在FMC上配置CIMC并排除常见问题

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简介

本文档介绍FMC上的CIMC(思科集成管理控制器)配置,以及如何解决常见问题。

先决条件

请务必注意,CIMC只能在物理FMC上配置。

某些FMC带有过时的CIMC版本,升级它的唯一方法是应用BIOS修补程序

:Cisco_Firepower_Mgmt_Center_BIOSUPDATE_XXX_EN-11.sh.REL.tar(在版本6.2.3上,文件名 是: Sourcefire_3D_Defense_Center_S3_BIOSUPDATE_623_EL-7.sh.REL.tar)。

修补程序标识为7.4(在6.2.3上例外,标识为7.1),但是,设备不会升级至该版本,仅影响BIOS和 CIMC版本。用于进一步解释为什么将其检测为7.1的Bug是Cisco Bug ID <u>CSCwd47327。</u>这也适用 于7.4。

自2020-12-31年以来,Adobe已弃用了基于flash的内容,无法再通过Flash访问任何页面。

由于旧的CIMC版本需要Flash,因此升级是必要的,这意味着3.1(3a)之前的版本系列(包括2.2(x)版 本系列)基于Java,因此,需要升级才能通过GUI再次访问。可以在<u>受Adobe Flash停产影响的特定</u> 版本的UCS Manager</u>中验证此信息。

要求

- 对FMC的物理访问。
- ・ USB键盘
- VGA显示器

使用的组件

• FMC 2600

本文档中的信息都是基于特定实验室环境中的设备编写的。本文档中使用的所有设备最初均采用原 始(默认)配置。如果您的网络处于活动状态,请确保您了解所有命令的潜在影响。

配置

1.如最初所述,确保CIMC位于不需要闪存的版本中很重要。实现此操作的唯一方法是通过GUI进行 访问。因此,如果您在之前未应用BIOSUPDATE,则建议进行升级,否则,您可以跳到步骤6。

սիսիս	Cisco Integrated Management Controller
cisco	Version: 2.0(13e)
This applica	tion requires Flash Player v9.0.246 or higher
Get ADOB	Er

基于闪存的CIMC版本

Cisco Integrated Management Controller (Cisco IMC) Information

Hostname:	CIMC-FM	C-2600-2
IP Address:		
MAC Address:	A4:88:73:5	
Firmware Version:	4.1(1f)	

HTML5 CIMC版本

2.要升级,您必须查找file Cisco_Firepower_Mgmt_Center_BIOSUPDATE_XXX_EN-11.sh.REL.tar,这是基本版本(6.2.3除外)。

例如:

如果运行的是7.0.3版,则必须查看7.0.0:

Q. Search	Firepower Management Center 26	500		
Expand All Collapse All	Release 7.0.0	Related Links a Release Notes for 7. 7.0.0 Documentation	nd Documentation 0.0	
7.0.4	File Information	Release Date	Size	
7.0.2.1	Firepower Management Center BIOS Update Hotfix EN Do not untar Cisco_Firepower_Mgmt_Center_BIOSUPDATE_700_EN-11.sh.REL.tar	17-Jan-2024	519.79 MB	<u>+</u> ₩ ∎
7.0.1.1	Advisories C Firepower Management Center BIOS Update Hotfix EL Do not untar	13-Dec-2021	517.53 MB	± ₩ ∎
7.0.1	Cisco_Firepower_Mgmt_Center_BIOSUPDATE_700_EL-7.sh.REL.tar Advisories		0.000.000	1. N. A. B.
7.0.0 6.7	Firepower Management Center install package Cisco_Firepower_Mgmt_Center-7.0.0-94-Restore.iso Advisories	26-May-2021	2450.83 MB	±₩∎
6.6 > 6.4 >	Firepower Management Center upgrade Do not untar Cisco_Firepower_Mgmt_Center_Upgrade-7.0.0-94.sh.REL.tar Advisories	26-May-2021	2027.59 MB	± ₩ ∎

BIOSUPDATE 7.0.0

如果您运行的是版本6.6.7,则必须查看6.6.0:

Q. Search		Firepower Management Center 2	600		
Expand All Collapse All		Release 6.6.0	Related Links ar	nd Documentation ase Notes	
7.0.0.1			Release Notes for 6.6 Documentation Roadn	.0 nap	
7.0.0					
6.7	> ~	We recommend upgrading to our Suggested Release, as indicated a see the release notes.	by a gold star for each proc	luct, to take advantage of resolved	issues. For details,
6.6.7.1					
6.6.7		File Information	Release Date	Size	
6.6.5.2		Firepower Management Center BIOS Update Hotfix EN Do not untar Cisco Firepower Mamt Center BIOSUPDATE 660 EN-11 sh PEI tar	17-Jan-2024	519.79 MB	±₩∎
6.6.5.1		Advisories 📑			
6.6.5		Firepower Management Center BIOS Update Hotfix EL	13-Dec-2021	517.53 MB	± 👾 🖺
6.6.4		Do not untar Cisco_Firepower_Mgmt_Center_BIOSUPDATE_660_EL-7.sh.REL.tar			
6.6.3		Advisories 📑			
6.6.1		Firepower Management Center install package Cisco Firepower Mamt Center-6.6.0-90-Restore.iso	06-Apr-2020	2652.96 MB	± ₩ 🖿
6.6.0.1		Advisories 🗗			
6.6.0		Firepower Management Center upgrade	06-Apr-2020	2087.93 MB	± \: 🖬
6.4	>	Cisco_Firepower_Mgmt_Center_Upgrade-6.6.0-90.sh.REL.tar Advisories C			

6.6.0上的BIOSUPDATE

如果您运行的是版本6.2.3,则可以放心地查找6.2.3:

6.2	~				
6.2.3.18					
6.2.3.17		File Information	Release Date	Size	
6.2.3.16		Firepower Management Center BIOS Update Hotfix EL Do not untar	13-Dec-2021	517.53 MB	⊥∵∵ 🖿
6.2.3.15		Sourcefire_3D_Defense_Center_S3_BIOSUPDATE_623_EL-7.sh.REL.tar Advisories 📑			
6.2.3.14		First surge Management Canton upgrade from 6.1.0 or 6.2.0 to	01 lup 2020	1025 04 MD	± \ / ■
6.2.3.13		6.2.3 Sourcefire 3D Defense Center S3 Upgrade-6.2.3-113.sh	01-301-2020	1033.04 MD	± ₩ ∎
6.2.3.12		Advisories			
6.2.3.11		Firepower Management Center upgrade from 6.2.1 or 6.2.2 to	01-Jun-2020	1835.86 MB	±∵
6.2.3.10		Do not untar			
6.2.3.9		Sourcefire_3D_Defense_Center_S3_Upgrade-6.2.3-113.sh.REL.tar			
6.2.3.7		Advisories			
6.2.3.6		Firepower Management Center system software Sourcefire_Defense_Center_M4-6.2.3-113-Restore.iso	01-Jun-2020	2327.92 MB	⊥∵
6.2.3.5		Advisories 📑			
6.2.3.4		Firepower Management Center 6.2.3 Hotfix - Local Malware Certificate	15-Nov-2018	0.89 MB	<u>+</u> ₩ 🖿
6.2.3.3		Do not untar			
6.2.3.2		Hotfix_Local_Malware_Cert-6.2.3.999-4.sh.REL.tar Advisories 📑			
6.2.3.1		Eironowar Managament Contar 6.2.3 Hatfix H	28-Sen-2018	5.95 MR	+ \ / B
6.2.3		Sourcefire_3D_Defense_Center_S3_Hotfix_H-6.2.3.999-5.sh.REL.tar	20-360-2010	0.00 MD	- # •

6.2.3上的BIOSUPDATE

3.通过System > Updates将文件上传到FMC:

Product Updates Rule Updates Geolocation Updates				_
			Download Updates	Upload Update
Currently running software version: 7.0.4				_
Currently installed VDB version: build 370 (2023-08-21 08:59:13)				
Available Updates Readiness History				
Туре	Version	Date	Reboot	
Cisco Vulnerability And Fingerprint Database Updates	370	Mon Aug 21 09:01:06 UTC 2023	No	🦻 😽 🖯
Cisco Firepower Mgmt Center Hotfix EL	7.1.0-7	Mon Nov 8 14:50:06 UTC 2021	Yes	🗧 😽 🖯
Cisco FTD SSP FP2K Upgrade	7.0.4-55	Sun Aug 7 20:06:38 UTC 2022	Yes	2 % 8

上传修补程序

4.文件上传后,您继续点击"安装"并安装修补程序:

5.升级完成后,CIMC不再需要闪存。

6.现在,重新启动FMC以配置CIMC。

a.通过GUI转到System > Configuration > Process并选择Reboot Management Center:

Access List	Name
Access Control Preferences	Shutdawa Maaaaaaat Caata
Audit Log	Shutdown Management Center
Audit Log Certificate	Reboot Management Center
Change Reconciliation	Restart Management Center C
Console Configuration	
DNS Cache	
Dashboard	
Database	
Email Notification	
External Database Access	
HTTPS Certificate	
Information	
Intrusion Policy Preferences	
Language	
Login Banner	
Management Interfaces	
Network Analysis Policy Preferences	
Process	
REST API Preferences	
Remote Storage Device	
SNMP	
Session Timeout	
Time	
Time Synchronization	
UCAPL/CC Compliance	
User Configuration	
Vulnerability Mapping	
Web Analytics	

Run Command
 Run Command
 Run Command

重新启动FMC GUI

b.通过CLI执行"system reboot":



重新启动FMC CLI

7.现在,它开始启动,您可以检查"Cisco IMC IPv4"上分配的CIMC IP,稍后可以对此进行修改。最 初,可以显示为0.0.0.0:



CIMC IP

8.进入BIOS和CIMC配置菜单后,按F8:

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Copyright (c) 2020 Cisco Systems, Inc.	
Press <f2> BIOS Setup : <f6> Boot Menu : <f7> Diagnostics Press <f8> CIMC Setup : <f12> Network Boot BIOS Version : C220M5.4.1.1c.0.0404202345 Platform ID : C220M5</f12></f8></f7></f6></f2>	
Processor(s) Intel(R) Xeon(R) Silver 4110 CPU & 2.10GHz Total Memory = 64 GB Effective Memory = 64 GB Memory Operating Speed 2400 Mhz M.2 SWRAID configuration is not detected. Switching to AHCI mode.	
Cisco IMC IPv4 Address : 0.0.0.0 Cisco IMC MAC Address : A4:88:73:5A:92:18	
Entering CIMC Configuration Utility	
	92

进入CIMC设置

9. CIMC配置如下所示:

21		
ΔJ	None:	[X]
]	Active-standby:	[]
	Active-active:	[]
]	VLAN (Advanced)	
]	VLAN enabled:	[]
]	VLAN ID:	650
]	Priority:	0
X] IPV6:	[] IPV4 and IPV6:	[]
]		
55.255.255.0		
0.0.0.1		
.8.8.8		
1		
]]]] k] IPV6:] 55.255.255.0 0.0.0.1 .8.8.8	<pre>Active-standby:</pre>

CIMC IP 配置

a.对于NIC模式,您可以选择专用(Dedicated)以在FMC上使用标记为"M"的接口。

b.对于NIC冗余,可以选择None。

c.VLAN您可以将其保留为禁用,因为它可能导致连接问题,除非您知道如何配置外部设备。

d.对于IP,您可以根据希望如何设置配置来选择IPv4、IPv6或IPv4和IPv6。

e.如果您有DHCP服务器,可以启用它,否则请配置IP。

f.完成网络配置后,可使用F10保存。

有关NIC模式的详细信息,请选中<u>Setting Up The System With the Cisco IMC Configuration</u>。

h.现在,按F1进行主机名和口令配置。

Hostname: DIMC-FMC-2600-2 Dynamic DNS: [X] DDNS Domain: FactoryDefaults FactoryDefault: [] Default User(Admin) Enter New Default User password: Re-Enter New Default User password: Port Properties Auto Negotiation: [X] Admin Mode Operation Mode Speed[1000/100/10Mbps]: Auto 1000 Duplex mode[half/full]: Auto full Port Profiles Reset: [] Name:	perties				
Dynamic DNS: [X] DDNS Domain: FactoryDefaults Factory Default: [] Default User(Admin) Enter New Default User password: Re-Enter New Default User password: Port Properties Auto Negotiation: [X] Admin Mode Operation Mode Speed[1000/100/10Mbps]: Auto 1000 Duplex mode[half/full]: Auto full Port Profiles Reset: [] Name:	CIMC-FMC-2600-2				
DDNS Domain: FactoryDefaults FactoryDefault: [] Default User(Admin) Enter New Default User password: Re-Enter New Default User password: Port Properties Auto Negotiation: [X] Admin Mode Operation Mode Speed[1000/100/10Mbps]: Auto 1000 Duplex mode[half/full]: Auto full Port Profiles Reset: [] Name:	INS: [X]				
FactoryDefaults FactoryDefault: [] Default User(Admin) Enter New Default User password: Re-Enter New Default User password: Port Properties Auto Negotiation: [X] Admin Mode Operation Mode Speed[1000/100/10Mbps]: Auto 1000 Duplex mode[half/full]: Auto full Port Profiles Reset: [] Name:	in:				
Factory Default: [] Default User(Admin) Enter New Default User password: Re-Enter New Default User password: Port Properties Auto Negotiation: [X] Admin Mode Operation Mode Speed[1000/100/10Mbps]: Auto 1000 Duplex mode[half/full]: Auto full Port Profiles Reset: [] Name:	aults				
Default User(Admin) Enter New Default User password: Re-Enter New Default User password: Port Properties Auto Negotiation: [X] Admin Mode Operation Mode Speed[1000/100/10Mbps]: Auto 1000 Duplex mode[half/full]: Auto full Port Profiles Reset: [] Name:	efault: []				
Enter New Default User password: Re-Enter New Default User password: Port Properties Auto Negotiation: [X] Admin Mode Operation Mode Speed[1000/100/10Mbps]: Auto 1000 Duplex mode[half/full]: Auto full Port Profiles Reset: [] Name:	ser(Admin)				
Re-Enter New Default User password: Port Properties Auto Negotiation: [X] Admin Mode Operation Mode Speed[1000/100/10Mbps]: Auto 1000 Duplex mode[half/full]: Auto full Port Profiles Reset: [] Name:	Default User passwo	ind:			
Port Properties Auto Negotiation: [X] Admin Mode Operation Mode Speed[1000/100/10Mbps]: Auto 1000 Duplex mode[half/full]: Auto full Port Profiles Reset: [] Name:	New Default User pas	sword:			
Auto Negotiation: [X] Admin Mode Operation Mode Speed[1000/100/10Mbps]: Auto 1000 Duplex mode[half/full]: Auto full Port Profiles [] Reset: [] Name:	erties				
Admin Mode Operation Mode Speed[1000/100/10Mbps]: Auto 1000 Duplex mode[half/full]: Auto full Port Profiles Reset: [] Name: Name: Name:	tiation: [X]				
Speed[1000/100/10Mbps]: Auto 1000 Duplex mode[half/full]: Auto full Port Profiles Reset: [] Name:	Ac	lmin Mode	Operation Mo	de	
Duplex mode[half/full]: Auto full Port Profiles Reset: [] Name:	0/100/10Mbps]:	Auto	1000		
Port Profiles Reset: [] Name:	de[half/full]:	Auto	full		
Reset: [] Name:	iles				
	[]				
	ntoiololololololololololololololololololo	000000000000000000000000000000000000000			
<up down="">Selection <f10>Save <space>Enable/Disable <f5>Refresh <e< li=""></e<></f5></space></f10></up>	election <pre><f10>Save</f10></pre>	Space>Ena	ble/Disable	<f5>Refresh</f5>	<esc>Exi</esc>
<f2>PreviousPageettings</f2>	JusPageettings				

CIMC密码和保存设置

a.在此,您可以根据需要设置主机名。

b.对于默认用户,您可以根据需要设置密码。

c.完成后,按F10和ESC。

默认密码

如果您已使用出厂重置或CIMC正在请求密码,您可以尝试以下方法之一:

Cisco12345 password Cisco p@ssw0rd.



提示:确保已禁用键盘上的NUM LOCK。

现在,您必须能够访问CIMC GUI:



CIMC GUI

故障排除

存在已知问题,如果FMC重新启动,它可能会进入名为"startup.nsh"的CLI:

Press ESC in 0 seconds to skip startup.nsh or any other key to continue. Shell> _

要从此shell退出,请键入"exit",接下来将自动引导映像。

在这种情况下,引导顺序问题可以在CIMC上检查。设备进入此引导状态的原因是"EFI"组件比其他 组件先启动:

1.点击左上角的三行并查找"COMPUTE"

2.启用计算后,请确保引导顺序和任何其他配置如下所示:

cisco CISCO Integrateu	wanagemeni	Controller		
Compute / BIOS 🔺				
OS Remote Management	Troubleshooting	Power Policies	PID Catalog	
IOS Properties				
Running V UEFI Secur Actual Boo Configured Boo Last Configured Boot Order S Configured One time boot	Version C220M5.4. re Boot Uefi ot Mode Uefi Source BIOS device	1.1c.0_M5_FMC	▼ ▼ es	
 Configured Boot Devices Basic CDROM HDD Advanced 			Actual Boot Dev Cisco Firepowe Cisco EFI Syste UEFI: Built-in E UEFI: PXE IP4	vices r Management Center (NonPolicyTarget) am Restore (NonPolicyTarget) FI Shell (NonPolicyTarget) Intel(R) Ethernet Controller X550 (NonPolicyTarget) Intel(R) Ethernet Controller X550 (NonPolicyTarget)

CIMC启动选项

3.如果问题仍然存在,请点击"配置引导顺序",选择"EFI",然后点击右箭头:

Configure Boot Orde	r					@ X
Configured Boot Level:	Basic					
Device Types	\$ ` -	Boo	ot Order	∯ v		
Name			Name			
FDD] CDROM			
PXE		<] HDD		Down	
EFI EFI		>>			Up	
					Save Changes	Close

4.确保这是最后一项,然后单击"保存更改",再单击"关闭":



CIMC引导配置已更改

5.现在,您可以重新启动设备,并且设备不能再显示以前的外壳。

关于此翻译

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