# 使用FDM配置静态路由

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# 简介

本文档介绍如何在Firepower设备管理器(FDM)上配置静态路由。

# 先决条件

#### 要求

建议了解以下主题:

• 思科安全防火墙威胁防御初始配置。

#### 使用的组件

本文档中的信息基于软件版本:

• Firepower威胁防御7.0.5版。

本文档中的信息都是基于特定实验室环境中的设备编写的。本文档中使用的所有设备最初均采用原 始(默认)配置。如果您的网络处于活动状态,请确保您了解所有命令的潜在影响。

### 配置

#### 配置

步骤1:单击Device并转到Routing。



第二步:点击加号图标(+)添加静态路由。



注意:如果有虚拟路由器,请确保选择了正确的虚拟路由器。

Device Summary ROUTING         Add Multiple Virtual Routers         Static Routing       BGP       OSPF       EIGRP       ECMP Traffic Zones         Image: Static Routing       BGP       OSPF       EIGRP       ECMP Traffic Zones         Image: Static Routing       BGP       OSPF       EIGRP       ECMP Traffic Zones         Image: Static Routing       BGP       OSPF       EIGRP       ECMP Traffic Zones         Image: Static Routing       BGP       NAME       Image: Static Routing       Image: Static Routing         Image: Static Routing       Image: Static Routing       Image: Static Routing       Image: Static Routing       Image: Static Routing         Image: Static Routing       Image: Static Routing       Image: Static Routing       Image: Static Routing       Image: Static Routing       Image: Static Routing         Image: Static Routing       Image: Static Routing       Image: Static Routing       Image: Static Routing       Image: Static Routing         Image: Static Routing       Image: Static Routing       Image: Static Routing       Image: Static Routing       Image: Static Routing         Image: Static Routing       Image: Static Routing       Image: Static Routing       Image: Static Routing       Image: Static Routing       Image: Static Routing         Image: Static Routing       Im	Firepower Device Manager     Monitoring Policies	Objects Device: firepower	> 🖨 Ø ?	admin Administrator
Add Multiple Virtual Routers     Static Routing   BGP 0SPF EIGRP ECMP Traffic Zones <pre> </pre> <	Device Summary Routing			
Static Routing       BGP       OSPF       EKGRP       ECMP Traffic Zones         Image: Comparison of the static route system of the static rout	Add Multiple Virtual Routers		✓ ≻= Commands ✓	BGP Global Settings
Image: NAME       INTERFACE       IP TYPE       NETWORKS       GATEWAY IP       SLA MONITOR       METRIC       ACTIONS         Image: NAME       Image: Network State       Image: N	Static Routing BGP OSPF EIGRP ECMP	Traffic Zones		
NAME         INTERFACE         IP TYPE         NETWORKS         GATEWAY IP         SLA MONITOR         METHIC         ACTIONS			<b>T</b> Filter	+
There are no static routes yet. Start by creating the first static route. CREATE STATIC ROUTE	# NAME INTERFACE IP TYPE	NETWORKS GATEWAY IP	SLA MONITOR METRIC	ACTIONS
		There are no static routes vet.		

第三步:继续配置静态路由属性。

- Name:路由名称。
- Description(可选):有关路由的详细信息。
- Interface:选择流量必须发送到的接口。
- 协议:指定路由协议。

o

- Networks:在Available Network列表中,选择或创建目标网络的网络对象。
- Gateway:选择或创建带有所有流量将发送到的主机的IP的网络对象。输入Name和Host的值

Add Network Object	0	×
Name		
ISP2		
Description		_
		1.
Туре		
Host		
Host		
192.168.2,1		
e.g. 192.168.2.1 or 2001:DB8::0DB8:800:200C:417A		
CANCEL	OK	

- Metric:输入一个介于1和254之间的值作为管理距离。请记住,值越低,路由的首选程度越高。
- SLA Monitor(可选):如果要确保此路由始终可用,必须配置此字段。此选项仅适用于 IPV4协议。

# Add Static Route

#### Name

Syslog\_Servers

#### Description

Interface

outside2 (GigabitEthernet0/2)

) IPv6

(

#### Protocol

IPv4

#### Networks

+

D IPv4-Private-172.16.0.0-12

Gateway

SLA Monitor Applicable only for IPv4 Protocol type

CANCEL

#### • 单击 OK 完成操作。

0 ×

Metric

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## 第四步:单击Deployment。

cisco.	Firepower Device Manager	Monitoring	Policies Objects	Device: firepower		(	) 🛛	* admin * Admini	strator
	Device Summary Routing								
	Add Multiple Virtual Ro	outers				× )	- Commands ~	BGP Glot	bal Settings
	Static Routing BGP (	OSPF EIGRP	ECMP Traffic Zones						
	1 route					<b>T</b> Filter			+
	# NAME		INTERFACE	IP TYPE	NETWORKS	GATEWAY IP	SLA MONITOR	METRIC	ACTIONS
	1 Syslog_Servers		outside2	IPv4	172.16.0.0/12	192.168.2.1		1	

#### 第五步:部署策略。

Pending Changes			8	×
Last Deployment Completed Successfully     30 Jan 2024 12:30 PM. See Deployment History				
	Deployed Version (30 Jan 2024 12:30 PM)	Pending Version	Ø	LEGEND
0	Static Route Added: Syslog_Servers			
	- - iface: - gateway: -	<pre>metricValue: 1 ipType: IPv4 name: Syslog_Servers outside2 ISP2</pre>		
	networks:	IPv4-Private-172.16.0.0-12		
0	Physical Interface Edited: outside2 enabled: false	<pre>true ipv4.ipAddress[0].standbyIpAddress: ipv4.ipAddress[0].netmask: 255.255.255.0 ipv4.ipAddress[0].ipAddress: 192.168.2.2 ipv6.ipAddresses[0].standbyIpAddress: ipv6.ipAddresses[0].ipAddress: name: outside2 ipv6.linkLocalAddress.standbyIpAddress: ipv6.linkLocalAddress.ipAddress:</pre>		
Network Object Added: ISP2				
	- - - -	<pre>subType: Host value: 192.168.2.1 isSystemDefined: false dnsResolution: IPV4_AND_IPV6 name: ISP2</pre>		
N	IORE ACTIONS V	CANCEL DEPLOY NOW		~

# 验证

要确认是否正确应用了此设置,需要通过CLI访问设备。

在CLI中,运行命令show running-config route。

> show running-config route
route outside2 172.16.0.0 255.240.0.0 192.168.2.1 1

#### 使用show route命令验证路由是否位于路由表中。

> show	route
Codes:	L - local, C - connected, S - static, R - RIP, M - mobile, B - BGP D - EIGRP, EX - EIGRP external, O - OSPF, IA - OSPF inter area N1 - OSPF NSSA external type 1, N2 - OSPF NSSA external type 2 E1 - OSPF external type 1, E2 - OSPF external type 2, V - VPN i - IS-IS, su - IS-IS summary, L1 - IS-IS level-1, L2 - IS-IS level-2 ia - IS-IS inter area, * - candidate default, U - per-user static route o - ODR, P - periodic downloaded static route, + - replicated route SI - Static InterVRF
Gateway	y of last resort is not set
S C L C L	172.16.0.0 255.240.0.0 [1/0] via 192.168.2.1, outside2 192.168.2.0 255.255.255.0 is directly connected, outside2 192.168.2.2 255.255.255.255 is directly connected, outside2 192.168.45.0 255.255.255.0 is directly connected, inside 192.168.45.1 255.255.255.255 is directly connected, inside

#### 关于此翻译

思科采用人工翻译与机器翻译相结合的方式将此文档翻译成不同语言,希望全球的用户都能通过各 自的语言得到支持性的内容。

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