: Upgrade in progress: (8% done.22 mins to reboot). Preparing to upgrade... (200_pre/100_get_snort_f ui: Upgrade in progress: (12% done.21 mins to reboot). Preparing to upgrade... (200_pre/110_setup_upgra ui: Upgrade in progress: (12% done.21 mins to reboot). Preparing to upgrade... (200_pre/120_generate_au ui: Upgrade in progress: (12% done.21 mins to reboot). Preparing to upgrade... (200_pre/120_generate_au

ui: Upgrade in progress: (79% done. 5 mins to reboot). Finishing the upgrade... (999_finish/999_zz_inst ui: Upgrade in progress: (83% done. 4 mins to reboot). Finishing the upgrade... (999_finish/999_zzz_com ui: Upgrade complete

ui: The system will now reboot.

ui: System will now reboot.

Broadcast message from root@firepower (Mon Oct 14 12:01:26 2024): System will reboot in 5 seconds due to system upgrade.

Broadcast message from root@firepower (Mon Oct 14 12:01:31 2024): System will reboot now due to system upgrade.

Broadcast message from root@firepower (Mon Oct 14 12:01:39 2024): The system is going down for reboot NOW! Actualice la segunda unidad.

Cambie de función para activar este dispositivo: Elija Device> High Availability y, a continuación, elija Switch Mode en el menú de engranajes. Espere a que el estado de la unidad cambie a activo y confirme que el tráfico fluye normalmente. A continuación, desconéctese.

Actualizar: Repita los pasos anteriores para iniciar sesión en el nuevo modo de espera, cargar el paquete, actualizar el dispositivo, supervisar el progreso y verificar el éxito.

Alta disponibilidad

En CLI, vaya a LINA (system support diagnostic-cli) y verifique el estado de failover en el FTD en espera mediante el comando show failover state.

> system support diagnostic-cli
Attaching to Diagnostic CLI ... Press 'Ctrl+a then d' to detach.
Type help or '?' for a list of available commands.

primary_ha> enable

Password:

primary_ha# show failover state

State Last Failure Reason Date/Time

This host - Primary

Standby Ready None Other host - Secondary Active None

====Configuration State===

Sync Skipped - STANDBY

====Communication State===

Mac set

primary_ha#

Paso 4. Switch Par Activo (Opcional)

Nota: Si el dispositivo secundario está activo, no tiene ningún impacto operativo.

Tener el dispositivo principal como activo y secundario como en espera es una práctica recomendada que ayuda a realizar un seguimiento de cualquier fallo que se pueda producir.

En este caso, el FTD activo está ahora en espera, se puede utilizar una conmutación por fallo manual para volver a activarlo.

• Vaya a Devices > High Availability.

Φ	Firewall Device Mana	ger Monitorin	9 Policies	前回 Objects	Device: firepower	(0 🚑	۲	?	admin Administ	ator ~	cuce SECURE
	Mod Cise	ol o Firepower Threat I	efense for VMwa	Software 7.2.8-25	VD8 Intrusion Rule Update 353.0 20220511-1540	Cloud Services Not Register	red Registe	Prim	Availability sary Device	Blandby 2	Peer: Active	
										Ξ.		
				Cisco Firepowe	er Threat Defense for VMware 🕲	MONT				NS Server		
		6	side Network				ISP/WAN	Kateway	© **	TP Server		
					609							

Alta disponibilidad

• Seleccione Modo de switch.

Firewall Device Manager Monitoring Policies Objects Device: firepower	5. 🚑 🗐 ? : admin Administrator	· dive SECURE
Device Summary High Availability		
Primary Device Current Device Mode: Standby 2 Peer: Active Ealister History Deployment History		Resume HA
High Availability Configuration Select and configure the peer device based on the following characteristics.	Failover Criteria INTERFACE FAILURE THRESHOLD	Suspend HA Break HA
GENERAL DEVICE INFORMATION Model Cisco Firepower Threat Defense for VMware	Number of failed interfaces exceeds	1 1-211

Modo de switch

• Elija OK para confirmar el failover.

Make This Device the Active Peer 📀 💈						
Please check whether the active unit is currently running a deployment job. If you switch modes while a deployment job is in progress, the job will fail and you will lose your configuration changes.						
Are you sure you want to switch modes to make this device the active unit?						
	CANCEL	ОК				

Validación del estado de HA al final de la actualización y conmutación por fallo realizada.

Dispositivos

Paso 5. Implementación final

• Implemente la política en los dispositivos haciendo clic en IMPLEMENTAR AHORA en la pestaña Implementación.

Pendina	Changes
renuing	Unanges

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Deployed Version (14 Oct 2024 06:26 PM) Pending Version Rule Update Version Edited: 20220511-1540 LastSuccessSRUbate: 2024-10-08 06:15:04Z 2024-10-14 12:53:26Z - - VDB Version Edited: 353 Snort Version Added: 3.1.21.800-2 -	S	Last Deployment Completed Successfully 14 Oct 2024 06:26 PM. See Deployment History	
 Rule Update Version Edited: 20220511-1540 IstSuccessSRUDate: 2024-10-08 06:15:04Z IspVersions[1]: 20220511-1540 VDB Version Edited: 353 Snort Version Added: 3.1.21.800-2 snortVersion: 3.1.21.800-2 snortPackage: /ngfw//var/sf/snort-3.1.21.800-2/snor _snortPackage: /ngfw//var/sf/snort-3.1.21.800-2/snor _snortPackage: /ngfw//var/sf/snort-3.1.21.800-2/snor _snortPackage: /ngfw//var/sf/snort-3.1.21.800-2/snor _snortPackage: /ngfw/var/sf/snort-3.1.21.800-2/snor _snortPackage: /ngfw/var/sf/snort-3.1.21.800-2 Data SSL Cipher Edited: DefaultDataSSLCipherSetting sSL Cipher Edited: DefaultDataSSLCipherSetting sSL Cipher Edited: DefaultDataSSLCipherSetting _ protocolVersions[0]: TLSV1 _ protocolVersions[2]: TLSV1 _ not _ snortPackage: /ngfw/var/sf/snort-3.1.21.800-2 Intrusion Policy Edited: Security Over Connectivity - Cisco Talos MORE ACTIONS \u2012 _ CANCEL _ DEPLOY NOW _ snortPackage _snortPackage _snort		Deployed Version (14 Oct 2024 06:26 PM)	Pending Version
 VDB Version Edited: 353 Snort Version Added: 3.1.21.800-2 Snort Version Added: 3.1.21.800-2 snortPackage: /ngfw/var/sf/snort-3.1.21.800-2/snor _state _ name: 3.1.21.800-2 Data SSL Cipher Setting Edited: DefaultDataSSLCipherSetting SSL Cipher Edited: DefaultSSLCipher protocolVersions[0]: TLSV1 protocolVersions[1]: DTLSV1 protocolVersions[2]: TLSV1_1 Intrusion Policy Edited: Security Over Connectivity - Cisco Talos MORE ACTIONS DepLoy Now DepLoy Now 	0	Rule Update Version Edited: 20220511-1540 lastSuccessSRUDate: 2024-10-08 06:15:04Z	2024-10-14 12:53:26Z lspVersions[1]: 20220511-1540
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 SSL Cipher Edited: DefaultSSLCipher protocolVersions[0]: TLSV1 protocolVersions[1]: DTLSV1 protocolVersions[2]: TLSV1_1 Intrusion Policy Edited: Security Over Connectivity - Cisco Talos Intrusion Policy Edited: Maximum Detection - Cisco Talos MORE ACTIONS ~ 	0	Data SSL Cipher Setting Edited: DefaultDataSSLCipherSetting	
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Intrusion Policy Edited: Maximum Detection - Cisco Talos MORE ACTIONS ~ CANCEL DEPLOY NOW	0	Intrusion Policy Edited: Security Over Connectivity - Cisco Talos	
MORE ACTIONS V	Ø	Intrusion Policy Edited: Maximum Detection - Cisco Talos	
	Ν	MORE ACTIONS V	CANCEL DEPLOY NOW

Implementación de políticas

Validar

Para validar que el estado de HA y la actualización han finalizado, debe confirmar el estado: Principal: Activo

Secundario: Preparado para espera

Ambos se encuentran en la versión que es la que se ha cambiado recientemente (7.2.8 en este ejemplo).

Firewall Device Manager Monitoring Policies	Device: firepower	(5) (a) (7) : admin Administrator ~ the SECURE
Model Cisco Freepower Threat Defense for VMw	a Software VDB Intrusion Rule Update 7.2.8-25 353.0 20220511-1540	Cloud Services High Availability Primary Device: Active 🚯 Peer: Standby
	Cisco Firepower Threat Defense for Wilware	Enternet
Co Inside Network		C NIP Server

Failover

• Durante el clish de CLI, verifique el estado de failover usando los comandos show failover stateand show failover para obtener información más detallada.

Cisco Firepower Extensible Operating System (FX-OS) v2.12.1 (versión 73) Cisco Firepower Threat Defense para VMware v7.2.8 (compilación 25)

> show failover state					
	State	Last Failure Reason	Date/Time		
This host -	Primary				
	Active	None			
Other host -	Secondary				
	Standby Ready	None			
Configurat	ion State				
====Configuration State===					
Sync S	Sync Skipped				
====Communicat	ion State===				
Mac set					
> show failover					
Failover On					
Failover unit Primary					
Failover LAN Interface: failover-link GigabitEthernet0/2 (up)					

Reconnect timeout 0:00:00 Unit Poll frequency 1 seconds, holdtime 15 seconds Interface Poll frequency 5 seconds, holdtime 25 seconds Interface Policy 1 Monitored Interfaces 3 of 311 maximum MAC Address Move Notification Interval not set failover replication http Version: Ours 9.18(4)210, Mate 9.18(4)210 Serial Number: Ours 9A1QUNFWPK1, Mate 9A45VNEHB5C Last Failover at: 14:13:56 UTC Oct 15 2024 This host: Primary - Active Active time: 580 (sec) slot 0: ASAv hw/sw rev (/9.18(4)210) status (Up Sys) Interface diagnostic (0.0.0.0): Normal (Waiting) Interface inside (192.168.45.1): Normal (Waiting) Interface outside (192.168.1.10): Normal (Waiting) slot 1: snort rev (1.0) status (up) slot 2: diskstatus rev (1.0) status (up) Other host: Secondary - Standby Ready Active time: 91512 (sec) Interface diagnostic (0.0.0.0): Normal (Waiting) Interface inside (0.0.0.0): Normal (Waiting) Interface outside (0.0.0.0): Normal (Waiting) slot 1: snort rev (1.0) status (up) slot 2: diskstatus rev (1.0) status (up)

Stateful Failover Logical Update Statistics

Link : failover-link GigabitEthernet0/2 (up)				
Stateful Obj	xmit	xerr	rcv	rerr
General	11797	0	76877	0

sys cmd	11574	0	11484	0
up time	0	0	0	0
RPC services	0	0	0	0
TCP conn	0	0	0	0
UDP conn	176	0	60506	0
ARP tbl	45	0	4561	0
Xlate_Timeout	0	0	0	0
IPv6 ND tbl	0	0	0	0
VPN IKEv1 SA	0	0	0	0
VPN IKEv1 P2	0	0	0	0
VPN IKEv2 SA	0	0	0	0
VPN IKEv2 P2	0	0	0	0
VPN CTCP upd	0	0	0	0
VPN SDI upd	0	0	0	0
VPN DHCP upd	0	0	0	0
SIP Session	0	0	0	0
SIP Tx 0	0	0	0	
SIP Pinhole	0	0	0	0
Route Session	1	0	0	0
Router ID	0	0	0	0
User-Identity	0	0	30	0
CTS SGTNAME	0	0	0	0
CTS PAC	0	0	0	0
TrustSec-SXP	0	0	0	0
IPv6 Route	0	0	0	0
STS Table	0	0	0	0
Umbrella Device-ID 0 0 0				
Rule DB B-Sync	0	0	30	0
Rule DB P-Sync	1	0	266	0
Rule DB Delete	0	0	0	0

Logical Update Queue Information

	Cur	Max	Total
Recv Q:	0	31	123591
Xmit Q:	0	1	12100

Si ambos FTD están en la misma versión y el estado de HA es correcto, la actualización ha finalizado.

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