

ケーススタディ：ACIファブリックのL3マルチキャスト

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概要

レイヤ3マルチキャストルーティングは、リリース2.0以降のACIファブリックでサポートされており、EXスイッチ (N9K-C93180YC-EXなど) が必要です。リリース2.0より前では、ACIはブリッジドメイン内のL2マルチキャストのみをサポートしていました。これは2.0でも有効なオプションであり、EX以外のスイッチでも使用できます。

ACIリリース2.0でサポートされるマルチキャストルーティング機能は次のとおりです。PIM ASM、PIM SSM、スタティックRP、PIM Auto-RP、およびPIM BSR

このドキュメントでは、ACIファブリック上のL3マルチキャストルーティングに関する実際のお客様の導入シナリオに対する検証済みソリューションについて説明します。選択されたACIリリースは2.1(1h)です。このリリースではファブリック上のRPはサポートされていないため、PIM ASMには外部RPが必要です。

設計要件

お客様は、ファブリック内およびファブリック外のL3マルチキャストルーティング用のエンドツーエンドのソリューションを必要としています。導入シナリオには、次の要件があります。

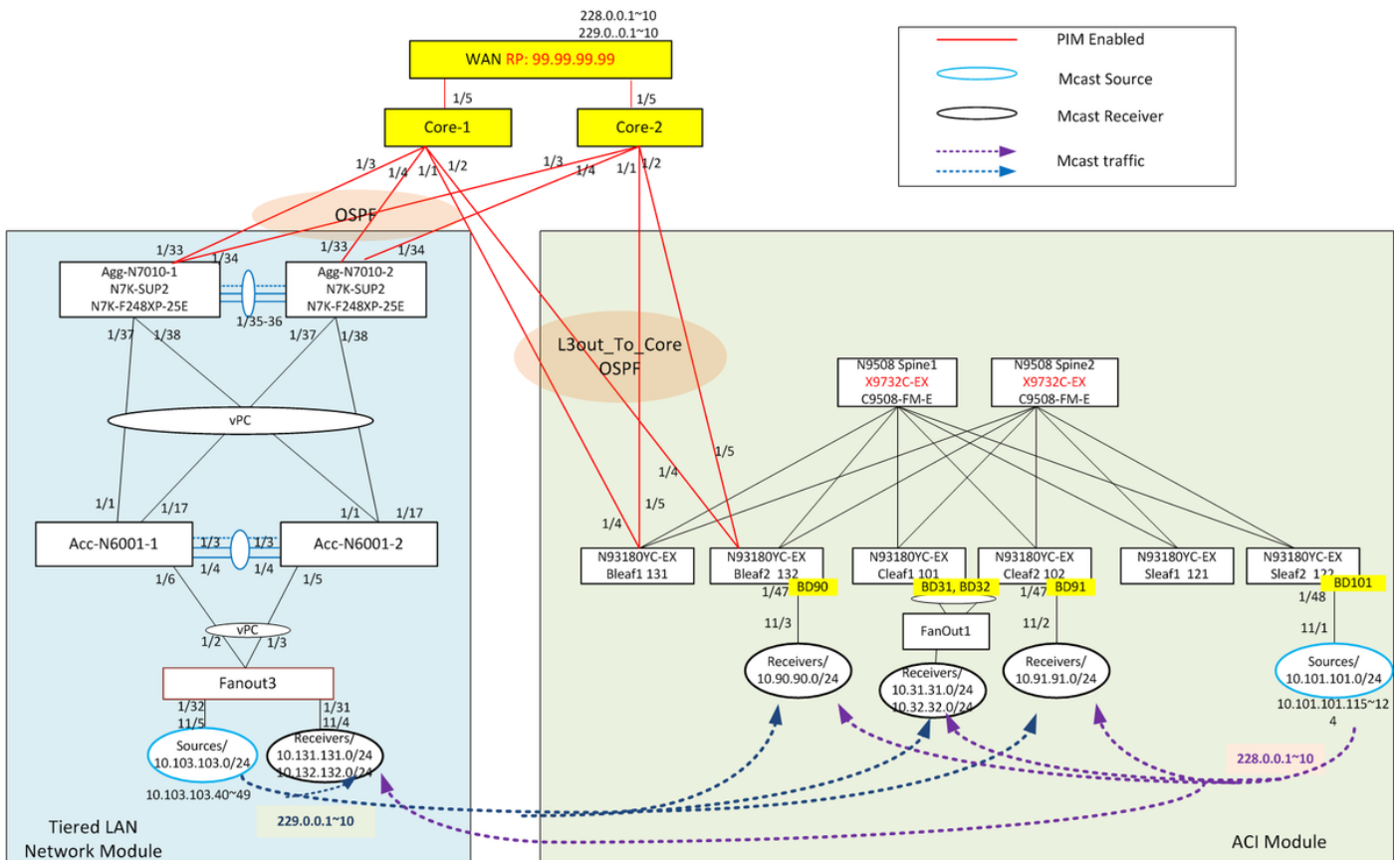
- すべてのテナントに1つのVRFを導入

注：マルチキャストでは、各VRFに専用のL3outが必要です。ファブリックに複数のVRFがある場合、共有L3outはマルチキャストルーティングではサポートされません。

- 外部ソースを持つファブリック内のレシーバ
- 外部レシーバを持つファブリック内のソース
- ファブリック内のソースとレシーバ
- スタティックRPまたはAuto-RP

解決方法

トポロジレビュー



トポロジには、次の2つの主要コンポーネントがあります。ACIモジュールと階層型LANネットワークモジュールです。両方のモジュールは、OSPFとPIMを実行するポイントツーポイントL3リンクを介してコアデバイスに接続されます。ACIモジュールでは、外部ルーテッドネットワークは、VRF common:defaultに関連付けられたL3out-to-Coreと呼ばれます。2つのボーダーリーフからコアデバイスへの4つのリンクが含まれます。階層型LANネットワークモジュールは、ファブリックの外部と呼ばれ、従来のアクセスレイヤとvPCを使用したアグリゲーションレイヤで構成されます。

L3マルチキャストフローは、コアレイヤを通じてACIファブリックとレガシーLANネットワークで動作します。スタティックRPシナリオでは、RPはWANエッジデバイスに導入されます。

Spirentトラフィックジェネレータ(STC)を使用して、内部および外部の送信元とレシーバをシミュレートします。Spirentポートは、ACIモジュールと階層型LANネットワークモジュールの異なる場所に接続されます。レシーバはIGMP v2メンバーシップ参加メッセージを送信します。

Sleaf2に添付された内部ソース：送信元IPは10.101.101.115 ~ 124で、グループアドレスに送信します。228.0.0.1 ~ 10

Bleaf1、Cleaf1、およびCleaf2に接続された内部レシーバ：マルチキャスト対応BDは、BD90、BD91、BD31、BD32、対象グループ：228.0.0.1 ~ 10および229.0.0.1 ~ 10。

LANネットワークのアクセス層に接続されている外部ソース：送信元IPは10.103.103.40 ~ 49で、グループアドレスに送信します。229.0.0.1 ~ 10

LANネットワークのアクセス層に接続された外部レシーバ：vlan131、vlan132、対象グループ：228.0.0.1 ~ 10

コンフィギュレーション

ステップ0: コアに接続されたシミュレートされたWANデバイスでRPを設定し、階層型LANネットワークデバイスでPIMスパースモードを有効にします。

```
!!!! RP configuration

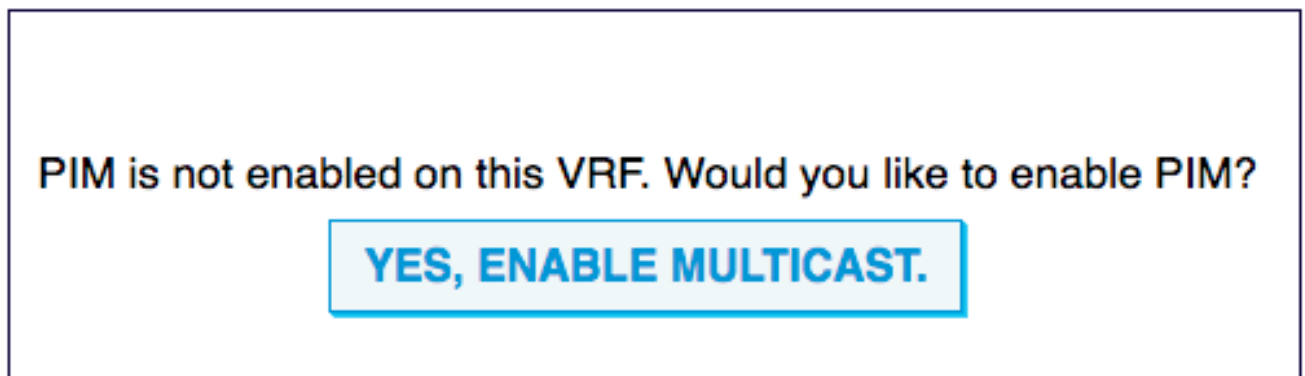
ip pim rp-address 99.99.99.99 group-list 224.0.0.0/4
ip pim ssm range 232.0.0.0/8

interface loopback99
 ip address 99.99.99.99/32
 ip router ospf 65017 area 0.0.0.0
 ip pim sparse-mode

interface Ethernet2/1
 ip pim sparse-mode

interface Ethernet2/2
 ip pim sparse-mode
```

ステップ1: VRFでマルチキャストを有効にします。テナント領域で、作業パネルの[Networking] > [VRFs] > [Multicast]に移動し、ボタンをクリックしてマルチキャストを有効にします。



手順2: BDおよびL3outレベルでマルチキャストを有効にし、レシーバBDに対してIGMPを有効にします。[Networking] > [VRFs] > [VRF name] > [Multicast]に移動し、作業パネルで[Configuration] > [Interface]タブを選択し、[+]をクリックして、マルチキャストトラフィックが想定されるブリッジドメインを追加します。マルチキャスト対応BDのIGMPポリシーを有効にします。

次に、[+]をクリックして、このVRFにL3outを追加します。L3outに対してマルチキャストが有効な場合、L3outのすべてのインターフェイスでPIMが有効になり、そのL3outのすべてのポードラーフがマルチキャストルーティングで有効になります。L3outインターフェイスグループのPIMポリシーを選択します。

ここでは、BDとL3outがすでにプロビジョニングされていると仮定します。

The screenshot shows the Cisco SD-WAN configuration interface for Multicast. The left sidebar contains a navigation tree with 'Multicast' selected. The main area displays two tables: 'Bridge Domains' and 'Interfaces'. In the 'Bridge Domains' table, the 'BD' and 'IGMP Policy' columns are circled. In the 'Interfaces' table, the 'L3Out_To_Core' and 'PIM Policy' columns are circled. An 'Enable' checkbox is also circled.

BD	IGMP Policy
Zone_C/BD91	common/default
Zone_A/BD31	common/default
Zone_A/BD32	common/default
Zone_C/BD90	common/default
Zone_C/BD101	common/default

L3 Out	Interface Group	Interface	IGMP Policy	PIM Policy
L3Out_To_Core	L3Out_To_Core1	pod-1/131[eth1/4] pod-1/132[eth1/4]	common/default	common/default
	L3_out_To_Core2	pod-1/131[eth1/5] pod-1/132[eth1/5]	common/default	common/default

IGMPポリシーをBDに適用すると、IGMPクエリアにもなります。IGMPポリシーは、[Tenant] > [Networking] > [Protocol Polices] > [IGMP Interface]で設定します。デフォルトIGMPポリシーには、クエリー間隔を定義できる次のパラメータがあります。ポリシーが指定されていない場合、インターフェイスはデフォルトポリシーを使用します。

The screenshot shows the Cisco SD-WAN configuration interface for IGMP Interface Policy - default. The left sidebar contains a navigation tree with 'IGMP Interface' selected. The main area displays the configuration form for the 'default' policy, with various parameters like 'Startup Query Count', 'Query Interval', and 'Version' visible.

Parameter	Value
Name	default
Description	optional
Control	<input type="checkbox"/> Allow v3 ASM <input type="checkbox"/> Fast Leave <input type="checkbox"/> Report Link Local Groups
Group Timeout (sec)	260
Query Interval (sec)	125
Query Response Interval (sec)	10
Last Member Count	2
Last Member Response Time (sec)	1
Version	Version 2 Version 3
Startup Query Count	2
Startup Query Interval (sec)	31
Querier Timeout (sec)	255
Robustness Variable	2
State Limit Route Map	select an option
Maximum Multicast Entries	
Reserved Multicast Entries	
Report Policy Route Map	select an option
Static Report Route Map	select an option

PIMポリシーは、[Tenant] > [Networking] > [Protocol Policies] > [PIM]でも設定されます。

デフォルトPIMポリシーには、hello間隔を定義できる次のパラメータがあります。

The screenshot shows the Cisco SD-WAN GUI for editing an interface policy. The left sidebar shows a tree view with 'Networking' and 'PIM Policies' expanded. The main panel is titled 'Edit Interface Policy' and shows the following configuration:

- Name: default
- Auth Type: MD5 HMAC authentication (selected), No authentication
- Control State:
 - Multicast Domain Boundary
 - Passive
 - Strict RFC Compliant
- Designated Router Delay (seconds): 3
- Designated Router Priority: 1
- Hello Interval (milliseconds): 30000 (highlighted with a red box)
- Join-Prune Interval Policy (seconds): 60
- Interface-level Inbound Join-Prune Filter Policy: select an option
- Interface-level Outbound Join-Prune Filter Policy: select an option
- Interface-level Neighbor Filter Policy: select an option

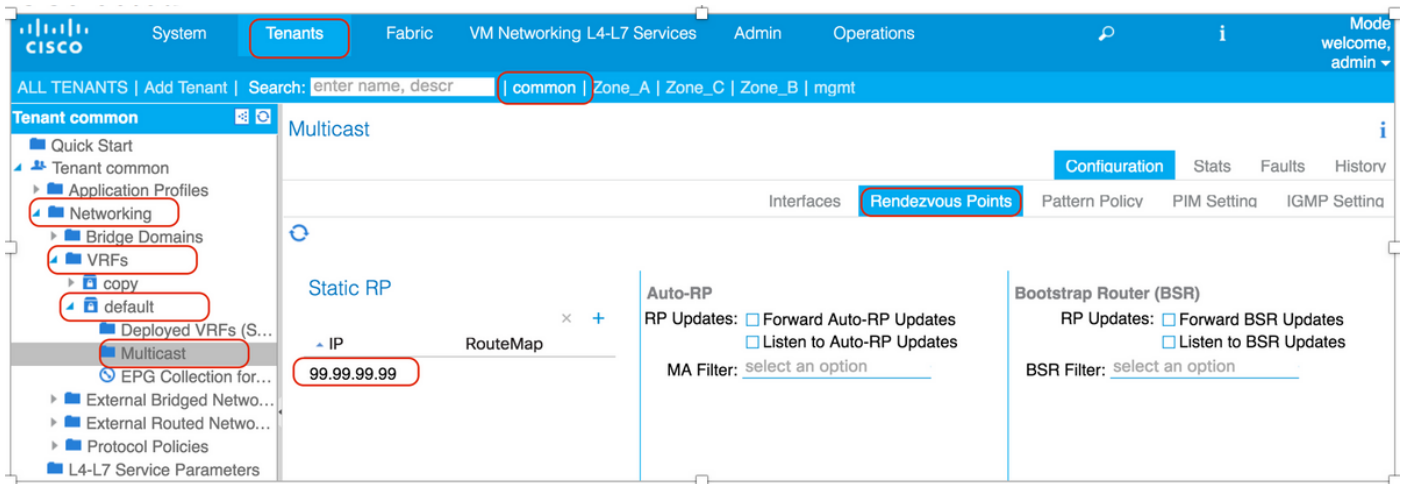
ポーターリーフのL3Outは、ノードプロファイルでループバックアドレスが有効に設定されている必要があります。

The screenshot shows the Cisco SD-WAN GUI for editing a logical node profile. The left sidebar shows a tree view with 'External Routed Networks' and 'L3Out_To_Core' expanded. The main panel is titled 'Logical Node Profile - L3Out_To_Core_NP' and shows the following configuration:

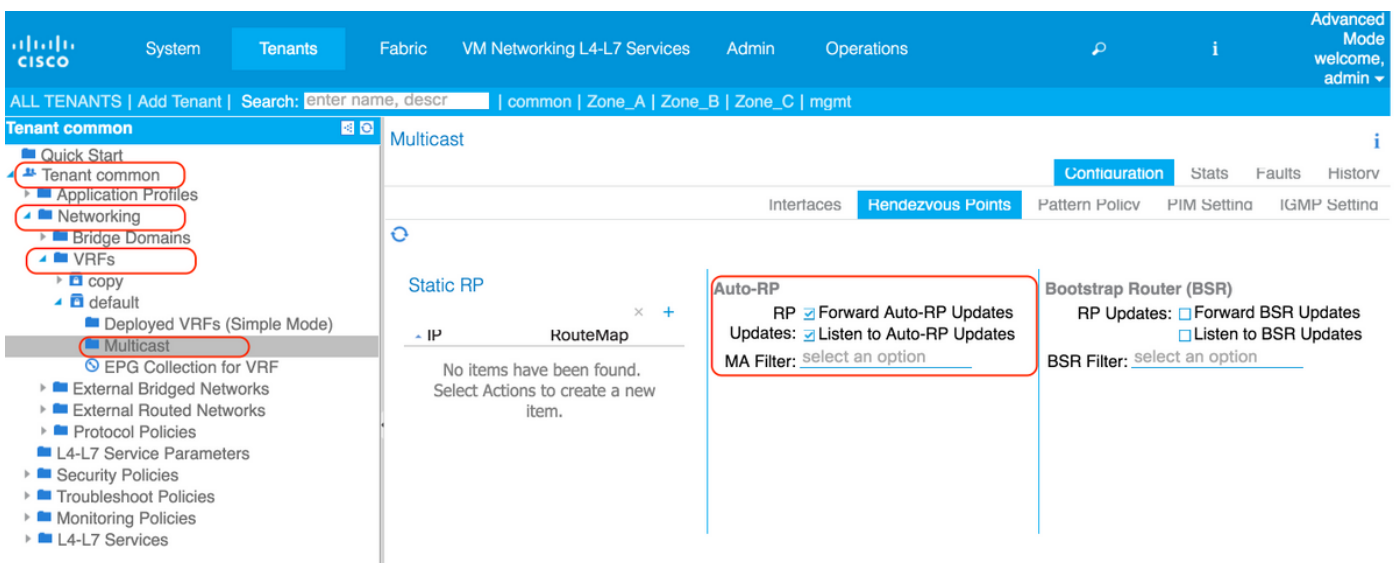
- Name: L3Out_To_Core_NP
- Description: optional
- Alias:
- Target DSCP: Unspecified
- Nodes:

Node ID	Router ID	Static Routes	Loopback Address
topology/pod-1/node-131	131.131.131.1		131.131.131.1 (highlighted with a red box)
topology/pod-1/node-132	132.132.132.1		132.132.132.1 (highlighted with a red box)

ステップ 3 : PIM ASMのRPを設定します。[Tenant] > [VRF] > [Multicast]に移動し、作業パネルで[Configuration] > [Rendezvous Points]を選択します。この例では、スタティックRPが選択されています。[+]をクリックしてRPを追加します。



Auto-RP設定の場合は、[ランデブーポイント]ページの[Forward Auto-RP updates]および[Listen to Auto-RP Updates]チェックボックスをオンにします。



ACIファブリックの外部では、NX-OSプラットフォームのAUTO-RP設定は変わりません。

```
!!! On RP candidate
```

```
ip pim send-rp-announce loopback99 group-list 224.0.0.0/4
ip pim send-rp-discovery loopback99 scope 32
```

```
!!! On RP listeners:
```

```
ip pim auto-rp listen forward
```

ステップ4:必要なPIM設定を行います。[Tenant] > [VRF] > [Multicast]に移動し、作業パネルで[Configuration] > [PIM settings]を選択します。マルチキャストグループアドレスプールからAPICによって割り当てられたVRF GIPoアドレス225.1.192.0/32を確認します。VRF GIPoは、PIMが有効なBDのマルチキャストトラフィックの外部グループIPアドレスとして使用されます。

Fast Convergenceモードが有効（デフォルトは無効）の場合、PIMが有効になっているすべてのポードーリーフが外部ネットワークに対して結合を送信しますが、トラフィックをファブリックに転送するのは1つのポードーリーフだけです。グループのトラフィックを転送するポードーリーフは、グループの指定されたフォワーダです。Fast Convergenceを有効にすると、ポードーリーフがダウンしたためにストライプウィナーが変更された場合に、外部ソースおよび内部レシーバでのマルチキャストフローの packets 廃棄時間が短縮されます。新しいストライプウィナーから

PIMツリーに参加しても遅延はありません。これは、すべてのボーダーリーフが外部ソースからトラフィックを引き出すため、非ストライプの勝者の外部リンクでの追加の帯域幅使用量のコストになります。

Stripe Winnersについて – 現在ACIはBSR (ブートストラップルータ) ハッシュを使用してBLストライプの勝者を計算します。 ハッシュは、リーフのS、G、およびループバックIPを使用して計算されます。 ACI 3.0(1)の時点では、ユーザのストライプの勝者の選択に影響を与える方法はありません。

The screenshot displays the Cisco ACI configuration interface for Multicast PIM Setting. The left-hand navigation pane shows the hierarchy: Tenant common > Networking > VRFs > default > Multicast. The main configuration area is titled 'PIM Setting' and includes the following fields:

- VRF GiPo address: 225.1.192.0/32
- Control State: Fast Convergence, Strict RFC Compliant
- MTU port: 1500
- Resource Policy: RouteMap (select an option)
- Maximum Limit: (dropdown menu)
- Reserved: (dropdown menu)
- Multicast Entries: (dropdown menu)

ステップ5 : マルチキャストトラフィックを許可するために必要なコントラクトを作成します。

- ファブリック内の送信元および受信側 (契約は不要)
- レシーバ内部ファブリック、外部ソース (コントラクト不要)
- ファブリック内のソース、外部レシーバ (契約が必要) *

*BDが境界リーフに導入されている場合、契約は必要ありません

この例では、ファブリック外にレシーバがあり、L3out_to_CoreとEPG101のマルチキャストソース間で契約を適用します。

The screenshot shows the Cisco SD-WAN GUI. The top navigation bar includes 'System', 'Tenants', 'Fabric', 'VM Networking', 'L4-L7 Services', 'Admin', and 'Operations'. The 'Tenants' tab is active, and the 'common' tenant is selected. The left sidebar shows a tree view with 'Security Policies' and 'Contracts' expanded, and 'shared_L3Out' selected. The main area displays a topology diagram with nodes for 'L3Out_To...', 'EPG101(App...)', and 'Contract shared_L3Out'.

確認

PIMの検証

VRFがマルチキャストルーティングに対して有効な場合、ファブリック内のマルチキャストルーティング用にファブリックインターフェイス（トンネル）が作成されます。PIMコントロールプレーンパケットはファブリック内のファブリックインターフェイスを介して送信されます。境界リーフスイッチでは、トンネルの送信元が境界リーフのループバックインターフェイスになります。非ボーダーリーフスイッチでは、トンネル送信元はループバックアドレス(127.0.0.100)になります。

Border leaves send PIM hello on the fabric interface.L3Outインターフェイスは通常モードでPIMを実行します。これにはhelloの送受信、DRの選択などが含まれます。非ボーダーリーフは、ファブリックインターフェイスでパッシブモードで実行されます。ボーダーリーフからPIM helloを受信しますが、PIM helloを送信しません。「show ip pim neighbor」の出力にボーダーレスのリーフが表示されません。

!!!! Border Leaf Node bleaf1 !!!!

```
bleaf1# show ip pim neighbor
```

```
PIM Neighbor information for Dom:common:default
```

Neighbor	Interface	Uptime	Expires	DRPriority
Bidir	BFDState			
132.132.132.1/32	tunnell6	06:20:40	00:01:21	1
no	n/a			
10.1.20.25/32	eth1/5	06:23:12	00:01:35	1
yes	n/a			
10.1.20.1/32	eth1/4	06:23:12	00:01:24	1
yes	n/a			

```
bleaf1# show interface tunnel 16
```

```
Tunnell6 is up
  MTU 9000 bytes, BW 0 Kbit
```



```
Transport protocol is in VRF "common:default"
Tunnel protocol/transport is ipvlan
Tunnel source 131.131.131.1
Tunnel destination 225.1.192.0/32
Last clearing of "show interface" counters never
Tx
0 packets output, 1 minute output rate 0 packets/sec
Rx
0 packets input, 1 minute input rate 0 packets/sec
```

bleaf1#

!!!! Border Leaf Node bleaf2 !!!!

bleaf2# show ip pim neighbor

```
PIM Neighbor information for Dom:common:default
Neighbor          Interface          Uptime          Expires          DRPriority
Bidir      BFDState
131.131.131.1/32  tunnell16         06:23:26       00:01:30        1
no          n/a
10.1.20.29/32    eth1/5            06:38:26       00:01:43        1
yes         n/a
10.1.20.5/32     eth1/4            06:38:27       00:01:20        1
yes         n/a
```

bleaf2# show interface tunnel 16

```
Tunnell16 is up
  MTU 9000 bytes, BW 0 Kbit
  Transport protocol is in VRF "common:default"
  Tunnel protocol/transport is ipvlan
  Tunnel source 132.132.132.1
  Tunnel destination 225.1.192.0/32
Last clearing of "show interface" counters never
Tx
0 packets output, 1 minute output rate 0 packets/sec
Rx
0 packets input, 1 minute input rate 0 packets/sec
```

bleaf2#

!!!! RP !!!!

bleaf1# show ip pim rp vrf all

```
PIM RP Status Information for VRF:"common:default"
BSR: Not Operational
Auto-RP RPA: 192.168.1.2/32
RP: 99.99.99.99, uptime: 26d21h, expires: 00:02:38,
  priority: 0, RP-source: 192.168.1.2 (A), group-map: None, group ranges:
  224.0.0.0/4
```

bleaf1#

bleaf2# show ip pim rp vrf all

```
PIM RP Status Information for VRF:"common:default"
BSR: Not Operational
Auto-RP RPA: 192.168.1.2/32
RP: 99.99.99.99, uptime: 26d21h, expires: 00:02:38,
  priority: 0, RP-source: 192.168.1.2 (A), group-map: None, group ranges:
  224.0.0.0/4
```

bleaf2#

!!!! Non border leaf Node !!!!

cleaf1# show ip pim neighbor

PIM Neighbor information for Dom:common:default

Neighbor	Interface	Uptime	Expires	DRPriority
Bidir	BFDState			
132.132.132.1/32	tunnel16	06:32:43	00:01:37	1
no	n/a			
131.131.131.1/32	tunnel16	06:32:43	00:01:17	1
no	n/a			

cleaf1# show interface tunnel 16

Tunnel16 is up

MTU 9000 bytes, BW 0 Kbit

Transport protocol is in VRF "common:default"

Tunnel protocol/transport is ipvlan

Tunnel source 127.0.0.100/32

Tunnel destination 225.1.192.0/32

Last clearing of "show interface" counters never

Tx

0 packets output, 1 minute output rate 0 packets/sec

Rx

0 packets input, 1 minute input rate 0 packets/sec

cleaf1#

cleaf2# show ip pim neighbor vrf all

PIM Neighbor information for Dom:common:default

Neighbor	Interface	Uptime	Expires	DRPriority
Bidir	BFDState			
132.132.132.1/32	tunnel16	06:33:17	00:01:33	1
no	n/a			
131.131.131.1/32	tunnel16	06:33:17	00:01:41	1
no	n/a			

cleaf2# show interface tunnel 16 Tunnel16 is up MTU 9000 bytes, BW 0 Kbit Transport protocol is in VRF "common:default" Tunnel protocol/transport is ipvlan **Tunnel source 127.0.0.100/32**

Tunnel destination 225.1.192.0/32

Last clearing of "show interface" counters never

Tx

0 packets output, 1 minute output rate 0 packets/sec

Rx

0 packets input, 1 minute input rate 0 packets/sec

cleaf2#

!!!!!! Core Router !!!!!

N7K-core-1# show ip pim neighbor

PIM Neighbor Status for VRF "default"

Neighbor	Interface	Uptime	Expires	DR	Bidir- Priority	BFD Capable State
10.1.20.2	Ethernet1/1	3d22h	00:01:43	1	no	n/a
10.1.20.6	Ethernet1/2	3d22h	00:01:36	1	no	n/a
10.1.20.10	Ethernet1/3	2w6d	00:01:30	1	yes	n/a
10.1.20.14	Ethernet1/4	2w6d	00:01:18	1	yes	n/a
10.1.20.42	Ethernet1/5	2w6d	00:01:28	1	yes	n/a

N7K-core-1#

N7K-core-2# sh ip pim neighbor

PIM Neighbor Status for VRF "default"

Neighbor	Interface	Uptime	Expires	DR	Bidir- Priority	BFD Capable State
10.1.20.26	Ethernet1/1	3d22h	00:01:23	1	no	n/a
10.1.20.30	Ethernet1/2	3d22h	00:01:17	1	no	n/a

```

10.1.20.18      Ethernet1/3      2w6d      00:01:38  1      yes      n/a
10.1.20.22      Ethernet1/4      2w6d      00:01:41  1      yes      n/a
10.1.20.46      Ethernet1/5      2w6d      00:01:17  1      yes      n/a
N7K-core-2#

```

アクティブな境界リーフの検証

マルチキャストルーティングで複数のポードリーフが有効になっている場合、APICは、すべてのアクティブなポードリーフのグループアドレスごとに1つのストライプ勝者を選択します。グループのストライプの勝者であるポードリーフは、ファブリックの代わりにPIM参加を送信し、マルチキャストトラフィックをファブリックに転送する役割を担います。

グループのストライプの勝者が指定フォワーダで決定します。ストライプの勝者がルートに到達できる場合、ストライプの勝者もDFです。ストライプの勝者がルートに外部接続できない場合、そのBLはファブリックインターフェイス上でPIM結合を送信してDFを選択します。

```

!!!! Enter into vsh mode to execute the command !!!!!
bleaf2# vsh
Cisco iNX-OS Debug Shell
This shell should only be used for internal commands and exists
for legacy reasons. User should use ibash infrastructure as this
will be deprecated.
bleaf2# show ip pim internal stripe-winner 228.0.0.1 vrf common:default
PIM Stripe Winner info for VRF "common:default" (BL count: 2)
(*, 228.0.0.1)
BLs: 132.132.132.1 hash: 2081913316 (local)
      131.131.131.1 hash: 1024236260
Winner: 132.132.132.1 best_hash: 2081913316
bleaf2#
bleaf2#
bleaf2# show ip pim internal stripe-winner 229.0.0.1 vrf common:default
PIM Stripe Winner info for VRF "common:default" (BL count: 2)
(*, 229.0.0.1)
BLs: 132.132.132.1 hash: 1595374052 (local)
      131.131.131.1 hash: 2047646436
Winner: 131.131.131.1 best_hash: 2047646436
bleaf2#

```

高速コンバージェンス検証

```

!!! Verify if fast convergence is enabled
bleaf1# show fabric multicast vrf common:default
Fabric Multicast Enabled VRFs
VRF Name          VRF      Vprime      VN-Seg      VRF      Conv      Tunnel
                  ID       If          ID          Role     Mode     IP
common:default    4        Tunnel16   2162688    BL       Fast     131.131.131.1
bleaf1#

!!! None-border leaf

cleaf1# show fabric multicast vrf common:default
Fabric Multicast Enabled VRFs
VRF Name          VRF      Vprime      VN-Seg      VRF      Conv      Tunnel
                  ID       If          ID          Role     Mode     IP
common:default    4        Tunnel16   2162688    Leaf    Fast     127.0.0.100
cleaf1#

```

IGMPの検証

!!!! Bleaf2 receiving IGMP membership join !!!!

```
bleaf2# show ip igmp groups vrf common:default
```

Type: S - Static, D - Dynamic, L - Local, T - SSM Translated

Displaying Groups for vrf:common:default

Group Address	Type	Interface	Uptime	Expires	Last Reporter
228.0.0.1	D	vlan25	25d23h	00:02:20	10.90.90.71
229.0.0.1	D	vlan25	25d23h	00:02:24	10.90.90.71
228.0.0.2	D	vlan25	25d23h	00:02:27	10.90.90.72
229.0.0.2	D	vlan25	25d23h	00:02:20	10.90.90.72
228.0.0.3	D	vlan25	25d23h	00:02:25	10.90.90.73
229.0.0.3	D	vlan25	25d23h	00:02:25	10.90.90.73
228.0.0.4	D	vlan25	25d23h	00:02:26	10.90.90.74
229.0.0.4	D	vlan25	25d23h	00:02:25	10.90.90.74
228.0.0.5	D	vlan25	25d23h	00:02:28	10.90.90.75
229.0.0.5	D	vlan25	25d23h	00:02:20	10.90.90.75
228.0.0.6	D	vlan25	25d23h	00:02:22	10.90.90.76
229.0.0.6	D	vlan25	25d23h	00:02:26	10.90.90.76
228.0.0.7	D	vlan25	25d23h	00:02:25	10.90.90.77
229.0.0.7	D	vlan25	25d23h	00:02:19	10.90.90.77
228.0.0.8	D	vlan25	25d23h	00:02:22	10.90.90.78
229.0.0.8	D	vlan25	25d23h	00:02:25	10.90.90.78
228.0.0.9	D	vlan25	25d23h	00:02:27	10.90.90.79
229.0.0.9	D	vlan25	25d23h	00:02:20	10.90.90.79
228.0.0.10	D	vlan25	25d23h	00:02:20	10.90.90.80
229.0.0.10	D	vlan25	25d23h	00:02:21	10.90.90.80

bleaf2#

```
bleaf2# show ip igmp snooping groups vlan 25
```

Type: S - Static, D - Dynamic, R - Router port, F - Fabricpath core port

Vlan	Group Address	Ver	Type	Port list
25	*/*	-	R	Vlan25
25	228.0.0.1	v2	D	Eth1/47
25	228.0.0.2	v2	D	Eth1/47
25	228.0.0.3	v2	D	Eth1/47
25	228.0.0.4	v2	D	Eth1/47
25	228.0.0.5	v2	D	Eth1/47
25	228.0.0.6	v2	D	Eth1/47
25	228.0.0.7	v2	D	Eth1/47
25	228.0.0.8	v2	D	Eth1/47
25	228.0.0.9	v2	D	Eth1/47
25	228.0.0.10	v2	D	Eth1/47
25	229.0.0.1	v2	D	Eth1/47
25	229.0.0.2	v2	D	Eth1/47
25	229.0.0.3	v2	D	Eth1/47
25	229.0.0.4	v2	D	Eth1/47
25	229.0.0.5	v2	D	Eth1/47
25	229.0.0.6	v2	D	Eth1/47
25	229.0.0.7	v2	D	Eth1/47
25	229.0.0.8	v2	D	Eth1/47
25	229.0.0.9	v2	D	Eth1/47
25	229.0.0.10	v2	D	Eth1/47

bleaf2#

!!!! cleaf2 receivng IGMP membership join !!!!

```
cleaf2# show ip igmp groups vrf common:default
```

Type: S - Static, D - Dynamic, L - Local, T - SSM Translated

Displaying Groups for vrf:common:default

Group Address	Type	Interface	Uptime	Expires	Last Reporter
228.0.0.1	D	vlan9	25d23h	00:03:37	10.32.32.120

```

228.0.0.1      D      vlan30      25d23h      00:04:17      10.91.91.71
228.0.0.1      D      vlan3       11d23h      00:03:18      10.31.31.123
229.0.0.1      D      vlan9       25d23h      00:03:41      10.32.32.121
229.0.0.1      D      vlan30      25d23h      00:02:22      10.91.91.71
229.0.0.1      D      vlan3       11d23h      00:03:16      10.31.31.120
228.0.0.2      D      vlan9       25d23h      00:03:38      10.32.32.123
228.0.0.2      D      vlan30      25d23h      00:02:15      10.91.91.72
228.0.0.2      D      vlan3       11d23h      00:03:16      10.31.31.122
229.0.0.2      D      vlan9       25d23h      00:03:37      10.32.32.123
229.0.0.2      D      vlan30      25d23h      00:02:16      10.91.91.72
229.0.0.2      D      vlan3       11d23h      00:03:16      10.31.31.124
228.0.0.3      D      vlan9       25d23h      00:03:41      10.32.32.120
228.0.0.3      D      vlan30      25d23h      00:04:18      10.91.91.73
228.0.0.3      D      vlan3       11d23h      00:03:18      10.31.31.120
229.0.0.3      D      vlan9       25d23h      00:03:38      10.32.32.121
229.0.0.3      D      vlan30      25d23h      00:04:17      10.91.91.73
229.0.0.3      D      vlan3       11d23h      00:03:18      10.31.31.122
<.....>

```

cleaf2#

cleaf2# show ip igmp snooping vlan 3

IGMP Snooping information for vlan 3

IGMP snooping enabled

Lookup mode: IP

Optimised Multicast Flood (OMF) enabled

IGMP querier present, address: 10.31.31.1, version: 2, i/f Vlan3

Switch-querier disabled

IGMPv3 Explicit tracking enabled

IGMPv2 Fast leave disabled

IGMPv1/v2 Report suppression enabled

IGMPv3 Report suppression enabled

Link Local Groups suppression enabled

Router port detection using PIM Hellos, IGMP Queries

Number of router-ports: 1

Number of groups: 20

VLAN vPC function enabled

Active ports:

Eth1/2 Eth1/3 Po3 Po4

cleaf2# show ip igmp snooping groups vlan 3

Type: S - Static, D - Dynamic, R - Router port, F - Fabricpath core port

Vlan	Group Address	Ver	Type	Port list
3	*/*	-	R	Vlan3
3	228.0.0.1	v2	D	Po4
3	228.0.0.2	v2	D	Po4
3	228.0.0.3	v2	D	Po4
3	228.0.0.4	v2	D	Po4
3	228.0.0.5	v2	D	Po4
3	228.0.0.6	v2	D	Po4
3	228.0.0.7	v2	D	Po4
3	228.0.0.8	v2	D	Po4
3	228.0.0.9	v2	D	Po4
3	228.0.0.10	v2	D	Po4
3	229.0.0.1	v2	D	Po4
3	229.0.0.2	v2	D	Po4
3	229.0.0.3	v2	D	Po4
3	229.0.0.4	v2	D	Po4
3	229.0.0.5	v2	D	Po4
3	229.0.0.6	v2	D	Po4
3	229.0.0.7	v2	D	Po4
3	229.0.0.8	v2	D	Po4
3	229.0.0.9	v2	D	Po4
3	229.0.0.10	v2	D	Po4

cleaf2#

MRIBの検証

FHRであるリーフノードsleaf2には、直接接続されたマルチキャストソースがあります。そのRPFネイバーはspine1の10.0.176.64です。着信インターフェイスは、PIMを介してポーターリーフとピアリングしているファブリックインターフェイス(tunnel16)です。

わかりやすくするために、次の出力は、各グループ範囲の1つのマルチキャストIPアドレスに対するものです。内部ソースの場合は228.0.0.1、外部ソースの場合は229.0.0.1です。

```
!!!! FHR of mcast sources in fabric
sleaf2# show ip mroute vrf common:default
IP Multicast Routing Table for VRF "common:default"

(10.101.101.115/32, 228.0.0.1/32), uptime: 00:17:54, ip pim
  Incoming interface: Tunnell6, RPF nbr: 10.0.176.64 (pervasive)
  Outgoing interface list: (count: 0)

(10.101.101.116/32, 228.0.0.1/32), uptime: 00:17:54, ip pim
  Incoming interface: Tunnell6, RPF nbr: 10.0.176.64 (pervasive)
  Outgoing interface list: (count: 0)

(10.101.101.117/32, 228.0.0.1/32), uptime: 00:17:54, ip pim
  Incoming interface: Tunnell6, RPF nbr: 10.0.176.64 (pervasive)
  Outgoing interface list: (count: 0)

(.....)

(*, 232.0.0.0/8), uptime: 4d00h, pim ip
  Incoming interface: Null, RPF nbr: 0.0.0.0
  Outgoing interface list: (count: 0)

sleaf2# show ip pim neighbor vrf common:default

PIM Neighbor information for Dom:common:default
Neighbor      Interface      Uptime          Expires          DRPriority
Bidir      BFDState
131.131.131.1/32    tunnell6      04:01:06        00:01:23        1
no          n/a
132.132.132.1/32    tunnell6      04:01:06        00:01:32        1
no          n/a
sleaf2#

sleaf2# show interface tunnel 16
Tunnell6 is up
  MTU 9000 bytes, BW 0 Kbit
  Transport protocol is in VRF "common:default"
  Tunnel protocol/transport is ipvlan
  Tunnel source 127.0.0.100/32
  Tunnel destination 225.1.192.0/32
  Last clearing of "show interface" counters never
  Tx
  0 packets output, 1 minute output rate 0 packets/sec
  Rx
  0 packets input, 1 minute input rate 0 packets/sec

sleaf2#
```

228.0.0.1のレシーバは、bleaf2 (ノード132)、cleaf1 (ノード101)、cleaf2 (ノード102) に接

続されます。Bleaf2は、mcastをトンネル16経由でグループ228.0.0.1から内部レシーバに、L3out経由で外部レシーバをコアデバイスに転送します。

```
!!!!!! Bleaf2 !!!!!
```

```
bleaf2# show ip mroute 228.0.0.1 vrf common:default  
IP Multicast Routing Table for VRF "common:default"
```

```
(* , 228.0.0.1/32), uptime: 3w5d, ngmvpn ip pim igmp  
  Incoming interface: Ethernet1/4, RPF nbr: 10.1.20.5  
  Outgoing interface list: (count: 2) (Fabric OIF)  
    Vlan25, uptime: 3w5d, igmp  
    Tunnel16, uptime: 3w5d, ngmvpn  
  
(10.101.101.115/32, 228.0.0.1/32), uptime: 3w5d, pim mrrib ip ngmvpn  
  Incoming interface: Tunnel16, RPF nbr: 10.0.176.64 (pervasive)  
  Outgoing interface list: (count: 2) (Fabric OIF)  
    Vlan25, uptime: 3w5d, mrrib  
    Tunnel16, uptime: 3w5d, mrrib, ngmvpn, (RPF)  
  
(10.101.101.116/32, 228.0.0.1/32), uptime: 3w5d, ip mrrib pim ngmvpn  
  Incoming interface: Tunnel16, RPF nbr: 10.0.176.64 (pervasive)  
  Outgoing interface list: (count: 3) (Fabric OIF)  
    Ethernet1/5, uptime: 00:04:36, pim  
    Vlan25, uptime: 3w5d, mrrib  
    Tunnel16, uptime: 3w5d, mrrib, ngmvpn, (RPF)  
  
(10.101.101.117/32, 228.0.0.1/32), uptime: 3w5d, pim mrrib ip ngmvpn  
  Incoming interface: Tunnel16, RPF nbr: 10.0.176.64 (pervasive)  
  Outgoing interface list: (count: 2) (Fabric OIF)  
    Vlan25, uptime: 3w5d, mrrib  
    Tunnel16, uptime: 3w5d, mrrib, ngmvpn, (RPF)  
  
(10.101.101.118/32, 228.0.0.1/32), uptime: 3w5d, ip mrrib pim ngmvpn  
  Incoming interface: Tunnel16, RPF nbr: 10.0.176.64 (pervasive)  
  Outgoing interface list: (count: 3) (Fabric OIF)  
    Ethernet1/5, uptime: 00:04:36, pim  
    Vlan25, uptime: 3w5d, mrrib  
    Tunnel16, uptime: 3w5d, mrrib, ngmvpn, (RPF)  
  
(10.101.101.119/32, 228.0.0.1/32), uptime: 3w5d, pim mrrib ip ngmvpn  
  Incoming interface: Tunnel16, RPF nbr: 10.0.176.64 (pervasive)  
  Outgoing interface list: (count: 2) (Fabric OIF)  
    Vlan25, uptime: 3w5d, mrrib  
    Tunnel16, uptime: 3w5d, mrrib, ngmvpn, (RPF)  
  
(10.101.101.120/32, 228.0.0.1/32), uptime: 3w5d, mrrib ip pim ngmvpn  
  Incoming interface: Tunnel16, RPF nbr: 10.0.176.64 (pervasive)  
  Outgoing interface list: (count: 2) (Fabric OIF)  
    Vlan25, uptime: 3w5d, mrrib  
    Tunnel16, uptime: 3w5d, mrrib, ngmvpn, (RPF)  
  
(10.101.101.121/32, 228.0.0.1/32), uptime: 3w5d, mrrib ip pim ngmvpn  
  Incoming interface: Tunnel16, RPF nbr: 10.0.176.64 (pervasive)  
  Outgoing interface list: (count: 2) (Fabric OIF)  
    Vlan25, uptime: 3w5d, mrrib  
    Tunnel16, uptime: 3w5d, mrrib, ngmvpn, (RPF)  
  
(10.101.101.122/32, 228.0.0.1/32), uptime: 3w5d, pim mrrib ip ngmvpn  
  Incoming interface: Tunnel16, RPF nbr: 10.0.176.64 (pervasive)  
  Outgoing interface list: (count: 2) (Fabric OIF)  
    Vlan25, uptime: 3w5d, mrrib  
    Tunnel16, uptime: 3w5d, mrrib, ngmvpn, (RPF)
```

```
(10.101.101.123/32, 228.0.0.1/32), uptime: 3w5d, ip mrib pim ngmvpn
Incoming interface: Tunnell6, RPF nbr: 10.0.176.64 (pervasive)
Outgoing interface list: (count: 3) (Fabric OIF)
Ethernet1/5, uptime: 00:04:36, pim
Vlan25, uptime: 3w5d, mrib
Tunnell6, uptime: 3w5d, mrib, ngmvpn, (RPF)
```

```
(10.101.101.124/32, 228.0.0.1/32), uptime: 3w5d, ip mrib pim ngmvpn
Incoming interface: Tunnell6, RPF nbr: 10.0.176.64 (pervasive)
Outgoing interface list: (count: 3) (Fabric OIF)
Ethernet1/5, uptime: 1d00h, pim
Vlan25, uptime: 3w5d, mrib
Tunnell6, uptime: 3w5d, mrib, ngmvpn, (RPF)
```

```
bleaf2#
bleaf2# show interface vlan25
Vlan25 is up, line protocol is up
Hardware EtherSVI, address is 0000.0c07.ac5a
Internet Address is 10.90.90.1/24
MTU 9000 bytes, BW 10000000 Kbit, DLY 1 usec
reliability 255/255, txload 1/255, rxload 1/255
Carrier delay is 10 sec
Encapsulation ARPA, loopback not set
Keepalive not supported
ARP type: ARPA
Last clearing of "show interface" counters never
30 seconds input rate 0 bits/sec, 0 packets/sec
30 seconds output rate 0 bits/sec, 0 packets/sec
Load-Interval #2: 5 minute (300 seconds)
input rate 0 bps, 0 pps; output rate 0 bps, 0 pps
L3 Switched:
input: 0 pkts, 0 bytes - output: 0 pkts, 0 bytes
L3 in Switched:
ucast: 0 pkts, 0 bytes - mcast: 0 pkts, 0 bytes
L3 out Switched:
ucast: 0 pkts, 0 bytes - mcast: 0 pkts, 0 bytes
```

```
bleaf2#
```

Bleaf1は228.0.0.1のグループをL3outインターフェイス経由で外部に転送しますが、ファブリックインターフェイス経由ではファブリックに転送しません。これは、228.0.0.1のストライプの勝者ではないためです

```
!!!! Bleaf1 !!!!
!!!!
```

```
bleaf1# show ip mroute 228.0.0.1 vrf common:default
IP Multicast Routing Table for VRF "common:default"
```

```
(10.101.101.115/32, 228.0.0.1/32), uptime: 3w4d, mrib ip pim
Incoming interface: Tunnell4, RPF nbr: 10.0.176.64 (pervasive)
Outgoing interface list: (count: 1)
Ethernet1/5, uptime: 1d01h, pim
```

```
(10.101.101.116/32, 228.0.0.1/32), uptime: 3w5d, pim mrib ip
Incoming interface: Tunnell4, RPF nbr: 10.0.176.64 (pervasive)
Outgoing interface list: (count: 1)
Ethernet1/4, uptime: 1d01h, pim
```

```
(10.101.101.117/32, 228.0.0.1/32), uptime: 3w5d, pim mrib ip
Incoming interface: Tunnell4, RPF nbr: 10.0.176.64 (pervasive)
```



```

Outgoing interface list: (count: 1)
  Ethernet1/5, uptime: 1d01h, pim
(10.101.101.118/32, 228.0.0.1/32), uptime: 3w5d, mrrib ip pim
  Incoming interface: Tunnell14, RPF nbr: 10.0.176.64 (pervasive)
  Outgoing interface list: (count: 1)
    Ethernet1/4, uptime: 1d01h, pim
(10.101.101.119/32, 228.0.0.1/32), uptime: 3w5d, mrrib ip pim
  Incoming interface: Tunnell14, RPF nbr: 10.0.176.64 (pervasive)
  Outgoing interface list: (count: 1)
    Ethernet1/5, uptime: 1d01h, pim
(10.101.101.120/32, 228.0.0.1/32), uptime: 3w5d, pim mrrib ip
  Incoming interface: Tunnell14, RPF nbr: 10.0.176.64 (pervasive)
  Outgoing interface list: (count: 1)
    Ethernet1/4, uptime: 1d01h, pim
(10.101.101.121/32, 228.0.0.1/32), uptime: 3w5d, pim mrrib ip
  Incoming interface: Tunnell14, RPF nbr: 10.0.176.64 (pervasive)
  Outgoing interface list: (count: 1)
    Ethernet1/4, uptime: 1d01h, pim
(10.101.101.122/32, 228.0.0.1/32), uptime: 1d01h, ip mrrib pim
  Incoming interface: Tunnell14, RPF nbr: 10.0.176.64 (pervasive)
  Outgoing interface list: (count: 1)
    Ethernet1/5, uptime: 1d01h, pim
(10.101.101.123/32, 228.0.0.1/32), uptime: 3w5d, pim mrrib ip
  Incoming interface: Tunnell14, RPF nbr: 10.0.176.64 (pervasive)
  Outgoing interface list: (count: 1)
    Ethernet1/4, uptime: 1d01h, pim

```

bleaf1#

bleaf1はグループ229.0.0.1のアクティブなボーダーリーフ/ストライプウインダです。bleaf1は外部コアデバイスを介してグループ229.0.0.1にマルチキャストを受信し、BD90、BD91、BD31、BD32の内部受信機に転送します (vlan IDはは中継GWのみ)。

!!!! bleaf1 !!!!

```

bleaf1# show ip mroute 229.0.0.1 vrf common:default IP Multicast Routing Table for VRF
"common:default" (*, 229.0.0.1/32), uptime: 3w5d, ngmvpn ip pim Incoming interface: Ethernet1/5,
RPF nbr: 10.1.20.25 Outgoing interface list: (count: 1) (Fabric OIF) Tunnell14, uptime: 3w5d,
ngmvpn (10.103.103.40/32, 229.0.0.1/32), uptime: 1d01h, ip mrrib pim Incoming interface:
Ethernet1/5, RPF nbr: 10.1.20.25 Outgoing interface list: (count: 1) Tunnell14, uptime: 1d01h,
mrrib (10.103.103.41/32, 229.0.0.1/32), uptime: 1d01h, ip mrrib pim Incoming interface:
Ethernet1/4, RPF nbr: 10.1.20.1 Outgoing interface list: (count: 1) Tunnell14, uptime: 1d01h,
mrrib (10.103.103.42/32, 229.0.0.1/32), uptime: 1d01h, ip mrrib pim Incoming interface:
Ethernet1/5, RPF nbr: 10.1.20.25 Outgoing interface list: (count: 1) Tunnell14, uptime: 1d01h,
mrrib (10.103.103.43/32, 229.0.0.1/32), uptime: 1d01h, ip mrrib pim Incoming interface:
Ethernet1/5, RPF nbr: 10.1.20.25 Outgoing interface list: (count: 1) Tunnell14, uptime: 1d01h,
mrrib (10.103.103.44/32, 229.0.0.1/32), uptime: 1d01h, ip mrrib pim Incoming interface:
Ethernet1/5, RPF nbr: 10.1.20.25 Outgoing interface list: (count: 1) Tunnell14, uptime: 1d01h,
mrrib (10.103.103.45/32, 229.0.0.1/32), uptime: 1d01h, ip mrrib pim Incoming interface:
Ethernet1/5, RPF nbr: 10.1.20.25 Outgoing interface list: (count: 1) Tunnell14, uptime: 1d01h,
mrrib (10.103.103.46/32, 229.0.0.1/32), uptime: 1d01h, ip mrrib pim Incoming interface:
Ethernet1/5, RPF nbr: 10.1.20.25 Outgoing interface list: (count: 1) Tunnell14, uptime: 1d01h,
mrrib (10.103.103.47/32, 229.0.0.1/32), uptime: 1d01h, ip mrrib pim Incoming interface:
Ethernet1/4, RPF nbr: 10.1.20.1 Outgoing interface list: (count: 1) Tunnell14, uptime: 1d01h,

```

```
mrib (10.103.103.48/32, 229.0.0.1/32), uptime: 1d01h, ip mrib pim Incoming interface:
Ethernet1/4, RPF nbr: 10.1.20.1 Outgoing interface list: (count: 1) Tunnell4, uptime: 1d01h,
mrib (10.103.103.49/32, 229.0.0.1/32), uptime: 1d01h, ip mrib pim Incoming interface:
Ethernet1/4, RPF nbr: 10.1.20.1 Outgoing interface list: (count: 1) Tunnell4, uptime: 1d01h,
mrib bleaf1#
```

```
!!!! bleaf2 !!!!!
```

```
bleaf2# show ip mroute 229.0.0.1 vrf common:default IP Multicast Routing Table for VRF
"common:default" (*, 229.0.0.1/32), uptime: 3w5d, ip pim igmp Incoming interface: Ethernet1/4,
RPF nbr: 10.1.20.5 Outgoing interface list: (count: 1) Vlan25, uptime: 3w5d, igmp
(10.103.103.40/32, 229.0.0.1/32), uptime: 1d01h, ip mrib pim Incoming interface: Ethernet1/4,
RPF nbr: 10.1.20.5 Outgoing interface list: (count: 1) (Fabric Forwarding Loser) Vlan25, uptime:
1d01h, mrib (10.103.103.41/32, 229.0.0.1/32), uptime: 1d01h, ip mrib pim Incoming interface:
Ethernet1/4, RPF nbr: 10.1.20.5 Outgoing interface list: (count: 1) (Fabric Forwarding Loser)
Vlan25, uptime: 1d01h, mrib (10.103.103.42/32, 229.0.0.1/32), uptime: 1d01h, ip mrib pim
Incoming interface: Ethernet1/5, RPF nbr: 10.1.20.29 Outgoing interface list: (count: 1) (Fabric
Forwarding Loser) Vlan25, uptime: 1d01h, mrib (10.103.103.43/32, 229.0.0.1/32), uptime: 1d01h,
ip mrib pim Incoming interface: Ethernet1/5, RPF nbr: 10.1.20.29 Outgoing interface list:
(count: 1) (Fabric Forwarding Loser) Vlan25, uptime: 1d01h, mrib (10.103.103.44/32,
229.0.0.1/32), uptime: 1d01h, ip mrib pim Incoming interface: Ethernet1/5, RPF nbr: 10.1.20.29
Outgoing interface list: (count: 1) (Fabric Forwarding Loser) Vlan25, uptime: 1d01h, mrib
(10.103.103.45/32, 229.0.0.1/32), uptime: 1d01h, ip mrib pim Incoming interface: Ethernet1/4,
RPF nbr: 10.1.20.5 Outgoing interface list: (count: 1) (Fabric Forwarding Loser) Vlan25, uptime:
1d01h, mrib (10.103.103.46/32, 229.0.0.1/32), uptime: 1d01h, ip mrib pim Incoming interface:
Ethernet1/5, RPF nbr: 10.1.20.29 Outgoing interface list: (count: 1) (Fabric Forwarding Loser)
Vlan25, uptime: 1d01h, mrib (10.103.103.47/32, 229.0.0.1/32), uptime: 1d01h, ip mrib pim
Incoming interface: Ethernet1/4, RPF nbr: 10.1.20.5 Outgoing interface list: (count: 1) (Fabric
Forwarding Loser) Vlan25, uptime: 1d01h, mrib (10.103.103.48/32, 229.0.0.1/32), uptime: 1d01h,
ip mrib pim Incoming interface: Ethernet1/5, RPF nbr: 10.1.20.29 Outgoing interface list:
(count: 1) (Fabric Forwarding Loser) Vlan25, uptime: 1d01h, mrib (10.103.103.49/32,
229.0.0.1/32), uptime: 1d01h, ip mrib pim Incoming interface: Ethernet1/4, RPF nbr: 10.1.20.5
Outgoing interface list: (count: 1) (Fabric Forwarding Loser) Vlan25, uptime: 1d01h, mrib
bleaf2#
```

非ポードリーフCleaf1およびCleaf2は、BD31、BD32、BD91でレシーバを接続しています。非ポードリーフノードインストール(*、G)のみ、(S、G)はサポートされていません。

```
cleaf1# show ip mroute 228.0.0.1 vrf common:default
IP Multicast Routing Table for VRF "common:default"
```

```
(*, 228.0.0.1/32), uptime: 3w5d, igmp ip pim
Incoming interface: Tunnell4, RPF nbr: 10.0.80.91
Outgoing interface list: (count: 2)
Vlan4, uptime: 1w5d, igmp
Vlan7, uptime: 3w5d, igmp
```

```
cleaf1# show ip mroute 229.0.0.1 vrf common:default
IP Multicast Routing Table for VRF "common:default"
```

```
(*, 229.0.0.1/32), uptime: 3w5d, igmp ip pim
Incoming interface: Tunnell4, RPF nbr: 10.0.80.91
Outgoing interface list: (count: 2)
Vlan4, uptime: 1w5d, igmp
Vlan7, uptime: 3w5d, igmp
```

```
cleaf1#
```

```
cleaf1# show interface vlan 4
Vlan4 is up, line protocol is up
Hardware EtherSVI, address is 0000.0c07.ac1f
Internet Address is 10.31.31.1/24
```

```
MTU 9000 bytes, BW 10000000 Kbit, DLY 1 usec
  reliability 255/255, txload 1/255, rxload 1/255
Carrier delay is 10 sec
Encapsulation ARPA, loopback not set
Keepalive not supported
ARP type: ARPA
Last clearing of "show interface" counters never
30 seconds input rate 0 bits/sec, 0 packets/sec
30 seconds output rate 0 bits/sec, 0 packets/sec
Load-Interval #2: 5 minute (300 seconds)
  input rate 0 bps, 0 pps; output rate 0 bps, 0 pps
L3 Switched:
  input: 0 pkts, 0 bytes - output: 0 pkts, 0 bytes
L3 in Switched:
  ucast: 0 pkts, 0 bytes - mcast: 0 pkts, 0 bytes
L3 out Switched:
  ucast: 0 pkts, 0 bytes - mcast: 0 pkts, 0 bytes
```

```
cleaf1# show interface vlan 7
Vlan7 is up, line protocol is up
Hardware EtherSVI, address is 0000.0c07.ac20
Internet Address is 10.32.32.1/24
MTU 9000 bytes, BW 10000000 Kbit, DLY 1 usec
  reliability 255/255, txload 1/255, rxload 1/255
Carrier delay is 10 sec
Encapsulation ARPA, loopback not set
Keepalive not supported
ARP type: ARPA
Last clearing of "show interface" counters never
30 seconds input rate 0 bits/sec, 0 packets/sec
30 seconds output rate 0 bits/sec, 0 packets/sec
Load-Interval #2: 5 minute (300 seconds)
  input rate 0 bps, 0 pps; output rate 0 bps, 0 pps
L3 Switched:
  input: 0 pkts, 0 bytes - output: 0 pkts, 0 bytes
L3 in Switched:
  ucast: 0 pkts, 0 bytes - mcast: 0 pkts, 0 bytes
L3 out Switched:
  ucast: 0 pkts, 0 bytes - mcast: 0 pkts, 0 bytes
```

```
cleaf1#
```

```
!!!! Non-border leaf node has (*, G) only, (S,G) is not supported.
```

```
cleaf2# show ip mroute 228.0.0.1 vrf common:default
IP Multicast Routing Table for VRF "common:default"
```

```
(*, 228.0.0.1/32), uptime: 3w5d, igmp ip pim
Incoming interface: Tunnell6, RPF nbr: 10.0.80.91
Outgoing interface list: (count: 3)
  Vlan3, uptime: 1w5d, igmp
  Vlan30, uptime: 3w5d, igmp
  Vlan9, uptime: 3w5d, igmp
```

```
cleaf2# show ip mroute 229.0.0.1 vrf common:default
IP Multicast Routing Table for VRF "common:default"
```

```
(*, 229.0.0.1/32), uptime: 3w5d, igmp ip pim
Incoming interface: Tunnell6, RPF nbr: 10.0.80.91
Outgoing interface list: (count: 3)
  Vlan3, uptime: 1w5d, igmp
  Vlan30, uptime: 3w5d, igmp
  Vlan9, uptime: 3w5d, igmp
```

```
cleaf2#
cleaf2# show interface vlan 3
Vlan3 is up, line protocol is up
  Hardware EtherSVI, address is 0000.0c07.ac1f
  Internet Address is 10.31.31.1/24
  MTU 9000 bytes, BW 10000000 Kbit, DLY 1 usec
    reliability 255/255, txload 1/255, rxload 1/255
  Carrier delay is 10 sec
  Encapsulation ARPA, loopback not set
  Keepalive not supported
  ARP type: ARPA
  Last clearing of "show interface" counters never
  30 seconds input rate 0 bits/sec, 0 packets/sec
  30 seconds output rate 0 bits/sec, 0 packets/sec
  Load-Interval #2: 5 minute (300 seconds)
    input rate 0 bps, 0 pps; output rate 0 bps, 0 pps
  L3 Switched:
    input: 0 pkts, 0 bytes - output: 0 pkts, 0 bytes
  L3 in Switched:
    ucast: 0 pkts, 0 bytes - mcast: 0 pkts, 0 bytes
  L3 out Switched:
    ucast: 0 pkts, 0 bytes - mcast: 0 pkts, 0 bytes
```

```
cleaf2# show interface vlan 30
Vlan30 is up, line protocol is up
  Hardware EtherSVI, address is 0000.0c07.ac5b
  Internet Address is 10.91.91.1/24
  MTU 9000 bytes, BW 10000000 Kbit, DLY 1 usec
    reliability 255/255, txload 1/255, rxload 1/255
  Carrier delay is 10 sec
  Encapsulation ARPA, loopback not set
  Keepalive not supported
  ARP type: ARPA
  Last clearing of "show interface" counters never
  30 seconds input rate 0 bits/sec, 0 packets/sec
  30 seconds output rate 0 bits/sec, 0 packets/sec
  Load-Interval #2: 5 minute (300 seconds)
    input rate 0 bps, 0 pps; output rate 0 bps, 0 pps
  L3 Switched:
    input: 0 pkts, 0 bytes - output: 0 pkts, 0 bytes
  L3 in Switched:
    ucast: 0 pkts, 0 bytes - mcast: 0 pkts, 0 bytes
  L3 out Switched:
    ucast: 0 pkts, 0 bytes - mcast: 0 pkts, 0 bytes
```

```
cleaf2# show interface vlan 9
Vlan9 is up, line protocol is up
  Hardware EtherSVI, address is 0000.0c07.ac20
  Internet Address is 10.32.32.1/24
  MTU 9000 bytes, BW 10000000 Kbit, DLY 1 usec
    reliability 255/255, txload 1/255, rxload 1/255
  Carrier delay is 10 sec
  Encapsulation ARPA, loopback not set
  Keepalive not supported
  ARP type: ARPA
  Last clearing of "show interface" counters never
  30 seconds input rate 0 bits/sec, 0 packets/sec
  30 seconds output rate 0 bits/sec, 0 packets/sec
  Load-Interval #2: 5 minute (300 seconds)
    input rate 0 bps, 0 pps; output rate 0 bps, 0 pps
  L3 Switched:
    input: 0 pkts, 0 bytes - output: 0 pkts, 0 bytes
```

```
L3 in Switched:
  ucast: 0 pkts, 0 bytes - mcast: 0 pkts, 0 bytes
L3 out Switched:
  ucast: 0 pkts, 0 bytes - mcast: 0 pkts, 0 bytes
```

```
cleaf2#
```

コアルータでは、N7K-core-1とN7K-core-2がLANネットワークを送信元とするマルチキャストフローのロードシェアリングを行います。ファーストコンバージェンスが有効になっていない場合、送信元に対して参加を送信するのは1つの境界リーフ(bleaf1)だけです。

```
!!!! Sources in LAN network !!!!!
```

```
!!!! N7K-core-1 !!!!!
```

```
N7K-core-1# show ip mroute 229.0.0.1
```

```
IP Multicast Routing Table for VRF "default"
```

```
(10.103.103.41/32, 229.0.0.1/32), uptime: 1d01h, pim mrrib ip
  Incoming interface: Ethernet1/3, RPF nbr: 10.1.20.10
  Outgoing interface list: (count: 1)
    Ethernet1/1, uptime: 1d01h, pim
```

```
(10.103.103.42/32, 229.0.0.1/32), uptime: 1d01h, pim mrrib ip
  Incoming interface: Ethernet1/5, RPF nbr: 10.1.20.42
  Outgoing interface list: (count: 0)
```

```
(10.103.103.43/32, 229.0.0.1/32), uptime: 1d01h, pim mrrib ip
  Incoming interface: Ethernet1/5, RPF nbr: 10.1.20.42
  Outgoing interface list: (count: 0)
```

```
(10.103.103.44/32, 229.0.0.1/32), uptime: 1d01h, pim mrrib ip
  Incoming interface: Ethernet1/5, RPF nbr: 10.1.20.42
  Outgoing interface list: (count: 0)
```

```
(10.103.103.46/32, 229.0.0.1/32), uptime: 1d01h, pim mrrib ip
  Incoming interface: Ethernet1/5, RPF nbr: 10.1.20.42
  Outgoing interface list: (count: 0)
```

```
(10.103.103.47/32, 229.0.0.1/32), uptime: 1d01h, pim mrrib ip
  Incoming interface: Ethernet1/4, RPF nbr: 10.1.20.14
  Outgoing interface list: (count: 1)
    Ethernet1/1, uptime: 1d01h, pim
```

```
(10.103.103.48/32, 229.0.0.1/32), uptime: 1d01h, pim mrrib ip
  Incoming interface: Ethernet1/3, RPF nbr: 10.1.20.10
  Outgoing interface list: (count: 1)
    Ethernet1/1, uptime: 1d01h, pim
```

```
(10.103.103.49/32, 229.0.0.1/32), uptime: 1d01h, pim mrrib ip
  Incoming interface: Ethernet1/3, RPF nbr: 10.1.20.10
  Outgoing interface list: (count: 1)
    Ethernet1/1, uptime: 1d01h, pim
```

```
N7K-core-1#
```

```
!!!! N7K-core-2 !!!!!
```

```
N7K-core-2# show ip mroute 229.0.0.1
```

```
IP Multicast Routing Table for VRF "default"
```

```
(* , 229.0.0.1/32), uptime: 3w5d, pim ip
  Incoming interface: Ethernet1/5, RPF nbr: 10.1.20.46
```

```
Outgoing interface list: (count: 1)
  Ethernet1/1, uptime: 3w5d, pim
(10.103.103.40/32, 229.0.0.1/32), uptime: 1d01h, pim mrib ip
  Incoming interface: Ethernet1/3, RPF nbr: 10.1.20.18
  Outgoing interface list: (count: 1)
    Ethernet1/1, uptime: 1d01h, pim
(10.103.103.41/32, 229.0.0.1/32), uptime: 1d01h, pim mrib ip
  Incoming interface: Ethernet1/4, RPF nbr: 10.1.20.22
  Outgoing interface list: (count: 0)
(10.103.103.42/32, 229.0.0.1/32), uptime: 1d01h, pim mrib ip
  Incoming interface: Ethernet1/3, RPF nbr: 10.1.20.18
  Outgoing interface list: (count: 1)
    Ethernet1/1, uptime: 1d01h, pim
(10.103.103.43/32, 229.0.0.1/32), uptime: 1d01h, pim mrib ip
  Incoming interface: Ethernet1/4, RPF nbr: 10.1.20.22
  Outgoing interface list: (count: 1)
    Ethernet1/1, uptime: 1d01h, pim
(10.103.103.44/32, 229.0.0.1/32), uptime: 1d01h, pim mrib ip
  Incoming interface: Ethernet1/3, RPF nbr: 10.1.20.18
  Outgoing interface list: (count: 1)
    Ethernet1/1, uptime: 1d01h, pim
(10.103.103.45/32, 229.0.0.1/32), uptime: 1d01h, pim mrib ip
  Incoming interface: Ethernet1/4, RPF nbr: 10.1.20.22
  Outgoing interface list: (count: 1)
    Ethernet1/1, uptime: 1d01h, pim
(10.103.103.46/32, 229.0.0.1/32), uptime: 1d01h, pim mrib ip
  Incoming interface: Ethernet1/3, RPF nbr: 10.1.20.18
  Outgoing interface list: (count: 1)
    Ethernet1/1, uptime: 1d01h, pim
(10.103.103.47/32, 229.0.0.1/32), uptime: 1d01h, pim mrib ip
  Incoming interface: Ethernet1/4, RPF nbr: 10.1.20.22
  Outgoing interface list: (count: 0)
(10.103.103.48/32, 229.0.0.1/32), uptime: 00:53:01, pim mrib ip
  Incoming interface: Ethernet1/5, RPF nbr: 10.1.20.46
  Outgoing interface list: (count: 0)
(10.103.103.49/32, 229.0.0.1/32), uptime: 1d01h, pim mrib ip
  Incoming interface: Ethernet1/4, RPF nbr: 10.1.20.22
  Outgoing interface list: (count: 0)
```

N7K-core-2#

!!!!!! Sources in ACI !!!!!

!!!!!! N7K-core-1 !!!!!

```
N7K-core-1# show ip mroute 228.0.0.1
IP Multicast Routing Table for VRF "default"
```

```
(*, 228.0.0.1/32), uptime: 3w5d, pim ip
  Incoming interface: Ethernet1/5, RPF nbr: 10.1.20.42
  Outgoing interface list: (count: 2)
    Ethernet1/3, uptime: 3w5d, pim
    Ethernet1/2, uptime: 3w5d, pim
```

(10.101.101.115/32, 228.0.0.1/32), uptime: 1d01h, pim mrib ip
Incoming interface: Ethernet1/2, RPF nbr: 10.1.20.6
Outgoing interface list: (count: 0)

(10.101.101.116/32, 228.0.0.1/32), uptime: 1d01h, pim mrib ip
Incoming interface: Ethernet1/1, RPF nbr: 10.1.20.2
Outgoing interface list: (count: 1)
Ethernet1/3, uptime: 1d01h, pim

(10.101.101.117/32, 228.0.0.1/32), uptime: 1d01h, pim mrib ip
Incoming interface: Ethernet1/5, RPF nbr: 10.1.20.42
Outgoing interface list: (count: 0)

(10.101.101.118/32, 228.0.0.1/32), uptime: 1d01h, pim mrib ip
Incoming interface: Ethernet1/1, RPF nbr: 10.1.20.2
Outgoing interface list: (count: 1)
Ethernet1/3, uptime: 1d01h, pim

(10.101.101.119/32, 228.0.0.1/32), uptime: 1d01h, pim mrib ip
Incoming interface: Ethernet1/2, RPF nbr: 10.1.20.6
Outgoing interface list: (count: 0)

(10.101.101.120/32, 228.0.0.1/32), uptime: 1d01h, pim mrib ip
Incoming interface: Ethernet1/1, RPF nbr: 10.1.20.2
Outgoing interface list: (count: 1)
Ethernet1/3, uptime: 1d01h, pim

(10.101.101.121/32, 228.0.0.1/32), uptime: 1d01h, pim mrib ip
Incoming interface: Ethernet1/1, RPF nbr: 10.1.20.2
Outgoing interface list: (count: 1)
Ethernet1/3, uptime: 1d01h, pim

(10.101.101.122/32, 228.0.0.1/32), uptime: 1d01h, pim mrib ip
Incoming interface: Ethernet1/2, RPF nbr: 10.1.20.6
Outgoing interface list: (count: 0)

(10.101.101.123/32, 228.0.0.1/32), uptime: 1d01h, pim mrib ip
Incoming interface: Ethernet1/1, RPF nbr: 10.1.20.2
Outgoing interface list: (count: 1)
Ethernet1/3, uptime: 1d01h, pim

(10.101.101.124/32, 228.0.0.1/32), uptime: 1d01h, pim mrib ip
Incoming interface: Ethernet1/5, RPF nbr: 10.1.20.42
Outgoing interface list: (count: 0)

N7K-core-1#

N7K-core-1#

!!!! N7K-core-2 !!!!

N7K-core-2# show ip mroute 228.0.0.1

IP Multicast Routing Table for VRF "default"

(*, 228.0.0.1/32), uptime: 3w5d, pim ip
Incoming interface: Ethernet1/5, RPF nbr: 10.1.20.46
Outgoing interface list: (count: 1)
Ethernet1/4, uptime: 3w5d, pim

(10.101.101.115/32, 228.0.0.1/32), uptime: 1d01h, pim mrib ip
Incoming interface: Ethernet1/1, RPF nbr: 10.1.20.26
Outgoing interface list: (count: 2)
Ethernet1/4, uptime: 00:02:03, pim
Ethernet1/3, uptime: 1d01h, pim

```
(10.101.101.116/32, 228.0.0.1/32), uptime: 00:01:28, pim mrib ip
  Incoming interface: Ethernet1/2, RPF nbr: 10.1.20.30
  Outgoing interface list: (count: 1)
    Ethernet1/4, uptime: 00:00:57, pim

(10.101.101.117/32, 228.0.0.1/32), uptime: 1d01h, pim mrib ip
  Incoming interface: Ethernet1/1, RPF nbr: 10.1.20.26
  Outgoing interface list: (count: 2)
    Ethernet1/4, uptime: 00:02:03, pim
    Ethernet1/3, uptime: 1d01h, pim

(10.101.101.118/32, 228.0.0.1/32), uptime: 00:01:28, pim mrib ip
  Incoming interface: Ethernet1/2, RPF nbr: 10.1.20.30
  Outgoing interface list: (count: 1)
    Ethernet1/4, uptime: 00:00:57, pim

(10.101.101.119/32, 228.0.0.1/32), uptime: 1d01h, pim mrib ip
  Incoming interface: Ethernet1/1, RPF nbr: 10.1.20.26
  Outgoing interface list: (count: 2)
    Ethernet1/4, uptime: 00:02:03, pim
    Ethernet1/3, uptime: 1d01h, pim

(10.101.101.122/32, 228.0.0.1/32), uptime: 1d01h, pim mrib ip
  Incoming interface: Ethernet1/1, RPF nbr: 10.1.20.26
  Outgoing interface list: (count: 2)
    Ethernet1/4, uptime: 00:02:03, pim
    Ethernet1/3, uptime: 1d01h, pim

(10.101.101.123/32, 228.0.0.1/32), uptime: 00:01:28, pim mrib ip
  Incoming interface: Ethernet1/2, RPF nbr: 10.1.20.30
  Outgoing interface list: (count: 1)
    Ethernet1/4, uptime: 00:00:57, pim

(10.101.101.124/32, 228.0.0.1/32), uptime: 1d01h, pim mrib ip
  Incoming interface: Ethernet1/2, RPF nbr: 10.1.20.30
  Outgoing interface list: (count: 2)
    Ethernet1/3, uptime: 1d01h, pim
    Ethernet1/4, uptime: 1d01h, pim
```

N7K-core-2#

参考資料

[ACI 2.0マルチキャストルーティング](#)