ASA DAP implementeren om MAC-adres voor AnyConnect te identificeren

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Inleiding

In dit document wordt beschreven hoe u Dynamic Access Policies (DAP) via ASDM kunt configureren om het Mac-adres van het apparaat te controleren dat wordt gebruikt voor de AnyConnect-verbinding.

Voorwaarden

Vereisten

Cisco raadt kennis van de volgende onderwerpen aan: Configuratie van Cisco AnyConnect en Hostscan

Gebruikte componenten

De informatie in dit document is gebaseerd op de volgende software- en hardware-versies: ASAv 9.18 (4) ASDM 7.20 (1) AnyConnect 4.10.07073 Hostscan 4.10.07073

Windows 10

De informatie in dit document is gebaseerd op de apparaten in een specifieke laboratoriumomgeving. Alle apparaten die in dit document worden beschreven, hadden een opgeschoonde (standaard)configuratie. Als uw netwerk live is, moet u zorgen dat u de potentiële impact van elke opdracht begrijpt.

Achtergrondinformatie

HostScan is een softwaremodule die de AnyConnect Secure Mobility Client de mogelijkheid biedt om beveiligingsbeleid op het netwerk af te dwingen. Tijdens het proces van Hostscan worden verschillende gegevens over het clientapparaat verzameld en doorgegeven aan de adaptieve security applicatie (ASA). Deze details omvatten het apparaat besturingssysteem, antivirus software, firewall software, MAC-adres, en meer. De functie Dynamic Access Policies (DAP) stelt netwerkbeheerders in staat om beveiligingsbeleid per gebruiker te configureren. De eigenschap endpoint.device.MAC in DAP kan worden gebruikt om het MAC-adres van het clientapparaat te vergelijken met of te controleren op vooraf bepaald beleid.

Configureren

Netwerkdiagram

Dit beeld toont de topologie die bij het voorbeeld van dit document wordt gebruikt.

		outside	-@-
	192.168.1.10	192.168.1.1	
Anyconnect PC			ASAv

Diagram

Configuratie in ASA

Dit is de minimale configuratie in ASA CLI.

tunnel-group dap_test_tg type remote-access tunnel-group dap_test_tg general-attributes default-group-policy dap_test_gp tunnel-group dap_test_tg webvpn-attributes

group-alias dap_test enable

group-policy dap_test_gp internal group-policy dap_test_gp attributes vpn-tunnel-protocol ssl-client address-pools value ac_pool webvpn anyconnect keep-installer installed always-on-vpn profile-setting

ip local pool ac_pool 172.16.1.11-172.16.1.20 mask 255.255.255.0

webvpn enable outside hostscan image disk0:/hostscan_4.10.07073-k9.pkg hostscan enable anyconnect image disk0:/anyconnect-win-4.10.07073-webdeploy-k9.pkg 1 anyconnect enable tunnel-group-list enable

Configuratie in ASDM

In dit gedeelte wordt beschreven hoe de DAP-record in ASDM kan worden geconfigureerd. In dit voorbeeld, plaats 3 DAP records die gebruiken endpoint.device.MAC attributen als voorwaarde.

·01_dap_test:endpoint.device.MAC=0050.5698.e608
·02_dap_test:endpoint.device.MAC=0050.5698.e605 = MAC van AnyConnect-endpoint
·03_dap_test:endpoint.device.MAC=0050.5698.e609

1. Configureer de eerste DAP met de naam 01_dap_test.

Navigeer naar Configuratie > Externe toegang VPN > Netwerktoegang (client) > Dynamisch toegangsbeleid. Klik op Add en stel de beleidsnaam, AAA-kenmerk, endpointkenmerken, Actie, Gebruikersbericht in, zoals in de afbeelding:

ription:				ACL Priority: 0	
ection Criteria efine the AAA and end elow and every endpoi pecify the logical expre	point attributes used to select this nt attribute has been satisfied. The ssion text.	access policy. A policy ese attributes can be c	is used when a user's a reated using the tables	authorization attributes match below and/or by expanding t	the AAA attribute criteria he Advanced option to
User has ALL of the fol	owing AAA Attributes values	\sim	and the following en	dpoint attributes are satisfied	L.
AAA Attribute	Operation/Value	Add	Endpoint ID	Name/Operation/Value	Add
cisco.grouppolicy	= dap_test_gp	Edit	device	MAC["0050.5698.e608"]	= true Edit
		Delete			Delete
Advanced					Logical Op.
Advanced cess/Authorization Polic configure access/autho roup-policy hierarchy. hat are not specified in Port Ecowardion	ry Attributes rization attributes for this policy. A The resulting VPN authorization pol DAP).	ttribute values specifie licy is an aggregation o	d here will override tho f DAP attributes, AAA a	se values obtained from the A attributes, and group-policy hi	AA system and the erarchy attributes (those
Advanced cess/Authorization Polix configure access/autho roup-policy hierarchy. hat are not specified in Port Forwarding Action	ry Attributes rization attributes for this policy. A The resulting VPN authorization pol DAP). g Lists Bookmarks Network ACL Filters (client)	ttribute values specifie licy is an aggregation o Access Method	d here will override thos f DAP attributes, AAA a Secure Client Webtype ACL	se values obtained from the A attributes, and group-policy hi Secure Client . Filters (clientless)	AA system and the ierarchy attributes (those Custom Attributes Functions
Advanced cess/Authorization Polic Configure access/autho roup-policy hierarchy. hat are not specified in Port Forwarding Action Action Specify the message User Message: 01_d	cy Attributes rization attributes for this policy. A The resulting VPN authorization pol DAP). g Lists Bookmarks Network ACL Filters (client) Quarantine Terminate that will be displayed when this rec lap_test	ttribute values specifie licy is an aggregation o Access Method) e 1 cord is selected.	d here will override thos f DAP attributes, AAA a Secure Client Webtype ACL	se values obtained from the A attributes, and group-policy hi Secure Client Filters (clientless)	AA system and the erarchy attributes (those Custom Attributes Functions

Eerste DAP configureren

Groepsbeleid configureren voor AAA-kenmerken.

add AAA Attribute	9	×
AAA Attribute Type: Cisco		~
Group Policy:	= V dap_test_gp	~
Assigned IPv4 Address:	= ~	
Assigned IPv6 Address:	= >	
Connection Profile:	= V DefaultRAGroup	\sim
Username:	= ~	
Username2:	= >	
SCEP Required:	= 🗸 true	\sim
	OK Cancel Help	

Groepsbeleid voor DAP-record configureren

Configureer MAC-adres voor endpointkenmerken.

Edit Endpoint Attribute		×
Endpoint Attribute Type: Device Host Name:	= ~	
MAC Address:	- ~	0050.5698.e608
BIOS Serial Number:	= ~	
Port Number (Legacy Attribute):	= ~	
TCP/UDP Port Number:	= ~	TCP (IPv4) V
Privacy Protection:	= ~	None (equivalent to Host Scan only) $ \smallsetminus $
HostScan Version:	= ~	
Version of Endpoint Assessment (OPSWAT):	= ~	
ок са	ncel	Help

MAC-voorwaarde voor DAP configureren

2. Configureer de tweede DAP met de naam 02_dap_test.

iption:				ACL Priority: 0	
ction Criteria fine the AAA and end low and every endpoi ecify the logical expre	point attributes used to select this nt attribute has been satisfied. Th ssion text	access policy. A policy ese attributes can be c	is used when a user's a reated using the tables	authorization attributes match s below and/or by expanding	n the AAA attribute criteria the Advanced option to
ser has ANY of the fol	lowing AAA Attributes values	\sim	and the following en	ndpoint attributes are satisfied	ł.
AA Attribute	Operation/Value	Add	Endpoint ID	Name/Operation/Value	Add
sco.grouppolicy	= dap_test_gp	Edit	device	MAC["0050.5698.e605"]	= true Edit
		Delete			Delete
					Logical On
					Logical Op
Advanced					
Advanced	y Attributes				
Advanced ess/Authorization Polic onfigure access/author oup-policy hierarchy. at are not specified in	y Attributes ization attributes for this policy. A The resulting VPN authorization po DAP).	Attribute values specifie dicy is an aggregation o	d here will override tho f DAP attributes, AAA i	se values obtained from the / attributes, and group-policy h	AAA system and the ierarchy attributes (those
Advanced ess/Authorization Polic mfigure access/author oup-policy hierarchy. at are not specified in Port Forwarding	ry Attributes rization attributes for this policy. A The resulting VPN authorization po DAP). Lists Bookmarks	Attribute values specifie licy is an aggregation o Access Method	d here will override tho f DAP attributes, AAA Secure Client	se values obtained from the attributes, and group-policy h Secure Client	AAA system and the ierarchy attributes (those
Advanced ess/Authorization Polic onfigure access/author oup-policy hierarchy. T at are not specified in Port Forwarding Action	y Attributes rization attributes for this policy. A The resulting VPN authorization po DAP). Lists Bookmarks Network ACL Filters (client	Attribute values specifie licy is an aggregation o Access Method	d here will override tho f DAP attributes, AAA a Secure Client Webtype ACI	ise values obtained from the J attributes, and group-policy h Secure Client L Filters (clientless)	AAA system and the ierarchy attributes (those Custom Attributes Functions
Advanced ess/Authorization Polic onfigure access/author oup-policy hierarchy. T at are not specified in Port Forwarding Action Action: O Continue Specify the message User Message:	y Attributes ization attributes for this policy. A The resulting VPN authorization po DAP). Lists Bookmarks Network ACL Filters (client Quarantine Terminat that will be displayed when this re- ap_test	Attribute values specifie licy is an aggregation o Access Method :) e () cord is selected.	d here will override tho f DAP attributes, AAA i Secure Client Webtype ACI	ese values obtained from the / attributes, and group-policy h Secure Client L Filters (clientless)	AAA system and the ierarchy attributes (those Custom Attributes Functions

Tweede DAP configureren

3. Configureer de derde DAP met de naam 03_dap_test.

ection Criteria efine the AAA and en	dpoint attributes used to select this	access policy. A policy	is used when a user's	authorization attributes match the	AAA attribute criteria
elow and every endpo pecify the logical expr	oint attribute has been satisfied. The ression text.	ese attributes can be c	reated using the table	es below and/or by expanding the A	dvanced option to
Jser has ANY of the f	ollowing AAA Attributes values	\sim	and the following e	ndpoint attributes are satisfied.	
AAA Attribute	Operation/Value	Add	Endpoint ID	Name/Operation/Value	Add
isco.grouppolicy	= dap_test_gp	Edit	device	MAC["0050.5698.e609"] = t	rue Edit
		Delete			Delete
Advanced :ess/Authorization Pol onfigure access/auth :oun-policy bierarchy.	licy Attributes orization attributes for this policy. A The resulting VPN authorization pol	ttribute values specifie	d here will override th	ose values obtained from the AAA s	Logical Op.
Advanced :ess/Authorization Pol onfigure access/auth :oup-policy hierarchy: nat are not specified i	licy Attributes orization attributes for this policy. A . The resulting VPN authorization pol n DAP).	ttribute values specifie icy is an aggregation o	d here will override th f DAP attributes, AAA	ose values obtained from the AAA s attributes, and group-policy hierard	vstem and the chy attributes (those
Advanced ess/Authorization Pol onfigure access/auth roup-policy hierarchy. nat are not specified i Port Forwardir Action	icy Attributes orization attributes for this policy. A The resulting VPN authorization pol n DAP). ng Lists Bookmarks Network ACL Filters (client)	ttribute values specifie icy is an aggregation o Access Method	d here will override th f DAP attributes, AAA Secure Clien Webtype AC	ose values obtained from the AAA s attributes, and group-policy hierard t Secure Client Cust CL Filters (dientless)	Logical Op. vstem and the thy attributes (those om Attributes Functions
Advanced :ess/Authorization Pol onfigure access/auth roup-policy hierarchy, hat are not specified i Port Forwardir Action Action Specify the message User Message:	licy Attributes orization attributes for this policy. A The resulting VPN authorization pol n DAP). Ig Lists Bookmarks Network ACL Filters (client) Network ACL Filters (client) e Quarantine Terminate that will be displayed when this rec dap_test	ttribute values specifie icy is an aggregation o Access Method) e i icy is selected.	d here will override th f DAP attributes, AAA Secure Clien Webtype At	ose values obtained from the AAA s attributes, and group-policy hierard t Secure Client Cust CL Filters (clientless)	Logical Op.

Derde DAP configureren

4. Gebruik de more flash:/dap.xml opdracht om de instelling van DAP-records in dap.xml te bevestigen.

Details van de DAP-records die op ASDM zijn ingesteld, worden in de ASA-flitser opgeslagen als dap.xml. Nadat deze instellingen zijn voltooid, worden drie DAP records gegenereerd in dap.xml. U kunt de details van elke DAP record in dap.xml bevestigen.



Opmerking: De volgorde waarin DAP wordt aangepast is de weergavevolgorde in dap.xml. De standaard DAP (DFLTAccess Policy) wordt het laatst aangepast.

<#root>

ciscoasa#

more flash:/dap.xml

<dapRecordList> <dapRecord> <dapName> <value>

01_dap_test

</value> <--- 1st DAP name </dapName> <dapViewsRelation> <value>and</value> </dapViewsRelation> <dapBas

dap_test_gp </value> <--- 1st DAP group policy <operation>EQ</operation> <type>caseless</type> </attr> </dapSelecti endpoint.device.MAC["0050.5698.e608"] </name> <--- 1st DAP MAC Address condition <value>true</value> <type>caseless</type> <operation>EQ</ope</pre> 02_dap_test </value> <--- 2nd DAP name </dapName> <dapViewsRelation> <value>and</value> </dapViewsRelation> <dapBas dap_test_gp </value> <--- 2nd DAP group policy <operation>EQ</operation> <type>caseless</type> </attr> </dapSelecti</pre> endpoint.device.MAC["0050.5698.e605"] </name> <--- 2nd DAP MAC Address condition <value>true</value> <type>caseless</type> <operation>EQ</ope</pre> 03_dap_test </value> <--- 3rd DAP name </dapName> <dapViewsRelation> <value>and</value> </dapViewsRelation> <dapBas dap_test_gp </value> <--- 3rd DAP group policy <operation>EQ</operation> <type>caseless</type> </attr> </dapSelecti</pre> endpoint.device.MAC["0050.5698.e609"] </name> <--- 3rd DAP MAC Address condition <value>true</value> <type>caseless</type> <operation>EQ</ope</pre>

Verifiëren

Scenario 1. Slechts één DAP wordt geëvenaard

1. Zorg ervoor dat de MAC van het eindpunt 0050.5698.e605 is die de voorwaarde van MAC in 02_dap_test aanpast.

2. Voer op endpoint de AnyConnect-verbinding en de invoergebruikersnaam en het wachtwoord uit.

🕥 Cisco	o AnyConne	ct 192.168.1.1 ×
	Please enter	your username and password.
_	Group:	dap_test ~
	Username:	cisco
	Password:	****
•		
		OK Cancel
S Cisco	o AnyConne	ct Secure Mobility Client — 🔲 🗙
	Plea	: se enter your username and password. 2.168.1.1 Connect

Gebruikersnaam en wachtwoord invoeren

3. Bevestig in de AnyConnect UI dat 02_dap_test is gekoppeld.

Cisco AnyConnect	×		
Security policies were applied to your session, access to some resources may be blocked. Your system administrator provided the following		🚳 Cisco AnyConnect Secure Mobility Client -	×
information to help you understand and remedy the security conditions: 02_dap_test		VPII: Connected to 192.168.1.1. 192.168.1.1 V Disconnect	
OK		00:00:13 IP	hv4

Gebruikersbericht bevestigen in UI

4. Bevestig in de ASA syslog dat 02_dap_test is gekoppeld.



Opmerking: zorg ervoor dat debug datumspoor in ASA is ingeschakeld.

<#root>

Dec 30 2023 11:46:11: %ASA-4-711001: DAP_TRACE: Feb 01 2024 08:55:37: %ASA-4-711001: endpoint.device.MAC["

0050.5698.e605

"] = "true"

Dec 30 2023 11:46:11: %ASA-4-711001: DAP_TRACE: Username: cisco, Dec 30 2023 11:46:11: %ASA-4-711001:

Selected DAPs

02_dap_test

Dec 30 2023 11:46:11: %ASA-4-711001: DAP_TRACE: Dec 30 2023 11:46:11: %ASA-4-711001: dap_process_selec selected 1 records

Dec 30 2023 11:46:11: %ASA-4-711001: DAP_TRACE: Username: cisco, Dec 30 2023 11:46:11: %ASA-4-711001:

Scenario2. Standaard DAP is gekoppeld

1. Verander de waarde van endpoint.device.MAC in 02_dap_test in 0050.5698.e607 die niet overeenkomt met MAC van endpoint.

2. Voer op endpoint de AnyConnect-verbinding en de invoergebruikersnaam en het wachtwoord uit.

3. Bevestig dat de AnyConnect-verbinding is geweigerd.

OK OK OK Cisco AnyConnect Secure Mobility Client The ady to connect. 192.168.1.1 Connect	Cisco AnyConnect X	
OK OK Solve Cisco AnyConnect Secure Mobility Client VPN: Ready to connect. 192.168.1.1 Connect	Login denied. default	
 Sisco AnyConnect Secure Mobility Client − □ × VPN: Ready to connect. 192.168.1.1 ∨ Connect 	ОК	
VPN: Ready to connect. 192.168.1.1 ✓	S Cisco AnyConnect Secure Mobility Client -	□ ×
	VPN: Ready to connect. 192.168.1.1 V Con	nnect

Gebruikersbericht bevestigen in UI

4. Bevestig in de ASA syslog dat DFLTAccess Policy overeenkomt met.



Opmerking: standaard wordt de handeling van DFLTAccess Policy beëindigd.

<#root>

Dec 30 2023 12:13:39: %ASA-4-711001: DAP_TRACE: Feb 01 2024 08:55:37: %ASA-4-711001: endpoint.device.MAC["

"] = "true"

Dec 30 2023 12:13:39: %ASA-4-711001: DAP_TRACE: Username: cisco, Dec 30 2023 12:13:39: %ASA-4-711001: S Dec 30 2023 12:13:39: %ASA-4-711001: DAP_TRACE: Dec 30 2023 12:13:39: %ASA-4-711001: dap_process_select

selected 0 records

Dec 30 2023 12:13:39: %ASA-4-711001: DAP_TRACE: Username: cisco, Dec 30 2023 12:13:39: %ASA-4-711001:

Selected DAPs

:

DfltAccessPolicy

Dec 30 2023 12:13:39: %ASA-4-711001: DAP_TRACE: Username: cisco, Dec 30 2023 12:13:39: %ASA-4-711001: D

Scenario 3. Meervoudige DAP's (Actie: Doorgaan) worden gekoppeld

1. Wijzig de actie en het kenmerk in elk DAP.

·01_dap_test :

dapSelection (MAC Address) = endpoint.device.MAC[0050.5698.e605] = MAC van AnyConnect-endpoint Actie = **Doorgaan**

·02_dap_test :

dapSelection (hostnaam) = endpoint.device.hostnaam [DESKTOP-VCKHRG1] = Hostnaam van AnyConnect-endpoint Actie = **Doorgaan** ·Verwijderen 03_dap_test DAP record

2. Voer op endpoint de AnyConnect-verbinding en de invoergebruikersnaam en het wachtwoord uit.

3. Bevestig in de AnyConnect UI dat alle 2 DAP's worden gekoppeld



Opmerking: Als een verbinding overeenkomt met meerdere DAP's, worden de gebruikersberichten van meerdere DAP's geïntegreerd en samen weergegeven in AnyConnect UI.

Cisco AnyConnect	×						
Security policies were applied to your session, access to some resources may be blocked. Your system administrator provided the following information to help you understand and remedy the security conditions:		Sisco AnyC	Connect Secure Mobility Client				×
01_dap_test 02_dap_test		ſ	VPN: Connected to 192.168.1.1.	~]	Disconnect	
ОК		00:01:14				B	Pv4

Gebruikersbericht bevestigen in UI

4. Bevestig in de ASA syslog dat alle 2 DAP's worden gematched.

<#root>

Feb 01 2024 08:49:02: %ASA-4-711001: DAP_TRACE: Feb 01 2024 08:55:37: %ASA-4-711001: endpoint.device.MAC["

0050.5698.e605

```
"] = "true"
Feb 01 2024 08:49:02: %ASA-4-711001: DAP_TRACE: Feb 01 2024 08:49:02: %ASA-4-711001: endpoint.device.ho
```

DESKTOP-VCKHRG1

...

Feb 01 2024 08:49:02: %ASA-4-711001: DAP_TRACE: Username: cisco, Feb 01 2024 08:49:02: %ASA-4-711001: S

02_dap_test

,

Feb 01 2024 08:49:02: %ASA-4-711001: DAP_TRACE: Feb 01 2024 08:49:02: %ASA-4-711001: dap_process_select

selected 2 records

```
Feb 01 2024 08:49:02: %ASA-4-711001: DAP_TRACE: Username: cisco, Feb 01 2024 08:49:02: %ASA-4-711001: D
```

Scenario 4. Meervoudige DAP's (Action:Terminate) worden toegewezen

1. Verander de actie van 01_dap_test.

·01_dap_test :

```
dapSelection (MAC Address) = endpoint.device.MAC[0050.5698.e605] = MAC van AnyConnect-endpoint
```

Actie = Beëindigen

 $\cdot 02_dap_test:$

```
dapSelection (hostnaam) = endpoint.device.hostnaam [DESKTOP-VCKHRG1] = Hostnaam van AnyConnect-endpoint Actie = Doorgaan
```

2. Voer op endpoint de AnyConnect-verbinding en de invoergebruikersnaam en het wachtwoord uit.

3. Bevestig in de AnyConnect UI dat alleen **01_dap_test** wordt gematched.



Opmerking: een verbinding wordt gekoppeld aan de DAP-record die is ingesteld om de actie te beëindigen. Volgende records worden niet meer gematched na de actie beëindigen.



Gebruikersbericht bevestigen in UI

4. In ASA syslog, bevestig dat slechts 01_dap_test wordt aangepast.

<#root>

Feb 01 2024 08:55:37: %ASA-4-711001: DAP_TRACE: Feb 01 2024 08:55:37: %ASA-4-711001: endpoint.device.MAC["

0050.5698.e605

"] = "true" Feb 01 2024 08:55:37: %ASA-4-711001: DAP_TRACE: Feb 01 2024 08:55:37: %ASA-4-711001: endpoint.device.ho

DESKTOP-VCKHRG1

" Feb 01 2024 08:55:37: %ASA-4-711001: DAP_TRACE: Username: cisco, Feb 01 2024 08:55:37: %ASA-4-711001:

01_dap_test

Feb 01 2024 08:55:37: %ASA-4-711001: DAP_TRACE: Feb 01 2024 08:55:37: %ASA-4-711001: dap_process_selec

selected 1 records

Feb 01 2024 08:55:37: %ASA-4-711001: DAP_TRACE: Username: cisco, Feb 01 2024 08:55:37: %ASA-4-711001:

Algemene probleemoplossing

Deze debug logboeken helpen u om het detailgedrag van DAP in ASA te bevestigen.

debug dap trace

debug dap trace errors

<#root>

Feb 01 2024 08:49:02: %ASA-4-711001: DAP_TRACE: Feb 01 2024 08:55:37: %ASA-4-711001: endpoint.device.MAC["0050.5698.e605"] = "true" Feb

Selected DAPs

: ,01_dap_test,02_dap_test Feb 01 2024 08:49:02: %ASA-4-711001: DAP_TRACE: Feb 01 2024 08:49:02: %ASA-4

 $\underline{https://www.cisco.com/c/en/us/support/docs/security/asa-5500-x-series-next-generation-firewalls/108000-dap-deploy-guide.html {\text{tot-hId-based}} to the second seco$

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Over deze vertaling

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