SDWAN Cisco IOS XE TLS Syslog Configuration on syslog-ng Server

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简介

本文档介绍在SD-WAN Cisco IOS® XE设备上配置TLS系统日志服务器的全面指南。

先决条件

在SD-WAN Cisco IOS XE设备上继续配置TLS系统日志服务器之前，请确保满足以下要求：

要求

Cisco 建议您了解以下主题：

- SD-WAN控制器 — 确保您的网络包括正确配置的SD-WAN控制器。
- Cisco IOS XE SD-WAN路由器 — 运行Cisco IOS XE SD-WAN映像的兼容路由器。

- Syslog Server — 基于Ubuntu的Syslog服务器，例如syslog-ng，用于收集和管理日志数据。

使用的组件

本文档中的信息基于以下软件和硬件版本：

- vManage:20.9.4 版
- Cisco IOS XE SD-WAN:17.9.4 版
- Ubuntu:22.04 版
- syslog-ng:3.27 版

本文档中的信息都是基于特定实验室环境中的设备编写的。本文档中使用的所有设备最初均采用原始（默认）配置。如果您的网络处于活动状态，请确保您了解所有命令的潜在影响。

配置

1.在Ubuntu计算机上安装syslog-ng

要在Ubuntu服务器上设置syslog-ng，请执行以下步骤以确保正确安装和配置。

第 1 步： 配置网络设置

安装Ubuntu服务器后，请配置静态IP地址和DNS服务器，以确保计算机可以访问Internet。这对于下载软件包和更新至关重要。

步骤2.安装syslog-ng

在Ubuntu计算机上打开终端并运行：

```
sudo apt-get install syslog-ng sudo apt-get install syslog-ng openssl
```

2.在系统日志服务器上安装根证书颁发机构以进行服务器身份验证

创建目录并生成密钥

```
cd /etc/syslog-ng mkdir cert.d key.d ca.d cd cert.d openssl genrsa -out ca.key 2048 openssl req -new -x
```

计算指纹

运行命令并复制输出：

openssl x509 -in PROXY-SIGNING-CA.ca -fingerprint -noout | awk -F "=" '{print $2}' | sed 's/://g' | tee fingerprint.txt
#输出示例：54F371C8EE2BFB06E2C2D0944245C288FBB07163

3.配置syslog-ng服务器配置文件

编辑syslog-ng配置文件：

```
sudo nano /etc/syslog-ng/syslog-ng.conf
```

添加配置：

```
source s_src { network( ip(0.0.0.0) port(6514) transport("tls") tls( key-file("/etc/syslog-ng/key.d/ca.
```

4.在用于服务器身份验证的Cisco IOS XE SD-WAN设备上安装根证书颁发机构

从CLI配置

1. 进入配置模式：

```
config-t
```

2. 配置信任点：

<#root>

```
crypto pki trustpoint PROXY-SIGNING-CA enrollment url bootflash: revocation-check none rsakeypair PROXY
>> The fingerprint configured was obtained from the fingerprint.txt file above
 commit
```

3. 复制 PROXY-SIGNING-CA.ca 使用相同的名称将文件从系统日志服务器发送到路由器 bootflash。

4. 验证信任点：

<#root>

```
crypto pki authenticate PROXY-SIGNING-CA

example:

Router#crypto pki authenticate PROXY-SIGNING-CA


Reading file from bootflash:PROXY-SIGNING-CA.ca
Certificate has the attributes:
Fingerprint MD5: 7A97B30B 2AE458FF D9E7D91F 66488DCF
Fingerprint SHA1: 21E0F09B B67B2E9D 706DBE69 856E5AA3 D39A268A
Trustpoint Fingerprint: 21E0F09B B67B2E9D 706DBE69 856E5AA3 D39A268A
Certificate validated - fingerprints matched.
Trustpoint CA certificate accepted.
```

5. 注册信任点：

<#root>

```
crypto pki enroll PROXY-SIGNING-CA

example:

vm32#crypto pki enroll PROXY-SIGNING-CA


Start certificate enrollment ..
The subject name in the certificate will include: cn=proxy-signing-cert
The fully-qualified domain name will not be included in the certificate
Certificate request sent to file system
The 'show crypto pki certificate verbose PROXY-SIGNING-CA' commandwill show the fingerprint.
```

6. 复制 PROXY-SIGNING-CA.req 将文件从路由器发送到syslog服务器。

在Syslog服务器上签署证书

```
openssl x509 -in PROXY-SIGNING-CA.req -req -CA PROXY-SIGNING-CA.ca -CAkey ca.key -out PROXY-SIGNING-CA.
```

7. 复制生成的文件(PROXY-SIGNING-CA.crt)到路由器bootflash。copy scp:bootflash:

8. 导入证书:

<#root>

```
crypto pki import PROXY-SIGNING-CA certificate
example:

Router# crypto pki import PROXY-SIGNING-CA certificate
```

```
% The fully-qualified domain name will not be included in the certificate
% Request to retrieve Certificate queued
```

验证配置

<#root>

```
show crypto pki trustpoint PROXY-SIGNING-CA status

example:

Router#show crypto pki trustpoint PROXY-SIGNING-CA status


Trustpoint PROXY-SIGNING-CA:
Issuing CA certificate configured:
Subject Name:
o=Internet Widgits Pty Ltd,st=Some-State,c=AU
Fingerprint MD5: 7A97B30B 2AE458FF D9E7D91F 66488DCF
Fingerprint SHA1: 21E0F09B B67B2E9D 706DBE69 856E5AA3 D39A268A
Router General Purpose certificate configured:
Subject Name:
cn=proxy-signing-cert
Fingerprint MD5: 140A1EAB FE945D56 D1A53855 FF361F3F
Fingerprint SHA1: ECA67413 9C102869 69F582A4 73E2B98C 80EFD6D5
Last enrollment status: Granted
State:
Keys generated ............. Yes (General Purpose, non-exportable)
Issuing CA authenticated ....... Yes
Certificate request(s) ..... Yes
```

5.在Cisco IOS XE SD-WAN路由器上配置TLS系统日志服务器

使用以下命令配置系统日志服务器：

```
logging trap syslog-format rfc5424 logging source-interface GigabitEthernet0/0/0 logging tls-profile tl
```

6.核查

检查路由器上的日志

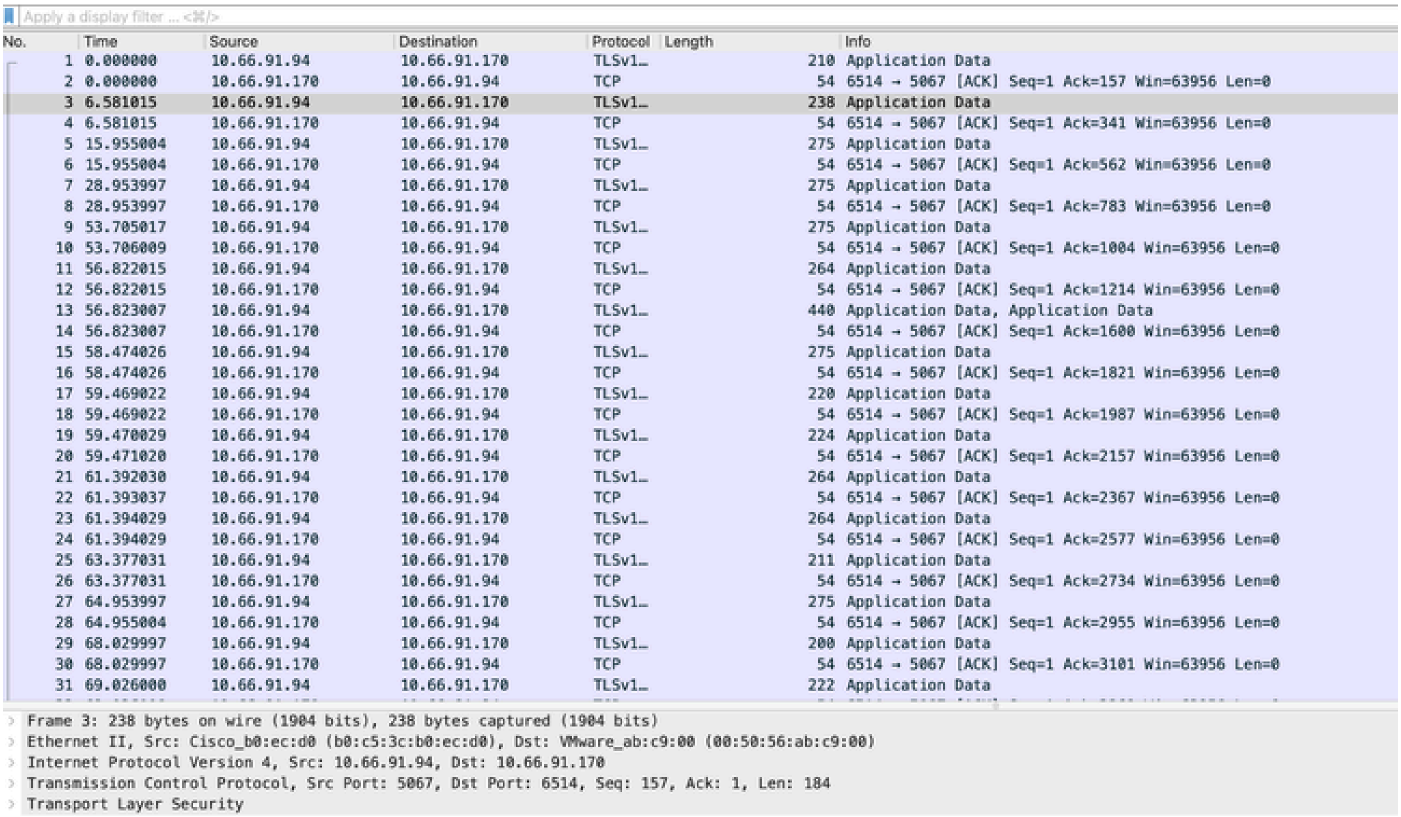
```
show logging

Showing last 10 lines
Log Buffer (512000 bytes):
Apr 9 05:59:48.025: %DMI-5-CONFIG_I: R0/0: dmiauthd: Configured from NETCONF/RESTCONF by admin, transac
Apr 9 05:59:48.709: %DMI-5-AUTH_PASSED: R0/0: dmiauthd: User 'vmanage-admin' authenticated successfully
Apr 9 05:59:50.015: %LINK-5-CHANGED: Interface GigabitEthernet0/0/1, changed state to administratively
Apr 9 05:59:51.016: %LINEPROTO-5-UPDOWN: Line protocol on Interface GigabitEthernet0/0/1, changed state
Apr 9 05:59:52.242: %SYS-5-CONFIG_P: Configured programmatically by process iosp_dmiauthd_conn_100001_v
```

检查系统日志服务器上的日志

```
tail -f /var/log/syslog
```

```
root@server1:/etc/syslog-ng# tail -f /var/log/syslog
Apr 9 15:51:14 10.66.91.94 188 <189>1 2024-04-09T05:51:51.037Z - - - - - BOM%DMI-5-AUTH_PASSED: R0/0: dm
Apr 9 15:59:10 10.66.91.94 177 <189>1 2024-04-09T05:59:47.463Z - - - - - BOM%SYS-5-CONFIG_P: Configured
Apr 9 15:59:10 10.66.91.94 177 <189>1 2024-04-09T05:59:47.463Z - - - - - BOM%SYS-5-CONFIG_P: Configured
Apr 9 15:59:10 10.66.91.94 143 <189>1 2024-04-09T05:59:47.463Z - - - - - BOM%DMI-5-CONFIG_I: R0/0: dmia
Apr 9 15:59:11 10.66.91.94 188 <189>1 2024-04-09T05:59:48.711Z - - - - - BOM%DMI-5-AUTH_PASSED: R0/0: dm
Apr 9 15:59:13 10.66.91.94 133 <189>1 2024-04-09T05:59:50.016Z - - - - - BOM%LINK-5-CHANGED: Interface
Apr 9 15:59:13 10.66.91.94 137 <189>1 2024-04-09T05:59:50.016Z - - - - - BOM%LINEPROTO-5-UPDOWN: Line p
Apr 9 15:59:15 10.66.91.94 177 <189>1 2024-04-09T05:59:52.242Z - - - - - BOM%SYS-5-CONFIG_P: Configured
Apr 9 15:59:15 10.66.91.94 177 <189>1 2024-04-09T05:59:52.242Z - - - - - BOM%SYS-5-CONFIG_P: Configured
Apr 9 15:59:18 10.66.91.94 188 <189>1 2024-04-09T05:59:55.286Z - - - - - BOM%DMI-5-AUTH_PASSED: R0/0: dm
Apr 9 15:59:21 10.66.91.94 113 <187>1 2024-04-09T05:59:58.882Z - - - - - BOM%LINK-3-UPDOWN: Interface G
Apr 9 15:59:21 10.66.91.94 135 <189>1 2024-04-09T05:59:59.882Z - - - - - BOM%LINEPROTO-5-UPDOWN: Line p
Apr 9 15:59:28 10.66.91.94 177 <189>1 2024-04-09T06:00:05.536Z - - - - - BOM%SYS-5-CONFIG_P: Configured
Apr 9 15:59:43 10.66.91.94 188 <189>1 2024-04-09T06:00:20.537Z - - - - - BOM%DMI-5-AUTH_PASSED: R0/0: dm
```

数据包捕获屏幕截图，您可以看到发生的加密通信：



No.	Time	Source	Destination	Protocol	Length	Info
1	0.000000	10.66.91.94	10.66.91.170	TLSv1…	210	Application Data
2	0.000000	10.66.91.170	10.66.91.94	TCP	54	6514 → 5067 [ACK] Seq=1 Ack=157 Win=63956 Len=0
3	6.581015	10.66.91.94	10.66.91.170	TLSv1…	238	Application Data
4	6.581015	10.66.91.170	10.66.91.94	TCP	54	6514 → 5067 [ACK] Seq=1 Ack=341 Win=63956 Len=0
5	15.955004	10.66.91.94	10.66.91.170	TLSv1…	275	Application Data
6	15.955004	10.66.91.170	10.66.91.94	TCP	54	6514 → 5067 [ACK] Seq=1 Ack=562 Win=63956 Len=0
7	28.953997	10.66.91.94	10.66.91.170	TLSv1…	275	Application Data
8	28.953997	10.66.91.170	10.66.91.94	TCP	54	6514 → 5067 [ACK] Seq=1 Ack=783 Win=63956 Len=0
9	53.705017	10.66.91.94	10.66.91.170	TLSv1…	275	Application Data
10	53.706009	10.66.91.170	10.66.91.94	TCP	54	6514 → 5067 [ACK] Seq=1 Ack=1004 Win=63956 Len=0
11	56.822015	10.66.91.94	10.66.91.170	TLSv1…	264	Application Data
12	56.822015	10.66.91.170	10.66.91.94	TCP	54	6514 → 5067 [ACK] Seq=1 Ack=1214 Win=63956 Len=0
13	56.823007	10.66.91.94	10.66.91.170	TLSv1…	440	Application Data, Application Data
14	56.823007	10.66.91.170	10.66.91.94	TCP	54	6514 → 5067 [ACK] Seq=1 Ack=1600 Win=63956 Len=0
15	58.474026	10.66.91.94	10.66.91.170	TLSv1…	275	Application Data
16	58.474026	10.66.91.170	10.66.91.94	TCP	54	6514 → 5067 [ACK] Seq=1 Ack=1821 Win=63956 Len=0
17	59.469022	10.66.91.94	10.66.91.170	TLSv1…	220	Application Data
18	59.469022	10.66.91.170	10.66.91.94	TCP	54	6514 → 5067 [ACK] Seq=1 Ack=1987 Win=63956 Len=0
19	59.470029	10.66.91.94	10.66.91.170	TLSv1…	224	Application Data
20	59.471020	10.66.91.170	10.66.91.94	TCP	54	6514 → 5067 [ACK] Seq=1 Ack=2157 Win=63956 Len=0
21	61.392030	10.66.91.94	10.66.91.170	TLSv1…	264	Application Data
22	61.393037	10.66.91.170	10.66.91.94	TCP	54	6514 → 5067 [ACK] Seq=1 Ack=2367 Win=63956 Len=0
23	61.394029	10.66.91.94	10.66.91.170	TLSv1…	264	Application Data
24	61.394029	10.66.91.170	10.66.91.94	TCP	54	6514 → 5067 [ACK] Seq=1 Ack=2577 Win=63956 Len=0
25	63.377031	10.66.91.94	10.66.91.170	TLSv1…	211	Application Data
26	63.377031	10.66.91.170	10.66.91.94	TCP	54	6514 → 5067 [ACK] Seq=1 Ack=2734 Win=63956 Len=0
27	64.953997	10.66.91.94	10.66.91.170	TLSv1…	275	Application Data
28	64.955004	10.66.91.170	10.66.91.94	TCP	54	6514 → 5067 [ACK] Seq=1 Ack=2955 Win=63956 Len=0
29	68.029997	10.66.91.94	10.66.91.170	TLSv1…	200	Application Data
30	68.029997	10.66.91.170	10.66.91.94	TCP	54	6514 → 5067 [ACK] Seq=1 Ack=3101 Win=63956 Len=0
31	69.026000	10.66.91.94	10.66.91.170	TLSv1…	222	Application Data

```
> Frame 3: 238 bytes on wire (1904 bits), 238 bytes captured (1904 bits)
> Ethernet II, Src: Cisco_b0:ec:d0 (b0:c5:3c:b0:ec:d0), Dst: VMware_ab:c9:00 (00:50:56:ab:c9:00)
> Internet Protocol Version 4, Src: 10.66.91.94, Dst: 10.66.91.170
> Transmission Control Protocol, Src Port: 5067, Dst Port: 6514, Seq: 157, Ack: 1, Len: 184
> Transport Layer Security
```

```
ISR4331-branch-NEW_Branch#show logging
```

```
Trap logging: level informational, 6284 message lines logged
    Logging to 10.66.91.170  (tls port 6514, audit disabled,
          link up),
          131 message lines logged,
          0 message lines rate-limited,
          0 message lines dropped-by-MD,
          xml disabled, sequence number disabled
          filtering disabled
          tls-profile: tls-proile
    Logging Source-Interface:       VRF Name:
    GigabitEthernet0/0/0
TLS Profiles:
    Profile Name: tls-proile
          Ciphersuites: Default
          Trustpoint: Default
          TLS version: TLSv1.2
```

验证

当前没有可用于此配置的验证过程。

故障排除

目前没有针对此配置的故障排除信息。

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