

# 在检查点NG和路由器之间配置IPSec隧道

## 目录

[简介](#)

[先决条件](#)

[要求](#)

[使用的组件](#)

[网络图](#)

[规则](#)

[配置Cisco 1751 VPN路由器](#)

[配置检查点NG](#)

[验证](#)

[检验Cisco路由器](#)

[检验检查点NG](#)

[故障排除](#)

[Cisco 路由器](#)

[相关信息](#)

## 简介

本文档说明如何使用预共享密钥来构建 IPSec 隧道以加入两个专用网络：

- 路由器内的172.16.15.x专用网络。
- Checkpoint™下一代(NG)内的192.168.10<sup>x</sup>专用网络。

## 先决条件

### 要求

本文档中概述的程序基于这些假设。

- 已设置Checkpoint™ NG基本策略。
- 配置了所有访问、网络地址转换(NAT)和路由设置。
- 从路由器内部和Checkpoint™ NG内部到Internet的流量。

### 使用的组件

本文档中的信息基于以下软件和硬件版本：

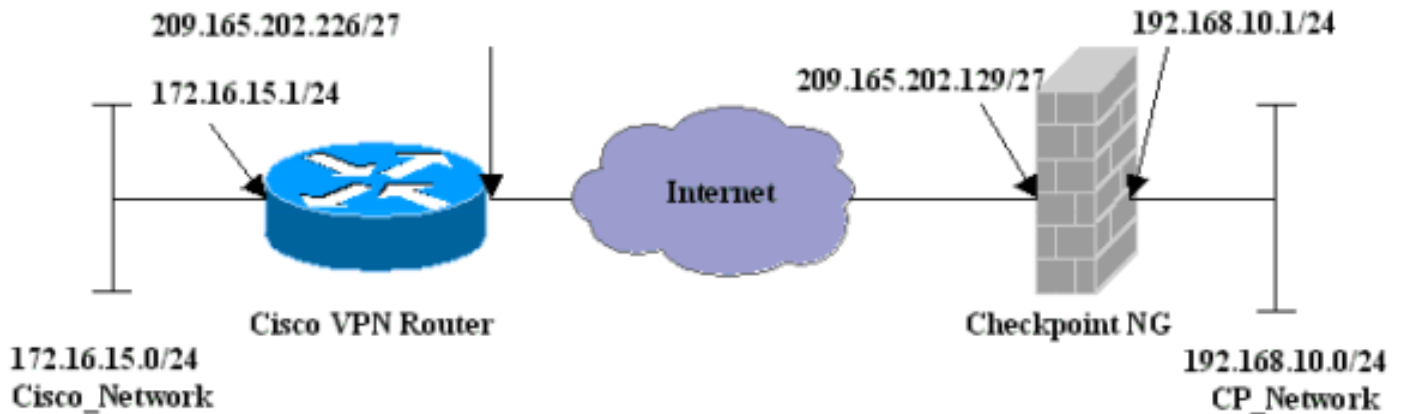
- Cisco 1751 路由器
- 思科IOS®软件(C1700-K9O3SY7-M)，版本12.2(8)T4，版本软件(fc1)

- Checkpoint™ NG内部版本50027

本文档中的信息都是基于特定实验室环境中的设备编写的。本文档中使用的所有设备最初均采用原始（默认）配置。如果您使用的是真实网络，请确保您已经了解所有命令的潜在影响。

## 网络图

本文档使用以下网络设置：



## 规则

有关文档规则的详细信息，请参阅 [Cisco 技术提示规则](#)。

## 配置Cisco 1751 VPN路由器

### 思科VPN 1751路由器

```
version 12.2
service timestamps debug uptime
service timestamps log uptime
no service password-encryption
hostname svl-6
memory-size iomem 15
mmi polling-interval 60
no mmi auto-configure
no mmi pvc
mmi snmp-timeout 180
ip subnet-zero
no ip domain-lookup
ip audit notify log
ip audit po max-events 100
!--- Internet Key Exchange (IKE) configuration. crypto
isakmp policy 1
  encr 3des
  hash md5
  authentication pre-share
  group 2
  lifetime 1800
!--- IPsec configuration. crypto isakmp key aptrules
address 209.165.202.129
!
crypto ipsec transform-set aptset esp-3des esp-md5-hmac
!
crypto map aptmap 1 ipsec-isakmp
```

```

set peer 209.165.202.129
set transform-set aptset
match address 110
!
interface Ethernet0/0
 ip address 209.165.202.226 255.255.255.224
 ip nat outside
 half-duplex
 crypto map aptmap
!
interface FastEthernet0/0
 ip address 172.16.15.1 255.255.255.0
 ip nat inside
 speed auto
!--- NAT configuration. ip nat inside source route-map
nonat interface Ethernet0/0 overload
ip classless
ip route 0.0.0.0 0.0.0.0 209.165.202.225
no ip http server
ip pim bidir-enable
!--- Encryption match address access list. access-list
110 permit ip 172.16.15.0 0.0.0.255 192.168.10.0
0.0.0.255
!--- NAT access list. access-list 120 deny ip
172.16.15.0 0.0.0.255 192.168.10.0 0.0.0.255
access-list 120 permit ip 172.16.15.0 0.0.0.255 any
route-map nonat permit 10
 match ip address 120
line con 0
 exec-timeout 0 0
line aux 0
line vty 0 4
 password cisco
 login
end

```

## 配置检查点NG

Checkpoint™ NG是面向对象的配置。定义网络对象和规则以组成与要设置的VPN配置相关的策略。然后，使用Checkpoint™ NG策略编辑器安装此策略，以完成VPN配置的Checkpoint™ NG端。

1. 创建Cisco网络子网和Checkpoint™ NG网络子网作为网络对象。这是加密的。要创建对象，请选择“管理”>“网络对象”，然后选择“新建”>“网络”。输入适当的网络信息，然后单击OK。这些示例显示一组名为CP\_Network和Cisco\_Network的对象。

Network Properties - CP\_Network ✕

General NAT

Name:

IP Address:

Net Mask:

Comment:

Color:

Broadcast address:

Included  Not included

OK Cancel Help



2. 将Cisco\_Router和Checkpoint\_NG对象创建为工作站对象。这些是VPN设备。要创建对象，请选择“管理”>“网络对象”，然后选择“新建”>“工作站”。注意您能使用在最初的CheckpointTM NG设置期间创建的CheckpointTM NG工作站对象。选择选项，将工作站设置为**网关和可互操作VPN设备**。这些示例显示一组名为chef和Cisco\_Router的对象。

## General

Topology

NAT

VPN

Authentication

Management

+ Advanced

## General

Name: chef

IP Address: 209.165.202.129 

Comment: CP\_Server

Color: Type:  Host  Gateway

Check Point Products

 Check Point products installed: Version NG 

- VPN-1 & FireWall-1
- FloodGate-1
- Policy Server
- Primary Management Station

Object Management

 Managed by this Management Server (Internal) Managed by another Management Server (External)

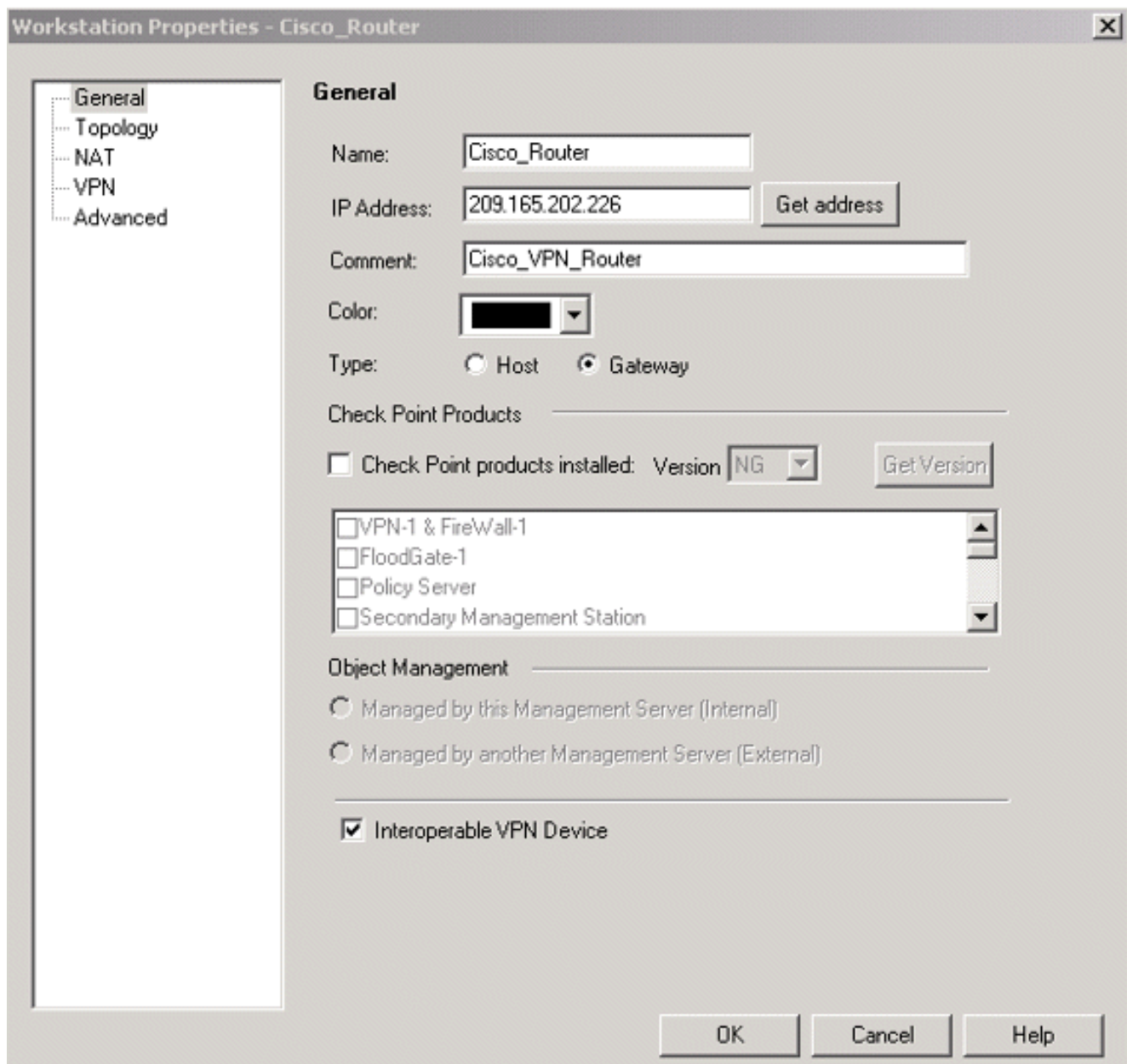
Secure Internal Communication

 DN: cn=cp\_mgmt,o=chef.6h9tua Interoperable VPN Device

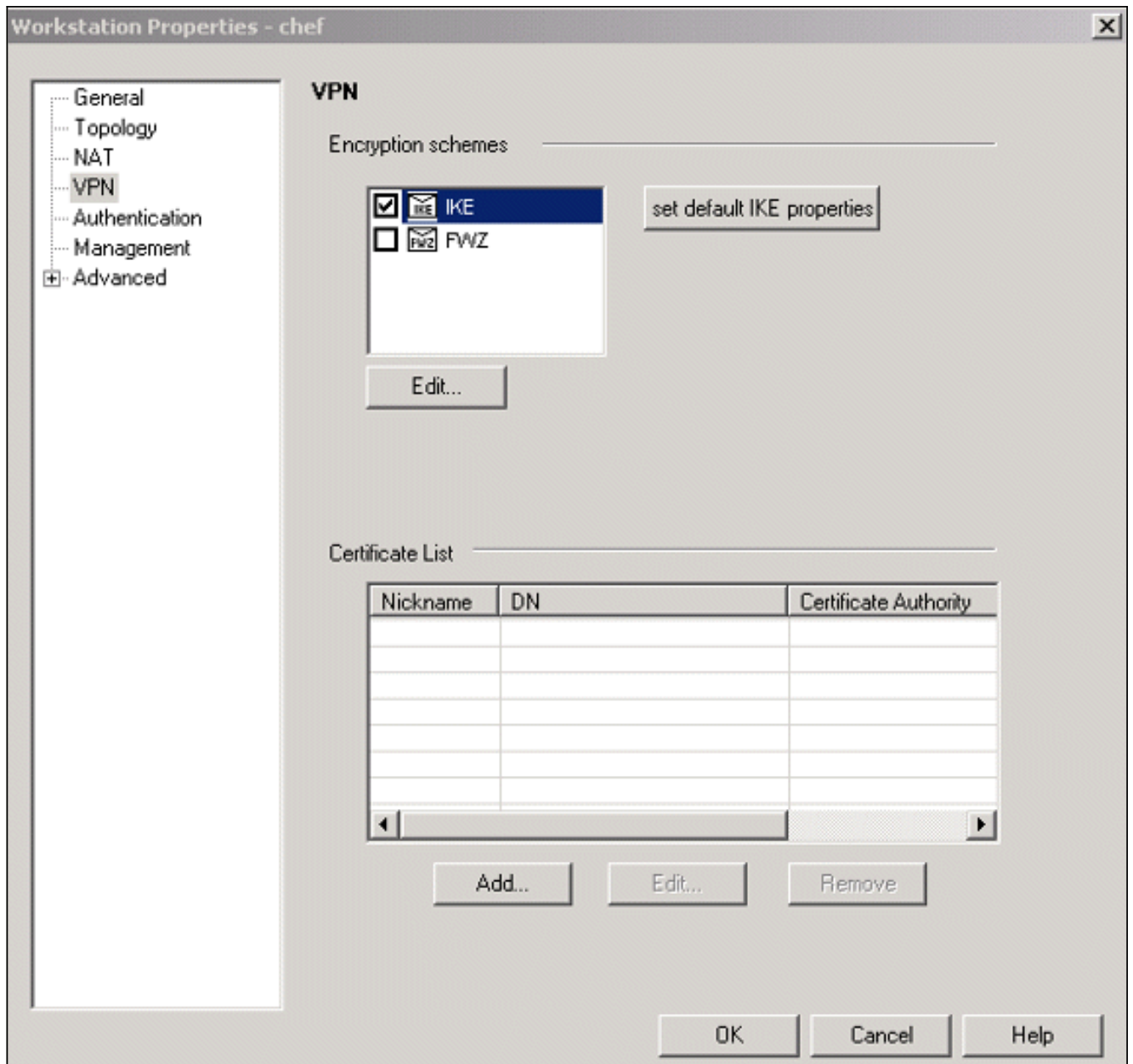
OK

Cancel

Help

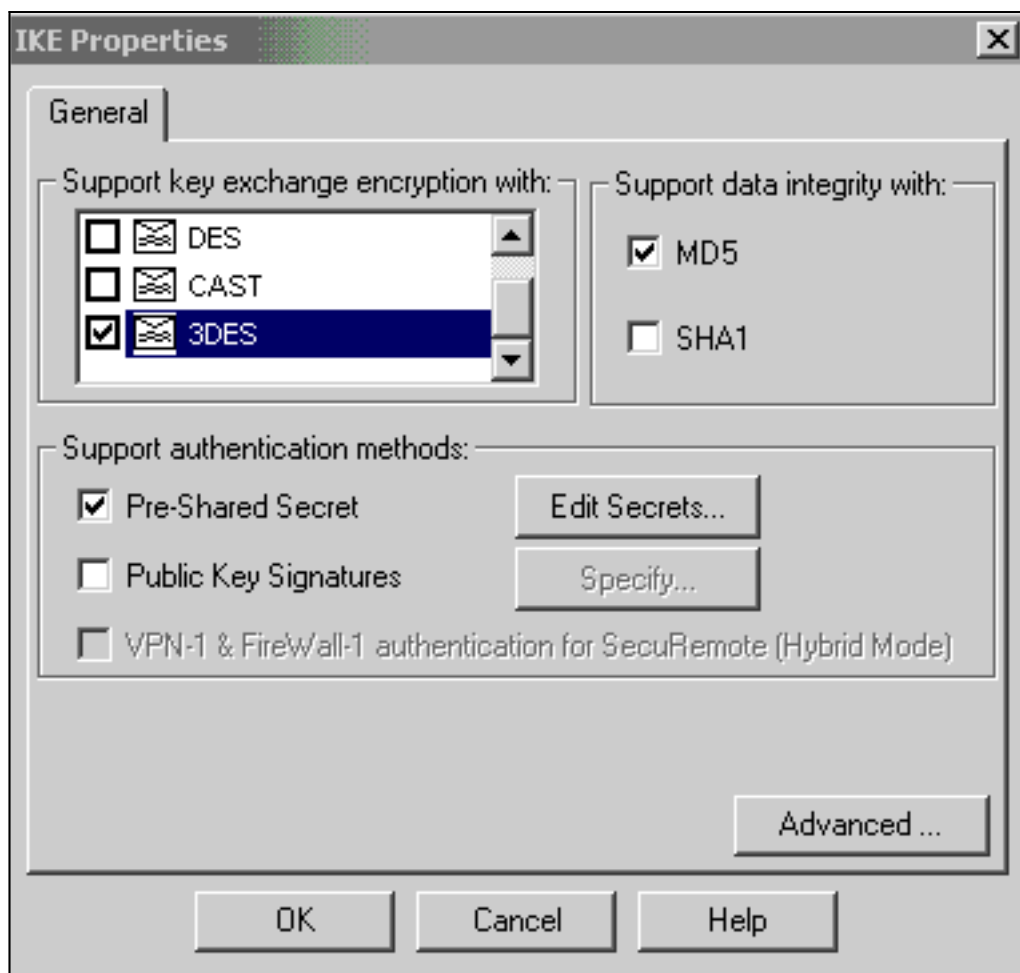


3. 在VPN选项卡上配置IKE，然后单击Edit。

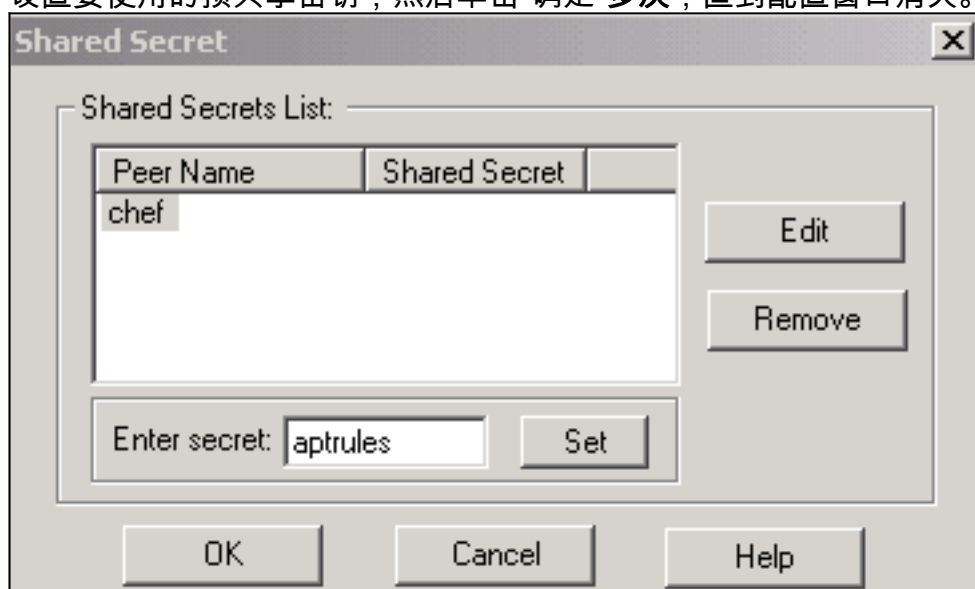


4. 配置密钥交换策略，然后单击“编辑密钥”。

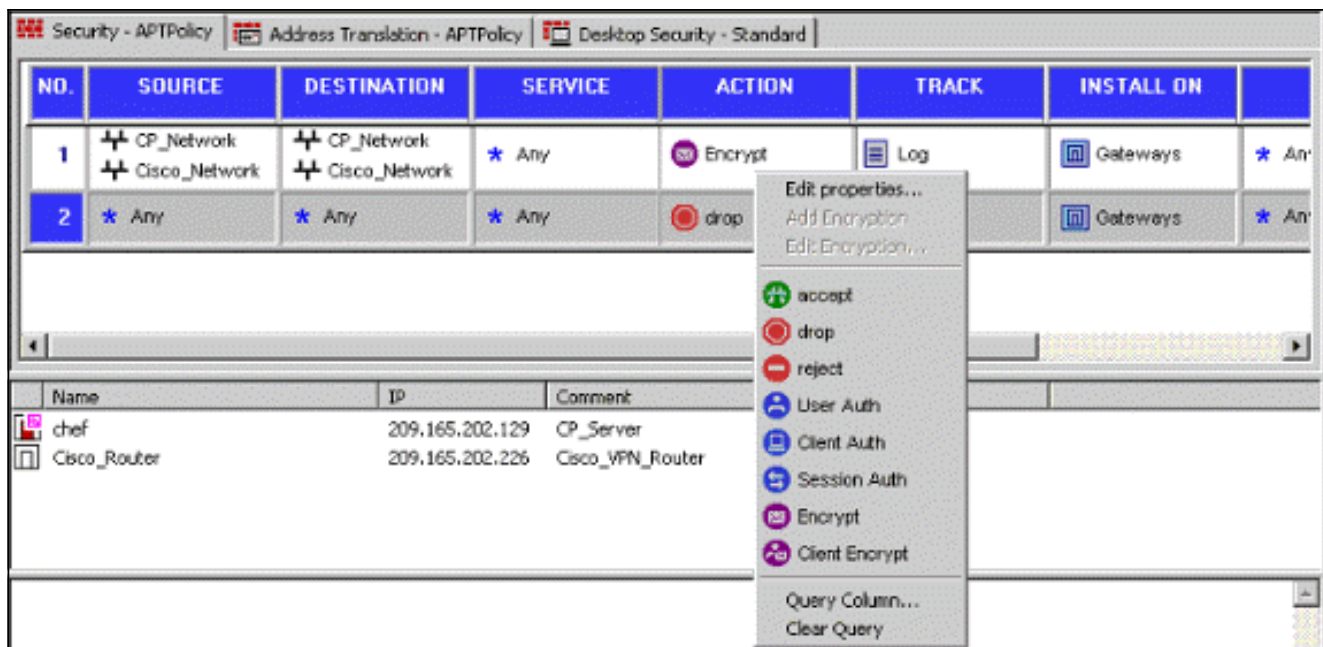




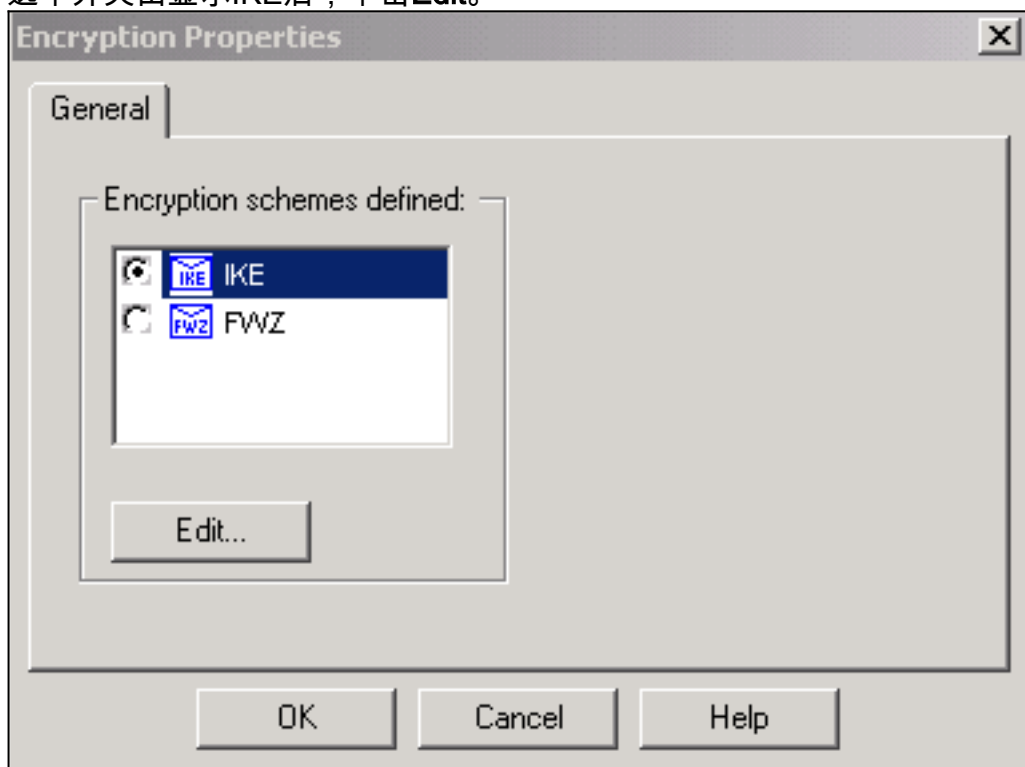
5. 设置要使用的预共享密钥，然后单击“确定”多次，直到配置窗口消失。

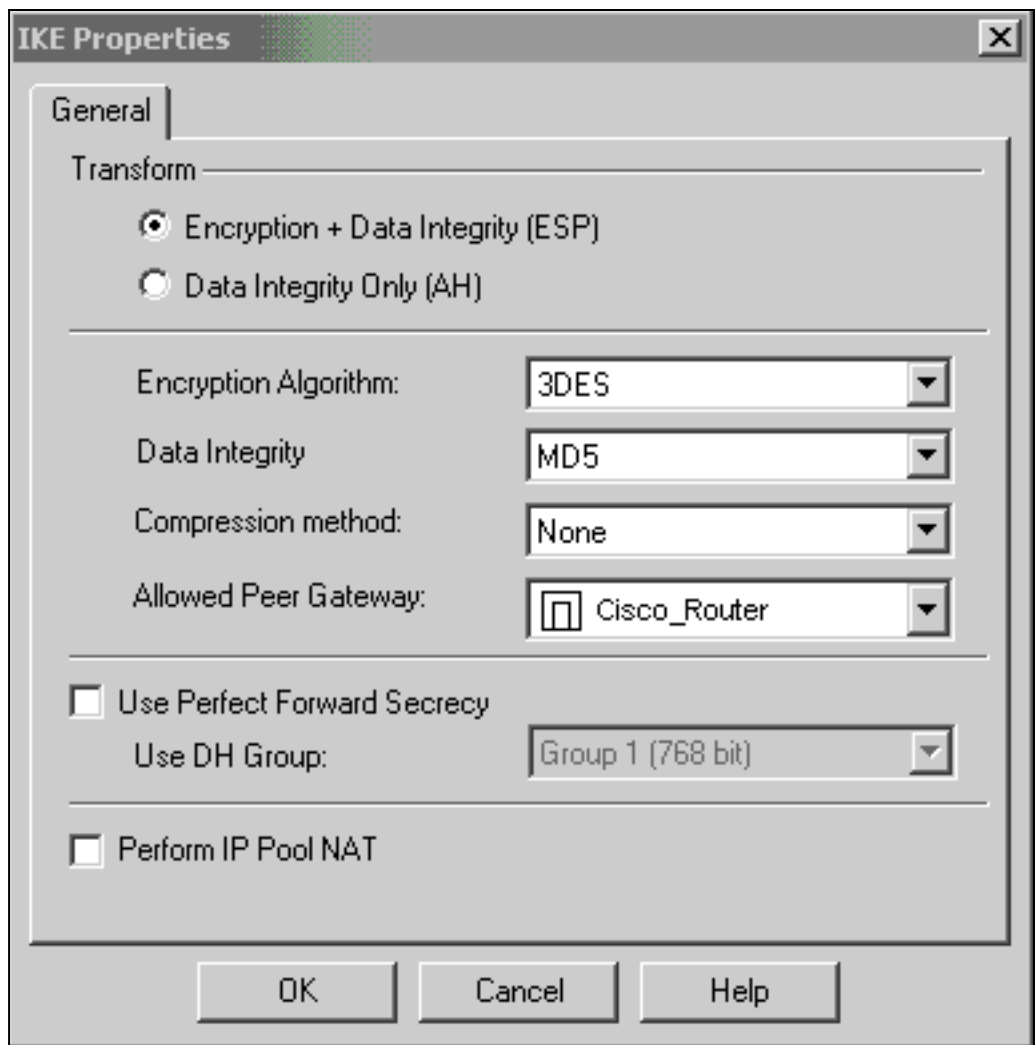


6. 选择Rules > Add Rules > Top以配置策略的加密规则。顶部的规则是在绕过加密的任何其他规则之前执行的第一个规则。配置源和目标以包括CP\_Network和Cisco\_Network，如下所示。添加规则的“加密操作”部分后，右键单击“操作”，然后选择“编辑属性”。



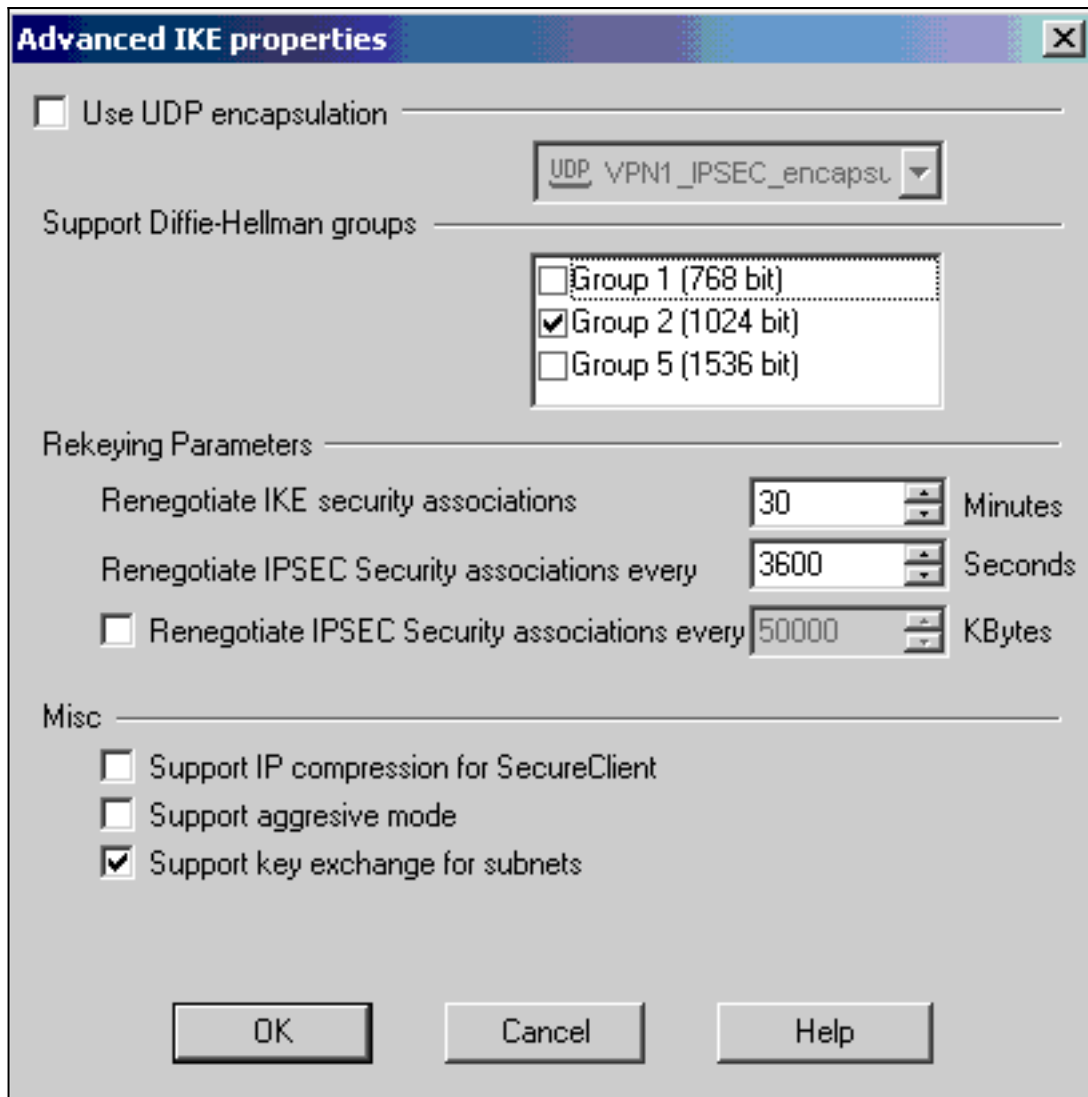
7. 选中并突出显示IKE后，单击Edit。



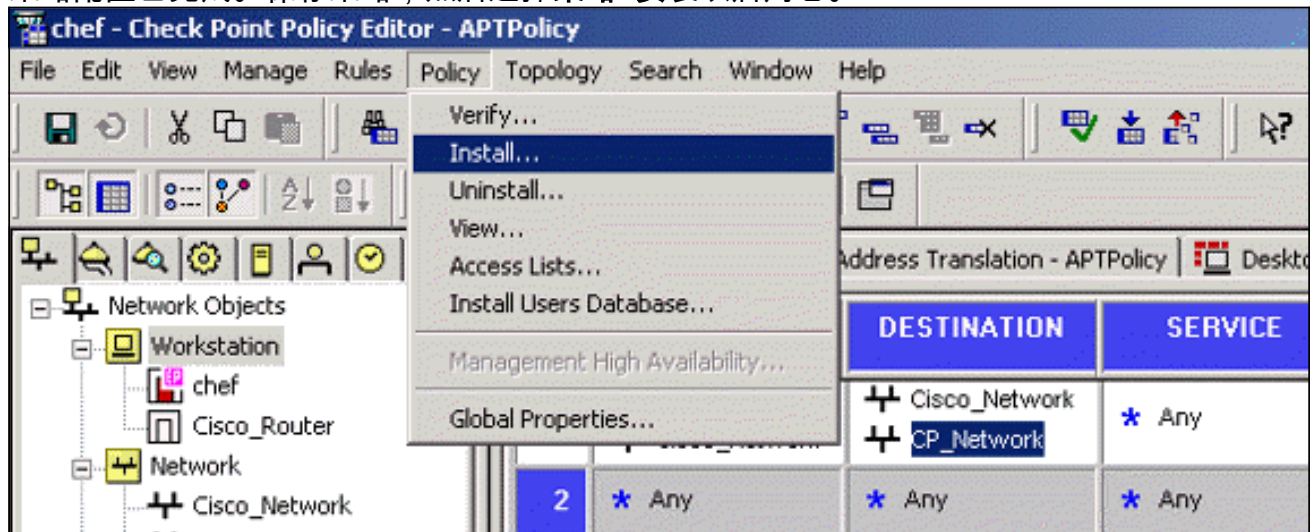


8. 确认IKE配置。

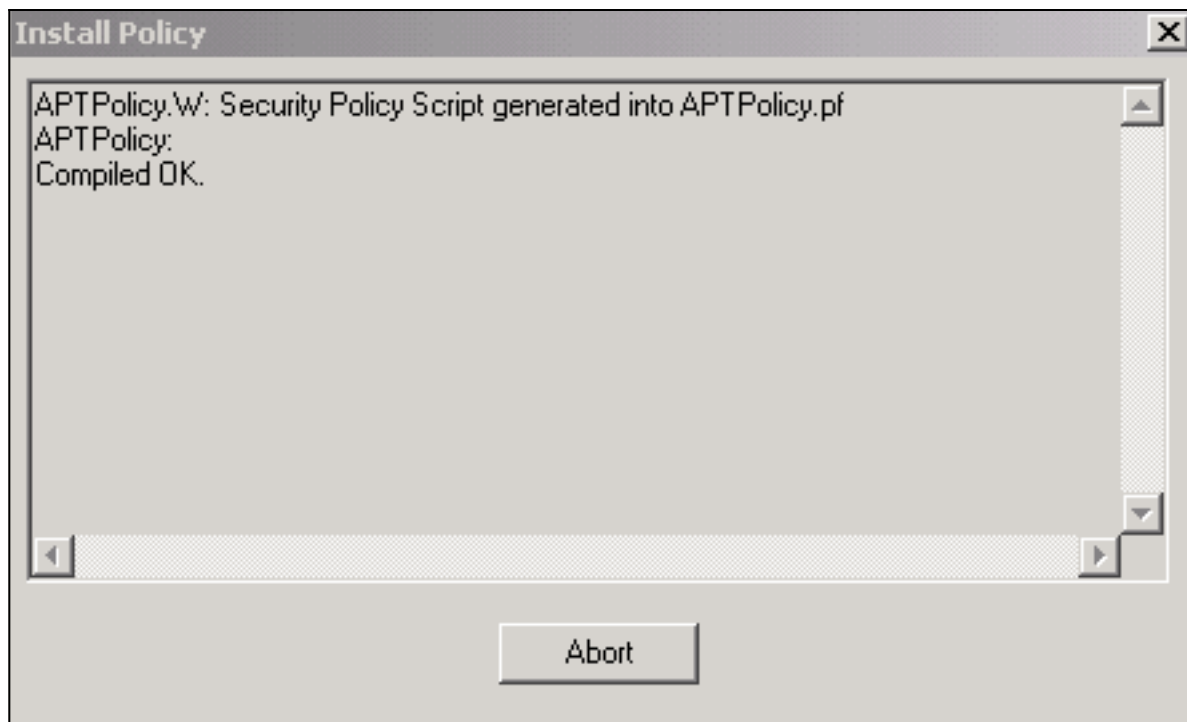
9. 在思科设备和其他IPSec设备之间运行VPN的主要问题之一是密钥交换重新协商。确保Cisco路由器上IKE交换的设置与CheckpointTM NG上配置的设置完全相同。注：此参数的实际值取决于您的特定公司安全策略。在本示例中，使用[lifetime 1800命令](#)将路由器上的IKE配置设置为30分钟。必须在CheckpointTM NG上设置相同的值。要在CheckpointTM NG上设置此值，请选择Manage Network Object，然后选择CheckpointTM NG对象，然后单击Edit。然后选择VPN，并编辑IKE。选择Advance并配置Rekeying Parameters。为CheckpointTM NG网络对象配置密钥交换后，请对Cisco\_Router网络对象执行相同的密钥交换重新协商配置。注：确保选择了正确的Diffie-Hellman组，以匹配路由器上配置的组。



10. 策略配置已完成。保存策略，然后选择**策略>安装**以启用它。

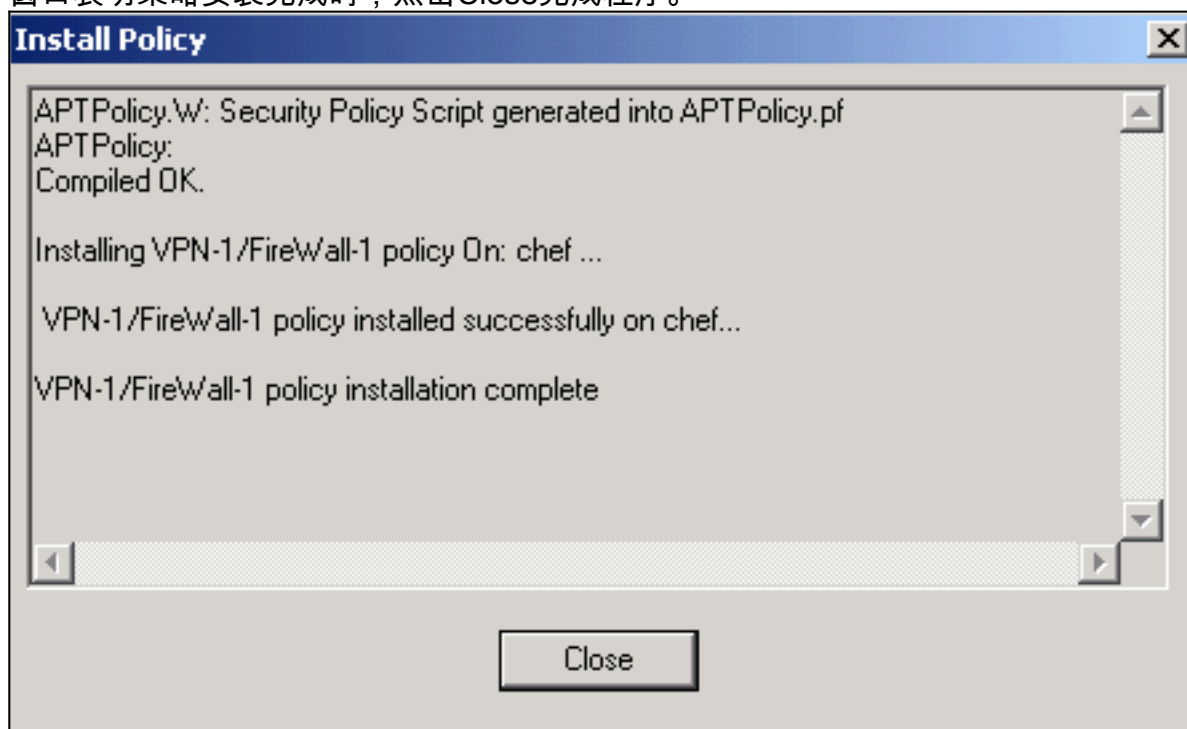


安装窗口在编译策略时显示进度说明。



当安装

窗口表明策略安装完成时，点击Close完成程序。



## 验证

本部分所提供的信息可用于确认您的配置是否正常工作。

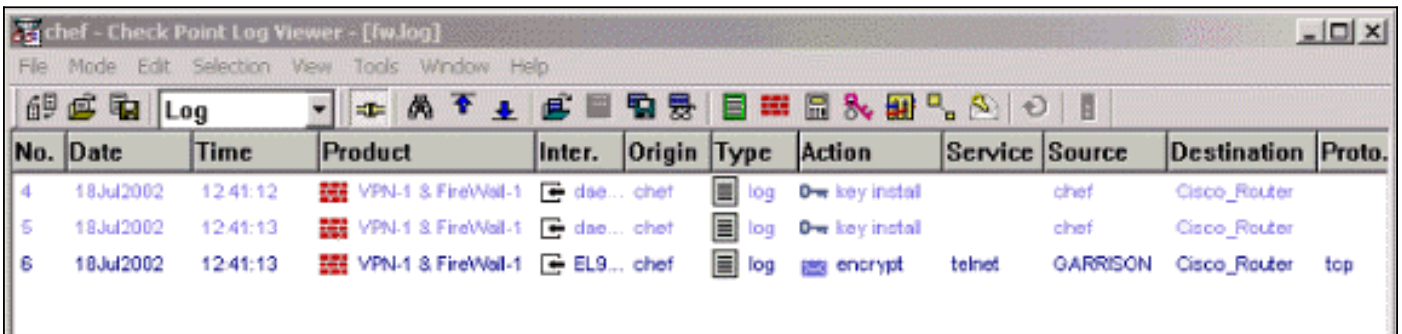
### 检验Cisco路由器

[命令输出解释程序工具（仅限注册用户）支持某些 show 命令](#)，使用此工具可以查看对 show 命令输出的分析。

- show crypto isakmp sa - 显示对等体上的所有当前 IKE 安全关联 (SA)。
- show crypto ipsec sa - 显示当前 SA 使用的设置。

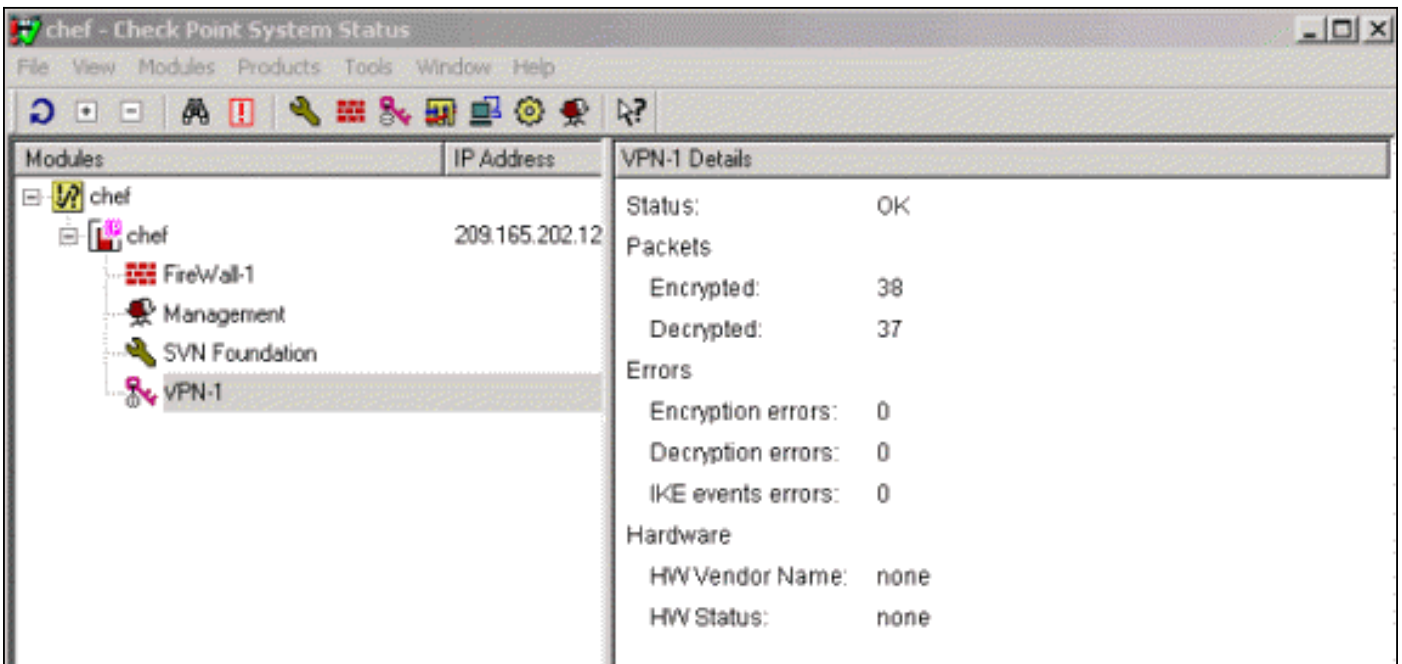
## 检验检查点NG

要查看日志，请选择“窗口”>“日志查看器”。



No.	Date	Time	Product	Inter.	Origin	Type	Action	Service	Source	Destination	Proto.
4	18Jul2002	12:41:12	VPN-1 & FireWall-1	dae...	chef	log	key instal		chef	Cisco_Router	
5	18Jul2002	12:41:13	VPN-1 & FireWall-1	dae...	chef	log	key instal		chef	Cisco_Router	
6	18Jul2002	12:41:13	VPN-1 & FireWall-1	EL9...	chef	log	encrypt	telnet	GARRISON	Cisco_Router	tcp

要查看系统状态，请选择“窗口”>“系统状态”。



Modules	IP Address	VPN-1 Details
chef		Status: OK
chef	209.165.202.12	Packets
FireWall-1		Encrypted: 38
Management		Decrypted: 37
SVN Foundation		Errors
VPN-1		Encryption errors: 0
		Decryption errors: 0
		IKE events errors: 0
		Hardware
		HW Vendor Name: none
		HW Status: none

## 故障排除

### Cisco 路由器

本部分提供的信息可用于对配置进行故障排除。

有关其他故障排除信息，请参阅[IP安全故障排除 — 了解和使用debug命令](#)。

**注意：**在发出debug命令之前，请参阅[有关Debug命令的重要信息](#)。

- debug crypto engine - 显示有关执行加密和解密的加密引擎的 debug 消息。
- debug crypto isakmp — 显示关于 IKE 事件的消息。
- debug crypto ipsec — 显示 IPsec 事件。
- clear crypto isakmp - 清除所有活动的 IKE 连接。
- clear crypto sa - 清除所有 IPsec SA。

调试日志输出成功

18:05:32: ISAKMP (0:0): received packet from  
209.165.202.129 (N) NEW SA  
18:05:32: ISAKMP: local port 500, remote port 500  
18:05:32: ISAKMP (0:1): Input = IKE\_MESG\_FROM\_PEER,  
IKE\_MM\_EXCH  
Old State = IKE\_READY New State = IKE\_R\_MM1  
18:05:32: ISAKMP (0:1): processing SA payload. message ID = 0  
18:05:32: ISAKMP (0:1): processing vendor id payload  
18:05:32: ISAKMP (0:1): vendor ID seems Unity/DPD  
but bad major  
18:05:32: ISAKMP (0:1): found peer pre-shared key  
matching 209.165.202.129  
18:05:32: ISAKMP (0:1): Checking ISAKMP transform 1  
against priority 1 policy  
18:05:32: ISAKMP: encryption 3DES-CBC  
18:05:32: ISAKMP: hash MD5  
18:05:32: ISAKMP: auth pre-share  
18:05:32: ISAKMP: default group 2  
18:05:32: ISAKMP: life type in seconds  
18:05:32: ISAKMP: life duration (VPI) of 0x0 0x0 0x7 0x8  
18:05:32: ISAKMP (0:1): atts are acceptable. Next payload is 0  
18:05:33: ISAKMP (0:1): processing vendor id payload  
18:05:33: ISAKMP (0:1): vendor ID seems Unity/DPD but bad major  
18:05:33: ISAKMP (0:1): Input = IKE\_MESG\_INTERNAL,  
IKE\_PROCESS\_MAIN\_MODE  
Old State = IKE\_R\_MM1 New State = IKE\_R\_MM1  
18:05:33: ISAKMP (0:1): sending packet to 209.165.202.129 (R)  
MM\_SA\_SETUP  
18:05:33: ISAKMP (0:1): Input = IKE\_MESG\_INTERNAL,  
IKE\_PROCESS\_COMPLETE  
Old State = IKE\_R\_MM1 New State = IKE\_R\_MM2  
18:05:33: ISAKMP (0:1): received packet from 209.165.202.129 (R)  
MM\_SA\_SETUP  
18:05:33: ISAKMP (0:1): Input = IKE\_MESG\_FROM\_PEER,  
IKE\_MM\_EXCH  
Old State = IKE\_R\_MM2 New State = IKE\_R\_MM3  
18:05:33: ISAKMP (0:1): processing KE payload.  
message ID = 0  
18:05:33: ISAKMP (0:1): processing NONCE payload.  
message ID = 0  
18:05:33: ISAKMP (0:1): found peer pre-shared key  
matching 209.165.202.129  
18:05:33: ISAKMP (0:1): SKEYID state generated  
18:05:33: ISAKMP (0:1): Input = IKE\_MESG\_INTERNAL,  
IKE\_PROCESS\_MAIN\_MODE  
Old State = IKE\_R\_MM3 New State = IKE\_R\_MM3  
18:05:33: ISAKMP (0:1): sending packet to 209.165.202.129 (R)  
MM\_KEY\_EXCH  
18:05:33: ISAKMP (0:1): Input = IKE\_MESG\_INTERNAL,  
IKE\_PROCESS\_COMPLETE  
Old State = IKE\_R\_MM3 New State = IKE\_R\_MM4  
18:05:33: ISAKMP (0:1): received packet from 209.165.202.129 (R)  
MM\_KEY\_EXCH  
18:05:33: ISAKMP (0:1): Input = IKE\_MESG\_FROM\_PEER,  
IKE\_MM\_EXCH  
Old State = IKE\_R\_MM4 New State = IKE\_R\_MM5  
18:05:33: ISAKMP (0:1): processing ID payload.  
message ID = 0  
18:05:33: ISAKMP (0:1): processing HASH payload.  
message ID = 0  
18:05:33: ISAKMP (0:1): SA has been authenticated  
with 209.165.202.129

18:05:33: ISAKMP (0:1): Input = IKE\_MESG\_INTERNAL,  
IKE\_PROCESS\_MAIN\_MODE  
Old State = IKE\_R\_MM5 New State = IKE\_R\_MM5  
18:05:33: ISAKMP (0:1): SA is doing pre-shared key authentication  
using id type ID\_IPV4\_ADDR  
18:05:33: ISAKMP (1): ID payload  
next-payload : 8  
type : 1  
protocol : 17  
port : 500  
length : 8  
18:05:33: ISAKMP (1): Total payload length: 12  
18:05:33: ISAKMP (0:1): sending packet to 209.165.202.129  
(R) QM\_IDLE  
18:05:33: ISAKMP (0:1): Input = IKE\_MESG\_INTERNAL,  
IKE\_PROCESS\_COMPLETE  
Old State = IKE\_R\_MM5 New State = IKE\_P1\_COMPLETE  
18:05:33: ISAKMP (0:1): Input = IKE\_MESG\_INTERNAL,  
IKE\_PHASE1\_COMPLETE  
**Old State = IKE\_P1\_COMPLETE**  
**New State = IKE\_P1\_COMPLETE**  
18:05:33: ISAKMP (0:1): received packet from 209.165.202.129 (R)  
QM\_IDLE  
18:05:33: ISAKMP (0:1): processing HASH payload.  
message ID = -1335371103  
18:05:33: ISAKMP (0:1): processing SA payload.  
message ID = -1335371103  
18:05:33: ISAKMP (0:1): Checking IPsec proposal 1  
18:05:33: ISAKMP: transform 1, ESP\_3DES  
18:05:33: ISAKMP: attributes in transform:  
18:05:33: ISAKMP: SA life type in seconds  
18:05:33: ISAKMP: SA life duration (VPI) of 0x0 0x0 0xE 0x10  
18:05:33: ISAKMP: authenticator is HMAC-MD5  
18:05:33: ISAKMP: encaps is 1  
18:05:33: ISAKMP (0:1): atts are acceptable.  
18:05:33: IPSEC(validate\_proposal\_request): proposal part #1,  
(key eng. msg.) INBOUND local= 209.165.202.226, remote= 209.165.202.129,  
local\_proxy= 172.16.15.0/255.255.255.0/0/0 (type=4),  
remote\_proxy= 192.168.10.0/255.255.255.0/0/0 (type=4),  
protocol= ESP, transform= esp-3des esp-md5-hmac ,  
lifedur= 0s and 0kb,  
spi= 0x0(0), conn\_id= 0, keysize= 0, flags= 0x4  
18:05:33: ISAKMP (0:1): processing NONCE payload.  
message ID = -1335371103  
18:05:33: ISAKMP (0:1): processing ID payload.  
message ID = -1335371103  
18:05:33: ISAKMP (0:1): processing ID payload.  
message ID = -1335371103  
18:05:33: ISAKMP (0:1): asking for 1 spis from ipsec  
18:05:33: ISAKMP (0:1): Node -1335371103,  
Input = IKE\_MESG\_FROM\_PEER, IKE\_QM\_EXCH  
Old State = IKE\_QM\_READY New State = IKE\_QM\_SPI\_STARVE  
18:05:33: IPSEC(key\_engine): got a queue event...  
18:05:33: IPSEC(spi\_response): getting spi 2147492563 for SA  
from 209.165.202.226 to 209.165.202.129 for prot 3  
18:05:33: ISAKMP: received ke message (2/1)  
18:05:33: ISAKMP (0:1): sending packet to  
209.165.202.129 (R) QM\_IDLE  
18:05:33: ISAKMP (0:1): Node -1335371103,  
Input = IKE\_MESG\_FROM\_IPSEC, IKE\_SPI\_REPLY  
Old State = IKE\_QM\_SPI\_STARVE New State = IKE\_QM\_R\_QM2  
18:05:33: ISAKMP (0:1): received packet  
from 209.165.202.129 (R) QM\_IDLE  
18:05:33: ISAKMP (0:1): Creating IPsec SAs



18:05:33: inbound SA from 209.165.202.129 to 209.165.202.226  
(proxy 192.168.10.0 to 172.16.15.0)  
18:05:33: has spi 0x800022D3 and conn\_id 200 and flags 4  
18:05:33: lifetime of 3600 seconds  
18:05:33: outbound SA from 209.165.202.226 to 209.165.202.129  
(proxy 172.16.15.0 to 192.168.10.0 )  
18:05:33: has spi -2006413528 and conn\_id 201 and flags C  
18:05:33: lifetime of 3600 seconds  
18:05:33: ISAKMP (0:1): deleting node -1335371103 error  
FALSE reason "quick mode done (await())"  
18:05:33: ISAKMP (0:1): Node -1335371103, Input = IKE\_MESG\_FROM\_PEER,  
IKE\_QM\_EXCH

**Old State = IKE\_QM\_R\_QM2 New State = IKE\_QM\_PHASE2\_COMPLETE**

18:05:33: IPSEC(key\_engine): got a queue event...  
18:05:33: IPSEC(initialize\_sas): ,  
(key eng. msg.) INBOUND local= 209.165.202.226,  
remote=209.165.202.129,  
local\_proxy= 172.16.15.0/255.255.255.0/0/0 (type=4),  
remote\_proxy= 192.168.10.0/255.255.255.0/0/0 (type=4),  
protocol= ESP, transform= esp-3des esp-md5-hmac ,  
lifedur= 3600s and 0kb,  
spi= 0x800022D3(2147492563), conn\_id= 200, keysize= 0,  
flags= 0x4  
18:05:33: IPSEC(initialize\_sas): ,  
(key eng. msg.) OUTBOUND local= 209.165.202.226,  
remote=209.165.202.129,  
local\_proxy= 172.16.15.0/255.255.255.0/0/0 (type=4),  
remote\_proxy= 192.168.10.0/255.255.255.0/0/0 (type=4),  
protocol= ESP, transform= esp-3des esp-md5-hmac ,  
lifedur= 3600s and 0kb,

spi= 0x88688F28(2288553768), conn\_id= 201, keysize= 0,  
flags= 0xC

18:05:33: IPSEC(create\_sa): sa created,  
(sa) sa\_dest= 209.165.202.226, sa\_prot= 50,  
sa\_spi= 0x800022D3(2147492563),  
sa\_trans= esp-3des esp-md5-hmac , sa\_conn\_id= 200  
18:05:33: IPSEC(create\_sa): sa created,  
(sa) sa\_dest= 209.165.202.129, sa\_prot= 50,  
sa\_spi= 0x88688F28(2288553768),  
sa\_trans= esp-3des esp-md5-hmac , sa\_conn\_id= 201  
18:05:34: ISAKMP (0:1): received packet  
from 209.165.202.129 (R) QM\_IDLE  
18:05:34: ISAKMP (0:1): phase 2 packet is a duplicate  
of a previous packet.  
18:05:34: ISAKMP (0:1): retransmitting due to retransmit phase 2  
18:05:34: ISAKMP (0:1): ignoring retransmission, because phase2  
node marked dead -1335371103  
18:05:34: ISAKMP (0:1): received packet  
from 209.165.202.129 (R) QM\_IDLE  
18:05:34: ISAKMP (0:1): phase 2 packet is a duplicate  
of a previous packet.  
18:05:34: ISAKMP (0:1): retransmitting due to retransmit phase 2  
18:05:34: ISAKMP (0:1): ignoring retransmission, because phase2  
node marked dead -1335371103

sv1-6#show crypto isakmp sa  
dst src state conn-id slot  
209.165.202.226 209.165.202.129 QM\_IDLE 1 0

sv1-6#show crypto ipsec sa  
interface: Ethernet0/0

```

Crypto map tag: aptmap, local addr. 209.165.202.226
local ident (addr/mask/prot/port): (172.16.15.0/255.255.255.0/0/0)
remote ident (addr/mask/prot/port): (192.168.10.0/255.255.255.0/0/0)
current_peer: 209.165.202.129
PERMIT, flags={origin_is_acl,}
#pkts encaps: 21, #pkts encrypt: 21, #pkts digest 21
#pkts decaps: 24, #pkts decrypt: 24, #pkts verify 24
#pkts compressed: 0, #pkts decompressed: 0
#pkts not compressed: 0, #pkts compr. failed: 0, #pkts decompress failed: 0
#send errors 0, #recv errors 0
local crypto endpt.: 209.165.202.226, remote crypto endpt.: 209.165.202.129
path mtu 1500, media mtu 1500
current outbound spi: 88688F28
inbound esp sas:
spi: 0x800022D3(2147492563)
transform: esp-3des esp-md5-hmac ,
in use settings ={Tunnel, }
slot: 0, conn id: 200, flow_id: 1, crypto map: aptmap
sa timing: remaining key lifetime (k/sec): (4607997/3559)
IV size: 8 bytes
replay detection support: Y
inbound ah sas:
inbound pcg sas:
outbound esp sas:
spi: 0x88688F28(2288553768)
transform: esp-3des esp-md5-hmac ,
in use settings ={Tunnel, }
slot: 0, conn id: 201, flow_id: 2, crypto map: aptmap
sa timing: remaining key lifetime (k/sec): (4607997/3550)
IV size: 8 bytes
replay detection support: Y
outbound ah sas:
outbound pcg sas:

```

sv1-6#**show crypto engine conn act**

ID	Interface	IP-	Address	State	Algorithm	Encrypt	Decrypt
1	Ethernet0/0	209.165.202.226	set	HMAC_MD5+3DES_56_C		0	0
200	Ethernet0/0	209.165.202.226	set	HMAC_MD5+3DES_56_C		0	<b>24</b>
201	Ethernet0/0	209.165.202.226	set	HMAC_MD5+3DES_56_C		<b>21</b>	0

## [相关信息](#)

- [IPSec 支持页面](#)
- [技术支持 - Cisco Systems](#)