# 使用ISE和TACACS+配置设备管理的APIC

目录				
<u>简介</u>				
<u>先决条件</u>				
<u>要求</u>				
使用的组	<u>件</u>			
<u>配置</u>				
<u>网络图</u>				
<u>身份验证</u>	<u>过程</u>			
<u>APIC配置</u>				
<u>ISE 配置</u>				
<u>验证</u>				
<u>故障排除</u>				

简介

本文档介绍将APIC与ISE集成以使用TACACS+协议进行管理员用户身份验证的过程。

先决条件

#### 要求

Cisco 建议您了解以下主题:

- 应用策略基础设施控制器 (APIC)
- 身份服务引擎 (ISE)
- TACACS协议

使用的组件

本文档中的信息基于以下软件和硬件版本:

- APIC版本4.2(7u)
- ISE版本3.2补丁1

本文档中的信息都是基于特定实验室环境中的设备编写的。本文档中使用的所有设备最初均采用原 始(默认)配置。如果您的网络处于活动状态,请确保您了解所有命令的潜在影响。

#### 配置

网络图



集成图

身份验证过程

第1步:使用管理员用户凭证登录APIC应用。

步骤2.身份验证过程触发并ISE在本地或通过Active Directory验证凭证。

步骤3.身份验证成功后,ISE发送允许数据包以授权对APIC的访问。

步骤4. ISE显示成功的身份验证实时日志。

✤ 注意:APIC将TACACS+配置复制到属于交换矩阵的枝叶交换机。

#### APIC配置

步骤1.导航到Admin > AAA > Authentication > AAA, 然后选择+图标以创建新的登录域。

System	Tenants	Fabric	Virtual Networking	L4-L7 Services	Admin	Operations	Apps	Integrations							
	AAA	Schedulers	Historical Record Polic	ies   Firmware	External Dat	a Collectors	Config Rollbacks	Import/Export	Downloads						
ААА			090	Authenticati	on										00
C Quick St										AAA	LDAP	RADIUS	TACACS	SAML	RSA
🚞 Authenti	cation												Policy	Faults	History
Security														Ó	· ***
				Properties Remote us Default Author LDAP F Console Aut	er login policy: Ping Check: entication Realm: Login Domain: allback Check: hentication Realm:	No Login true LDAP PRIME false Local	∨] ₫								
				-										C	+
				i Manaa				Deceder		0	a a lara				

APIC登录管理员配置

步骤2.定义新登录域的名称和领域,然后单击+"提供程序"下的以便创建新的提供程序。

#### Create Login Domain

Name:	S_TACACS			
Realm:	TACACS+	$\sim$		
Description:	optional			
Providers:				+
	Name	Priority	Description	



 $? \times$ 

APIC登录管理员

Providers:		Ŭ		+
	Name	Priority	Description	
	select an option	✓ 9	$\bigcirc$ 0	
	Create TACACS+ Provider	Update	Cancel	

APIC TACACS提供程序

步骤3.定义ISE IP地址或主机名,定义共享密钥,并选择管理终端策略组(EPG)。 单击Submit以将 TACACS+提供程序添加到登录管理员。

#### Create TACACS+ Provider

Host Name (or IP Address):	52.13.89
Description:	optional
Port:	49
Authorization Protocol:	CHAP MS-CHAP PAP
Key:	
Confirm Key:	
Timeout (sec):	5
Retries:	1
Management EPG:	default (In-Band) 🛛 🗸
Server Monitoring:	Disabled Enabled

Cancel Submit

APIC TACACS提供程序设置

# Create Login Domain Name: S\_TACACS Realm: TACACS+ Description: optional Providers: Name Priority Description: 52.13.89



**?**×

Authentication								C	0
			AAA	LDAP	RADIUS	TACACS	SAML	F	RSA
							Ó	+	***
Host Name	Description	Port	Timeout (sec)			Retries			
.52.13.89		49	5			1			

TACACS提供程序视图

#### ISE 配置

步骤1.导航到☰ > Administration > Network Resources > Network Device Groups。在All Device Types下创建网络设备组。

<b>≡ Cisco</b> ISE				
Network Devices	Network Device Group	s Network D	evice Profile	es External
Network D	evice Groups			
All Groups	Choose group 🗸			
<b>Add</b> Duplicate	Edit 🗍 Trash 💿 S	how group members	⊥ Import	1 Export ∽ 🛛 🗄
Name			De	escription
All Device Ty	rpes		Al	Device Types
□ APIC				

ISE网络设备组

步骤2.导航至Administration > Network Resources > Network Devices。选择Add"定义APIC名称和IP地址",在"设备 类型和TACACS+"复选框下选择APIC,然后定义在APIC TACACS+提供程序配置中使用的密码。单 击。Submit

#### ■ Cisco ISE

Network Devices	Network Device	Groups	Network Device Profiles	External R	ADIUS Ser	vers	RADIUS	Server
Network Devices Default Device Device Security Settings	Netw	work Devices List	> APIC-LAB					
	Na	ame	APIC-LAB					
	De	escription						
		IP Address	/ * IP : 62.188.21	/ 32	¢			
	De	evice Profile	👬 Cisco	~	0			
	М	odel Name		~				
	So	oftware Version		~				
	Ne	etwork Device 0	Group					
	Lo	cation	All Locations		∽ Set	To Defau	t	
	IPS	SEC	No		∽ Set	To Defau	t	
	De	evice Type	APIC		∽ Set	To Defaul	t	
		V RADIL	JS Authentication Settings					
	Sector 1	TACACS Authentication Settings						
		Shared Se	cret		Show		Retire	<b>(</b> )

#### 对枝叶交换机重复步骤1和步骤2。

步骤3.使用此链接上的说明将ISE与Active Directory集成;

https://www.cisco.com/c/en/us/support/docs/security/identity-services-engine/217351-adintegration-for-cisco-ise-gui-and-cli.html。



注意:本文档包含内部用户和AD管理员组作为身份源,但测试是使用内部用户的身份源执 行的。AD组的结果相同。

步骤4.(可选)导航至≡>Administration > Identity Management > Groups。选择User Identity Groups 并单击 Add。为只 读管理员用户和管理员用户创建一组。

≡ Cisco ISE			Administration · Identity
Identities Groups External Ide	entity Sources	Identity Source Se	equences Settings
Identity Groups EQ < E Ø	User Id	entity Grou	ps
> 🛅 Endpoint Identity Groups	2 Edit + 4	∖dd 💼 Delete ∨	山 Import ① Export ∨
> 🔁 User Identity Groups	Nan	ie	∧ Description
	□ <u>₹</u>	LL_ACCOUNTS (default)	Default ALL_/
	□ <u>₹</u>	VPIC_RO	<u>(</u> )
	- · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·	PIC_RW	

身份组

步骤5.(可选)导航至=>Administration > Identity Management > Identity. 点击Add并创建一个用Read Only Admin户和 Admin用户。将每个用户分配到步骤4中创建的每个组。

	Administration · Identity Management							
Identities Groups Ex	xternal Identity Sources Sequences Settings							
Users								
Latest Manual Network Scan Res	Network Access Users							
	2 Edit - J. Add - 40 Change Statue X - J. Import - 40 Export X - 🗖 Delate X - 70 Duplicate							
	Change Status · () import in Export · () Depicate							
	Status Username	User Identity Groups						
	Enabled 2 APIC_ROUser	APIC_RO						
	Enabled <u>1</u> APIC_RWUser	APIC_RW						

步骤6.导航至三>Administration > Identity Management > Identity Source Sequence。选择Add,定义名称,然后从列AD Join Points表选Internal Users择和身份源。选择Treat as if the user was not found and proceed to the next store in the sequenceAdvanced Search List Settings 下,然后单击Save。

dentities	Groups	External Identit	y Sources	Identity Source	Sequences	Settings
✓ Identit	y Source Se	equence				
* Name	APIC_	ISS				
Descriptio	n					11.
≺ Certif	icate Based	Authentication				
	leat Cartiliante A	uthantiaction Drofile		~		
	elect Certificate A	uthentication Profile		~		
✓ Auther	entication Se	earch List	accessed in	sequence until first au	hentication sur	coods
	Available	ources that will be	accessed in	Colocted	incritication suc	
	Available			selected		
	Internal Endpo	ints	1	selab		
	Guest Users		1	nternal Users		
	All_AD_Join_H	Points			_	
			»			
						]
✓ Advar If a select	nced Search ted identity stor	n List Settings e cannot be access	ed for auther	ntication		
0	Do not access	other stores in the	sequence a	nd set the "Authentica	tionStatus" attr	ibute to "ProcessEr
0	Treat as if the	user was not found	and procee	d to the next store in the	ne sequence	

7.导航至☰>Work Centers > Device Administration > Policy Elements > Results > Allowed Protocols.选择Add,定义名称

,并取消选中Allow CHAP和Allow MS-CHAPv1 from Authentication protocol列表。选择Save。

Overview	Identities	User	Identity Grou	ıps	Ext Id Sources	Network	Resources
Conditions		>	Allowed Protocol	is Service	s List > TACACS Prot	locol	
Network Condition	5	>	Allowed Pro	otocols			
Results		~	Name	TACA	CS Protocol		
Allowed Protocol	ls		Description				
TACACS Comma	ind Sets					li.	
			✓ Allowed	Protoc	ols		
			Authent Only Auth displayed. Allow i Allow i Allow i	ication enticatio PAP/AS( CHAP MS-CHA	Protocols on Protocols relevan CII .Pv1	nt to TACACS	are

TACACS允许协议

Cisco ISE

8.定位至☰>Work Centers > Device Administration > Policy Elements > Results > TACACS Profile。点击add并根据下方的列 表上的属性创建两个配置文件Raw View。单击。Save

- 管理员用户: cisco-av-pair=shell:domains=all/admin/
- 只读管理员用户: cisco-av-pair=shell:domains=all//read-all



注意:如果出现空格或其他字符,授权阶段将失败。

■ Cisco ISE Work Centers · Device A

Overview Identities	U	ser Identity Groups	Ext Id Sources	Network Resources	Policy Elements	Device Adr
Sonditions	>	TACACS Profiles > APIC TACACS Profile	C ReadWrite Profile			
letwork Conditions	>					
tesults Allowed Protocols TACACS Command Sets TACACS Profiles	~	Name APIC ReadWrite Pro	ofile			
		Task Attribute View Profile Attributes	Raw View			
		cisco-av-pair=shel	:domains=all/admin/			11.
					Cancel	Save

TACACS配置文件

Overview Identities	Use	r Identity Groups	Ext Id Sources	Netwo	rk Resources
Conditions	>	TACACS P	rofiles		
Network Conditions	>				
Results	~				
Allowed Protocols		S Add Duplicate	<b>Trash ∨</b> Edit		
TACACS Command Sets					
TACACS Profiles		Name		Туре	Description
		APIC ReadOnly Pr	rofile	Shell	
		APIC ReadWrite P	Profile	Shell	

TACACS管理员和只读管理员配置文件

步骤9.导航到☰>Work Centers > Device Administration > Device Admin Policy Set。创建新的策略集,定义名称,并选 择在步骤1中创建的设备类APIC型。选择在步骤7中创建TACACS Protocol的。作为允许的协议,然后单击 Save。

Policy Sets			Reset	Reset Policyset Hit	tcounts		Savo
↔ Status Policy Set Name	Description	Conditions	Allowed Protocols	Server Sequence	Hits A	ctions	View
Q Search							
APIC		DEVICE Device Type EQUALS AI Device TypesRAPIC	TACACS Protocol	∞ +	55	ô	•

TACACS策略集

步骤10.在new下单Policy Set击向右箭头并>创建身份验证策略。定义名称并选择设备IP地址作为条件。然后选择在第6步中创建的Identity Source Sequence。

$\sim l$	uthentication	n Policy (2)				
0	Status	Rule Name	Conditions	Use	H	ts Actions
	Q Search					
				APIC_ISS 🛛 🛇	~	
	٥	APIC Authentication Policy	Network Access Device IP Address EQUALS ' 188.21	> Options	50	命

验证策略



注意:位置或其他属性可用作身份验证条件。

步骤11.为每个管理员用户类型创建授权配置文件,定义名称,并选择内部用户和/或AD用户组作为 条件。可以使用其他条件,例如APIC。在每个授权策略上选择适当的外壳配置文件,然后点击 Save。

∨ Aut	horization	Policy (3)									
						Results					
۲	Status	Rule Name	Conditions			Command Sets		Shell Profiles		Hits	Actions
	λ Search										
	۰	APIC Admin RD	AND	п А	Network Access Device IP Address EQUALS '		~+	APIC ReadOnly Profile	<u>a</u> ~+	34	\$
	•	APIC Admin User	AND	Q.	Network Access Device IP Address EQUALS         1188.21           A         IdentityGroup.Name EQUALS User Identity Groups:APIC_RW           A         Iselab-ExternalOroups EQUALS ciscoles.lab/Bultitin/Administrators		~+	APIC ReadWrite Profile	<u>a</u> ~+	16	\$
	۰	Default				$DenyAllCommands \times$	~+	Deny All Shell Profile	∞ ~+	0	٨

TACACS授权配置文件

### 验证

步骤1.使用用户管理员凭证登录APIC UI。从列表中选择TACACS选项。

	User ID
	APIC_ROUser
APIC	Password
Version 4.2(7u)	
	Domain
ali ali	I 'S_TACACS ~
cisco	Login

APIC登录

步骤2.验证APIC UI上的访问以及对TACACS Live日志应用了正确的策略。



#### 对只读管理员用户重复步骤1和2。

≡ Cisco ISE	Operations · TACACS
Live Logs	

#### 💭 🗅 Export To 🗸

	Logged Time	Status	Details	Identity	Туре	Authentication Policy	Authorization Policy	lse Node	Network Devic
×			~	Identity		✓ Authentication Policy	Authorization Policy	Ise Node	Network Device N:
	Apr 20, 2023 10:14:42.4	<b>~</b>	0	APIC_ROUser	Authorizat		APIC >> APIC Admin RO	PAN32	APIC-LAB
	Apr 20, 2023 10:14:42.2	<b>~</b>	0	APIC_ROUser	Authentic	APIC >> APIC Authentication Po		PAN32	APIC-LAB
Las	t Updated: Fri Apr 21 2023	00:14:53 GI	MT+0200 (Ce	ntral European Su	mmer Time)				

#### TACACS+实时日志

## 故障排除

步骤1.导航到=>Operations > Troubleshoot > Debug Wizard。选择TACACS并单击 Debug Nodes。

# **Debug Profile Configuration**

Debug Wizard contains predefined debug templates with the help of which you can troubleshoot issues on ISI

Ø	Add 🖉 Edit 💼 Remove 🔚 Debug Nodes								
	Name	Description	Status						
	802.1X/MAB	802.1X/MAB	DISABLED						
	Active Directory	Active Directory	DISABLED						
	Application Server Issues	Application Server Issues	DISABLED						
	BYOD portal/Onboarding	BYOD portal/Onboarding	DISABLED						
	Context Visibility	Context Visibility	DISABLED						
	Guest portal	Guest portal	DISABLED						
	Licensing	Licensing	DISABLED						
	MnT	MnT	DISABLED						
	Posture	Posture	DISABLED						
	Profiling	Profiling	DISABLED						
	Replication	Replication	DISABLED						
<ul><li>✓</li></ul>	TACACS	TACACS	DISABLED						

调试配置文件配置

步骤2.选择接收流量的节点并点击Save。

≡ Cisco ISE			Operations · Troubleshoot				
Diagnostic Tools	Download Logs	Debug Wizard					
Debug Profile Configuration	Debug P	rofile Configuration> Debug No	odes				
Debug Log Configuration	Deb	oug Nodes					
	Selected Choose	profile TACACS	to enable this profile.		Filter 🗸 🛞		
		Host Name	Persona	Role			
		AN32.ciscoise.lab	Administration, Monitoring, Pol	icy Service PRI(A), PRI(M)			
		SPAN32.ciscoise.lab	Administration, Monitoring, Pol	icy Service, SEC(A), SEC(M)			
				Cance	Save		

调试节点选择

步骤3.执行新测试并下载下方的日志,Operations > Troubleshoot > Download logs 如下所示:

AcsLogs, 2023-04-20 22:17:16,866, DEBUG, 0x7f93cabc7700, cntx=0004699242, sesn=PAN32/469596415/70, CPMSession

如果调试不显示身份验证和授权信息,请验证以下内容:

- 1. 设备管理服务在ISE节点上启用。
- 2. 已将正确的ISE IP地址添加到APIC配置。
- 3. 如果防火墙位于中间,请验证是否允许端口49(TACACS)。

#### 关于此翻译

思科采用人工翻译与机器翻译相结合的方式将此文档翻译成不同语言,希望全球的用户都能通过各 自的语言得到支持性的内容。

请注意:即使是最好的机器翻译,其准确度也不及专业翻译人员的水平。

Cisco Systems, Inc. 对于翻译的准确性不承担任何责任,并建议您总是参考英文原始文档(已提供 链接)。