使用FMC和FTD智能许可证注册和常见问题进行 故障排除

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简介

本文档介绍Firepower威胁防御受管设备上Firepower管理中心的智能许可证注册配置。

先决条件

要求

本文档没有任何特定的要求。

使用的组件

本文档中的信息都是基于特定实验室环境中的设备编写的。本文档中使用的所有设备最初均采用原 始(默认)配置。如果您的网络处于活动状态,请确保您了解所有命令的潜在影响。

背景信息

FMC、FTD和智能许可证注册。

智能许可证注册在Firepower管理中心(FMC)上执行。FMC通过互联网与思科智能软件管理器 (CSSM)门户通信。在CSSM中,防火墙管理员管理智能帐户及其许可证。FMC可以自由地将许可 证分配和删除到托管Firepower威胁防御(FTD)设备。换句话说,FMC集中管理FTD设备的许可证。



使用FTD设备的某些功能需要额外的许可证。客户可以分配给FTD设备的智能许可证类型记录在 <u>FTD许可证类型和限制</u>中。

基本许可证包含在FTD设备中。当FMC注册到CSSM时,此许可证将自动注册到您的智能帐户。 基于期限的许可证:威胁、恶意软件和URL过滤是可选的。要使用与许可证相关的功能,需要向 FTD设备分配许可证。

要将Firepower管理中心虚拟(FMCv)用于FTD管理,FMCv还需要在CSSM中使用Firepower MCv设备许可证。

FMCv许可证包含在软件中,并且是永久许可证。

此外,本文档还提供了一些方案来帮助排除常见的许可证注册错误。

有关许可证的详细信息,请查看<u>Cisco Firepower系统功能许可证</u>和<u>有关Firepower许可的常见问题</u> (<u>FAQ</u>)。

FMC智能许可证注册

先决条件

1.对于智能许可证注册,FMC必须访问互联网。由于证书在FMC和使用HTTPS的智能许可证云之间 交换,请确保路径中没有可影响/修改通信的设备。(例如,防火墙、代理、SSL解密设备等)。

2.访问CSSM并从库存>常规>新建令牌按钮发出令牌ID,如下图所示。

Cisco Software Central > Smart Software Licensing	TAC Cisco Systems, Inc. 🔻				
Smart Software Licensing		Feedback Support Help			
Jerts Inventory Convert to Smart Licensing Reports Preferences On-Prem Accounts Activity					
firtual Account:					
General Licenses Product Instances Event Log					
Virtual Account					
Description:					
Default Virtual Account: No					
Product Instance Registration Tokens					
The registration tokens below can be used to register new product instances to this virtual accurate	ount.				
New Token					
Token Expiration Date Uses	Export-Controlled	Description	Created By	Actions	
M2RmMWVkYmItZmRI 2020-Jun-30 19:34:48 (in 16	Allowed			Actions -	
ZmJjODEzYjEtOTJjZi0	Allowed			Actions -	

要使用强加密,请在使用此令牌注册的产品上启用Allow export-controlled(允许导出控制)功能。 启用后,复选框中显示一个复选标记。

3.选择创建令牌。

Create Registration Token							
This will create a token that is us the Smart Licensing configuration	ed to register product instances, so that they can use licenses from this virtual account. Once it's created, ge in for your products and enter the token, to register them with this virtual account.	o to					
Virtual Account:							
Description :	Description						
* Expire After:	30 Days						
Max. Number of Uses:	Between 1 - 365, 30 days recommended						
	The token will be expired when either the expiration or the maximum uses is reached						
 Allow export-controlled fun 	actionality on the products registered with this token 🕚						
	Create Token Cance	el					

FMC智能许可证注册

导航到FMC上的System > Licenses > Smart Licenses,然后选择Register按钮,如本图所示。

Firepower CISCO System / Licen	Management Center es / Smart Licenses	Q	Overview	Analysis	Policies	Devices	Objects	AMP	Intelligence
Welcome to Smart Licenses Before you use Smart Licenses, obtain a registration token from Cisco Smart Software Manager, then click Register Register									
Smart License Stat	IS								
Usage Authorization:									
Product Registration:	Unregistered								
Assigned Virtual Accou	t:								
Export-Controlled Feature	es:								
Cisco Success Network									
Cisco Support Diagnost	cs:								

在Smart Licensing Product Registration(智能许可产品注册)窗口中输入令牌ID,然后选择Apply Changes,如下图所示。

Smart Licensing Product Registration

0

Product Instance Registration Token:

OWI4Mzc5MTAtNzQwYi00YTVILTkyNTktMGMxNGJIYmRmNDUwLTE1OTQ3OTQ5% 0ANzc3ODB8SnVXc2tPaks4SE5Jc25xTDkySnFYempTZnJEWVdVQU1SU1NiOWFM

If you do not have your ID token, you may copy it from your Smart Software manager The under the assigned virtual account. Cisco Smart Software Manager

Management Center establishes a secure connection to the Cisco Cloud so that it can participate in additional service offerings from Cisco. Management Center will establish and maintain this secure connection at all times. You can turn off this connection at any time by disabling Cisco Success Network and Cisco Support Diagnostics. Disabling these services will disconnect the device from the cloud.

Cisco Success Network

The Cisco Success Network provides usage information and statistics to Cisco. This information allows Cisco to improve the product and to make you aware of unused available features so that you can maximize the value of the product in your network. Check out the sample data that will be sent to Cisco.

Enable Cisco Success Network

Cisco Support Diagnostics

The Cisco Support Diagnostics capability provides entitled customers with an enhanced support experience by allowing Cisco TAC to collect essential information from your devices during the course of a TAC case. Additionally, Cisco will periodically collect configuration and operational health data from your devices and process that data through our automated problem detection custom, and protectively petify you of iscuss detected To view a comple

Internet connection is required.



Apply Changes

如果智能许可证注册成功,产品注册状态将显示为已注册,如下图所示。

altala cisco	FMC Smart Licenses	۹	Overview	Analysis	Policies	Devices	Objects	AMP	Intelligence	Deploy	0	¢	0	Global ∖ admin ▼
Smart	License Status					Cisco Smar	t Software Ma	anager 🙁 C	4 -					
Usage	Authorization:	0	Authorized	(Last Synchroni	zed On Jun 15	5 2020)								
Produc	ct Registration:	0	Registered	(Last Renewed	On Jun 15 20	20)								
Assign	ned Virtual Account:													
Export	-Controlled Features	:	Enabled											
Cisco	Success Network:		Enabled											
Cisco	Support Diagnostics:		Disabled)										
Smart	Licenses								Filter Devices.	••		×	E	dit Licenses
Licens	e Type/Device Name				Lie	cense Status	Devi	се Туре		Domain			Grou	p
> Ba	se (5)				•	2								
Ma	Iware (0)													
Th	reat (0)													
UR	L Filtering (0)													

要将基于期限的许可证分配到FTD设备,请选择Edit Licenses。然后,选择受管设备并将其添加到 Devices with license部分。最后,选择Apply按钮,如下图所示。

Edit Licens	es				0
Malware	Threat	URL Filtering	AnyConnect Apex	AnyConnect Plus	AnyConnect VPN Only
Devices with Q Search FTD 1	out license	C	Add 2	Devices with license	e (1) T
					3
					Cancel

智能软件管理器(SSM)端确认

在CSSM中,可以通过Inventory > Event Log确认FMC智能许可证注册成功,如下图所示。

Message	×
The product instance "UDI_PID:NGFWv; UDI_SN; " in the Virtual Account ' " connected and successfully renewed it's identity certificate.	
Press ctrl + c to copy selected text to clipboard.	

FMC的注册状态可以通过资产>产品实例确认。从Event Log(事件日志)选项卡中检查事件日志。 智能许可证注册和使用状态可以从Inventory > Licenses选项卡进行检查。验证所购买的基于期限的 许可证是否正确使用,以及是否有任何警报表明许可证不足。

FMC智能许可证取消注册

从Cisco SSM注销FMC

要因某种原因释放许可证或使用其他令牌,请导航到System > Licenses > Smart Licenses,然后选 择"取消注册"按钮,如下图所示。

cisco	FMC Smart Licenses	Q	Overview	Analysis	Policies	Devices	Objects	AMP
Smart	License Status					Cisco Smar	t Software Man	ager 区 C

从SSM端删除注册

访问智能软件管理器(<u>思科智能软件管理器</u>),并从资产>产品实例中,选择目标FMC上的删除。然后 选择Remove Product Instance以删除FMC并释放分配的许可证,如下图所示。

Cisco Software Central > Smart Software Licensing					
Smart Software Licensing					
Alerts Inventory Convert to Smart Licensing Reports P	Preferences On-Prem Accounts	Activity			
Virtual Account:				3 Major 171 I	Minor Hide Alerts
General Licenses Product Instances Even	t Log				
Authorize License-Enforced Features			fmcv		× 9,
Name	Product Type	Last Contact		Alerts	Actions
fmcv-rabc1	FP	2022-Sep-13 09:28	:40		Actions -
fmcvxyz1	FP	2022-Sep-12 14:01	:45	ſ	Actions - Transfer
					Remove



RMA

如果FMC是RMA'd,请使用FMC智能许可证撤销注册>从SSM端删除注册部分中的步骤从思科智能 软件管理器(CSSM)中注销FMC,然后使用FMC智能许可证注册部分中的步骤向CSSM重新注册 FMC。

故障排除

时间同步验证

访问FMC CLI(例如,SSH),并确保时间正确且与受信任NTP服务器同步。由于证书用于智能许可证身份验证,因此FMC具有正确的时间信息非常重要:

<#root>

admin@FMC:~\$

date Thu

Jun 14 09:18:47 UTC 2020 admin@FMC:~\$ admin@FMC:~\$

ntpq -pn

remote refid st t when poll reach delay offset jitter

*10.0.0.2	171.68.xx.xx	2 u	387 1024	377	0.977	0.469	0.916
127.127.1.1	.SFCL.	13]	- 64	0	0.000	0.000	0.000

在FMC UI中,从System > Configuration > Time Synchronization验证NTP服务器值。

启用名称解析并检查与tools.cisco.com的连通性

确保FMC可以解析FQDN并可到达tools.cisco.com:

<#root>

>

expert admin@FMC2000-2:~\$

sudo su

```
Password:
root@FMC2000-2:/Volume/home/admin# ping tools.cisco.com
PING tools.cisco.com (173.37.145.8) 56(84) bytes of data.
64 bytes from tools2.cisco.com (173.37.145.8): icmp_req=1 ttl=237 time=163 ms
64 bytes from tools2.cisco.com (173.37.145.8): icmp_req=2 ttl=237 time=163 ms
```

在FMC UI中,从System > Configuration > Management Interfaces验证管理IP和DNS服务器IP。

验证从FMC到tools.cisco.com的HTTPS(TCP 443)访问

使用Telnet或curl命令确保FMC可以通过HTTPS访问tools.cisco.com。如果TCP 443通信中断,请 验证它未被防火墙阻止,并且路径中没有SSL解密设备。

<#root>

root@FMC2000-2:/Volume/home/admin#

telnet tools.cisco.com 443

Trying 72.163.4.38...

Connected to tools.cisco.com.

Escape character is '^]'. ^CConnection closed by foreign host.

<--- Press Ctrl+C

卷曲测试:

<#root>

```
root@FMC2000-2:/Volume/home/admin#
```

```
curl -vvk https://tools.cisco.com
Trying 72.163.4.38...
* TCP_NODELAY set
* Connected to tools.cisco.com (72.163.4.38) port 443 (#0)
* ALPN, offering http/1.1
* Cipher selection: ALL:!EXPORT:!EXPORT40:!EXPORT56:!aNULL:!LOW:!RC4:@STRENGTH
* successfully set certificate verify locations:
    CAfile: /etc/ssl/certs/ca-certificates.crt
 CApath: none
* TLSv1.2 (OUT), TLS header, Certificate Status (22):
* TLSv1.2 (OUT), TLS handshake, Client hello (1):
* TLSv1.2 (IN), TLS handshake, Server hello (2):
* TLSv1.2 (IN), TLS handshake, Certificate (11):
* TLSv1.2 (IN), TLS handshake, Server finished (14):
* TLSv1.2 (OUT), TLS handshake, Client key exchange (16):
* TLSv1.2 (OUT), TLS change cipher, Change cipher spec (1):
* TLSv1.2 (OUT), TLS handshake, Finished (20):
* TLSv1.2 (IN), TLS change cipher, Change cipher spec (1):
* TLSv1.2 (IN), TLS handshake, Finished (20):
* SSL connection using TLSv1.2 / AES128-GCM-SHA256
* ALPN, server accepted to use http/1.1
* Server certificate:
  subject: C=US; ST=CA; L=San Jose; O=Cisco Systems, Inc.; CN=tools.cisco.com
*
  start date: Sep 17 04:00:58 2018 GMT
*
  expire date: Sep 17 04:10:00 2020 GMT
*
  issuer: C=US; O=HydrantID (Avalanche Cloud Corporation); CN=HydrantID SSL ICA G2
*
  SSL certificate verify ok.
> GET / HTTP/1.1
> Host: tools.cisco.com
> User-Agent: curl/7.62.0
> Accept: */*
>
< HTTP/1.1 200 OK
< Date: Wed, 17 Jun 2020 10:28:31 GMT
< Last-Modified: Thu, 20 Dec 2012 23:46:09 GMT
< ETag: "39b01e46-151-4d15155dd459d"
< Accept-Ranges: bytes
< Content-Length: 337
< Access-Control-Allow-Credentials: true
< Access-Control-Allow-Methods: GET, POST, PUT, DELETE, OPTIONS
< Access-Control-Allow-Headers: Content-type, fromPartyID, inputFormat, outputFormat, Authorization, Co
< Content-Type: text/html
< Set-Cookie: CP_GUTC=10.163.4.54.1592389711389899; path=/; expires=Mon, 16-Jun-25 10:28:31 GMT; domain</pre>
< Set-Cookie: CP_GUTC=10.163.44.92.1592389711391532; path=/; expires=Mon, 16-Jun-25 10:28:31 GMT; domai</pre>
< Cache-Control: max-age=0
< Expires: Wed, 17 Jun 2020 10:28:31 GMT
<
<html>
<head>
<script language="JavaScript">
var input = document.URL.indexOf('intellishield');
if(input != -1) {
window.location="https://intellishield.cisco.com/security/alertmanager/";
}
else {
```

window.location="http://www.cisco.com";
};
</script>
</head>
<body>
www.cisco.com
</body>
</html>
* Connection #0 to host tools.cisco.com left intact
root@FMC2000-2:/Volume/home/admin#

DNS验证

验证是否成功解析到tools.cisco.com:

<#root>

root@FMC2000-2:/Volume/home/admin#

nslookup tools.cisco.com

Server: 192.0.2.100 Address: 192.0.2.100#53

Non-authoritative answer:

Name: tools.cisco.com Address: 72.163.4.38

代理验证

如果使用apProxy,请检查FMC和代理服务器端的值。在FMC上,检查FMC是否使用正确的代理服 务器IP和端口。

<#root>

root@FMC2000-2:/Volume/home/admin#

cat /etc/sf/smart_callhome.conf

```
KEEP_SYNC_ACTIVE:1
PROXY_DST_URL:https://tools.cisco.com/its/service/oddce/services/DDCEService
```

PROXY_SRV:192.0.xx.xx

PROXY_PORT:80

在FMC UI中,代理值可从System > Configuration > Management Interfaces确认。

如果FMC端值正确,请检查代理服务器端的值(例如,如果代理服务器允许从FMC访问 tools.cisco.com。此外,允许通过代理交换流量和证书。FMC使用证书进行智能许可证注册)。

过期的令牌ID

验证颁发的令牌ID未过期。如果该令牌已过期,请要求智能软件管理器管理员发出新令牌,并使用 新令牌ID重新注册智能许可证。

更改FMC网关

在某些情况下,由于中继代理或SSL解密设备的影响,智能许可证身份验证无法正确执行。如果可 能,请更改FMC互联网访问的路由以避免这些设备,并重试智能许可证注册。

检查FMC上的运行状况事件

在FMC上,导航到System > Health > Events,并检查智能许可证监控模块的状态是否有错误。例 如,如果连接由于证书过期而失败,则会生成错误,如id certificated expired,如本图所示。

No	No Search Constraints (Edit Search)								
He	Health Monitor Table View of Health Events								
	Module Name ×	Test Name ×	+ Time ×	Description ×	Value ×	Units ×	Status ×	Domain ×	Device ×
٣	Smart License Monitor	Smart License Monitor	2020-06-17 13:48:55	Smart License usage is out of compliance.	0	Licenses	0	Global	FMC2000-2
٣	Appliance Heartbeat	Appliance Heartbeat	2020-06-17 13:48:55	Appliance mzafeiro_FP2110-2 is not sending heartbe	0		0	Global	FMC2000-2

检查SSM端的事件日志

如果FMC可以连接到CSSM,请在Inventory > Event Log中检查连接的事件日志。检查CSSM中是 否存在此类事件日志或错误日志。如果FMC站点的值/操作没有问题,并且CSSM端没有事件日志 ,则可能是FMC和CSSM之间的路由有问题。

常见问题

注册和授权状态摘要:

产品注册状态	使用授权状态	备注
未注册		FMC既不处于注册模式,也不处于评估模式。这是 FMC安装后或90天评估许可证到期后的初始状态。
已注册	已授权	FMC已向思科智能软件管理器(CSSM)注册,并且存 在通过有效订用注册的FTD设备。
已注册	授权已过期	FMC与思科许可证后端通信超过90天失败。

已注册	未注册	FMC已向思科智能软件管理器(CSSM)注册,但 FMC上未注册FTD设备。
已注册	不合规	FMC注册到思科智能软件管理器(CSSM),但存在注 册到无效订用的FTD设备。 例如,FTD(FP4112)设备使用THREAT订用,但是对 于思科智能软件管理器(CSSM),没有适用于 FP4112的THREAT订用。
评价(90天)	不适用	评估期正在使用中,但是在FMC上未注册FTD设备。

案例研究1.无效令牌

症状:由于无效令牌,注册到CSSM会迅速失败(约10秒),如本图所示。

cisco	FMC Smart Licenses	Q	Overview	Analysis	Polic	es Devices	Objects	AMP	Intellig
					⊗ Err inv	or The token y alid.	ou have enter	ed is	×
We Befo Cisco Smart	Icome to Smar re you use Smart Licer o Smart Software Man License Status	t Lice nses, ob ager, the	NSES tain a registration en click Register	token from		Register			
Usage	Authorization:								
Produc	t Registration:		Unregistered	1					
Assign	ed Virtual Account:								
Export	-Controlled Features	:							
Cisco	Success Network:								
Cisco	Support Diagnostics:								

解决方法:使用有效令牌。

案例研究2.无效的DNS

症状:注册到CSSM在一段时间(~25秒)后失败,如下图所示。

Firepower Mana System / Licenses / Se	agement Center mart Licenses	٩	Overview	Analysis	Policies	Devices	Objects	AMP
				0	Error Failed to server. Please Server/HTTP P	send the verify the Proxy settin	message to t DNS ngs.	the ×
Welcome to Smart Li	censes							
Before you use Smart Licenses, obtain a registration token from Cisco Smart Software Manager, then click Register Register								
Smart License Status								
Usage Authorization:								
Product Registration:	Unregistered							
Assigned Virtual Account:								
Export-Controlled Features:								
Cisco Success Network:								
Cisco Support Diagnostics:								

检查/var/log/process_stdout.log文件。发现DNS问题:

<#root>

root@FMC2000-2:/Volume/home/admin#

cat /var/log/process_stdout.log

2020-06-25 09:05:21 sla[24043]: *Thu Jun 25 09:05:10.989 UTC: CH-LIB-ERROR: ch_pf_curl_send_msg[494], failed to perform, err code 6, err string

"Couldn't resolve host name"

解决方法:CSSM主机名解析失败。解决方法是配置DNS(如果未配置),或者修复DNS问题。

案例研究3.时间值无效

症状:注册到CSSM在一段时间(~25秒)后失败,如下图所示。

Firepower Mana System / Licenses / S	agement Center mart Licenses	۹	Overview	Analysis	Policies	Devices	Objects	AMP
				8	Error Failed to server. Please Server/HTTP P	send the verify the Proxy setti	message to t DNS ngs.	the ×
Welcome to Smart Li Before you use Smart Licenses Cisco Smart Software Manager Smart License Status	Censes , obtain a registration token f , then click Register	rom	Reg	jister				
Usage Authorization:								
Product Registration:	Unregistered							
Assigned Virtual Account:								
Export-Controlled Features:								
Cisco Success Network:								
Cisco Support Diagnostics:								

检查/var/log/process_stdout.log文件。发现证书问题:

<#root>

2021-06-25 09:22:51 sla[24043]: *Fri Jun 25 09:22:39.716 UTC: CH-LIB-TRACE: ch_pf_curl_request_init[59] 2021-06-25 09:22:51 sla[24043]: *Fri Jun 25 09:22:39.716 UTC: CH-LIB-TRACE: ch_pf_curl_post_prepare[299 2021-06-25 09:22:51 sla[24043]: *Fri Jun 25 09:22:39.716 UTC: CH-LIB-TRACE: ch_pf_curl_post_prepare[302 2021-06-25 09:22:51 sla[24043]: *Fri Jun 25 09:22:39.716 UTC: CH-LIB-TRACE: ch_pf_curl_head_init[110], 2021-06-25 09:22:51 sla[24043]: *Fri Jun 25 09:22:40.205 UTC: CH-LIB-TRACE: ch_pf_curl_send_msg[494],

failed to perform, err code 60, err string "SSL peer certificate or SSH remote key was not OK"

2021-06-25 09:22:51 sla[24043]: *Fri Jun 25 09:22:40.205 UTC: CH-LIB-TRACE: ch_pf_http_unlock[330], unlo 2021-06-25 09:22:51 sla[24043]: *Fri Jun 25 09:22:40.205 UTC: CH-LIB-TRACE: ch_pf_send_http[365], send 2021-06-25 09:22:51 sla[24043]: *Fri Jun 25 09:22:40.205 UTC: CH-LIB-TRACE: ch_pf_curl_is_cert_issue[51

cert issue checking, ret 60, url https://tools.cisco.com/its/service/oddce/services/DDCEService

检查FMC时间值:

<#root>

root@FMC2000-2:/Volume/home/admin#

date

Fri Jun 25 09:27:22 UTC 2021

案例研究4.无订用

如果没有特定功能的许可证订用,则无法进行FMC部署:

սիսի	ENC
cisco	Validation Messages: FTD1
Q 5	6 total 6 errors 0 warnings 0 info UnifiedNGFWRule: ACP1
	> Error: [trust_L3-L4] This rule requires a Base license, but at least one device does not have a Base license.
>	> Error: [trust_L7] This rule requires a Base license, but at least one device does not have a Base license.
	> Error: [Block_High-Risk] This rule requires a Base license, but at least one device does not have a Base license.
	> Error: [Inspect] This rule requires a Base license, but at least one device does not have a Base license.
	> Error: [Inspect] This rule requires a Threat license, but at least one device does not have a Threat license.
	> Error: [Inspect] This rule requires a Malware license, but at least one device does not have a Malware license.

解决方案:需要购买所需的订用并将其应用到设备。

案例研究5.不合规(OOC)

如果没有FTD订用的授权,则FMC智能许可证将进入不合规(OOC)状态:

Firepower Manage System / Licenses / Smart	ment Center	۹	Overview	Analysis	Policies	Devices
Smart License Status				Cisco Smart Sc	oftware Manager	8 C
Usage Authorization:	Out of Compliance	e (Last Sy	nchronized On	Jun 25 2020)	Re-Authorize	
Product Registration:	Registered (Last R	enewed (On Jun 25 2020)		
Assigned Virtual Account:	KRK-NGFW					
Export-Controlled Features:	Enabled					
Cisco Success Network:	Disabled					
Cisco Support Diagnostics:	Disabled ()					

在CSSM中,检查Alerts for errors:

Ger	eral Licenses	Product Instances	Event Log				
	Available Actions 👻	Manage License	Tags License Rese	rvation		Search by Li	By Name By Tag cense O
	License		Billing	Purchased	In Use	Balance Alerts	Actions
	FPR4110 Threat Defe	nse Threat Protection	Prepaid	75	2	+ 73	Actions 👻
	FPR4110 Threat Defe	nse URL Filtering	Prepaid	75	0	+ 75	Actions 👻
	FPR4115 Threat Defe	nse Malware Protection	Prepaid	0	1	-1 😣 In	sufficient Licenses Actions 👻
	FPR4115 Threat Defe	nse Threat Protection	Prepaid	0	1	-1 🙁 In	sufficient Licenses Actions 👻
	FPR4115 Threat Defe	nse URL Filtering	Prepaid	0	1	-1 🙁 In	sufficient Licenses Actions 👻
	FPR4120 Threat Defe	nse Malware Protection	Prepaid	75	0	+ 75	Actions 👻
	FPR4120 Threat Defe	nse Threat Protection	Prepaid	75	0	+ 75	Actions 👻

案例研究6.无强加密

如果仅使用基础许可证,则在FTD LINA引擎中启用数据加密标准(DES)加密。在这种情况下,采用 更强算法的L2L虚拟专用网络(VPN)等部署会失败:

Validation Message	es			×		
Device • FTD1	2 total Site To Site ~ Error:	1 erro	r 1 warning 0 info TD_VPN Strong crypto (i.e encryption algorithm greater than DES) for VPN topology FTD_VPN is not supple be because FMC is running in evaluation mode or smart license account is not entitled for strong MSG_SEPARATOR IKEv2 PolicyTITLE_SEPARATORAES-GCM-NULL-SHA MSG_SEPARATORMS	oorted. This can crypto. G_SEPARATOR		
Firepower Management Center Q Overview Analysis Policies Devices System / Licenses / Smart Licenses						
Smart License	e Status		Cisco Smart Software Mana	iger 😣 C		
Usage Authoriza	ation:	0	Authorized (Last Synchronized On Jun 25 2020)			
Product Registra	ation:	0	Registered (Last Renewed On Jun 25 2020)			
Assigned Virtual	Assigned Virtual Account: KRK-NGFW					
Export-Controlled Features: Disabled Request Export Key						
Cisco Success N	Network:		Enabled			
Cisco Support D	agnostics:		Disabled 🗊			

解决方法:向CSSM注册FMC并启用强加密属性。

其他说明

设置智能许可证状态的通知

通过SSM发送电邮通知

在SSM端,SSM电子邮件通知允许接收各种事件的摘要电子邮件。例如,缺少许可证或许可证即将 到期的通知。可以接收产品实例连接或更新失败的通知。

此功能非常有助于通知和防止出现由于许可证到期而导致的功能限制。

Smart Software Licensing								
Alerts Inventory License Conversion Reports Email Notification Satellites Activity								
Email Notification								
Daily Event Summary								
Receive a daily email summary containing the events selected below								
Email Address:								
Alert Events:								
Insufficient Licenses - Usage in account exceeds available licenses								
Licenses Expiring - Warning that term-limited licenses will be expiring. Sent 90, 60, 30, 14, 7, 3 and 1 day prior to expiration.								
Icenses Expired - Term-limited licenses have expired. Only displayed if Licenses Expiring warning have not been dismissed.								
Product Instance Failed to Connect - Product has not successfully connected during its renewal period								
Product Instance Failed to Renew - Product did not successfully connect within its maximum allowed renewal period.								
Satellite Synchronization Overdue - Satellite has not synchronized within the expected time period.								
Satellite Unregistered and Removed - Satellite failed to synchronize in 90 days and has been removed.								
Licenses Not Converted - One or more traditional licenses were not automatically converted to Smart during Product Instance Registration.								
Informational Events:								
New Licenses - An order has been processed and new licenses have been added to the account								
New Product Instance - A new product instance has successfully registered with the account								
Licenses Reserved - A product instance has reserved licenses in the account								
Status Notification								
Receive an email when a Satellite synchronization file has finished processing by Smart Software Manager								
Save Reset								

从FMC获取运行状况警报通知

在FMC端,可以配置运行状况监视器警报并接收运行状况事件的警报通知。模块智能许可证监视器 可用于检查智能许可证状态。监控器警报支持Syslog、Email和SNMP陷阱。

以下是在发生智能许可证监控器事件时获取系统日志消息的配置示例:

Firepower Managem CISCO System / Health / Monitor Ale	nent Center _Q Overview	Analysis Policies Devices	Obje	cts AMP
CISCO System / Health / Monitor Ale	Configure Health Alerts Health Alert Name Smart-License-Syslog-Alert Severity Critical Warning Normal Error Recovered	Analysis Policies Devices Module Realm Reconfiguring Detection Security Intelligence Smart License Monitor Sort Identity Memory License		Alert syslog_for_IPS (Syslog) MySyslog (Syslog)
		Threat Data Updates on Devic Time Series Data Monitor Time Synchronization Status URL Filtering Monitor User Agent Status Monitor VPN Status	*	

下面是运行状况警报的示例:

8 total	2 warnings	6 critical	0 errors		
Firepower Mana	gement Center				
FMC2000-2					
Smart Lice	ense Sm	art License	usage is out of compliance		

FMC生成的系统日志消息为:

<#root>

Mar 13 18:47:10 xx.xx.xx Mar 13 09:47:10 FMC :

HMNOTIFY: Smart License Monitor (Sensor FMC)

: Severity: critical: Smart License usage is out of compliance

有关运行状况监控器警报的其他详细信息,请参阅运行状况监控。

同一智能帐户上的多个FMC

在同一智能帐户上使用多个FMC时,每个FMC主机名必须唯一。在CSSM中管理多个FMC时,要区 分每个FMC,每个FMC的主机名必须是唯一的。这对于正在运行的FMC智能许可证维护非常有用。

FMC必须保持Internet连接

注册后,FMC每30天检查一次智能许可证云和许可证状态。如果FMC在90天内无法通信,则许可功 能会保留,但会保留在Authorization Expired 状态。即使在此状态下,FMC也会不断尝试连接到智 能许可证云。

部署多个FMCv

在虚拟环境中使用Firepower系统时,克隆(热或冷)不受正式支持。每个Firepower管理中心虚拟 (FMCv)都是唯一的,因为它内部具有身份验证信息。要部署多个FMCv,必须从开放式虚拟化格式 (OVF)文件逐个创建FMCv。有关此限制的详细信息,请参阅<u>适用于VMware的Cisco Firepower管理</u> 中心虚拟部署快速入门指南。

常见问题(FAQ)

在FTD HA中,需要多少设备许可证?

在高可用性中使用两个FTD时,每台设备都需要一个许可证。例如,如果在FTD HA对上使用入侵防 御系统(IPS)和高级恶意软件防护(AMP)功能,则需要两个威胁和恶意软件许可证。

为什么FTD不使用AnyConnect许可证?

将FMC注册到智能帐户后,确保已启用AnyConnect许可证。 要启用许可证,请导航至FMC > Devices,选择您的设备,然后选择License。选择铅笔图标,选择存放于智能帐户中的许可证,然 后选择保存。

当连接100个用户时,为什么智能帐户中只有一个AnyConnect许可证"使用中"?

这是预期行为,因为智能帐户会跟踪启用此许可证的设备数量,而不是连接的活动用户。

为什么会出现此错误 Device does not have the AnyConnect License 在FMC配置和部署远程访问VPN之后?

确保FMC已注册到智能许可证云。预期行为是当FMC未注册或处于评估模式时,无法部署远程访问 配置。 如果FMC已注册,请确保您的智能帐户中存在AnyConnect许可证,并且已将其分配给设备 。

要分配许可证, 导航 到FMC设备,选择您的设备,许可证(铅笔图标).在智能帐户中选择许可证 ,然后选择 保存.

为什么会出现此错误 Remote Access VPN with SSL cannot be deployed when Export-Controlled Features (Strong-crypto) are disabled 当部署远程访问VPN配置时?

在FTD上部署的远程访问VPN需要启用强加密许可证。企业网络确保在FMC上启用了强加密许可证 。 要检查强加密许可证的状态, 导航 到 FMC系统>许可证>智能许可并验证是否启用了导出控制功 能。 在以下情况下如何启用强加密许可证 Export-Controlled Features 是否禁用?

如果FMC注册到智能帐户云期间使用的令牌具有选项Allow export-controlled functionality on the products registered with this token enabled,则此功能将自动启用。 如果令牌未启用此选项,请取 消注册FMC并在启用此选项的情况下再次注册。

生成令牌时,如果选项"允许使用此令牌注册的产品上的导出控制功能"不可用,该怎么办?

请与您的思科客户团队联系。

为什么会收到错误"不支持VPN拓扑s2的强加密(即加密算法大于DES)"?

当FMC使用评估模式或智能许可证帐户无权使用强加密许可证时,会显示此错误。五验证FMC是否 已注册到许可证颁发机构,并启用允许使用此令牌注册的产品上的导出控制功能。 如果智能帐户不 允许使用强加密许可证,则不允许使用比DES更强的密码部署VPN站点到站点配置。

为什么收到FMC上的"不合规"状态?

当其中一个受管设备使用不可用的许可证时,设备可能会变得不合规。

如何纠正"不合规"状态?

按照《Firepower配置指南》中描述的步骤进行操作:

1.查看页面底部的"智能许可证"部分,确定需要哪些许可证。

2.通过常规渠道购买所需的许可证。

3.在思科智能软件管理器(<u>https://software.cisco.com/#SmartLicensing-Inventory</u>),验证许可证是否 显示在虚拟帐户中。

4.在FMC中,选择系统>许可证>智能许可证。

5.选择重新授权。

完整过程可在<u>Firepower系统许可</u>中找到。

Firepower威胁防御基础功能是什么?

基础许可证允许:

- 配置交换机和路由的FTD设备(包括DHCP中继和NAT)。
- 在高可用性(HA)模式下配置FTD设备。
- 将安全模块配置为Firepower 9300机箱(机箱内集群)内的集群。
- 将Firepower 9300或Firepower 4100系列设备(FTD)配置为群集(机箱间群集)。
- 配置用户和应用控制,并将用户和应用条件添加至访问控制规则。

如何获取Firepower威胁防御基础功能许可证?

每次购买Firepower威胁防御或Firepower威胁防御虚拟设备时,都会自动随附基本许可证。当 FTD注册到FMC时,系统会自动将其添加到您的智能帐户。

在FMC和智能许可证云之间的路径中必须允许哪些IP地址?

FMC使用IP地址 端口443,用于与智能许可证云通信。

该IP地址(<u>https://tools.cisco.com)</u>解析为以下IP地址:

- 72.163.4.38
- 173.37.145.8

相关信息

- Firepower管理中心配置指南
- <u>Cisco Live Smart Licensing概述: BRKARC-2034</u>
- <u>Cisco Secure Firewall Management Center功能许可证</u>
- <u>思科智能软件许可常见问题(FAQ)</u>

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