

L2TP 로드 밸런싱 및 장애 조치

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소개

이 문서에서는 여러 LNS(L2TP 네트워크 서버)에 대한 로드 밸런싱 및 장애 조치 기능을 수행하는 L2TP LAC(Access Concentrator)의 기능에 대해 설명합니다.

[사전 요구 사항](#)

[요구 사항](#)

이 문서에 대한 특정 요건이 없습니다.

[사용되는 구성 요소](#)

이 문서는 특정 소프트웨어 및 하드웨어 버전으로 한정되지 않습니다.

[표기 규칙](#)

문서 규칙에 대한 자세한 내용은 [Cisco 기술 팁 표기 규칙을 참고하십시오](#).

[LNS 로드 밸런싱](#)

RADIUS를 사용하여 LAC에 VPDN(Virtual Private Dial-up Network) 터널 정보를 전달할 경우 동일한 DNIS(Dialed Number Identification Service) 또는 도메인의 사용자를 여러 LNS로 전달할 수 있습니다. 이는 로드 분산을 지원하고 더 높은 수준의 이중화를 제공하기 위해 여러 LNS에서 수신 터널 및 세션을 공유해야 하는 경우에 필요합니다. 로드 밸런싱 기능을 활성화하려면 터널 엔드포인트로 사용할 수 있는 각 LNS의 IP 주소를 Cisco VSA(vendor-specific attribute) 특성/값 쌍으로 전달해야 합니다.

```
Cisco:Avpair = "vpdn:ip-addresses=10.51.6.82,10.51.6.59"
```

';'는 LAC에 사용할 수 있는 여러 엔드포인트가 있음을 나타내는 구분 기호로 사용됩니다(터널 엔드포인트의 동일 우선 순위를 나타내는 구분 기호로 스페이스를 사용할 수도 있습니다). LAC는 전달된 첫 번째 비활성 IP 주소의 임의 선택에 따라 사용할 엔드포인트를 선택합니다. 사용 중인 경우(LAC가 IP 주소에 연결할 수 없음) 다음 IP 주소가 선택됩니다. 사용 가능한 비활성 IP 주소가 없는 경우, 다음 선택은 '오픈 터널 상태'의 IP 주소와 '보류 중인 터널 상태'인 IP 주소를 기반으로 합니다.

LNS 장애 조치

Cisco IOS® 소프트웨어는 여러 LNS를 사용할 때 최대 6개의 우선순위 레벨을 허용합니다. '/'를 구분 기호로 사용하면 LAC에 다운로드되는 LNS에 다른 우선순위 그룹을 할당할 수 있습니다. 이렇게 하면 특정 LNS가 기본 LNS로 작동하고 다른 LNS는 백업으로 작동할 수 있습니다. 이전과 마찬가지로 터널 엔드포인트는 Cisco VSA 특성/값 쌍으로 제공됩니다.

```
Cisco:Avpair = "vpdn:ip-addresses=10.51.6.82/10.51.6.59"
```

'/' 구분 기호는 10.51.6.82가 우선순위 그룹 1에 있고 10.51.6.59가 우선순위 그룹 2에 있음을 나타냅니다.

LNS 로드 밸런싱 및 장애 조치

동일한 프로파일에서 로드 밸런싱과 장애 조치를 모두 사용할 수 있습니다. 이는 다음과 같이 Cisco VSA 특성/값 쌍 "vpdn:ip-addresses"를 사용하여 달성할 수 있습니다.

```
Cisco:Avpair = "vpdn:ip-addresses=1.1.1.1,2.2.2.2/3.3.3.3,4.4.4.4/5.5.5.5,6.6.6.6"
```

이는 다음과 같이 해석됩니다.

- 터널 엔드포인트 1.1.1.1 및 2.2.2.2은 우선순위 그룹 1에 있음
- 터널 엔드포인트 3.3.3.3 및 4.4.4.4은 우선순위 그룹 2에 있음
- 터널 엔드포인트 5.5.5.5 및 6.6.6.6은 우선순위 그룹 3에 있음

로드 밸런싱 기능은 우선순위 그룹 1에서 수행됩니다. 즉, 비활성/비통화, 열기, 보류 중입니다. 이 우선순위 수준에서 사용할 수 있는 항목이 없으면 다음 우선순위 수준으로 이동하여 선택 논리를 계속 진행합니다.

랩 테스트

이 섹션의 테스트에서는 로드 밸런싱 및 장애 조치 기능을 사용하기 위한 세 가지 시나리오를 보여줍니다.

- Cisco 벤더별 특성/값 쌍을 사용한 LNS 로드 밸런싱

- Cisco 벤더별 특성/값 쌍을 사용한 LNS 페일오버
- Cisco 공급업체별 특성/값 쌍을 사용하는 LNS 로드 밸런싱 및 페일오버

Cisco 벤더별 특성/값 쌍을 사용한 LNS 로드 밸런싱

RADIUS 프로파일

Merit RADIUS Server 3.6B의 RADIUS 사용자 및 터널 프로파일:

```
2500-1 Password = "cisco"
Service-Type = Framed,
Framed-Protocol = PPP,
Framed-IP-Address = 255.255.255.255
```

```
dnis:614629 Password = "cisco"
Service-Type = Outbound,
Cisco:Avpair = "vpdn:tunnel-type=l2tp",
Cisco:Avpair = "vpdn:tunnel-id=hgw",
Cisco:Avpair = "vpdn:ip-addresses=10.51.6.82,10.51.6.59",
Cisco:Avpair = "vpdn:l2tp-tunnel-password=hello"
```

LAC - 컨피그레이션

```
aaa new-model
!--- Enables Authentication, Authorization and Accounting functionality. aaa group server radius
NSA_LAB server 10.51.6.3 auth-port 1645 acct-port 0 non-standard ! aaa authentication login
default local aaa authentication ppp default local group NSA_LAB aaa authentication ppp DIAL
group NSA_LAB local aaa authorization network default group NSA_LAB local aaa authorization
network DIAL group NSA_LAB local !--- Authentication and Authorization will be implemented !---
in sequence by the methods configured. vpdn enable !--- Enables the VPDN feature. no vpdn
logging vpdn search-order dnis !--- Once LCP state is open, the dialed number is checked !--- to
see if the remote is a VPDN user. interface Serial0:15 no ip address encapsulation ppp no
logging event link-status dialer rotary-group 1 dialer-group 1 autodetect encapsulation ppp v120
no snmp trap link-status isdn switch-type primary-net5 isdn incoming-voice modem compress stac !
interface Dialer1 ip unnumbered Loopback0 encapsulation ppp no ip mroute-cache dialer-group 1
autodetect encapsulation ppp v120 !--- Allows the encapsulation type to be dynamically set if
the call !--- type is not identified in the ISDN Q.931 Lower Layer Compatibility. peer default
ip address pool default compress stac ppp authentication chap pap DIAL ppp authorization DIAL !-
- The list-name DIAL is configured, that PPP Authentication and !--- Authorization will use.
ppp chap hostname 5300-1 !--- The name 5300-1 is used for all CHAP challenge and response on !-
- this interface. ppp multilink ! radius-server host 10.51.6.3 auth-port 1645 acct-port 1646
non-standard !--- 'non-standard' indicates that the RADIUS Server will use !--- non standard
RADIUS attributes.
```

LNS - 컨피그레이션

```
aaa new-model
!--- Enables Authentication, Authorization and Accounting functionality. aaa authentication
login default local aaa authentication enable default group radius enable aaa authentication ppp
default local aaa authentication ppp vpdn group radius none aaa authorization network default
local none aaa authorization network vpdn group radius local !--- Authentication and
Authorization will be implemented !--- in sequence by the methods configured. vpdn enable !---
Enables the VPDN feature. vpdn-group 1 accept-dialin protocol l2tp virtual-template 1 local name
l2tp-gw l2tp tunnel password 7 1211001B1E04 !--- The LNS will accept connections from the LAC
using L2TP !--- using All Virtual-Access Interfaces that are created will be cloned from !---
Virtual-Template 1. The name 'l2tp-gw' is used to identify the password, !--- that will
authenticate the tunnel, is encrypted. interface Ethernet5/0 ip address 10.51.6.59 255.255.252.0
```

```
! interface Virtual-Template1 ip unnumbered Ethernet5/0 no ip route-cache cef peer default ip
address pool default ppp authentication chap vpdn ppp authorization vpdn ! radius-server host
10.51.6.3 auth-port 1645 acct-port 1646 non-standard !--- 'non-standard' identifies the RADIUS
Server will be !--- using nonstandard RADIUS attributes.
```

LAC에서 가져온 디버그

```
Jan 1 00:32:54.847: %LINK-3-UPDOWN: Interface Serial0:0, changed state to up
Jan 1 00:32:55.027: Se0:0 PPP: Treating connection as a callin
Jan 1 00:32:55.027: Se0:0 PPP: Phase is ESTABLISHING, Passive Open
Jan 1 00:32:55.027: Se0:0 CHAP: Using alternate hostname 5300-1
Jan 1 00:32:55.027: Se0:0 LCP: State is Listen
Jan 1 00:32:55.027: Se0:0 LCP: I CONFREQ [Listen] id 112 len 10
- snip -
Jan 1 00:32:55.063: Se0:0 LCP: State is Open
Jan 1 00:32:55.063: Se0:0 PPP: Phase is AUTHENTICATING, by this end
Jan 1 00:32:55.063: Se0:0 CHAP: Using alternate hostname 5300-1
Jan 1 00:32:55.063: Se0:0 CHAP: O CHALLENGE id 14 len 27 from "5300-1"
Jan 1 00:32:55.083: Se0:0 CHAP: I RESPONSE id 14 len 27 from "2500-1"
Jan 1 00:32:55.083: Se0:0 PPP: Phase is FORWARDING
Jan 1 00:32:55.083: Se0:0 VPDN: Got DNIS string 614629
Jan 1 00:32:55.083: Se0:0 VPDN: Looking for tunnel -- dnis:614629 --
Jan 1 00:32:55.083: Serial0:0 AAA/AUTHOR/VPDN (480033158):
Port='Serial0:0' list='default' service=NET
Jan 1 00:32:55.083: AAA/AUTHOR/VPDN: Serial0:0 (480033158) user='dnis:614629'
Jan 1 00:32:55.087: Serial0:0 AAA/AUTHOR/VPDN (480033158): send AV service=ppp
Jan 1 00:32:55.087: Serial0:0 AAA/AUTHOR/VPDN (480033158): send AV protocol=vpdn
Jan 1 00:32:55.087: Serial0:0 AAA/AUTHOR/VPDN (480033158): found list "default"
Jan 1 00:32:55.087: Serial0:0 AAA/AUTHOR/VPDN (480033158): Method=NSA_LAB (radius)
Jan 1 00:32:55.087: RADIUS: Initial Transmit Serial0:0 id 50 10.51.6.3:1645,
Access-Request, len 100
Jan 1 00:32:55.087: Attribute 4 6 0A330644
Jan 1 00:32:55.087: Attribute 5 6 00000000
Jan 1 00:32:55.087: Attribute 26 17 00000009020B5365
Jan 1 00:32:55.087: Attribute 61 6 00000002
Jan 1 00:32:55.087: Attribute 1 13 646E6973
Jan 1 00:32:55.087: Attribute 30 8 36313436
Jan 1 00:32:55.087: Attribute 2 18 F0AF3BC4
Jan 1 00:32:55.087: Attribute 6 6 00000005
Jan 1 00:32:55.091: RADIUS: Received from id 50 10.51.6.3:1645,
Access-Accept, len 167
Jan 1 00:32:55.091: Attribute 6 6 00000005
Jan 1 00:32:55.091: Attribute 26 29 0000000901177670
Jan 1 00:32:55.091: Attribute 26 26 0000000901147670
Jan 1 00:32:55.091: Attribute 26 47 0000000901297670
Jan 1 00:32:55.091: Attribute 26 39 0000000901217670
!--- LAC receives a call, negotiates PPP, LCP is declared Open, !--- the dialed number is
queried to ascertain if this is a VPDN customer. !--- VPDN attempts to find an existing tunnel
for the user, queries RADIUS for !--- the tunnel information. Jan 1 00:32:55.091: RADIUS: saved
authorization data for user 61F40024 at 61F9813C Jan 1 00:32:55.091: RADIUS: cisco AVPair
"vpdn:tunnel-type=l2tp" Jan 1 00:32:55.091: RADIUS: cisco AVPair "vpdn:tunnel-id=hgw" Jan 1
00:32:55.091: RADIUS: cisco AVPair "vpdn:ip-addresses=10.51.6.82,10.51.6.59" Jan 1 00:32:55.095:
RADIUS: cisco AVPair "vpdn:l2tp-tunnel-password=hello" Jan 1 00:32:55.095: AAA/AUTHOR
(480033158): Post authorization status = PASS_ADD Jan 1 00:32:55.095: AAA/AUTHOR/VPDN:
Processing AV service=ppp Jan 1 00:32:55.095: AAA/AUTHOR/VPDN: Processing AV protocol=vpdn Jan 1
00:32:55.095: AAA/AUTHOR/VPDN: Processing AV tunnel-type=l2tp Jan 1 00:32:55.095:
AAA/AUTHOR/VPDN: Processing AV tunnel-id=hgw Jan 1 00:32:55.095: AAA/AUTHOR/VPDN: Processing AV
ip-addresses=
10.51.6.82,10.51.6.59
Jan 1 00:32:55.095: AAA/AUTHOR/VPDN: Processing AV l2tp-tunnel-password=hello
Jan 1 00:32:55.095: Se0:0 VPDN/RPMS/: Got tunnel info for dnis:614629
Jan 1 00:32:55.095: Se0:0 VPDN/RPMS/: LAC hgw
Jan 1 00:32:55.095: Se0:0 VPDN/RPMS/: l2tp-busy-disconnect yes
```

Jan 1 00:32:55.095: Se0:0 VPDN/RPMS/: l2tp-tunnel-password xxxxxx
Jan 1 00:32:55.095: Se0:0 VPDN/RPMS/: 2 IP addresses
Jan 1 00:32:55.095: Se0:0 VPDN/RPMS/: IP 10.51.6.82 Priority 1
Jan 1 00:32:55.095: Se0:0 VPDN/RPMS/: IP 10.51.6.59 Priority 1
Jan 1 00:32:55.095: Se0:0 VPDN/: curlvl 1 Address 0: 10.51.6.82, priority 1
Jan 1 00:32:55.095: Se0:0 VPDN/: Select non-active address 10.51.6.82, priority 1
!--- The tunnel information is downloaded, using Cisco VSA. Two LNS IP !--- Addresses are used with a ',' as the delimiter, indicating that both !--- have equal priority. In this case 10.51.6.82 is selected as the tunnel !--- endpoint. Jan 1 00:32:55.095: Se0:0 VPDN: Find LNS process created Jan 1 00:32:55.095: Tnl 49467 L2TP: SM State idle Jan 1 00:32:55.095: Tnl 49467 L2TP: O SCCRQ Jan 1 00:32:55.099: Tnl 49467 L2TP: Tunnel state change from idle to wait-ctl-reply Jan 1 00:32:55.099: Tnl 49467 L2TP: SM State wait-ctl-reply **Jan 1 00:32:55.099: Se0:0 VPDN: Forward to address 10.51.6.82**
Jan 1 00:32:55.099: Se0:0 VPDN: Pending
Jan 1 00:32:55.099: Se0:0 VPDN: Process created
Jan 1 00:32:55.191: Tnl 49467 L2TP: I SCCRP from l2tp-gw
Jan 1 00:32:55.191: Tnl 49467 L2TP: Got a challenge from remote peer, l2tp-gw
Jan 1 00:32:55.191: Tnl 49467 L2TP: Got a response from remote peer, l2tp-gw
Jan 1 00:32:55.191: Tnl 49467 L2TP: Tunnel Authentication success
Jan 1 00:32:55.191: Tnl 49467 L2TP: Tunnel state change from wait-ctl-reply to established
Jan 1 00:32:55.191: Tnl 49467 L2TP: O SCCCN to l2tp-gw tnlid 62193
Jan 1 00:32:55.195: Tnl 49467 L2TP: SM State established
Jan 1 00:32:55.195: Tnl/Cl 49467/16 L2TP: Session FS enabled
Jan 1 00:32:55.195: Tnl/Cl 49467/16 L2TP: Session state change from idle to wait-for-tunnel
Jan 1 00:32:55.195: Se0:0 Tnl/Cl 49467/16 L2TP: Create session
Jan 1 00:32:55.195: Tnl 49467 L2TP: SM State established
Jan 1 00:32:55.195: Se0:0 Tnl/Cl 49467/16 L2TP: O ICRQ to l2tp-gw 62193/0
Jan 1 00:32:55.195: Se0:0 Tnl/Cl 49467/16 L2TP: Session state change from wait-for-tunnel to wait-reply
Jan 1 00:32:55.195: Se0:0 VPDN: 2500-1 is forwarded
Jan 1 00:32:55.327: Se0:0 Tnl/Cl 49467/16 L2TP: O ICCN to l2tp-gw 62193/17
Jan 1 00:32:55.327: Se0:0 Tnl/Cl 49467/16 L2TP: Session state change from wait-reply to established
Jan 1 00:32:56.195: %LINEPROTO-5-UPDOWN: Line protocol on Interface Serial0:0, changed state to up
Jan 1 00:33:00.851: %ISDN-6-CONNECT:Interface Serial0:0 is now connected to 2500-1
Jan 1 00:33:06.111: %ISDN-6-CONNECT:
Interface Serial0:1 is now connected to N/A N/A
!--- Second call is received by the LAC, !--- the dialed number is a VPDN customer. Jan 1 00:33:35.027: As1 LCP: I CONFREQ [Closed] id 1 len 23 - snip - **Jan 1 00:33:39.275: As1 LCP: State is Open**
Jan 1 00:33:39.275: As1 PPP: Phase is AUTHENTICATING, by this end
Jan 1 00:33:39.275: As1 CHAP: Using alternate hostname 5300-1
Jan 1 00:33:39.275: As1 CHAP: O CHALLENGE id 2 len 27 from "5300-1"
Jan 1 00:33:39.383: As1 CHAP: I RESPONSE id 2 len 25 from "paul"
Jan 1 00:33:39.383: As1 PPP: Phase is FORWARDING
Jan 1 00:33:39.383: As1 VPDN: Got DNIS string 614629
Jan 1 00:33:39.383: As1 VPDN: Looking for tunnel -- dnis:614629 --
Jan 1 00:33:39.387: Async1 AAA/AUTHOR/VPDN (3019717950):
Port='Async1' list='default' service=NET
Jan 1 00:33:39.387: AAA/AUTHOR/VPDN: Async1 (3019717950) user='dnis:614629'
Jan 1 00:33:39.387: Async1 AAA/AUTHOR/VPDN (3019717950): send AV service=ppp
Jan 1 00:33:39.387: Async1 AAA/AUTHOR/VPDN (3019717950): send AV protocol=vpdn
Jan 1 00:33:39.387: Async1 AAA/AUTHOR/VPDN (3019717950): found list "default"
Jan 1 00:33:39.387: Async1 AAA/AUTHOR/VPDN (3019717950): Method=NSA_LAB (radius)
Jan 1 00:33:39.387: RADIUS: Initial Transmit Async1 id 52 10.51.6.3:1645,
Access-Request, len 97
Jan 1 00:33:39.387: Attribute 4 6 0A330644
Jan 1 00:33:39.387: Attribute 5 6 00000001
Jan 1 00:33:39.387: Attribute 26 14 0000000902084173
Jan 1 00:33:39.387: Attribute 61 6 00000000
Jan 1 00:33:39.387: Attribute 1 13 646E6973

Jan 1 00:33:39.387: Attribute 30 8 36313436
Jan 1 00:33:39.387: Attribute 2 18 E9164E4C
Jan 1 00:33:39.387: Attribute 6 6 00000005
Jan 1 00:33:39.391: RADIUS: Received from id 52 10.51.6.3:1645,
Access-Accept, len 167
Jan 1 00:33:39.391: Attribute 6 6 00000005
Jan 1 00:33:39.391: Attribute 26 29 0000000901177670
Jan 1 00:33:39.391: Attribute 26 26 0000000901147670
Jan 1 00:33:39.391: Attribute 26 47 0000000901297670
Jan 1 00:33:39.391: Attribute 26 39 0000000901217670
Jan 1 00:33:39.391: RADIUS: saved authorization data for user
621904CC at 61FAB9EC
Jan 1 00:33:39.391: RADIUS: cisco AVPair "vpdn:tunnel-type=l2tp"
Jan 1 00:33:39.391: RADIUS: cisco AVPair "vpdn:tunnel-id=hgw"
Jan 1 00:33:39.391: RADIUS: cisco AVPair "vpdn:ip-addresses=10.51.6.82,10.51.6.59"
Jan 1 00:33:39.391: RADIUS: cisco AVPair "vpdn:l2tp-tunnel-password=hello"
Jan 1 00:33:39.395: AAA/AUTHOR (3019717950): Post authorization status = PASS_ADD
Jan 1 00:33:39.395: AAA/AUTHOR/VPDN: Processing AV service=ppp
Jan 1 00:33:39.395: AAA/AUTHOR/VPDN: Processing AV protocol=vpdn
Jan 1 00:33:39.395: AAA/AUTHOR/VPDN: Processing AV tunnel-type=l2tp
Jan 1 00:33:39.395: AAA/AUTHOR/VPDN: Processing AV tunnel-id=hgw
Jan 1 00:33:39.395: AAA/AUTHOR/VPDN:
Processing AV ip-addresses=10.51.6.82,10.51.6.59
Jan 1 00:33:39.395: AAA/AUTHOR/VPDN:
Processing AV l2tp-tunnel-password=hello
Jan 1 00:33:39.395: As1 VPDN/RPMS/: Got tunnel info for dnis:614629
Jan 1 00:33:39.395: As1 VPDN/RPMS/: LAC hgw
Jan 1 00:33:39.395: As1 VPDN/RPMS/: l2tp-busy-disconnect yes
Jan 1 00:33:39.395: As1 VPDN/RPMS/: l2tp-tunnel-password xxxxxx
Jan 1 00:33:39.395: As1 VPDN/RPMS/: 2 IP addresses
Jan 1 00:33:39.395: As1 VPDN/RPMS/: IP 10.51.6.82 Priority 1
Jan 1 00:33:39.395: As1 VPDN/RPMS/: IP 10.51.6.59 Priority 1
Jan 1 00:33:39.395: As1 VPDN/: curlvl 1 Address 1: 10.51.6.59, priority 1
Jan 1 00:33:39.395: As1 VPDN/: Select non-active address 10.51.6.59, priority 1
*!--- The second non-active endpoint is selected 10.51.6.59 !--- and the control connection is
established.* Jan 1 00:33:39.395: As1 VPDN: Find LNS process created Jan 1 00:33:39.395: Tnl
20770 L2TP: SM State idle Jan 1 00:33:39.395: Tnl 20770 L2TP: O SCCRQ Jan 1 00:33:39.399: Tnl
20770 L2TP: Tunnel state change from idle to wait-ctl-reply Jan 1 00:33:39.399: Tnl 20770 L2TP:
SM State wait-ctl-reply **Jan 1 00:33:39.399: As1 VPDN: Forward to address 10.51.6.59**
Jan 1 00:33:39.399: As1 VPDN: Pending
Jan 1 00:33:39.399: As1 VPDN: Process created
Jan 1 00:33:39.399: Tnl 20770 L2TP: I SCCRP from l2tp-gw
Jan 1 00:33:39.399: Tnl 20770 L2TP: Got a challenge from remote peer, l2tp-gw
Jan 1 00:33:39.399: Tnl 20770 L2TP: Got a response from remote peer, l2tp-gw
Jan 1 00:33:39.399: Tnl 20770 L2TP: Tunnel Authentication success
Jan 1 00:33:39.399: Tnl 20770 L2TP: Tunnel state change from
wait-ctl-reply to established
Jan 1 00:33:39.403: Tnl 20770 L2TP: O SCCCN to l2tp-gw tnlid 42921
Jan 1 00:33:39.403: Tnl 20770 L2TP: SM State established
Jan 1 00:33:39.403: As1 VPDN: Forwarding...
Jan 1 00:33:39.403: Tnl/Cl 20770/17 L2TP: Session FS enabled
Jan 1 00:33:39.403: Tnl/Cl 20770/17 L2TP: Session state change from
idle to wait-for-tunnel
Jan 1 00:33:39.403: As1 Tnl/Cl 20770/17 L2TP: Create session
Jan 1 00:33:39.403: Tnl 20770 L2TP: SM State established
Jan 1 00:33:39.403: As1 Tnl/Cl 20770/17 L2TP: O ICRQ to l2tp-gw 42921/0
Jan 1 00:33:39.403: As1 Tnl/Cl 20770/17 L2TP: Session state change from
wait-for-tunnel to wait-reply
Jan 1 00:33:39.403: As1 VPDN: paul is forwarded
Jan 1 00:33:39.407: As1 Tnl/Cl 20770/17 L2TP: O ICCN to l2tp-gw 42921/16
**Jan 1 00:33:39.407: As1 Tnl/Cl 20770/17 L2TP: Session state change from
wait-reply to established**

