排除"远程FMC未成功更新"故障

目录

简介

本文档介绍如何对"远程FMC未成功更新"进行故障排除。在更新此对等体之前，完成远程FMC上的更新。"

先决条件

要求

Cisco 建议您了解以下主题：

- Firepower Management Center (FMC)
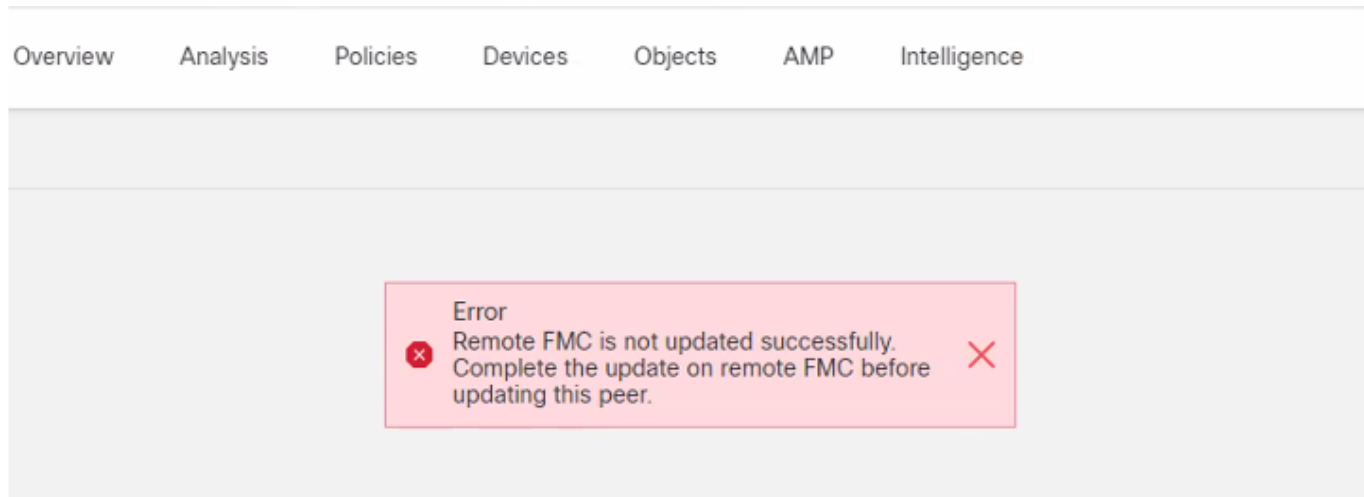- FMC CLI的基本知识。

使用的组件

本文档不限于特定的软件和硬件版本。

本文档中的信息都是基于特定实验室环境中的设备编写的。本文档中使用的所有设备最初均采用原始（默认）配置。如果您的网络处于活动状态，请确保您了解所有命令的潜在影响。

背景信息

错误消息

错误 "Remote FMC is not updated successfully. Complete the update on remote FMC before updating this peer" 当您尝试升级FMC高可用性(HA)对管理的设备时，会显示在FMC GUI上。此错误不允许启动受管设备的升级。以下是GUI中错误警报的显示方式：

也可以使用专家模式命令cat /var/log/httpd/httpd_error_log.1从FMC的CLI验证错误 | grep -i '远程 FMC'。

```
> expert
root@FMC:~$ cat /var/log/httpd/httpd_error_log.1 | grep -i 'Remote FMC'

[Mon Jan 30 07:20:10.062741 2022] [cgi:error] [pid 5906] [client 192.168.1.10:45267] AH01215:
(Remote FMC is not updated successfully. Complete the update on remote FMC before updating this
peer.) in /usr/local/sf/htdocs/admin/update.cgi:331 at /usr/local/sf/lib/perl/5.10.1/SF.pm line
120.: /usr/local/sf/htdocs/admin/update.cgi, referer:
[Mon Jan 30 07:22:43.370986 2022] [cgi:error] [pid 15376] [clien 192.168.1.10:45267] AH01215:
(Remote FMC is not updated successfully. Complete the update on remote FMC before updating this
peer.) in /usr/local/sf/htdocs/admin/update.cgi:331 at /usr/local/sf/lib/perl/5.10.1/SF.pm line
120.: /usr/local/sf/htdocs/admin/update.cgi, referer:
```

错误原因
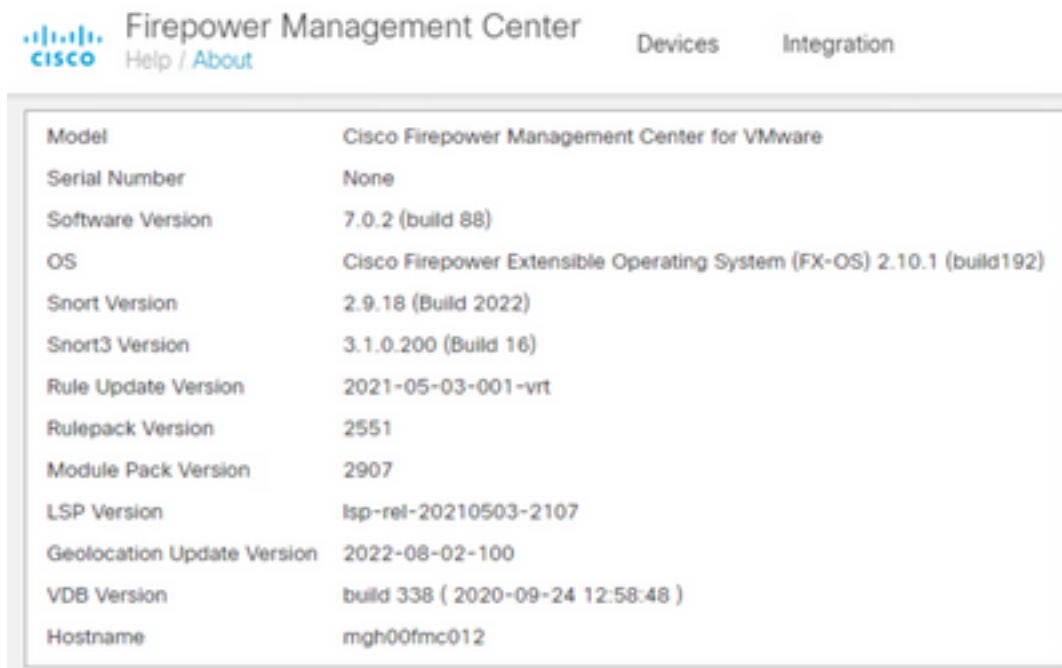
当HA中的两个FMC之间的软件补丁版本、漏洞数据库(VDB)版本、入侵规则(SRU)版本或地理定位数据库(GeoDB)版本不匹配时，会发生此错误。当列出的任何版本更新停滞或安装失败时，就会发生不匹配。当您在**帮助>关于**部分下从FMC UI检查版本时，不会看到此不匹配项，但建议您在两个FMC上检查此页面进行验证。

> **注意**：使用此错误可以成功部署到受管设备，但软件升级无法启动。

识别问题

从GUI检查HA中FMC的版本

从FMC GUI中，转至**Help > About**以确认HA中两个FMC上的软件补丁、VDB、SRU和GeoDB的版本均相同。这些图像显示了来自GUI的HA中的两个FMC版本匹配的示例：

从CLI在HA中验证FMC上VDB、SRU和GeoDB版本的安装状态

在FMC CLI的专家模式下，您需要验证VDB、SRU和GeoDB更新是否已完全安装在HA中的两个FMC上且无任何故障。

> **注意：**在这些部分中，说明如何检查每个映像版本文件夹的status.log。这些映像版本文件夹必须与对等FMC上的文件夹匹配。例如，如果安装在FMC上的VDB版本文件夹是"vdb-4.5.0-338"，则您必须在同一文件夹下检查两个FMC。此处，在两个FMC上使用命令cat /var/log/sf/vdb-4.5.0-338/status.log检查VDB的更新状态。同样适用于SRU和GeoDB更新。

检查VDB安装状态

在FMC CLI的专家模式下，使用此命令cat /var/log/sf/<vdb-image-folder>/status.log 验证VDB更新是否成功。以下是VDB成功安装的示例：

```
root@FMC:~$ cat /var/log/sf/vdb-4.5.0-338/status.log
state:running
ui:The install has begun
ui:[ 0%] Running script pre/000_start.sh...
ui:[ 4%] Running script pre/010_check_versions.sh...
ui:[ 8%] Running script pre/011_check_versions.pl...
ui:[12%] Running script pre/020_check_space.sh...
ui:[15%] Running script pre/500_stop_rna.pl...
ui:[19%] Running script pre/999_finish.sh...
ui:[23%] Running script installer/000_start.sh...
ui:[27%] Running script installer/100_install_files.pl...
ui:[31%] Running script installer/200_install_fingerprints.sh...
ui:[35%] Running script installer/300_install_vdb.sh...
ui:[38%] Running script installer/400_install_rdps.pl...
ui:[42%] Running script installer/420_delete_obsolete_ids.pl...
ui:[46%] Running script installer/450_resave_detectors.pl...
ui:[50%] Running script installer/525_export_compliance_policies.pl...
ui:[54%] Running script installer/600_fix_dbcheck.sh...
ui:[58%] Running script installer/605_install_dbcheck_upgrade_script.sh...
ui:[62%] Running script installer/610_install_missing_upgrade_script.sh...
ui:[65%] Running script installer/615_purge_vdb_149_log.sh...
ui:[69%] Running script installer/900_update_version.sh...
ui:[73%] Running script installer/901_update_db_version.pl...
ui:[77%] Running script installer/950_reapply_to_sensor.pl...
ui:[81%] Running script installer/975_export_data.pl...
ui:[85%] Running script installer/999_finish.sh...
ui:[88%] Running script post/000_start.sh...
ui:[92%] Running script post/500_start_rna.pl...
ui:[96%] Running script post/999_finish.sh...
ui:[100%] The install completed successfully.
ui:The install has completed.
state:finished
```

检查SRU安装状态

在FMC CLI的专家模式下，使用命令cat /var/log/sf/<sru-image-folder>/status.log 验证SRU更新是否成功。以下是SRU成功安装的示例：

```
root@FMC:~$ cat /var/log/sf/sru-2021-05-03-001-vrt/status.log
state:running
ui:The force install has begun.
ui:[ 0%] Running script pre/000_start.sh...
ui:[ 5%] Running script pre/010_check_versions.sh...
ui:[11%] Running script pre/020_check_space.sh...
ui:[16%] Running script pre/999_finish.sh...
ui:[21%] Running script installer/000_start.sh...
ui:[26%] Running script installer/050_sru_log_start.pl...
ui:[32%] Running script installer/100_install_files.pl...
ui:[37%] Running script installer/510_install_policy.pl...
ui:[42%] Running script installer/520_install_rules.pl...
ui:[47%] Running script installer/521_rule_docs.sh...
ui:[53%] Running script installer/530_install_module_rules.pl...
ui:[58%] Running script installer/540_install_decoder_rules.pl...
ui:[63%] Running script installer/602_log_package.pl...
ui:[68%] Running script installer/900_update_version.sh...
ui:[74%] Running script installer/999_finish.sh...
ui:[79%] Running script post/000_start.sh...
```

```
ui:[84%] Running script post/500_copy_contents.sh...
ui:[89%] Running script post/900_iru_log_finish.pl...
ui:[95%] Running script post/999_finish.sh...
ui:[100%] The force install completed successfully.
ui:The force install has completed.
state:finished
```

检查GeoDB安装状态

在FMC CLI的专家模式下，使用命令cat /var/log/sf/<geodb-image-folder>/status.log 验证GeoDB更新是否成功。以下是GeoDB成功安装的示例：

```
root@FMC:~$ cat /var/log/sf/geodb-2022-08-02-100/status.log
state:running
ui:The install has begun.
ui:[ 0%] Running script installer/200_prechecks.pl...
ui:[33%] Running script installer/500_install_country_map.pl...
ui:[67%] Running script installer/601_fix_country.pl...
ui:[100%] The install completed successfully.
ui:The install has completed.
state:finished
```

如果安装失败或由于任何原因而中断，您可以从status.log中看到此失败或停滞的步骤。以下是FMC上GeoDB安装失败的示例：

```
root@FMC:~$ cat /var/log/sf/geodb-2022-07-17-100/status.log
state:running
ui:The install has begun.
ui:[ 0%] Running script installer/200_prechecks.pl...
ui:[33%] Running script installer/500_install_country_map.pl...
ui:[67%] Running script installer/601_fix_country.pl...
ui:[67%] Fatal error: Error running script installer/601_fix_country.pl
```

从CLI验证HA中FMC的软件版本和补丁的安装状态

在FMC CLI的专家模式下，使用命令cat /etc/sf/patch_history验证两个FMC是否安装了相同的版本和修补程序。运行此命令可识别两个FMC上的任何不匹配。以下是CLI中补丁不匹配的示例：

```
root@FMC:~$ cat /etc/sf/patch_history
6.2.3-83
6.6.0-90 6.6.4-59 6.6.5-81 Hotfix_DE-8__413769962      <<<<<<<<<<<  Here the FMC seems to have a
Hotfix installation image that is not present from the other FMC

----------------------------------------------------------------- root@FMC:~$ cat
/etc/sf/patch_history
6.2.3-83
6.6.0-90 6.6.4-59 6.6.5-81
```

要进一步检查FMC中热修复程序的安装是否成功，您需要检查此映像文件夹的**status.log**:

```
root@FMC:~$ cat /var/log/sf/Cisco_Firepower_Mgmt_Center_Hotfix_DE-6.6.5.2/status.log

ui:[98%] Upgrade complete ui:[99%] Running script
999_finish/999_z_must_remain_last_finalize_boot.sh... ui:[99%] Running script
999_finish/999_zz_install_bundle.sh... ui:[100%] The system will now restart services. ui:System
will now restart services. ui:[100%] Installation completed successfully. ui:Upgrade has
completed. state:finished
```

此示例验证补丁映像不存在于HA中的一个FMC中，而另一个已成功安装补丁。

故障排除

要解决此错误，您必须从FMC的CLI执行手动强制安装更新，在此发现问题。

VDB、SRU和GeoDB更新问题

确定VDB、SRU或GeoDB更新问题后，请通过CLI命令install_update.pl /var/sf/updates/<image-file> —force执行手动强制安装。以下是GeoDB更新的手动强制安装示例：

```
> expert
root@FMC:~$ sudo su
<Enter the root password>
root@FMC:# install_update.pl /var/sf/updates/Cisco_Firepower_GEODB_FMC_Update-2022-08-02-
100.sh.REL.tar --force
```
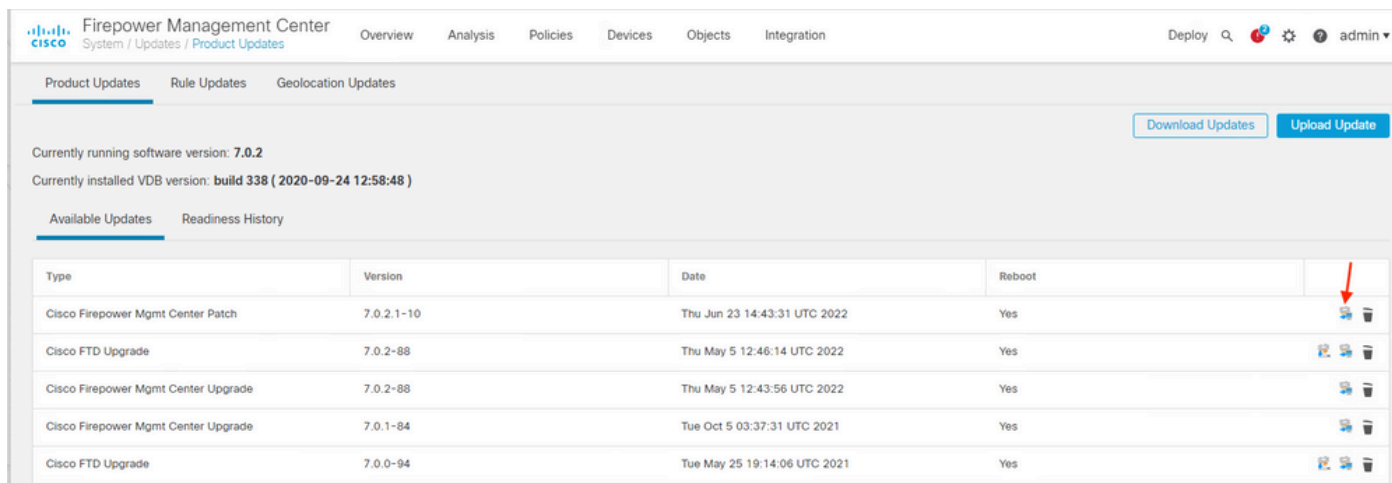
**注意：** 使用install_update.pl命令使用映像文件的绝对路径，如示例所示。在强制从CLI安装之前，请勿取消任何tar.gz文件。

修补程序安装问题

对于修补程序/修补程序安装，您需要下载修补程序文件并将其安装到FMC，其中修补程序文件不通过GUI或CLI存在。

从FMC GUI:

转至**System > Updates > Product Updates**并上传要安装的补丁版本。然后单击**Install**选项并选择需要安装补丁的设备，然后继续安装。

从FMC CLI:

要从FMC CLI安装软件/补丁，请将修补程序升级文件上传到FMC CLI上的路径**/var/log/sf/**，然后执行命令install_update.pl /var/log/sf/<image-file>。此命令在同一屏幕上运行升级日志，以便我们监控进度。以下是从CLI安装补丁的示例：

```
> expert
root@FMC:~$ sudo su
<Enter the root password>
root@FMC:# install_update.pl /var/log/sf/Cisco_Firepower_Mgmt_Center_Hotfix_DE-6.6.5.2
```

如果SSH会话超时，请使用命令install_update.pl - detach /var/log/sf/<image-file> 在后台运行安装。这样，即使在SSH会话关闭后，升级也能运行。

验证

VDB、SRU或GeoDB更新

手动强制安装完成后，可以使用cat /var/log/sf/<image-version-folder>/status.log 命令从CLI验证安装状态，以进行VDB、SRU和GeoDB更新。以下是GeoDB成功安装的status.log输出的示例：

```
root@FMC:/Volume/home/admin# cat /var/log/sf/geodb-2022-08-02-100/status.log
state:running
ui:The force install has begun.
ui:[ 0%] Running script installer/200_prechecks.pl...
ui:[33%] Running script installer/500_install_country_map.pl...
ui:[67%] Running script installer/601_fix_country.pl...
ui:[100%] The force install completed successfully.
ui:The force install has completed.
state:finished
```

修补程序或修补程序更新

手动安装更新后，从CLI执行命令cat /var/log/sf/<patch-image-folder>/status.log以验证此安装的状态。以下是成功安装的status.log输出的示例：

```
root@FMC:/var/log/sf/Cisco_Firepower_Mgmt_Center_Hotfix_DE-6.6.5.2# tail -f status.log
ui:[98%] Upgrade complete
ui:[99%] Running script 999_finish/999_z_must_remain_last_finalize_boot.sh...
ui:[99%] Running script 999_finish/999_zz_install_bundle.sh...
ui:[100%] The system will now restart services.
ui:System will now restart services.
ui:[100%] Installation completed successfully.
ui:Upgrade has completed.
state:finished
```

注意：如果您尝试执行本文档中提供的步骤后，错误仍然存在，请向思科TAC提交服务请求。

关于此翻译

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