使用SFTD/ASA和云服务提供商配置eBGP HA

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简介

本文档介绍使用外部边界路由协议(eBGP)连接云服务提供商(CSP)的高可用性。

先决条件

要求

Cisco 建议您了解以下主题:

• <u>BGP路径选择</u>

配置

防火墙上有两个eBGP对等体,可为云服务提供商提供高可用性。由于CSP仅限于BGP操作,因此 无法从CSP端选择主要和辅助对等体。



图1.图解

步骤

步骤1:在开始防火墙配置之前,请定义哪个对等体用作主对等体。

步骤2.对主要对等体中的传入流量使用本地优先级150(默认本地优先级为100)。

步骤3.使用辅助对等体中的传出流量前面的AS路径。

ASA上的配置

主要对等体中的传入流量的本地首选项:

route-map primary_peer_in permit 10
set local-preference 150

router bgp 65521
address-family ipv4 unicast
neighbor 10.10.10.2 route-map primary_peer_in in

辅助对等体中的传出流量的AS路径预置:

route-map secondary_peer_out permit 10
set as-path prepend 65521 65521

router bgp 65521
address-family ipv4 unicast
neighbor 10.10.20.2 route-map secondary_peer_out out

SFMC上的配置

主要对等体中的传入流量的本地首选项:

步骤1.单击对象,然后单击Route Map。

步骤2.选择已分配给BGP对等体的路由映射,在其中应用本地首选项,或通过点击Add Route Map添加新路由映射。

步骤3.配置路由映射的名称,然后点击Entries部分下的Add。

Edit Route Map Object		2
Name		
Local_Preference_RM		
▼ Entries (0)		
	Add	
Sequence No 🔺	Redistribution	
No records to display		
Allow Overrides		
	Cancel Save	

图2.在SFMC上添加路由映射

步骤4.至少配置以下基本设置:

- 序号。选择序号的编号。
- 重分发。选择Allow。

Add Route Map Entry

Sequence No:		
10		
Redistribution:		
Allow	¥	
Match Clauses	Set Clauses	
Security Zones	Address (0) Next Hop (0)	Route Source (0)
IPv4	Select addresses to match as arres	ee liet or prafiv liet arbitraceae of muta
IPv6	Access List	sa nat or prenx nat addresses of route.
BGP	O Prefix List	
Others	Available Access Lists :	
	Standard •	
	Available Standard Access List C	Selected Standard Access List
	Q, Search	
		Add

Cancel Add	Add

图3.SFMC上的基本路由映射配置

步骤5.单击Set Clauses、BGP Clauses、Others。在Local Preference部分中设置本地优先级150。

Sequence No:	
10	
Redistribution:	
C Allow	*
Match Clauses	Set Clauses
Metric Values	AS Path Community List Others
BGP Clauses	Set Automatic Tag
	Local Preference : 150
	Set Weight :
	Range: 0-65535 Origin: Clocal IGP
	O Incomplete
	IPv4 settings: Next Hop:
	×
	Specific IP :
	Use comma to separate multiple values Prefix List:
	▼
	IPv6 settings:
	Use comma to separate multiple values

Cancel	Add	

图4.SFMC上的本地首选项配置

步骤6.单击Add,然后Save。

步骤7.单击Device,然后单击Device Management,选择要应用本地首选项的设备。

步骤8.单击Routing,然后单击BGP部分中的IPv4,然后单击Neighbor。

步骤9.单击主邻居的编辑图标,然后在Filtering Routes部分上,从Incoming traffic in Route Map部 分的下拉菜单中选择路由映射。

dit Neighbor			0
IP Address* 10.10.10.2		Enabled address Shutdown administratively	
Remote AS* 65000		Configure graceful restart Graceful restart(failover/snanned mode)	
(1-4294967295 or 1.0-65535 BED Fallower	5.65535)	escription	
none	•	Primary	
Filtering Routes Routes	Timers	Advanced Migration	
Incoming Access List	• +	Outgoing Access List	
Route Map Local_Preference_RM	• +	Route Map	
Prefix List	• +	Prefox List	
AS path filter		AS path filter	
Limit the number of prefixe	es allowed f	om the neighbor	
Maximum Prefixes*			
(1-2147483647)			
75	%		
Control prefixes received f	from the pee	r	
			Cancel OK

图5.在主对等体上配置本地首选项

步骤11.单击确定,然后保存。

辅助对等体中的传出流量的AS路径预置:

步骤1.单击对象,然后单击Route Map。

步骤2.选择已分配给BGP对等体的路由映射,以应用AS路径预置,或通过点击Add Route Map添加 新路由映射。

步骤3.配置路由映射的名称,然后点击Entries部分下的Add。

Name			
AS_Path_Prepend_RM			
 Entries (0) 			
			Add
Sequence No 🔺	Redistribution		
No records to display			
Allow Overrides			
		Cancel	Save

图6.在SFMC上添加路由映射

步骤4.至少配置以下基本设置:

- 序号。选择序号的编号
- 重分发。选择Allow

Add Route Map Entry

Sequence No:		
10		
Redistribution:		
C Allow		
Match Clauses	Set Clauses	
Security Zones	Address (0) Next Hop (0)	Route Source (0)
IPv4	Select addresses to match as acce	ess list or prefix list addresses of route.
IPv6	Access List	
BGP	 Prefix List 	
Others	Available Access Lists :	
	Standard *	
	Available Standard Access List C	Selected Standard Access List
	Q, Search	
		Add

Cancel Add		
	Add	Cancel

图7.SFMC上的基本路由映射配置

步骤5.单击Set Clauses、BGP Clauses、AS Path,然后单击AS Path。根据以下内容配置预置选项 :

• 预置AS路径。将要添加的AS添加到以逗号分隔的路径中。

Add	Route	Map	Entry
-----	-------	-----	-------

Sequence No:				
10				
Redistribution:				
C Allow	•			
Match Clauses	Set Clauses			
Metric Values	AS Path	Community List	Others	
BGP Clauses	Select AS Pa Prepend AS	ath options: Path :		
	65521,655	521		
	Use comma to	o separate multiple value	15	
	Prepend last	AS to the AS Path:		
	- Conten			
				Cancel

图8.SFMC上的AS路径预置配置

步骤6.单击Add,然后Save。

步骤7.单击Device,然后单击Device Management,选择要应用AS路径预置的设备。

步骤8.单击Routing,然后单击BGP部分中的IPv4,然后单击Neighbor。

步骤9.单击辅助邻居的编辑图标,然后在Filtering Routes部分上,从Outgoing traffic in the Route Map部分的下拉菜单中选择路由映射。

IP Address* IO.10.20.2 Remote AS* Configure graceful restart 65000 Configure graceful restart 6500 Configure gr	
10.10.20.2 Shutdown administratively Remote AS* Configure graceful restart 65000 Graceful restart(failover/spanned mode) (1-4294967295 or 1.0-65535.65535) Description BFD Fallover Description none * Filtering Routes Routes Incoming Outgoing Access List Access List	
Remote AS* Configure graceful restart 65000 Graceful restart(failover/spanned mode) (1-4294967295 or 1.0-65535.65535) Description BFD Failover Description none * Filtering Routes Routes Timers Advanced Migration Incoming Outgoing Access List Access List	
65000 Graceful restart(failover/spanned mode) (1-4294967295 or 1.0-65535.65535) Description BFD Failover Description none * Secondary Filtering Routes Routes Timers Advanced Migration Incoming Outgoing Access List Access List	
(1-4294967295 or 1.0-65535.65535) BFD Fallover Description none Filtering Routes Routes Timers Advanced Migration Incoming Outgoing Access List	
BFD Fallover Description none	
none Secondary Filtering Routes Routes Timers Advanced Migration Incoming Outgoing Access List Access List Access List 	
Filtering Routes Routes Timers Advanced Migration Incoming Outgoing Access List Access List	
Incoming Outgoing Access List Access List	
Access List	
- +	
• + • • +	
Route Map Route Map	
+ AS_Path_Perepend_RM +	
Prefix List Prefix List	
• + • +	
AS path filter AS path filter	
• + • +	
Limit the number of prefixes allowed from the neighbor	
Maximum Prefixes*	
(1-2147483647)	
Threshold Level	
75 %	
Control prefixes received from the peer	

图9.在辅助对等体上配置AS路径预置

步骤4.单击确定,然后单击Save。

FDM上的配置

辅助对等体中的传出流量的AS路径预置:

步骤1.单击设备,然后在高级配置部分中单击查看配置。

步骤2.在Smart CLI部分中点击对象,然后点击(+)按钮。

步骤3.按如下所示配置CLI对象:

Edit Smart CLI Object		6	×
Name		Description	
AS_Path_Prepend_RM			
CLI Template			
Route Map	~		
Template		Show disabled	Reset
O 1 route-map AS_Path_Prepend_RH			
O 2 permit v 10			
⊙ 3 configure bgp-set-clause v			
O 4 configure set as-path properties -			
O a cat ac-eath execut (CC) (CC)			

CANCEL

CANCEL

图10.在FDM上配置AS路径预置对象

步骤10.单击确定。

主要对等体中的传入流量的本地首选项:

步骤1.单击设备,然后在高级配置部分中单击查看配置。

步骤2.在Smart CLI部分中点击对象,然后点击(+)按钮。

步骤3.按如下所示配置CLI对象:

Edit Smart CLI Object		0 ×
Name		Description
Local_Preference_RM		
CLI Template		
Route Map	~	
Template		Show disabled \$\overline{\phi}\$ Reset
O 1 route-map Local_Preference_RM		
⊙ 2 permit + 10		
⊙ 3 configure bgp-set-clause +		
set local-preference 150		

图11.在FDM上配置本地首选项对象

步骤4.单击确定。

将路由映射配置到BGP配置中:

步骤1.单击Device,然后单击Routing部分中的View Configuration。

步骤2.单击BGP,然后点击新BGP对等体的(+)按钮,或点击现有BGP对等体的编辑按钮。

步骤3.配置BGP对象,如下所示:

Edit BGP Object	0 ×			
Name	Description			
Primary_Peer	Primary			
	4			
Template	Show disabled			
O 1 router bgp 65521				
O 2 configure address-family ipv4 ~	configure address-family ipv4~			
3 address-family ipv4 unicast				
	configure address-family ipv4 general -			
5 distance bgp 20 200 200				
⊙ 6 configure neighbor 10.10.10.2 m	remote-as 65000 properties ~			
O 7 neighbor 10.10.10.2 remote-as	65000			
⊙ s configure neighbor 10.10.10.2	activate properties -			
⊙ 9 neighbor 10.10.10.2 activat	e			
···⊙ 10 configure neighbor 10.10.10.	2 activate filtering∨			
⊙ 11 neighbor 10.10.10.2 route	-map Local_Preference_RM v in v			
 12 configure neighbor 10.10.20.2 	remote-as 65000 properties ~			
 neighbor 10.10.20.2 remote-as 	65000			
O 14 configure neighbor 10.10.20.2	activate properties ~			
 neighbor 10.10.20.2 activat 	e			
⊙ 16 configure neighbor 10.10.20.	2 activate filtering~			
○ 17 neighbor 10.10.20.2 route	-map AS_Path_Prepend_RM < out <			

CANCEL

图12.在FDM上配置BGP对等体

步骤4.单击确定。

验证

验证AS路径预置和本地首选项已配置并分配给对等体:

<#root>

system support diagnostic-cli

Attaching to Diagnostic CLI ... Press 'Ctrl+a then d' to detach. Type help or '?' for a list of available commands. firepower>

enable

Password: firepower# firepower#

show route-map Local_Preference_RM

route-map Local_Preference_RM, permit, sequence 10
Match clauses:

Set clauses:

local-preference 150

firepower#

show route-map AS_Path_Perepend_RM

```
route-map AS_Path_Perepend_RM, permit, sequence 10
Match clauses:
```

Set clauses:

as-path prepend 65521 65521

firepower#

show running-config router bgp

router bgp 65521 bgp log-neighbor-changes bgp router-id 10.10.10.10 bgp router-id vrf auto-assign address-family ipv4 unicast neighbor 10.10.10.2 remote-as 65000 neighbor 10.10.10.2 description Primary neighbor 10.10.10.2 transport path-mtu-discovery disable neighbor 10.10.10.2 activate neighbor 10.10.10.2

route-map Local_Preference_RM in

neighbor 10.10.20.2 remote-as 65000 neighbor 10.10.20.2 description Secondary neighbor 10.10.20.2 transport path-mtu-discovery disable neighbor 10.10.20.2 activate neighbor 10.10.20.2 redistribute connected no auto-summary no synchronization exit-address-family

在验证路由表之前,请清除BGP对等体:

clear bgp 10.10.10.2 soft in clear bgp 10.10.20.2 soft out

注意:使用soft命令可避免重置整个对等体,而仅重新发送路由更新。

使用先前设置的本地首选项验证主对等体上的传出流量:

<#root>

```
firepower# show bgp
BGP table version is 76, local router ID is10.10.10.10
Status codes: s suppressed, d damped, h history, * valid, > best, i - internal,
             r RIB-failure, S Stale, m multipath
Origin codes: i - IGP, e - EGP, ? - incomplete
  Network
                   Next Hop
                                  Metric
LocPrf
Weight Path
* 10.0.4.0/22
                                                      0 65000 ?
                   10.10.20.2
                                        0
*>
10.10.10.2
          0
150
     0 65000 ?
                                                     0 65000 ?
* 10.2.4.0/24
                   10.10.20.2
                                        0
*>
10.10.10.2
          0
150
     0 65000 ?
```

验证路由表中安装的BGP前缀是否来自主要对等体:

<#root>

firepower#

show route

Codes: L - local, C - connected, S - static, R - RIP, M - mobile, B - BGP D - EIGRP, EX - EIGRP external, O - OSPF, IA - OSPF inter area N1 - OSPF NSSA external type 1, N2 - OSPF NSSA external type 2 E1 - OSPF external type 1, E2 - OSPF external type 2, V - VPN i - IS-IS, su - IS-IS summary, L1 - IS-IS level-1, L2 - IS-IS level-2 ia - IS-IS inter area, * - candidate default, U - per-user static route o - ODR, P - periodic downloaded static route, + - replicated route SI - Static InterVRF Gateway of last resort is not set

```
в
```

10.0.4.0 255.255.252.0

[20/0] via

10.10.10.2

, 01:04:17

в

10.2.4.0 255.255.255.0

[20/0] via

10.10.10.2

, 01:04:17

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