# Configurazione di ISE per l'integrazione con un server LDAP

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# Introduzione

In questo documento viene descritto come configurare un Cisco Identity Services Engine (ISE) per l'integrazione con un server LDAP Cisco.

# Prerequisiti

## Requisiti

Nessun requisito specifico previsto per questo documento.

## Componenti usati

Le informazioni fornite in questo documento si basano sulle seguenti versioni software e hardware:

- Cisco ISE versione 1.3 con patch 2
- Microsoft Windows versione 7 x64 con OpenLDAP installato
- Cisco Wireless LAN Controller (WLC) versione 8.0.100.0
- Cisco AnyConnect versione 3.1 per Microsoft Windows

• Editor profili di Cisco Network Access Manager

Nota: questo documento è valido per le configurazioni che usano LDAP come origine dell'identità esterna per l'autenticazione e l'autorizzazione ISE.

Le informazioni discusse in questo documento fanno riferimento a dispositivi usati in uno specifico ambiente di emulazione. Su tutti i dispositivi menzionati nel documento la configurazione è stata ripristinata ai valori predefiniti. Se la rete è operativa, valutare attentamente eventuali conseguenze derivanti dall'uso dei comandi.

# Premesse

Questi metodi di autenticazione sono supportati con LDAP:

- Protocollo EAP-GTC (Extensible Authentication Protocol Generic Token Card)
- Extensible Authentication Protocol Transport Layer Security (EAP-TLS)
- Protected Extensible Authentication Protocol Transport Layer Security (PEAP-TLS)

# Configurazione

Questa sezione descrive come configurare i dispositivi di rete e integrare ISE con un server LDAP.

Esempio di rete

In questo esempio di configurazione, l'endpoint utilizza una scheda wireless per l'associazione alla rete wireless.

La LAN wireless (WLAN) sul WLC è configurata in modo da autenticare gli utenti tramite l'ISE. Nell'ISE, LDAP è configurato come un archivio identità esterno.

Nell'immagine è illustrata la topologia di rete utilizzata:



## Configura OpenLDAP

L'installazione di OpenLDAP per Microsoft Windows viene completata tramite la GUI ed è semplice. La posizione predefinita è C: > OpenLDAP. Dopo l'installazione, dovrebbe essere visualizzata la seguente directory:

Name	Date modified	Туре	Size
BDBTools	6/3/2015 5:06 PM	File folder	
ClientTools	6/3/2015 5:06 PM	File folder	
퉬 data	6/4/2015 9:09 PM	File folder	
🌗 Idifdata	6/4/2015 11:03 AM	File folder	
\mu Readme	6/3/2015 5:06 PM	File folder	
🐌 replica	6/3/2015 5:06 PM	File folder	
퉬 run	6/4/2015 9:09 PM	File folder	
퉬 schema	6/3/2015 5:06 PM	File folder	
퉬 secure	6/3/2015 5:06 PM	File folder	
퉬 SQL	6/3/2015 5:06 PM	File folder	
🐌 ucdata	6/3/2015 5:06 PM	File folder	
🚳 4758cca.dll	2/22/2015 5:59 PM	Application extens	18 KB
🚳 aep.dll	2/22/2015 5:59 PM	Application extens	15 KB
🚳 atalla.dll	2/22/2015 5:59 PM	Application extens	13 KB
🚳 capi.dll	2/22/2015 5:59 PM	Application extens	29 KB
🚳 chil.dll	2/22/2015 5:59 PM	Application extens	21 KB
🚳 cswift.dll	2/22/2015 5:59 PM	Application extens	20 KB
🚳 gmp.dll	2/22/2015 5:59 PM	Application extens	6 KB
🚳 gost.dll	2/22/2015 5:59 PM	Application extens	76 KB
🚳 hs_regex.dll	5/11/2015 10:58 PM	Application extens	38 KB
InstallService.Action	5/11/2015 10:59 PM	ACTION File	81 KB
🛍 krb5.ini	6/3/2015 5:06 PM	Configuration sett	1 KB
🚳 libeay32.dll	2/22/2015 5:59 PM	Application extens	1,545 KB
🚳 libsasl.dll	2/5/2015 9:40 PM	Application extens	252 KB
maxcrc.ldif	2/5/2015 9:40 PM	LDIF File	1 KB
🚳 nuron.dll	2/22/2015 5:59 PM	Application extens	11 KB
🚳 padlock.dll	2/22/2015 5:59 PM	Application extens	7 KB
📧 slapacl.exe	5/11/2015 10:59 PM	Application	3,711 KB

Prendere nota in particolare di due directory:

- ClientTools: questa directory include un set di file binari utilizzati per modificare il database LDAP.
- Idifdata: posizione in cui memorizzare i file con oggetti LDAP.

Aggiungere la seguente struttura al database LDAP:



Nella directory principale è necessario configurare due unità organizzative. L'unità organizzativa OU=groups deve avere un gruppo figlio (cn=domainusers in questo esempio).

L'unità organizzativa OU=people definisce i due account utente che appartengono al gruppo cn=domainusers.

Per popolare il database, è necessario prima creare il file Idif. La struttura sopra indicata è stata creata a partire da questo file:

dn: ou=groups,dc=maxcrc,dc=com changetype: add ou: groups description: All groups in organisation objectclass: organizationalunit dn: ou=people,dc=maxcrc,dc=com changetype: add ou: people description: All people in organisation objectclass: organizationalunit dn: uid=john.doe,ou=people,dc=maxcrc,dc=com changetype: add objectClass: top objectClass: person objectClass: organizationalPerson objectClass: inetOrgPerson uid: john.doe givenName: John sn: Doe cn: John Doe

mail: john.doe@example.com userPassword: password dn: uid=jan.kowalski,ou=people,dc=maxcrc,dc=com changetype: add objectClass: top objectClass: person objectClass: organizationalPerson objectClass: inetOrgPerson uid: jan.kowalski givenName: Jan sn: Kowalski cn: Jan Kowalski mail: jan.kowalski@example.com userPassword: password

```
dn: cn=domainusers,ou=groups,dc=maxcrc,dc=com
changetype: add
objectClass: top
objectClass: posixGroup
gidNumber: 678
memberUid: uid=john.doe,ou=people,dc=maxcrc,dc=com
memberUid: uid=jan.kowalski,ou=people,dc=maxcrc,dc=com
```

Per aggiungere gli oggetti al database LDAP, utilizzare il binario Idapmodify:

```
C:\OpenLDAP\ClientTools>ldapmodify.exe -a -x -h localhost -p 389 -D "cn=Manager,
dc=maxcrc,dc=com" -w secret -f C:\OpenLDAP\ldifdata\test.ldif
ldap_connect_to_host: TCP localhost:389
ldap_new_socket: 496
ldap_prepare_socket: 496
ldap_ovt_connect_to_host: Trying ::1 389
ldap_pvt_connect: fd: 496 tm: -1 async: 0
attempting to connect:
connect success
adding new entry "ou=groups,dc=maxcrc,dc=com"
adding new entry "ou=people,dc=maxcrc,dc=com"
adding new entry "uid=john.doe,ou=people,dc=maxcrc,dc=com"
adding new entry "uid=jan.kowalski,ou=people,dc=maxcrc,dc=com"
```

#### Integrazione di OpenLDAP con ISE

Utilizzare le informazioni fornite nelle immagini di questa sezione per configurare LDAP come archivio identità esterno sull'ISE.

aluh		Liceose Warning 🔒
CISCO Identity Services Engine	Administration I▼ Policy I▼ Guest Access I▼ Administration I▼	
🔆 System 🛛 🧖 Identity Management	📷 Network Resources 🛛 🛃 Device Portal Management 🛛 👦 pxGnd Services 🛛 🙀 Feed Service	L pxGrid Identity Mapping
Identities Groups External Identity S	urces Identity Source Sequences Settings	
Extendes     Groups     Extended Delicity       External Identity Sources       Image: The Sources       Image:	LDAP Identity Sources List > LDAP_EXAMPLE         LDAP Identity Sources         General       Connection         * Name       DAP_EXAMPLE         Description         * Schama       Custom         * Schama       * Group Objectclass         * Subject Objectclass       inetOrgPerson         * Subject Name Attribute       uid         Certificate Attribute       uid         Subject Objects Contain Reference To Groups         Group Objects Contain Reference To Subjects         Subject In Groups Are Stored In Member Attribute As       Datinguished Name	<u>×</u> .
	Save Reset	

È possibile configurare questi attributi dalla scheda Generale:

- Oggetto Classe oggetto: questo campo corrisponde alla classe oggetto degli account utente nel file ldif. In base alla configurazione LDAP. utilizzare una delle seguenti quattro classi:
  - In alto
  - Persona
  - PersonaOrganizzazione
  - PersonaOrganizzazioneRete
- Attributo nome soggetto: si tratta dell'attributo recuperato da LDAP quando ISE richiede se un nome utente specifico è incluso in un database. In questo scenario è necessario utilizzare john.doe o jan.kowalski come nome utente sull'endpoint.
- Classe oggetto gruppo: questo campo corrisponde alla classe oggetto per un gruppo nel file ldif. In questo scenario, la classe oggetto per il gruppo cn=domainusers è posixGroup.
- Attributo mappa gruppo: definisce il modo in cui gli utenti vengono mappati ai gruppi. Nel gruppo cn=domainusers del file ldif vengono visualizzati due attributi memberUid che corrispondono agli utenti.

ISE offre anche alcuni schemi preconfigurati (Microsoft Active Directory, Sun, Novell):

ahaha		License Warning A
cisco Identity Services Engine	Mome Operations ▼ Policy ▼ Guest Access ▼ Administration ▼	
🔆 System 🛛 💆 Identity Management	🞬 Network Resources 🛛 😹 Device Portal Management 🛛 🗔 pxGrid Services 🖉 Feed Service 💵	pxGrid Identity Mapping
Identities Groups External Identity So	urces Identity Source Sequences Settings	
External Identity Sources	LDAP Identity Sources List > LDAP_EXAMPLE LDAP Identity Source General Connection Directory Organization Groups Attributes	
Active Directory	Primary Server	Secondary S
🔻 🚞 LDAP		Enable Se
RADUS Token	*HostnameIP 10.61.106.242	Hostname/IP
KSA SEGILD	- Pont 389	Pon 389
	Access O Anonymous Access	Access 💿 Anonymo
	Authenticated Access	Authentic
	Password *	Parssword
	Secure Authentication C Eachie Secure Authentication Secure	Authoritication Enable Se
	Root CA. Certificate Services Endooint *	Root CA Certificate Se
	* Server Timeout 10	ever Timeout 10
	* Max Admin Connections 20 0 0 Max Admin	Connections 20
	Test Bird to Server	Test Bind t
	۲	
	(Seve ) Reset	

Dopo aver impostato l'indirizzo IP e il nome di dominio amministrativo corretti, è possibile eseguire il test del binding al server. A questo punto, non è possibile recuperare alcun oggetto o gruppo poiché le basi di ricerca non sono ancora configurate.

Nella scheda successiva, configurare la base di ricerca Oggetto/Gruppo. Questo è il punto di join dell'ISE al LDAP. È possibile recuperare solo gli oggetti e i gruppi figli del punto di unione.

In questo scenario vengono recuperati gli oggetti da OU=people e i gruppi da OU=groups:

abab		License Warning 🛕
CISCO Identity Services Engine		
🔆 System 🛛 😹 Identity Management	🖥 Network Resources 🛛 😹 Device Portal Management 🛛 🖳 pxGrid Services 🕞 Feed Service	Le pxGrid Identity Mapping
Identities Groups External Identity Sou	rces Identity Source Sequences Settings	
External Identity Sources	LDAP Identity Sources Let > LDAP_EXAMPLE         LDAP Identity Sources         General       Connection         Directory Organization       Groups         Attributes         * Subject Search Base       ou=people,dc=maxcrc,dc=com         * Group Search Base       ou=groups,dc=maxcrc,dc=com         * Group Search Base       ou=groups,dc=maxcrc,dc=com         Naming Contexts       0         Search for MAC Address in Formation sector sector sector sector       T         Strip start of subject name up to the fast occurrence of the separator       1         Strip end of subject name from the first occurrence of the separator       1	

Dalla scheda Gruppi, è possibile importare i gruppi dal server LDAP sull'ISE:



## Configurare il WLC

Usare le informazioni fornite in queste immagini per configurare il WLC per l'autenticazione 802.1x:

սիսիս cisco	MONITOR WLANS CONTROLLER WIRELESS SECURITY MANAGEMENT COMMANDS HELP EEEDBACK
WLANs	WLANs > Edit 'piborowi_byod'
WLANS	General Security QoS Policy-Mapping Advanced
Advanced	Layer 2 Layer 3 AAA Servers
	Layer 2 Security  WPA+WPA2 MAC Filtering?
	Fast Transition       Fast Transition
	Protected Management Frame PMF Disabled
	WPA+WPA2 Parameters
	WPA Policy
	WPA2 Policy-AES
	802.1X Enable

uluilu cisco	MONITOR WLANS CONTROLLER WIRELESS SECURITY MANAGEMENT COMMANDS HELP EEEDBACK				
WLANs	WLANs > Edit 'piborowi_byod'				
WLANS	General Security QoS Policy-Mapping Advanced				
Advanced	Layer 2 Layer 3 AAA Servers				
	Select AAA servers below to override use of default servers on this WLAN Radius Servers Radius Server Overwrite interface Enabled Authentication Servers Accounting Servers EAP Parameters				
	Authentication Servers Accounting Servers EAP Parameters				
	Server 1 IP:10.62.145.51, Port:1812 + IP:10.62.145.51, Port:1813 +				
	Server 2 None   None				
	Server 3 None   None				
	Server 4 None				
	Server 5 None				
	Server 6 None   None				
ດປາດປາດ cisco	MONITOR <u>W</u> LANS <u>C</u> ONTROLLER WIRELESS <u>S</u> ECURITY MANAGEMENT C <u>O</u> MMANDS HELP <u>F</u> EEDBACK				
WLANs	WLANs > Edit 'piborowi_byod'				
WLANs WLANs Advanced	General     Security     QoS     Policy-Mapping     Advanced       Layer 2     Layer 3     AAA Servers				
	Select AAA servers below to override use of default servers on this WLAN				

### Configurazione di EAP-GTC

**Radius Servers** 

Radius Server Overwrite interface

Server 2 None 

None

Server 3 None 

None

Server 4 None Server 5 None

Server 6 None

Enabled Enabled

Server 1 IP:10.62.145.51, Port:1812 + IP:10.62.145.51, Port:1813 +

None

None

None

Uno dei metodi di autenticazione supportati per LDAP è EAP-GTC. È disponibile in Cisco AnyConnect, ma per configurare correttamente il profilo è necessario installare l'Editor profili di Network Access Manager.

Authentication Servers Accounting Servers EAP Parameters

Enable 📃

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È inoltre necessario modificare la configurazione di Network Access Manager, che per impostazione predefinita si trova qui:

C: > ProgramData > Cisco > Cisco AnyConnect Secure Mobility Client > Network Access Manager > sistema > file configuration.xml

Utilizzare le informazioni fornite in queste immagini per configurare il protocollo EAP-GTC sull'endpoint:

Network Groups     Name:   eap_gtc   Group Membership     In group:   Local networks     In al groups (Global)     Choose Your Network Media   Wired (802.3) Network   Select a wired network if the endstations will be connecting to the network   with a traditional ethernet cable.   WI-Fi (wireless) Network   Select a WiFi network if the endstations will be connecting to the network   via a wireless radio connection to an Access Point.   SSID (max 32 chars):   plborowi_byod   Hidden Network   Association Timeout   Seconds	ad lended on Porcy	etwork Access Managerisystem.comigaration.xim	
Group Membership Group Membership In group: Local networks  Group Membership In all groups (Global) Choose Your Network Media Wired (802.3) Network Select a wired network if the endstations will be connecting to the network with a traditional ethernet cable.  Wi-Fi (wireless) Network Select a WiF in etwork if the endstations will be connecting to the network via a wireless radio connection to an Access Point. SSID (max 32 chars): pborowi_byod Hidden Network Corporate Network Association Timeout  Subscription  Security	etworks etwork Groups Name:	eap gtc	Media Type
<ul> <li>In group: Local networks</li> <li>In all groups (Global)</li> <li>Choose Your Network Media</li> <li>Wired (802.3) Network</li> <li>Select a wired network if the endstations will be connecting to the network with a traditional ethernet cable.</li> <li>Wi-Fi (wireless) Network</li> <li>Select a WiF i network if the endstations will be connecting to the network via a wireless radio connection to an Access Point.</li> <li>SSID (max 32 chars): piborowi_byod</li> <li>Hidden Network</li> <li>Corporate Network</li> <li>Association Timeout</li> <li>seconds</li> </ul>	Group Membership		Security Leve
In all groups (Global)       Cre         Choose Your Network Media       Ore         Wired (802.3) Network       Select a wired network if the endstations will be connecting to the network with a traditional ethernet cable.         WI-FI (wireless) Network       Select a WiFi network if the endstations will be connecting to the network via a wireless radio connection to an Access Point.         SSID (max 32 chars):       piborowi_byod         Hidden Network       Orporate Network         Association Timeout       5       seconds	C In group:	Local networks	Connection Typ
Image: Notice of the analysis of the second seco	O angroup.		Credentiale
Choose Your Network Media  Wired (802.3) Network Select a wired network if the endstations will be connecting to the network with a traditional ethernet cable.  WI-FI (wireless) Network Select a WIFI network if the endstations will be connecting to the network via a wireless radio connection to an Access Point. SSID (max 32 chars): plborowi_byod Hidden Network Corporate Network Association Timeout S SED (max 32 chars) SED (max 32 chars):	<ul> <li>In all groups (Global)</li> </ul>		Credendals
<ul> <li>Wired (802.3) Network</li> <li>Select a wired network if the endstations will be connecting to the network with a traditional ethernet cable.</li> <li>Wi-Fi (wireless) Network</li> <li>Select a WiFi network if the endstations will be connecting to the network via a wireless radio connection to an Access Point.</li> <li>SSID (max 32 chars): piborowi_byod</li> <li>Hidden Network</li> <li>Corporate Network</li> <li>Association Timeout</li> <li>seconds</li> </ul>	Choose Your Network Media	·	
Select a wired network if the endstations will be connecting to the network         with a traditional ethernet cable.         WI-Fi (wireless) Network         Select a WIFi network if the endstations will be connecting to the network         via a wireless radio connection to an Access Point.         SSID (max 32 chars):       piborowi_byod         Hidden Network         Corporate Network         Association Timeout       5	Wired (802.3) Network	rk	
with a traditional ethernet cable.         Image: Wi-Fi (wireless) Network         Select a WiFi network if the endstations will be connecting to the network         via a wireless radio connection to an Access Point.         SSID (max 32 chars):         piborowi_byod         Hidden Network         Image: Corporate Network         Association Timeout       5	Select a wired networ	k if the endstations will be connecting to the network	
WI-Fi (wireless) Network     Select a WIFi network if the endstations will be connecting to the network     via a wireless radio connection to an Access Point.     SSID (max 32 chars):     piborowi_byod     Hidden Network     Corporate Network     Association Timeout     5 seconds	with a traditional ethe	ernet cable.	
Select a WiFi network if the endstations will be connecting to the network         via a wireless radio connection to an Access Point.         SSID (max 32 chars):       piborowi_byod         Image: Hidden Network         Image: Corporate Network         Association Timeout       5         seconds	Wi-Fi (wireless) Netwo	ork	
Select a winn network in the endstations will be connecting to the network         via a wireless radio connection to an Access Point.         SSID (max 32 chars):       piborowi_byod         Image: Hidden Network         Image: Corporate Network         Association Timeout       5         seconds	Select a IMEI notwork	If the endetetions will be connecting to the natural	
SSID (max 32 chars): piborowi_byod Hidden Network Corporate Network Association Timeout 5 seconds	seect a win network	In the endstadions will be connecting to the network	
Association Timeout 5 seconds	Via a wretess radio co	nnector to an Access Point.	
Hidden Network     Corporate Network     Association Timeout     5     seconds	SSLD (max 52 chars):	piborowi_byod	
Corporate Network Association Timeout 5 seconds		Hidden Network	
Association Timeout 5 seconds		Corporate Network	
	Association Timeout	5 seconds	
Common Software	Campan Sattings		
Common Seconds	- Common Secongs		
		Derver Level M. Li	
		Browse Local Machine	
Browse Local Machine	Connection Timeout	40 seconds	
Browse Local Machine           Connection Timeout         40         seconds			

🚰 AnyConnect Profile Editor - N	letwork Access Manager				
File Help					
Network Access Manager Client Policy Authentication Policy Networks Network Groups	Networks Profile:ility Client\Network Access Manager\system\configuration.xml				
	<ul> <li>Open Network Open networks have no security, and are open to anybody within range. This is the least secure type of network.</li> <li>Shared Key Network Shared Key Networks use a shared key to encrypt data between end stations and network access points. This medium security level is suitable for small/home offices.</li> <li>Authenticating Network Authenticating networks provide the highest level of security and are perfect for enterprise level networks. Authentication networks require radius servers, and other network infrastructure.</li> <li>802. 1X Settings authPeriod (sec.) 30 startPeriod (sec.) 30 heldPeriod (sec.) 60 maxStart 3</li> <li>Association Mode WPA2 Enterprise (AES) </li> </ul>	Security Level Connection Type User Auth Credentials			
	Next Cancel				

🚰 AnyConnect Profile Editor - N	letwork Access Manager	
File Help		
AnyConnect Profile Editor - File Help  Network Access Manager  Clent Polcy  Authentication Policy  Networks  Network Groups	Network Access Manager         Profile:ility Client\Network Access Manager\system\configuration.xml         Network Connection Type         Image: Machine Connection         This should be used if the end station should log onto the network before the user logs in. This is typically used for connecting to domains, to get GPO's and other updates from the network before the user has access.         Image: User Connection         The user connection should be used when a machine connection is not needed. A user connection will make the network available after the user has logged on.         Image: Machine and User Connection         This type of connection will be made automatically when the machine boots. It will then be brought down, and back up again with different credentials when the user logs in.	Media Type Security Level Connection Type User Auth Credentials
	Next Cancel	

Authentication Policy	EAP Methods			
Network Groups	@ FAP-TLS @ PEAP	Security Level		
	0	Connection Typ		
	C EAP-TTLS C EAP-FAST	User Auth		
	© LEAP	Credentials		
	Extend user connection beyond log off			
	EAP-PEAP Settings			
	Validate Server Identity			
	Enable Fast Reconnect			
	Disable when using a Smart Card			
	Inner Methods based on Credentials Source			
	Authenticate using a Password			
	EAP-MSCHAPv2			
	EAP-GTC			
	EAP-TLS, using a Certificate			
	O Authenticate using a Token and EAP-GTC			

🚰 AnyConnect Profile Editor - Network Access Manager					
File Help					
Network Access Manager	Networks Profile:ility Client\Network /	Access Manager\system\configuration.xr	nl		
	User Identity		Media Type		
	Unprotected Identity Pattern:	john.doe	Security Level		
	Protected Identity Pattern:	john.doe	Liser Auth		
		,	Credentials		
	- User Credentials		-		
	O Use Single Sign On Credentials				
	Prompt for Credentials				
	Remember Forever				
	Remember while User is	s Logged On			
	Never Remember				
	O Use Static Credentials				
	Password: password	rde .			
	pastro				
	Done	Cancel			

Utilizzare le informazioni fornite in queste immagini per modificare i criteri di autenticazione e autorizzazione sull'ISE:

ahal									License Warr	me A
CISC	o Identity Ser	vices Engine		🙆 Home	Operations   •	Policy   •	Guest Access	Administration		
📕 🔺	uthentication	Authorization	K Profiling	💌 Posture	💫 Client Pro	walening	🚊 TrustSec	🐴 Policy Elements		
Auther	ntication Policy									
Define t	he Authentication	Policy by selecting the	protocols that ISE sh	ould use to con	municate with th	ie network de	vices, and the ident	ity sources that it should	use for authentication.	
For Polic Policy T	y Export go to Adi	ministration > System : Rule Based	> Backup & Restore >	Policy Export P	age					
r uncy 1	in C supe	C Harrison								
1	илв 🛛	: 1f	Wired_MAB OR Wireless_MAB			Allow P	rotocols : Default	Network Access	and	
	🛃 Defaul	t :	use Internal Endpoin	its						
1	Dot1X	: 1f	Wired_802.1X OR Wireless_802.1X			Allow P	rotocols : Default	Network Access	and	
	🗹 Defaul		USE LDAP_EXAMPLE							
	Default Rule	e (Bfino match) — : Alloy	w Protocols : Default	Network Acces	25	and use :	Al_User_ID_Stores	i		

CISCO Identity Services Engine									License Warning A		
			🟠 Home	Operations I 🔻	Policy   •	Guest Access 🖛	Adm	inistration 🛛			
4	Authentica	ation 🕒 Authorization	🔣 Profiling	🖄 Posture	Gient Pro	visioning	🔁 TrustSec	🐥 Poli	cy Elements		
Authorization Policy											
Define the Authorization Policy by configuring rules based on identity groups and/or other conditions. Drag and drop rules to change the order.											
100 100	cy copore	ge to namine accord is appendix o	to map or need	and a reacy capace							
First M	latched Ru	le Applies 🔹									
) Ex	ceptions	(0)									
Sta	ndard										
_	Status	Rule Name	(	Conditions (identity g	roups and other co	onditions)			Permissions		
1	2	Users in LDAP store	if (	Wireless_802.1X AN m=domainusers.ou=	D LDAP_EXAMPLE: groups,dc=maxtre	ExternalGrou ,dc=com )	ps EQUALS	then	PermitAccess		
ł	2	Wireless Black List Default	if t	Blacklist AND Wirele	ss_Access			then	Blackhole_Wire	less_Access	
Ĩ	2	Profiled Cisco IP Phones	iř. (	Cisco-IP-Phone				then	Cisco_IP_Phone	es	
Ī	~	Profiled Non Cisco IP Phones	f 1	Non_Cisco_Profiled_P	hones			then	Non_Osco_IP_	Phones	
÷	2	Basic_Authenticated_Access	if 1	Network_Access_Aut	hentication_Passe	đ		then	PermitAccess		
	2	Default	if no	matches, then De	enyAccess						

Dopo aver applicato la configurazione, dovrebbe essere possibile connettersi alla rete:

🕙 Cisco AnyCo	nnect Secure Mobility Client			
	Network: Connected (10.0.13.87) eap_gtc	e III.		
<b>\$</b> ()		altain cisco		

# Verifica

Per verificare le configurazioni LDAP e ISE, recuperare gli oggetti e i gruppi con una connessione di prova al server:

alaha					Liown	we Warning A
cisco Identity Services Engine	🏠 Home 🛛 🕲	perations 💌 Policy 🖃	Guest Access	dministration   🔻		
🔆 System 🛛 👹 Identity Management	📰 Network Resources 🛛 🛃 D	evice Portal Management	🙀 pxGnd Services	Feed Service	L pxGnd Identit	y Mapping
Identities Groups External Identity 9	ources Identity Source Seque	nces Settings				
External Identity Sources	LDAP Identity Sources List > LDAP LDAP Identity Source General Connect	EXAMPLE	nanitation Grout	ns Attributos		
Certificate Authentication Profile		Primary Server	Bind successful to 10.61	106.242.389		Secondary S
EDAP     EDAP_EXAMPLE			Result of testing this con Number of Subjects: 2	figuration is as follows:		Enable Se
<ul> <li>RADIUS Token</li> </ul>	* Hostname/IP	10.61.106.242	Number of Groups. 1		Hostname/IP	
<ul> <li>RSA SecuriD</li> </ul>	* Port	389	Response time:1636ms		Port	.389
	Access Admin DN	Anonymous Access Authenticated Access ani-Manager,dc=maxor		СК	Access Admin DN	<ul> <li>Anonymo</li> <li>Authentic</li> </ul>
	Password				Password	
	Secure Authentication	Enable Secure Authentical	lion	Sea	ire Authentication	Enable Se
	Root CA	Certificate Services Endpoint	· *		Root CA	Certificate S
	* Server Timeout	10	ØSeconds		Server Timeout	10
	* Max. Admin Connections	20	æ	Max. Ad	min Connections	20
	ł	Test Bind to Server				Test Bind t
	•			11		
	Save					

Di seguito viene riportato un esempio di report generato dall'ISE:

sco Identity Services Engine			T Guest Access T Administration	Ticrory Min	005 <b>V</b>   400   200
Authentications 🚊 Reports	Endpoint Protection	Service Scrubleshoot			
Neconfigured Supplicants $^{\oplus}$ 1	Их	configured Network Devices (3) O	RADIUS Drops (2) 1305	Clent Sto	pped Responding (2) 0
Shaw Uve Sessions – 🎡 Add at Remove Od	unns 🔻 🏀 Refresh 🛛 🔞 R	Reset Repeat Counts		Refea	Every 1 minute
v Status Al v Detais	Repeat Count	Endpoint ID     Endpoint	L Profile (1) Authentication Policy (2)	Authorization Policy	Authorization Profiles
5-06-04 21:59:45.538 🕦 🚡	0 john.doe john.doe	C0x4Ax00:14:80:48 Windows C0x4Ax00:14:80:48 Windows	s7-Workst s7-Workst Default >> Dot1X >> Default	Default >> Users in LDAP store	PermitAccess
Overview Event		5200 Authentication	succeeded		
Overview Event Username		5200 Authentication	succeeded		
Overview Event Username Endpoint Id		5200 Authentication john.doe C0:4A:00:14:8D:4B €	succeeded ⊕		
Overview Event Username Endpoint Id Endpoint Profile		5200 Authentication john.doe C0:4A:00:14:8D:4B Windows7-Workstat	succeeded Đ		
Overview Event Username Endpoint Id Endpoint Profile Authentication Policy		5200 Authentication john.doe € C0:4A:00:14:8D:4B Windows7-Workstat Default >> Dot1X >>	succeeded ⊕ tion Default		
Overview Event Username Endpoint Id Endpoint Profile Authentication Policy Authorization Policy		5200 Authentication john.doe C0:4A:00:14:8D:4B Windows7-Workstat Default >> Dot1X >> Default >> Users in I	succeeded		

Authentication Details	
Source Timestamp	2015-06-04 21:59:45.509
Received Timestamp	2015-06-04 21:59:45.51
Policy Server	ise13
Event	5200 Authentication succeeded
Failure Reason	
Resolution	
Root cause	
Username	john.doe
User Type	
Endpoint Id	C0:4A:00:14:8D:4B
Endpoint Profile	Windows7-Workstation
IP Address	
Authentication Identity Store	LDAP_EXAMPLE
Identity Group	Workstation
Audit Session Id	0a3e9465000010035570b956
Authentication Method	dot1x
Authentication Protocol	PEAP (EAP-GTC)
Service Type	Framed
AD ExternalGroups	cn=domainusers.ou=groups.dc=maxcrc.dc=com
IdentityDn	uid=john.doe,ou=people,dc=maxcrc,dc=com
RADIUS Username	john.doe

# Risoluzione dei problemi

In questa sezione vengono descritti alcuni errori comuni che si sono verificati con questa configurazione e viene spiegato come risolverli:

- Dopo l'installazione di OpenLDAP, se si verifica un errore che indica la mancanza del file gssapi.dll, riavviare Microsoft Windows.
- Potrebbe non essere possibile modificare direttamente il file configuration.xml di Cisco AnyConnect. Salvare la nuova configurazione in un'altra posizione e quindi utilizzarla per sostituire il file precedente.
- Nel report di autenticazione viene visualizzato il seguente messaggio di errore:

#### <#root>

Authentication method is not supported by any applicable identity store

Questo messaggio di errore indica che il metodo selezionato non è supportato da LDAP.

Verificare che il protocollo di autenticazione nello stesso report mostri uno dei metodi supportati (EAP-GTC, EAP-TLS o PEAP-TLS).

• Nel report di autenticazione, se si nota che il soggetto non è stato trovato nell'archivio delle identità, il nome utente del report non corrisponde all'Attributo nome soggetto per alcun utente nel database LDAP.

In questo scenario, il valore è stato impostato su uid per questo attributo, il che significa che ISE cerca i valori uid per l'utente LDAP quando cerca di trovare una corrispondenza.

• Se i soggetti e i gruppi non vengono recuperati correttamente durante un test di binding al server, si tratta di una configurazione errata per le basi di ricerca.

Tenere presente che la gerarchia LDAP deve essere specificata dall'elemento foglia alla radice e da dc (può essere costituita da più parole).

Suggerimento: per risolvere i problemi di autenticazione EAP sul lato WLC, fare riferimento al documento di esempio dell'autenticazione EAP con i controller WLAN (WLC).

#### Informazioni su questa traduzione

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