

在无线局域网控制器中配置验证和排除有线访客故障

目录

简介

本文档介绍如何在9800和IRCM中使用外部Web身份验证配置、验证和排除有线访客接入故障。

先决条件

要求

Cisco 建议您了解以下主题：

9800 WLC

AireOS WLC

移动隧道

ISE

假设在配置有线访客接入之前，已在两个WLC之间建立移动隧道。

这方面的内容不在本配置示例的范围之内。有关详细说明，请参阅附件标题为[在9800上配置移动拓扑](#)的文档

使用的组件

9800 WLC版本17.12.1

5520 WLC版本8.10.185.0

ISE版本3.1.0.518

本文档中的信息都是基于特定实验室环境中的设备编写的。本文档中使用的所有设备最初均采用原始（默认）配置。如果您的网络处于活动状态，请确保您了解所有命令的潜在影响。

在锚定到另一个catalyst 9800的catalyst 9800上配置有线访客

网络图



网络拓扑

外部9800 WLC上的配置

配置Web参数映射

第1步：导航到配置>安全> Web身份验证，选择全局，验证控制器的虚拟IP地址和信任点映射，并确保将类型设置为webauth。

Configuration > Security > Web Auth

Edit Web Auth Parameter

Parameter Map Name: global

Maximum HTTP connections: 100

Init-State Timeout(secs): 120

Type: webauth

Captive Bypass Portal:

Disable Success Window:

Disable Logout Window:

Disable Cisco Logo:

Sleeping Client Status:

Sleeping Client Timeout (minutes): 720

Virtual IPv4 Address: 192.0.2.1

Trustpoint: TP-self-signed-3...

Virtual IPv4 Hostname:

Virtual IPv6 Address: :::::XX

Web Auth intercept HTTPs:

Enable HTTP server for Web Auth:

Disable HTTP secure server for Web Auth:

Banner Configuration

Banner Title:

Banner Type: None Banner Text

全局参数映射



注意：Web Auth intercept HTTPs是一个可选设置。如果需要HTTPS重定向，则必须启用Web Auth intercept HTTPS选项。但是，不建议使用此配置，因为它会增加CPU使用率。

第2步：在高级选项卡下，配置客户端重定向的外部网页URL。设置“Redirect URL for Login”和“Redirect On-Failure”；“Redirect On-Success”是可选的。配置后，重定向URL的预览显示在网络身份验证配置文件中。

i Preview of the Redirect URL:

http://10.127.196.171/webauth/login.html?switch_url=https://192.0.2.1/login.html&redirect=<website-name>

Redirect to external server

Redirect URL for login	http://10.127.196.171/w
Redirect On-Success	http://10.127.196.171/w
Redirect On-Failure	http://10.127.196.171/w
Redirect Append for AP MAC Address	
Redirect Append for Client MAC Address	
Redirect Append for WLAN SSID	
Portal IPV4 Address	10.127.196.171
Portal IPV6 Address	x::x::x::x

Advanced选项卡

CLI 配置

```
parameter-map type webauth global
 type webauth
 virtual-ip ipv4 192.0.2.1
 redirect for-login http://10.127.196.171/webauth/login.html
 redirect on-success http://10.127.196.171/webauth/logout.html
 redirect on-failure http://10.127.196.171/webauth/failed.html
 redirect portal ipv4 10.127.196.171
 intercept-https-enable
 trustpoint TP-self-signed-3915430211
 webauth-http-enable
```

注意：在此方案中，使用全局参数映射。根据要求，通过选择Add配置自定义Web参数映射，并在Advanced选项卡下设置重定向URL。信任点和虚拟IP设置从全局配置文件继承。

AAA设置：

第1步：创建Radius服务器：

导航到Configuration > Security > AAA，单击“Server/Group”部分下的“Add”，然后在“Create AAA Radius Server”页上输入服务器名称、IP地址和共享密钥。

The screenshot shows the 'Create AAA Radius Server' configuration page. The 'Name*' field is highlighted with a red box. The 'Server Address*' field is also highlighted with a red box. The 'Key Type' dropdown menu is set to 'Clear Text'. The 'Key*' and 'Confirm Key*' fields are highlighted with a red box. The 'Auth Port' is set to 1812, 'Acct Port' is set to 1813, 'Server Timeout (seconds)' is set to 1-1000, and 'Retry Count' is set to 0-100. The 'Support for CoA' checkbox is checked and labeled 'ENABLED'. The 'Automate Tester' checkbox is unchecked. The 'Apply to Device' button is visible at the bottom right.

RADIUS 服务器配置

CLI 配置

```
radius server ISE-Auth
address ipv4 10.197.224.122 auth-port 1812 acct-port 1813
key *****
server name ISE-Auth
```

第2步：创建RADIUS服务器组：

在Server Groups部分下选择Add以定义服务器组，并切换要包含在组配置中的服务器。

Configuration > Security > AAA [Show Me How](#)

+ AAA Wizard

Servers / Groups AAA Method List AAA Advanced

+ Add × Delete

RADIUS

Servers **Server Groups**

TACACS

LDAP

Create AAA Radius Server Group

Name*	ISE-Group	! Name is required
Group Type	RADIUS	
MAC-Delimiter	none	
MAC-Filtering	none	
Dead-Time (mins)	5	
Load Balance	<input type="checkbox"/> DISABLED	
Source Interface VLAN ID	2074	

Available Servers Assigned Servers

	>	ISE-Auth	<
	<		>

Radius服务器组

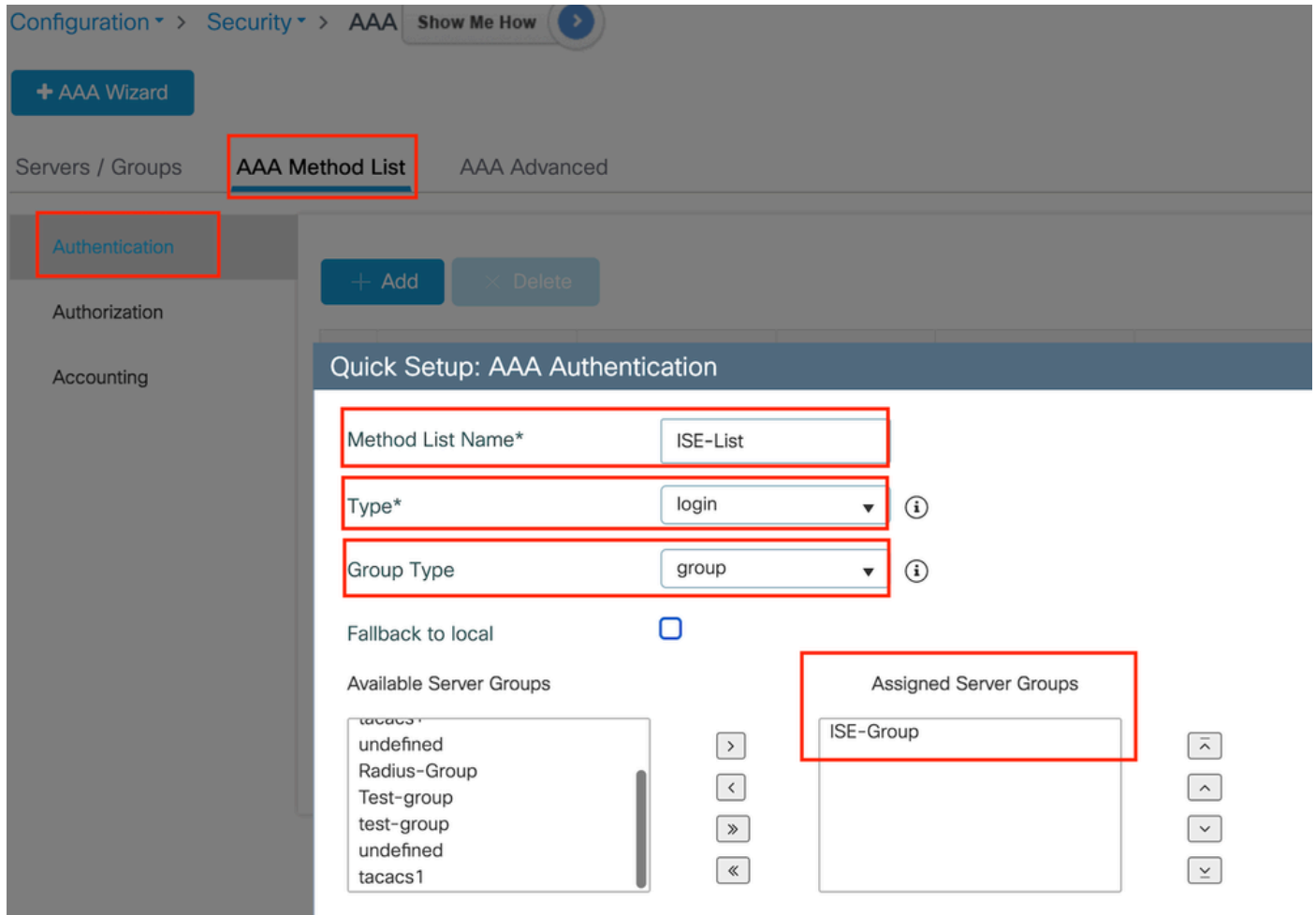
CLI 配置

```
aaa group server radius ISE-Group
server name ISE-Auth
ip radius source-interface Vlan2074
deadtime 5
```

第3步：配置AAA方法列表：

导航到AAA Method List选项卡，选择Authentication下的Add，定义Type为“login”且Group type为

“Group”的方法列表名称，并在Assigned Server Group部分下映射配置的身份验证服务器组。



身份验证方法列表

CLI 配置

```
aaa authentication login ISE-List group ISE-Group
```

配置策略配置文件

第1步：导航到配置>标签和配置文件>策略，在常规选项卡中命名您的新配置文件，并使用状态切换功能启用它。

+ Add

× Delete

Clone

Add Policy Profile

⚠ Disabling a Policy or configuring it in 'Enabled' state, will result in loss of connectivity for clients associated with this Policy profile

General

Access Policies

QOS and AVC

Mobility

Advanced

Name*

GuestLANPolicy

Description

Enter Description

Status

ENABLED

Passive Client

DISABLED

IP MAC Binding

ENABLED

Encrypted Traffic Analytics

DISABLED

CTS Policy

Inline Tagging

SGACL Enforcement

Default SGT

2-65519

WLAN Switching Policy

Central Switching

ENABLED

Central Authentication

ENABLED

Central DHCP

ENABLED

Flex NAT/PAT

DISABLED

策略配置文件

第2步：在访问策略选项卡下，在锚点控制器上完成vlan映射时分配随机vlan。在本例中，配置了vlan 1

General **Access Policies** QOS and AVC Mobility Advanced

RADIUS Profiling

HTTP TLV Caching

DHCP TLV Caching

WLAN Local Profiling

Global State of Device Classification Disabled ⓘ

Local Subscriber Policy Name

VLAN

VLAN/VLAN Group

Multicast VLAN

WLAN ACL

IPv4 ACL

IPv6 ACL

URL Filters ⓘ

Pre Auth

Post Auth

Access Policy选项卡

第3步：在移动选项卡下，将锚点控制器切换到主(1)，并根据冗余要求选择配置辅助和第三移动隧道

General Access Policies QOS and AVC **Mobility** Advanced





Mobility Anchors

Export Anchor

Static IP Mobility

Adding Mobility Anchors will cause the enabled WLANs to momentarily disable and may result in loss of connectivity for some clients.

Drag and Drop/double click/click on the arrow to add/remove Anchors

Available (3)	Selected (1)
Anchor IP	Anchor IP Anchor Priority
<div style="border: 1px solid #ccc; padding: 5px; margin-bottom: 5px;">  10.106.40.11 → </div> <div style="border: 1px solid #ccc; padding: 5px; margin-bottom: 5px;">  10.76.118.75 → </div> <div style="border: 1px solid #ccc; padding: 5px;">  10.76.118.74 → </div>	<div style="border: 1px solid #ccc; padding: 5px; margin-bottom: 5px;">  10.76.118.70 <input type="text" value="Primary (1)"/> ← </div>

移动映射

CLI 配置

```
wireless profile policy GuestLANPolicy
mobility anchor 10.76.118.70 priority 1
no shutdown
```

配置访客LAN配置文件

第1步：导航到配置>无线>访客LAN，选择添加，配置唯一的配置文件名称，启用有线VLAN，输入有线访客用户的VLAN ID，并将配置文件状态切换到启用。

General	Security
Profile Name*	Client Association Limit
Guest LAN ID*	Wired VLAN Status
mDNS Mode	Wired VLAN ID*
Status	

Configuration details from the image:

- Profile Name*: Guest-Profile
- Client Association Limit: 2000
- Guest LAN ID*: 1
- Wired VLAN Status: ENABLE
- mDNS Mode: Bridging
- Wired VLAN ID*: 2024
- Status: ENABLE

访客LAN配置文件

第2步：在“安全”(Security)选项卡下，启用网络身份验证，映射网络身份验证参数映射，然后从“身份验证”(Authentication)下拉列表中选择RADIUS服务器。

Edit Guest LAN Profile

General

Security

Layer3

Web Auth

ENABLE



Web Auth Parameter Map

global



Authentication List

ISE-List



访客LAN安全选项卡

CLI 配置

```
guest-lan profile-name Guest-Profile 1 wired-vlan 2024  
security web-auth authentication-list ISE-List  
security web-auth parameter-map global
```

访客LAN映射

导航到Configuration > Wireless > Guest LAN。

在访客LAN映射配置部分下，选择添加并映射策略配置文件和访客LAN配置文件

Guest LAN Map Configuration

+ Add Map × Delete Map

Guest LAN Map: GuestMap

+ Add × Delete

Guest LAN Profile Name	Policy Name
No records available.	

10 items per page 0 - 0 of 0 items

Profile Name: Guest-Profile

Policy Name: GuestLANPolicy

Save Cancel

访客LAN映射

CLI 配置

```
wireless guest-lan map GuestMap  
guest-lan Guest-Profile policy GuestLANPolicy
```

锚点9800 WLC上的配置

配置Web参数映射

第1步：导航到配置>安全> Web身份验证，选择全局，验证控制器的虚拟IP地址和信任点映射，并确保将类型设置为webauth。

Configuration > Security > Web Auth

+ Add × Delete

Parameter Map Name

- global
- Web-Filter

1 10

Edit Web Auth Parameter

General Advanced

Parameter-map Name	global	Virtual IPv4 Address	192.0.2.1
Maximum HTTP connections	100	Trustpoint	TP-self-signed-3...
Init-State Timeout(secs)	120	Virtual IPv4 Hostname	
Type	webauth	Virtual IPv6 Address	XXXXXX:XX
Captive Bypass Portal	<input type="checkbox"/>	Web Auth intercept HTTPs	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>
Disable Success Window	<input type="checkbox"/>	Enable HTTP server for Web Auth	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>
Disable Logout Window	<input type="checkbox"/>	Disable HTTP secure server for Web Auth	<input type="checkbox"/>
Disable Cisco Logo	<input type="checkbox"/>	Banner Configuration	
Sleeping Client Status	<input type="checkbox"/>	Banner Title	
Sleeping Client Timeout (minutes)	720	Banner Type	<input checked="" type="radio"/> None <input type="radio"/> Banner Text

全局参数映射

第2步：在高级选项卡下，配置客户端重定向的外部网页URL。设置“Redirect URL for Login”和“Redirect On-Failure”；“Redirect On-Success”是可选的。

配置后，重定向URL的预览显示在网络身份验证配置文件中。

General

Advanced

Preview of the Redirect URL:

http://10.127.196.171/webauth/login.html?switch_url=https://192.0.2.1/login.html&redirect=<website-name>

Redirect to external server

Redirect URL for login	http://10.127.196.171/w
Redirect On-Success	http://10.127.196.171/w
Redirect On-Failure	http://10.127.196.171/w
Redirect Append for AP MAC Address	
Redirect Append for Client MAC Address	
Redirect Append for WLAN SSID	
Portal IPV4 Address	10.127.196.171
Portal IPV6 Address	x::x::x::x

Advanced选项卡

CLI 配置

```
parameter-map type webauth global
 type webauth
 virtual-ip ipv4 192.0.2.1
 redirect for-login http://10.127.196.171/webauth/login.html
 redirect on-success http://10.127.196.171/webauth/logout.html
 redirect on-failure http://10.127.196.171/webauth/failed.html
 redirect portal ipv4 10.127.196.171
 intercept-https-enable.
 trustpoint TP-self-signed-3915430211
 webauth-http-enable
```

AAA设置：

第1步：创建Radius服务器：

导航到Configuration > Security > AAA，单击“Server/Group”部分下的Add，在“Create AAA Radius Server”页上，输入服务器名称、IP地址和共享密钥。

The screenshot shows the 'Create AAA Radius Server' configuration page. The 'Name*' and 'Server Address*' fields are highlighted with a red box. The 'Key Type' dropdown is set to 'Clear Text'. The 'Key*' and 'Confirm Key*' fields are also highlighted with a red box. The 'Support for CoA' checkbox is checked and labeled 'ENABLED'. The 'Automate Tester' checkbox is unchecked. The 'Apply to Device' button is visible at the bottom right.

RADIUS 服务器配置

CLI 配置

```
radius server ISE-Auth  
address ipv4 10.197.224.122 auth-port 1812 acct-port 1813  
key *****  
server name ISE-Auth
```

第2步：创建RADIUS服务器组：

在“Server Groups”部分下，选择Add以定义服务器组，并切换要包含在组配置中的服务器。

Name*	ISE-Group
Group Type	RADIUS

MAC-Delimiter	none ▼
---------------	--------

MAC-Filtering	none ▼
---------------	--------

Dead-Time (mins)	5
------------------	---

Load Balance	<input type="checkbox"/> DISABLED
--------------	-----------------------------------

Source Interface VLAN ID	2081 ▼ 
--------------------------	--

Available Servers

Assigned Servers

--



ISE-Auth

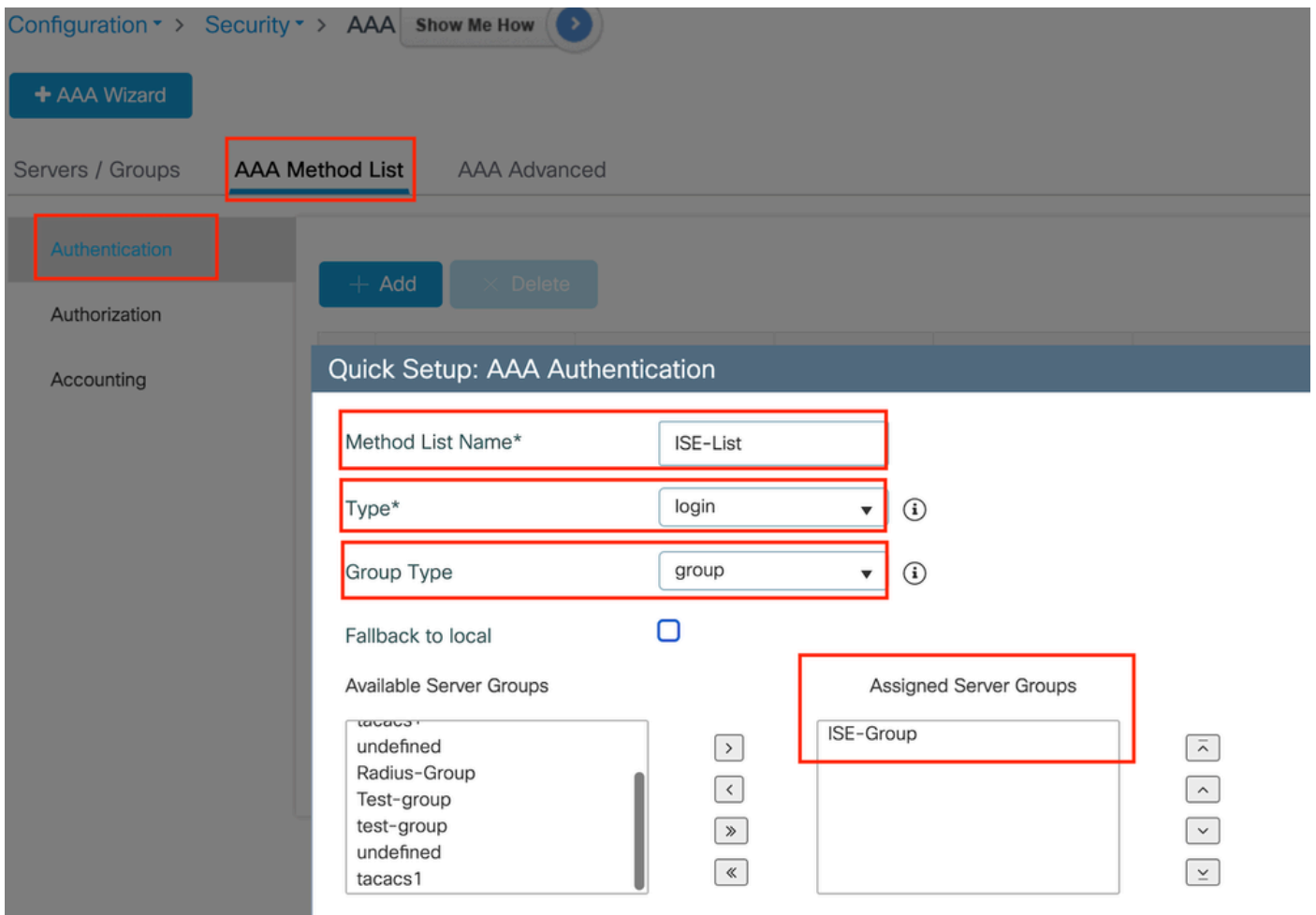
锚点RADIUS组

CLI 配置

```
aaa group server radius ISE-Group
server name ISE-Auth
ip radius source-interface Vlan2081
deadtime 5
```

第3步：配置AAA方法列表：

导航到AAA Method List选项卡，在Authentication下选择Add，定义Type为“login”和Group type为“Group”的方法列表名称，并在Assigned Server Group部分下映射配置的身份验证服务器组。



身份验证方法列表

CLI 配置

```
aaa authentication login ISE-List group ISE-Group
```

配置策略配置文件

第1步：导航到配置>标签和配置文件>策略，使用与外部控制器上的名称相同的名称配置策略配置文件并启用配置文件。

Name*	GuestLANPolicy	WLAN Switching Policy	
Description	Enter Description	Central Switching	ENABLED <input checked="" type="checkbox"/>
Status	ENABLED <input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	Central Authentication	ENABLED <input checked="" type="checkbox"/>
Passive Client	DISABLED <input type="checkbox"/>	Central DHCP	ENABLED <input checked="" type="checkbox"/>
IP MAC Binding	ENABLED <input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	Flex NAT/PAT	DISABLED <input type="checkbox"/>
Encrypted Traffic Analytics	DISABLED <input type="checkbox"/>		
CTS Policy			
Inline Tagging	<input type="checkbox"/>		
SGACL Enforcement	<input type="checkbox"/>		
Default SGT	2-65519		

锚点策略配置文件

第2步：在访问策略下，从下拉列表中映射有线客户端VLAN

General

Access Policies

QOS and AVC

Mobility

Advance

RADIUS Profiling

HTTP TLV Caching

DHCP TLV Caching

WLAN Local Profiling

Global State of Device
Classification

Disabled ⓘ

Local Subscriber Policy Name

Search or Select



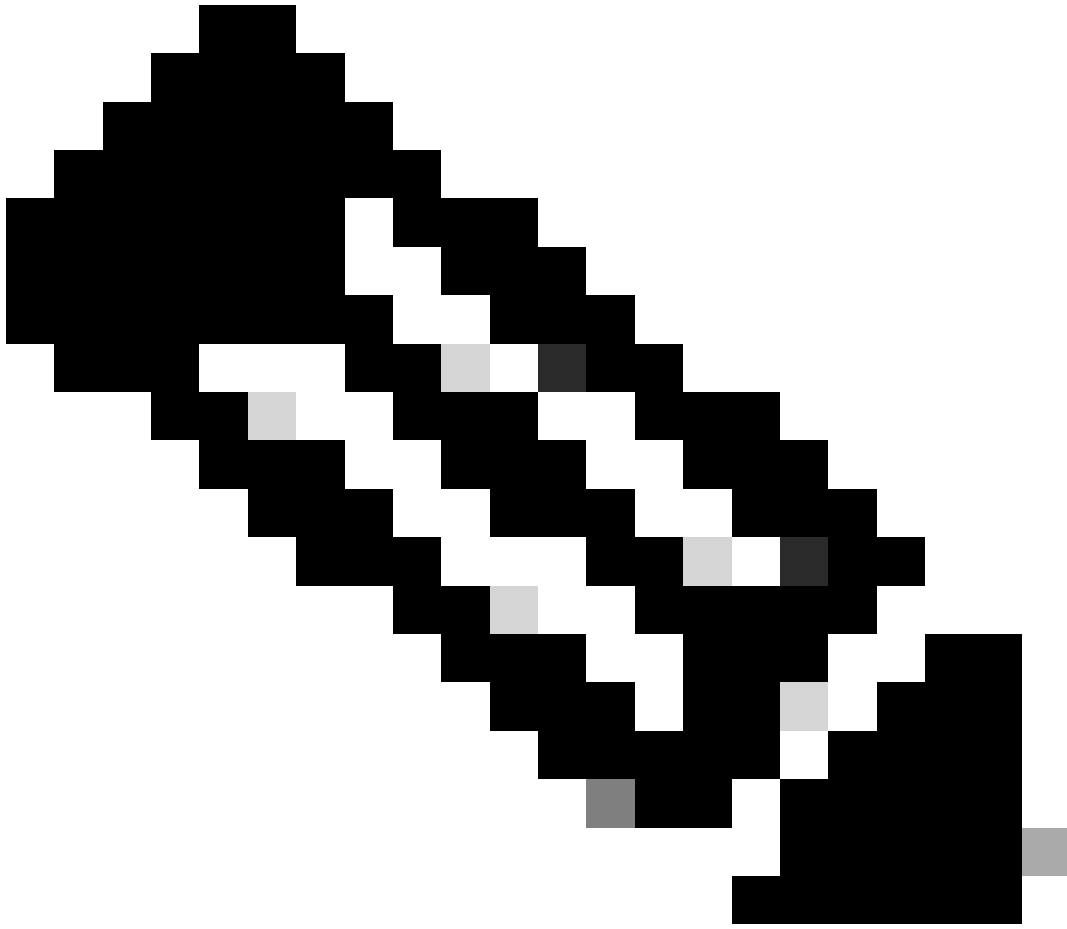
VLAN

VLAN/VLAN Group

VLAN2024



“访问策略”选项卡



注意：除VLAN外，策略配置文件的配置必须在外部和锚点控制器上匹配。

第3步：在移动选项卡下，选中导出锚点复选框。

Mobility Anchors

Export Anchor



Static IP Mobility



Adding Mobility Anchors will cause the enabled WLANs to momentarily disable and may result in loss of connectivity for some clients.

Drag and Drop/double click/click on the arrow to add/remove Anchors

Available (2)

Selected (0)

Anchor IP

Anchor IP

Anc

导出锚点

注意：此配置指定9800无线局域网控制器(WLC)作为与指定策略配置文件关联的任何WLAN的锚点WLC。当外部9800 WLC将客户端重定向到锚点WLC时，它会提供有关WLAN和分配给客户端的策略配置文件的详细信息。这使锚点WLC能够根据收到的信息应用适当的本地策略配置文件。

CLI 配置

```
wireless profile policy GuestLANPolicy
  mobility anchor
  vlan VLAN2024
  no shutdown
```

配置访客LAN配置文件

第1步：导航到配置>无线>访客LAN，然后选择添加创建并配置访客LAN配置文件。确保配置文件

名称与外部控制器的配置文件名称匹配。请注意，必须在锚点控制器上禁用有线VLAN。

Configuration > Wireless > Guest LAN

> Guest LAN Configuration

+ Add × Delete

Add Guest LAN Profile

General Security

Profile Name*	Guest-Profile	Client Association Limit	2000
Guest LAN ID*	1	Wired VLAN Status	<input type="checkbox"/> DISABLE
mDNS Mode	Bridging		
Status	ENABLE <input checked="" type="checkbox"/>		

访客LAN配置文件

第2步：在安全设置中，启用Web Auth，然后配置Web Auth参数映射和身份验证列表。

Edit Guest LAN Profile

General

Security

Layer3

Web Auth

ENABLE



Web Auth Parameter Map

global



Authentication List

ISE-List



注意：除有线VLAN状态外，外部控制器和锚点控制器之间的访客LAN配置文件配置必须相同

CLI 配置

```
guest-lan profile-name Guest-Profile 1
security web-auth authentication-list ISE-List
security web-auth parameter-map global
```

访客LAN映射

第1步：导航到配置>无线>访客LAN。在Guest LAN MAP configuration部分中，选择Add并将策略配置文件映射到访客LAN配置文件。

Guest LAN Map Configuration

+ Add Map × Delete Map

Guest LAN Map: GuestMap

+ Add × Delete

Guest LAN Profile Name	Policy Name
No records available.	

10 items per page 0 - 0 of 0 items

Profile Name: Guest-Profile

Policy Name: GuestLANPolicy

Save Cancel

访客LAN映射

wireless guest-lan map GuestMap
guest-lan Guest-Profile policy GuestLANPolicy

在锚定到AireOS 5520控制器的Catalyst 9800上配置有线访客



网络拓扑

外部9800 WLC上的配置

配置Web参数映射

第1步：导航到配置>安全> Web身份验证，然后选择全局。验证控制器的虚拟IP地址和信任点是否正确映射到配置文件(类型设置为webauth)。

General	Advanced
Parameter-map Name	global
Maximum HTTP connections	100
Init-State Timeout(secs)	120
Type	webauth
Captive Bypass Portal	<input type="checkbox"/>
Disable Success Window	<input type="checkbox"/>
Disable Logout Window	<input type="checkbox"/>
Disable Cisco Logo	<input type="checkbox"/>
Sleeping Client Status	<input type="checkbox"/>
Sleeping Client Timeout (minutes)	720
Virtual IPv4 Address	192.0.2.1
Trustpoint	TP-self-signed-3... ▼
Virtual IPv4 Hostname	
Virtual IPv6 Address	:::XX::X
Web Auth intercept HTTPS	<input type="checkbox"/>
Enable HTTP server for Web Auth	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>
Disable HTTP secure server for Web Auth	<input type="checkbox"/>
Banner Configuration	
Banner Title	
Banner Type	<input checked="" type="radio"/> None <input type="radio"/> Banner Text <input type="radio"/> Read From File

Web参数映射

第2步：在高级选项卡下，指定客户端必须重定向到的外部网页URL。配置Redirect URL for Login和Redirect On-Failure。Redirect On-Success设置是可选配置。

Preview of the Redirect URL:

http://10.127.196.171/webauth/login.html?switch_url=https://192.0.2.1/login.html&redirect=<website-name>

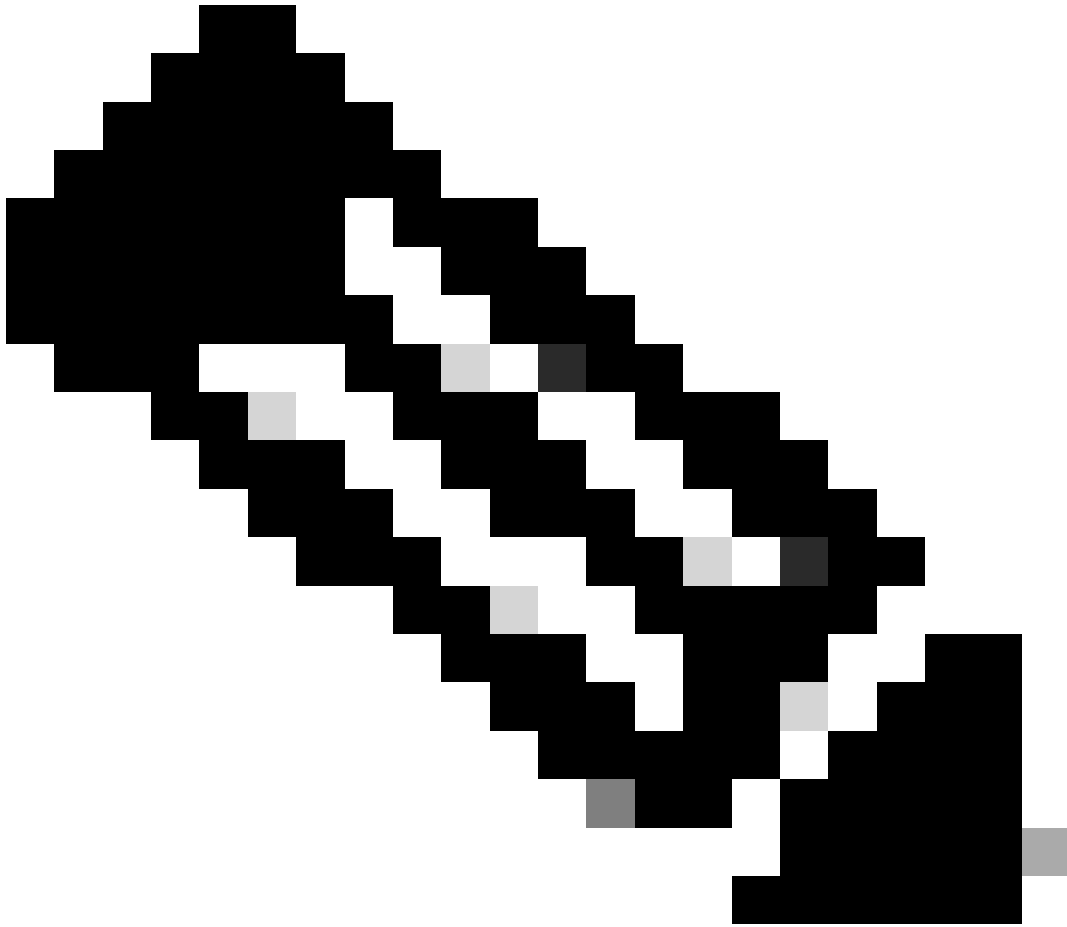
Redirect to external server

Redirect URL for login	<input type="text" value="http://10.127.196.171/w"/>
Redirect On-Success	<input type="text" value="http://10.127.196.171/w"/>
Redirect On-Failure	<input type="text" value="http://10.127.196.171/w"/>
Redirect Append for AP MAC Address	<input type="text"/>
Redirect Append for Client MAC Address	<input type="text"/>
Redirect Append for WLAN SSID	<input type="text"/>
Portal IPV4 Address	<input type="text" value="10.127.196.171"/>
Portal IPV6 Address	<input type="text" value="X:X:X:X::X"/>

Advanced选项卡

CLI 配置

```
parameter-map type webauth global
type webauth
virtual-ip ipv4 192.0.2.1
redirect for-login http://10.127.196.171/webauth/login.html
redirect on-success http://10.127.196.171/webauth/logout.html
redirect on-failure http://10.127.196.171/webauth/failed.html
redirect portal ipv4 10.127.196.171
trustpoint TP-self-signed-3010594951
webauth-http-enable
```



注意：有关AAA配置，请参阅外部9800 WLC的“”部分中提供的配置详细信息。

配置策略配置文件

第1步：导航到配置>标签和配置文件>策略。选择Add，然后在General选项卡中为配置文件提供名称并启用状态切换。

General

Access Policies

QOS and AVC

Mobility

Advanced

Name*

Guest

Description

Enter Description

Status

ENABLED

Passive Client

DISABLED

IP MAC Binding

ENABLED

Encrypted Traffic Analytics

DISABLED

CTS Policy

Inline Tagging

SGACL Enforcement

Default SGT

2-65519

WLAN Switching Policy

Central Switching

ENABLED

Central Authentication

ENABLED

Central DHCP

ENABLED

Flex NAT/PAT

DISABLED

策略配置文件

第2步：在访问策略(Access Policies)选项卡中，分配随机VLAN。

General	Access Policies	QOS and AVC	Mobility	Advanced
RADIUS Profiling	<input type="checkbox"/>			
HTTP TLV Caching	<input type="checkbox"/>			
DHCP TLV Caching	<input type="checkbox"/>			
WLAN Local Profiling				
Global State of Device Classification	Disabled ⓘ			
Local Subscriber Policy Name	<input type="text" value="Search or Select"/>			<input type="button" value="↗"/>
VLAN				
VLAN/VLAN Group	<input type="text" value="1"/>	<input type="button" value="▼"/>	ⓘ	
Multicast VLAN	<input type="text" value="Enter Multicast VLAN"/>			

访问策略

第3步：在Mobility选项卡中，切换锚点控制器并将其优先级设置为Primary (1)

Mobility Anchors

Export Anchor



Static IP Mobility



Adding Mobility Anchors will cause the enabled WLANs to momentarily disable and may result in loss of connectivity for some clients.

Drag and Drop/double click/click on the arrow to add/remove Anchors

Available (1)



Anchor IP

 10.76.6.156 

Selected (1)

Anchor IP

Anchor Priority

 10.76.118.74	Primary (1) 
--	---

Mobility选项卡

注意：9800外部WLC的策略配置文件必须与5520锚点WLC的访客LAN配置文件匹配，但vlan配置除外

CLI 配置

```
wireless profile policy Guest
no accounting-interim
exclusionlist timeout 180
no flex umbrella dhcp-dns-option
mobility anchor 10.76.118.74 priority 1
no shutdown
```

配置访客LAN配置文件

第1步：导航到配置>无线>访客LAN，选择添加。配置唯一的配置文件名称并启用有线VLAN，指定

专用于有线访客用户的VLAN ID。最后，将配置文件状态切换为Enabled。

General Security

Profile Name*	Guest	Client Association Limit	2000
Guest LAN ID*	2	Wired VLAN Status	ENABLE <input checked="" type="checkbox"/>
mDNS Mode	Bridging	Wired VLAN ID*	11
Status	ENABLE <input checked="" type="checkbox"/>		

访客LAN策略

第2步：在安全选项卡下，启用网络身份验证，映射Web身份验证参数映射，然后从身份验证下拉列表中选择RADIUS服务器。

General Security

Layer3

Web Auth	ENABLE <input checked="" type="checkbox"/>
Web Auth Parameter Map	global
Authentication List	ISE-List

“安全”选项卡

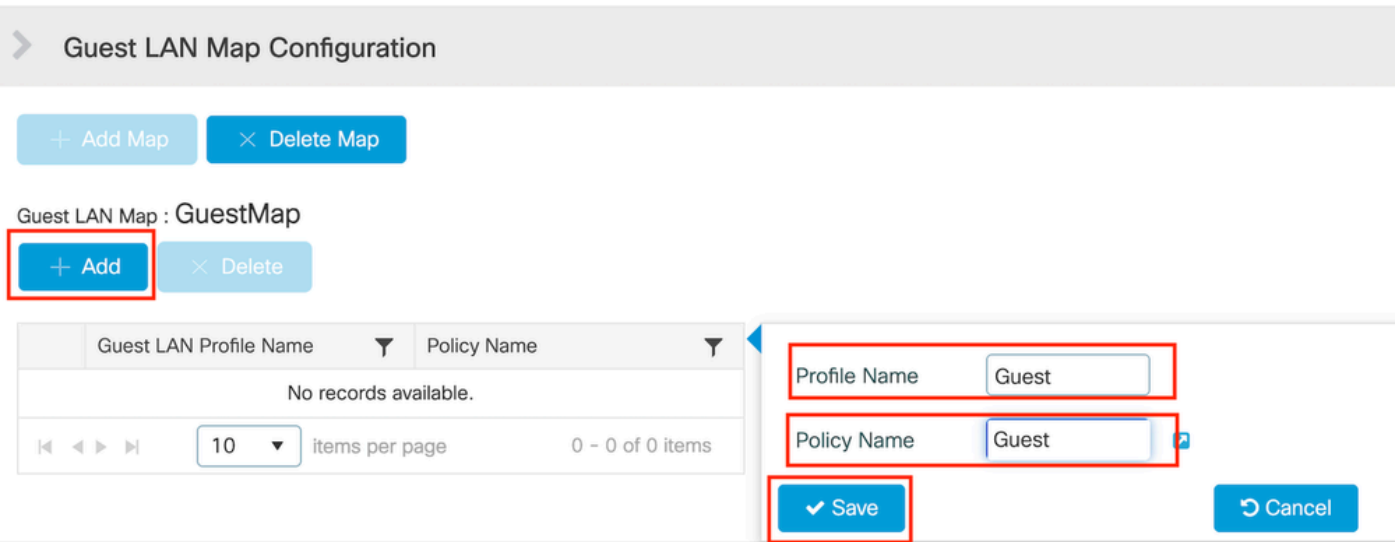
注意：对于9800外部和5520锚点控制器，访客LAN配置文件名称必须相同

CLI 配置

```
guest-lan profile-name Guest 2 wired-vlan 11
security web-auth authentication-list ISE-List
security web-auth parameter-map global
```

访客LAN映射

第1步：导航到配置>无线>访客LAN。在访客LAN映射配置部分中，选择添加，并将策略配置文件映射到访客LAN配置文件。



访客LAN映射

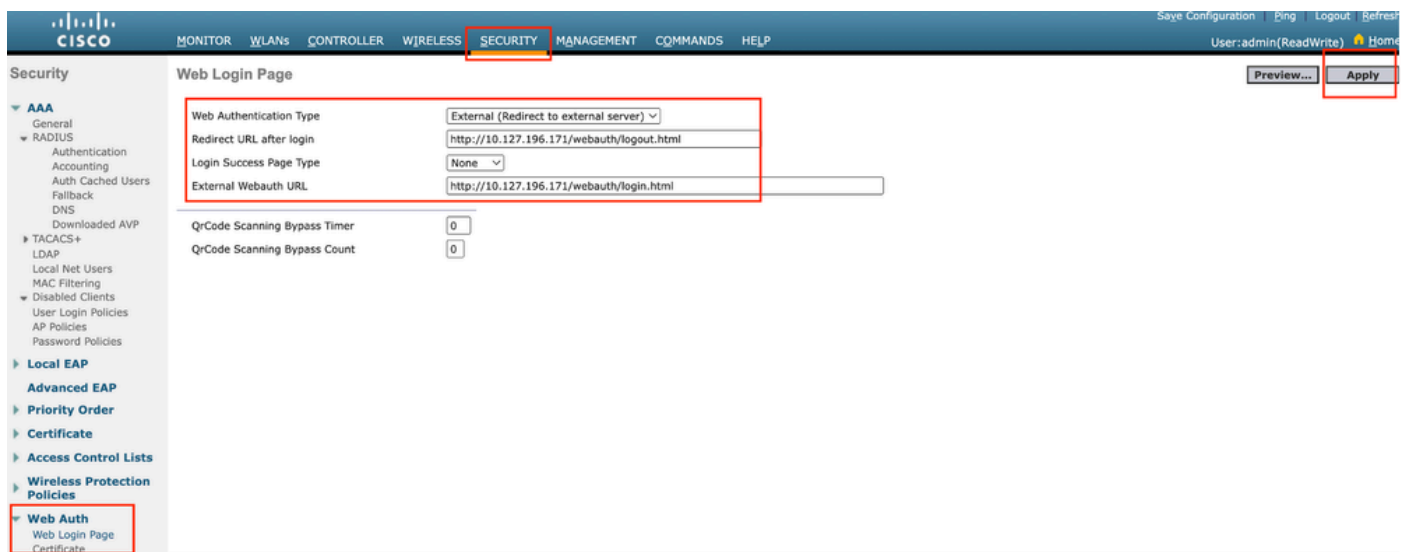
CLI 配置

```
wireless guest-lan map GuestMap
guest-lan Guest policy Guest
```

锚点5520 WLC上的配置

配置Web身份验证

第1步：导航到安全>网络身份验证>网络登录页面。将Web身份验证类型设置为External (Redirect to external server)，并配置外部Web身份验证URL。登录后重定向URL是可选的，并且可以在客户端需要在身份验证成功之后重定向到专用页时进行配置。



Web身份验证设置

AAA设置：

第1步：配置RADIUS服务器

导航到Security > Radius > Authentication > New。



RADIUS 服务器

第2步：在控制器上配置RADIUS服务器IP和共享密钥。将服务器状态切换到已启用并选中网络用户复选框。

RADIUS Authentication Servers > New

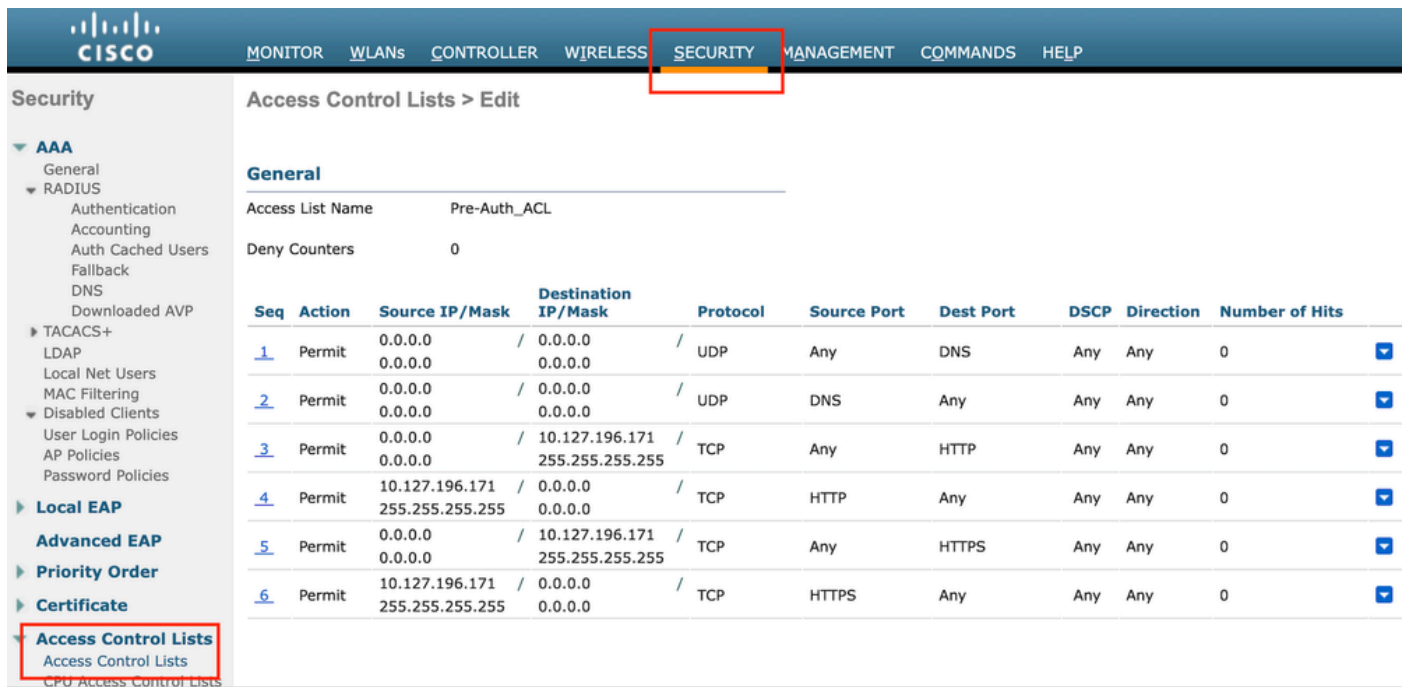
Server Index (Priority)	4 ▾
Server IP Address(Ipv4/Ipv6)	<input type="text"/>
Shared Secret Format	ASCII ▾
Shared Secret	<input type="text"/>
Confirm Shared Secret	<input type="text"/>
Apply Cisco ISE Default settings	<input type="checkbox"/>
Apply Cisco ACA Default settings	<input type="checkbox"/>
Key Wrap	<input type="checkbox"/> (Designed for FIPS customers)
Port Number	<input type="text" value="1812"/>
Server Status	Enabled ▾
Support for CoA	Disabled ▾
Server Timeout	<input type="text" value="5"/> seconds
Network User	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Enable
Management	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Enable
Management Retransmit Timeout	<input type="text" value="5"/> seconds
Tunnel Proxy	<input type="checkbox"/> Enable
PAC Provisioning	<input type="checkbox"/> Enable
IPSec	<input type="checkbox"/> Enable
Cisco ACA	<input type="checkbox"/> Enable

服务器配置

配置访问控制列表

第1步：导航到安全>访问控制列表，然后选择新建。创建预身份验证ACL，允许流量流向DNS和外

部Web服务器。

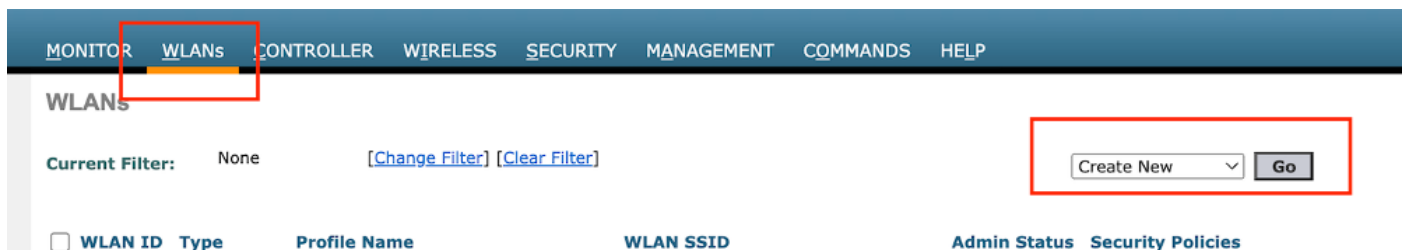


允许流量流向Web服务器的访问列表

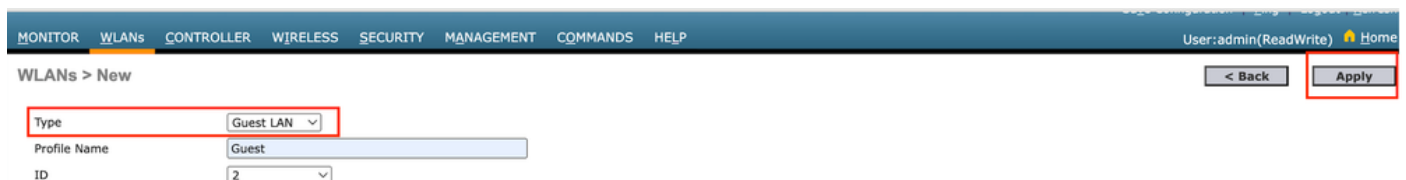
配置访客LAN配置文件

第1步：导航到WLAN >选择Create New。

选择Type作为Guest LAN，并配置与9800外部控制器的策略配置文件相同的名称。



创建访客LAN



访客LAN配置文件

第2步：在访客LAN配置文件上映射入口和出口接口。

在本例中，Ingress接口为none，因为入口接口是来自外部控制器的EoIP隧道。

出口接口是有线客户端物理连接的VLAN。

General **Security** **QoS** **Advanced**

Profile Name

Type Guest LAN

Status Enabled

Security Policies **Web-Auth**
(Modifications done under security tab will appear after applying the changes.)

Ingress Interface

Egress Interface

NAS-ID

访客LAN配置文件

第3步：在“安全”选项卡下，选择第3层安全作为Web身份验证，并映射预身份验证ACL。

WLANs > Edit 'Guest'

General **Security** **QoS** **Advanced**

Layer 2 **Layer 3** **AAA Servers**

Layer 3 Security

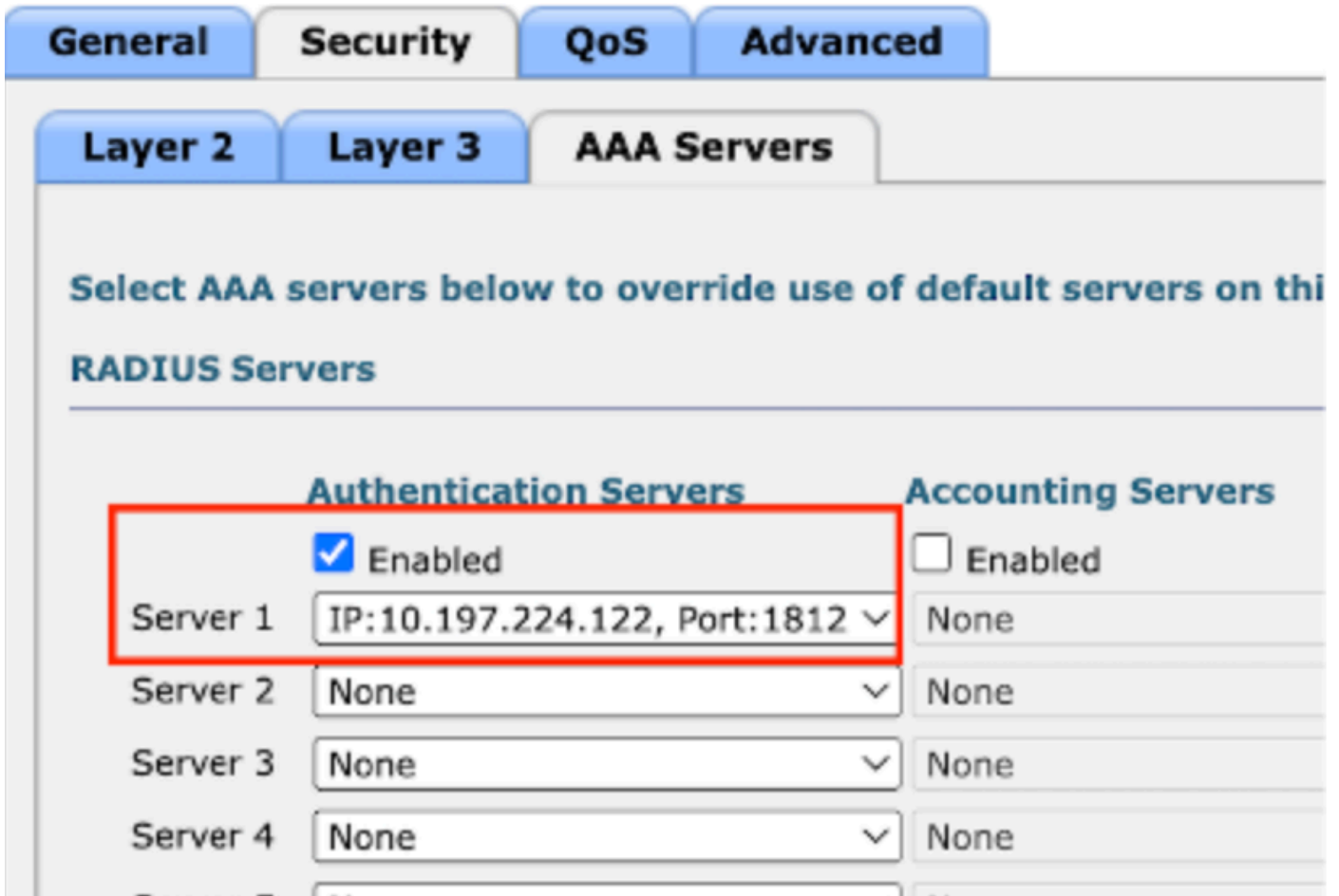
Preauthentication ACL IPv4 IPv6

Override Global Config²⁰ Enable

访客LAN安全选项卡

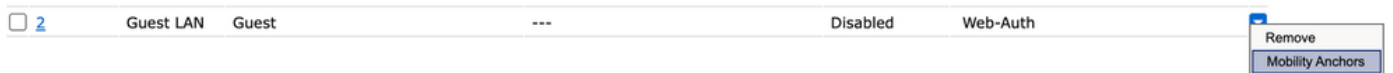
第4步：导航到安全> AAA服务器。

选择下拉菜单并将RADIUS服务器映射到访客LAN配置文件。



将RADIUS服务器映射到访客LAN配置文件

第5步：导航到WLAN。将鼠标悬停在访客LAN配置文件的下拉图标上并选择Mobility Anchors。



第6步：选择Mobility Anchor Create将控制器配置为此访客LAN配置文件的导出锚点。



创建移动锚点

在锚定到catalyst 9800的AireOS 5520上配置有线访客



网络拓扑

外部5520 WLC上的配置

控制器接口配置

第1步：导航到控制器>接口>新建。配置接口名称、VLAN ID并启用访客LAN。

有线访客需要两个动态接口。

首先，创建一个第2层动态接口并将其指定为访客LAN。此接口用作访客LAN的入口接口，其中有线客户端以物理方式连接。

The screenshot shows the Cisco Controller configuration interface. The top navigation bar includes 'MONITOR', 'WLANS', 'CONTROLLER', 'WIRELESS', 'SECURITY', and 'MANA'. The left sidebar lists various configuration categories, with 'Interfaces' highlighted in red. The main content area is titled 'Interfaces > Edit' and is divided into several sections:

- General Information:** Interface Name is 'wired-guest' (highlighted in red), and MAC Address is 'a0:e0:af:32:d9:ba'.
- Configuration:** 'Guest Lan' is checked (highlighted in red), and NAS-ID is 'none'.
- Physical Information:** Port Number is '1', Backup Port is '0', and Active Port is '1'.
- Interface Address:** VLAN Identifier is '2020' (highlighted in red), DHCP Proxy Mode is 'Global', and 'Enable DHCP Option 82' is unchecked.

Ingress 接口

第2步：导航到控制器>接口>新建。配置接口名称、VLAN ID。

第二个动态接口必须是控制器上的第3层接口，有线客户端从此vlan子网接收IP地址。此接口用作访客LAN配置文件的出口接口。

Controller

- General
- Icons
- Inventory
- Interfaces**
- Interface Groups
- Multicast
- ▶ Network Routes
- ▶ Fabric Configuration
- ▶ Redundancy
- ▶ Mobility Management
- Ports
- ▶ NTP
- ▶ CDP
- ▶ PMIPv6
- ▶ Tunneling
- ▶ IPv6
- ▶ mDNS
- ▶ Advanced
- Lawful Interception

Interfaces > Edit

General Information

Interface Name	vlan2024
MAC Address	a0:e0:af:32:d9:ba

Configuration

Guest Lan	<input type="checkbox"/>
Quarantine	<input type="checkbox"/>
Quarantine Vlan Id	0
NAS-ID	none

Physical Information

Port Number	1
Backup Port	0
Active Port	1
Enable Dynamic AP Management	<input type="checkbox"/>

Interface Address

VLAN Identifier	2024
IP Address	10.105.211.85
Netmask	255.255.255.128
Gateway	10.105.211.1

Egress 接口

交换机端口配置

有线访客用户连接到接入层交换机，这些指定端口必须配置为具有在控制器上启用访客LAN的VLAN

接入层交换机端口配置

```
interface gigabitEthernet <x/x/x>
```

有线访客接入说明

```
switchport access vlan 2020
```

```
switchport mode access
```

结束

外部控制器上行链路端口配置

```
interface TenGigabitEthernet<x/x/x>
```

描述连接到外部WLC的中继端口

```
switchport mode trunk
```

```
switchport trunk native vlan 2081
```

```
switchport trunk allowed vlan 2081,2020
```

结束

锚点控制器上行链路端口配置

```
interface TenGigabitEthernet<x/x/x>
```

描述连接到锚点WLC的中继端口

```
switchport mode trunk
```

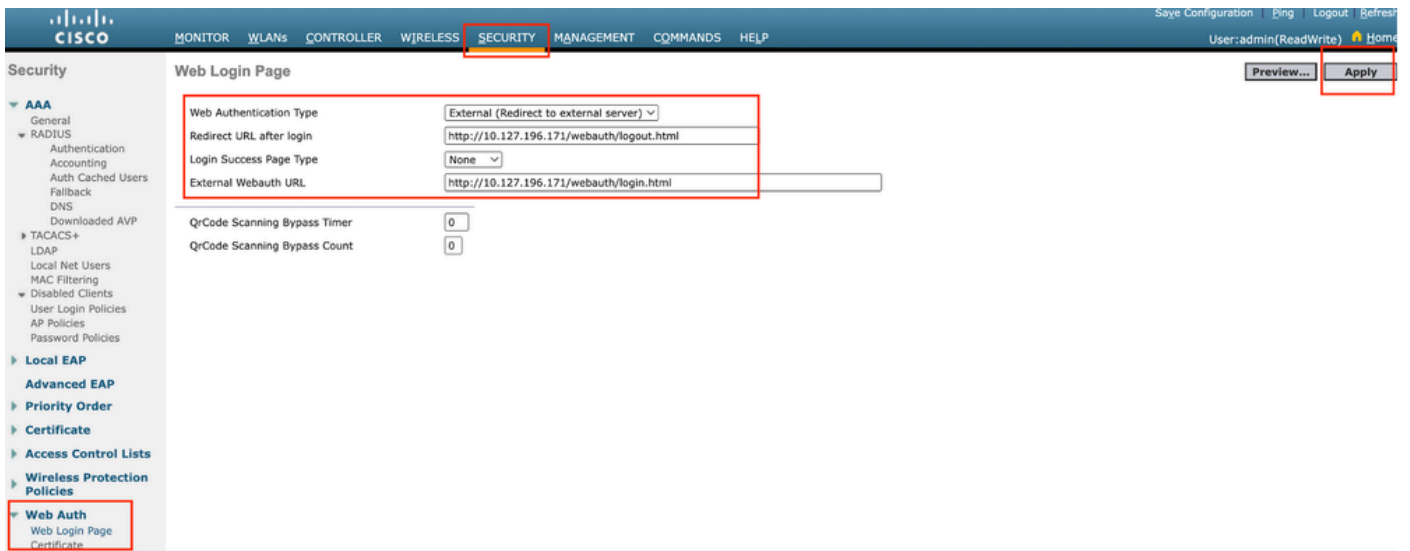
```
switchport trunk native vlan 2081
```

```
switchport trunk allowed vlan 2081,2024
```

结束

配置Web身份验证

第1步：导航到安全>网络身份验证>网络登录页面。将Web身份验证类型设置为External (Redirect to external server)，并配置外部Web身份验证URL。登录后重定向URL是可选的，并且可以在客户端需要在身份验证成功之后重定向到专用页时进行配置。



Web身份验证设置

AAA设置：

第1步：配置RADIUS服务器

导航到Security > Radius > Authentication > New。



RADIUS 服务器

第2步：在控制器上配置RADIUS服务器IP和共享密钥。将服务器状态切换到已启用并选中网络用户复选框。

RADIUS Authentication Servers > New

Server Index (Priority)	4 ▾
Server IP Address(Ipv4/Ipv6)	<input type="text"/>
Shared Secret Format	ASCII ▾
Shared Secret	<input type="text"/>
Confirm Shared Secret	<input type="text"/>
Apply Cisco ISE Default settings	<input type="checkbox"/>
Apply Cisco ACA Default settings	<input type="checkbox"/>
Key Wrap	<input type="checkbox"/> (Designed for FIPS customers)
Port Number	1812
Server Status	Enabled ▾
Support for CoA	Disabled ▾
Server Timeout	5 seconds
Network User	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Enable
Management	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Enable
Management Retransmit Timeout	5 seconds
Tunnel Proxy	<input type="checkbox"/> Enable
PAC Provisioning	<input type="checkbox"/> Enable
IPSec	<input type="checkbox"/> Enable
Cisco ACA	<input type="checkbox"/> Enable

服务器配置

配置访问控制列表

第1步：导航到安全>访问控制列表，然后选择新建。创建预身份验证ACL，允许流量流向DNS和外

部Web服务器。

The screenshot shows the Cisco Security configuration interface. The top navigation bar includes MONITOR, WLANs, CONTROLLER, WIRELESS, SECURITY (highlighted with a red box), MANAGEMENT, COMMANDS, and HELP. The left sidebar shows a tree view with categories like AAA, Local EAP, and Access Control Lists (highlighted with a red box). The main content area is titled 'Access Control Lists > Edit' and shows the 'General' tab for an 'Access List Name' of 'Pre-Auth_ACL'. Below this, a table lists six permit rules with their respective source and destination IP/masks, protocols, and ports.

Seq	Action	Source IP/Mask	Destination IP/Mask	Protocol	Source Port	Dest Port	DSCP	Direction	Number of Hits
1	Permit	0.0.0.0 / 0.0.0.0	0.0.0.0 / 0.0.0.0	UDP	Any	DNS	Any	Any	0
2	Permit	0.0.0.0 / 0.0.0.0	0.0.0.0 / 0.0.0.0	UDP	DNS	Any	Any	Any	0
3	Permit	0.0.0.0 / 0.0.0.0	10.127.196.171 / 255.255.255.255	TCP	Any	HTTP	Any	Any	0
4	Permit	10.127.196.171 / 255.255.255.255	0.0.0.0 / 0.0.0.0	TCP	HTTP	Any	Any	Any	0
5	Permit	0.0.0.0 / 0.0.0.0	10.127.196.171 / 255.255.255.255	TCP	Any	HTTPS	Any	Any	0
6	Permit	10.127.196.171 / 255.255.255.255	0.0.0.0 / 0.0.0.0	TCP	HTTPS	Any	Any	Any	0

允许流量流向Web服务器的访问列表

配置访客LAN配置文件

第1步：导航到WLAN >新建>转到。

The screenshot shows the Cisco WLAN configuration interface. The top navigation bar includes MONITOR, WLANs (highlighted with a red box), CONTROLLER, WIRELESS, SECURITY, MANAGEMENT, COMMANDS, and HELP. The left sidebar shows the 'WLANs' section. The main content area shows the 'Current Filter' set to 'None' with links for '[Change Filter]' and '[Clear Filter]'. A 'Create New' button with a dropdown arrow and a 'Go' button are highlighted with a red box.

访客LAN配置文件

选择Type as Guest LAN并配置配置文件名称。必须在9800锚点控制器的策略配置文件和访客LAN配置文件上配置相同的名称。

WLANs > New

Type

Guest LAN

Profile Name

Guest-Profile

ID

3

访客LAN配置文件

第2步：在常规(General)选项卡下，在访客LAN配置文件中映射入口和出口接口。

入口接口是有线客户端物理连接到的vlan。

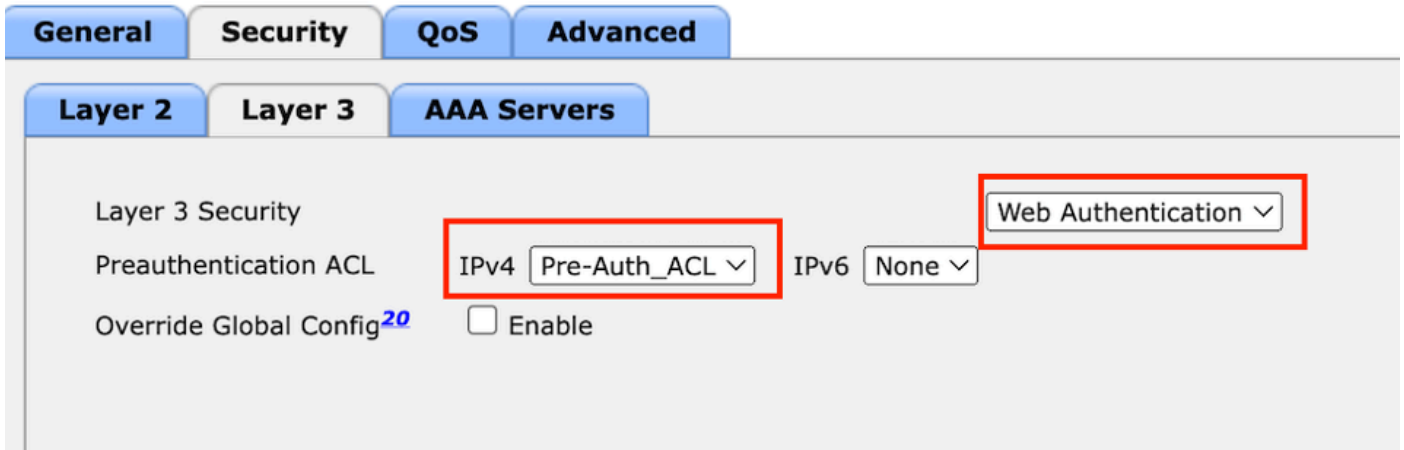
出口接口是客户端请求IP地址的VLAN子网。

General	Security	QoS	Advanced
Profile Name	Guest-Profile		
Type	Guest LAN		
Status	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Enabled		
Security Policies	Web-Auth (Modifications done under security tab will appear after applying th		
Ingress Interface	wired-guest		
Egress Interface	vlan2024		
NAS-ID	none		

访客LAN配置文件

第3步：导航到安全>第3层。

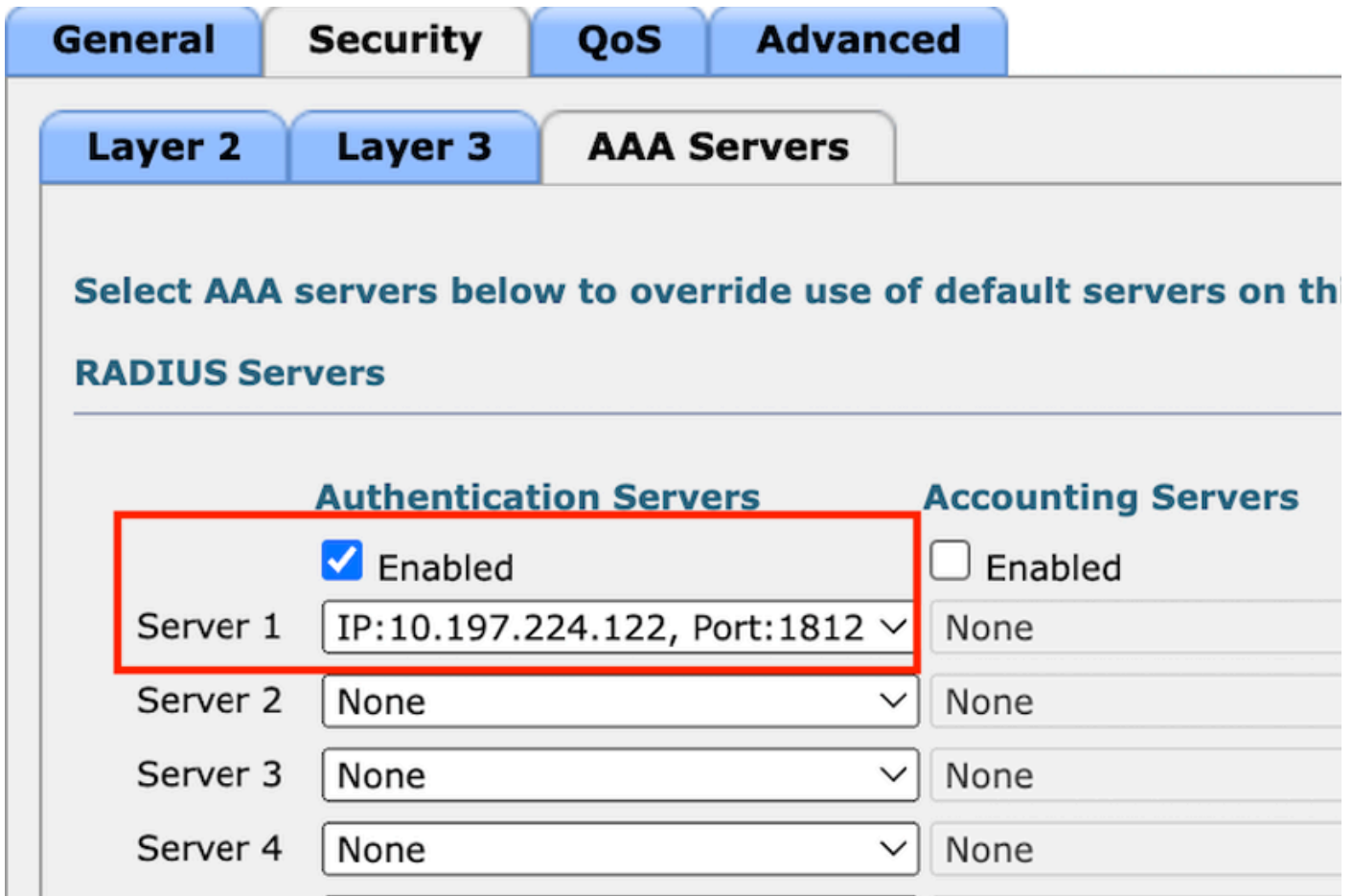
选择Layer 3 Security作为Web Authentication，并映射预身份验证ACL。



Layer 3 Security选项卡

步骤4：

在AAA servers选项卡下，映射RADIUS服务器并选中Enabled复选框。



将RADIUS服务器映射到访客LAN配置文件

第5步：导航到WLAN页面并将鼠标悬停在访客LAN配置文件的下拉图标上，然后选择移动锚点。



移动锚点

第6步：将移动锚点从下拉列表映射到访客LAN配置文件。

Mobility Anchors

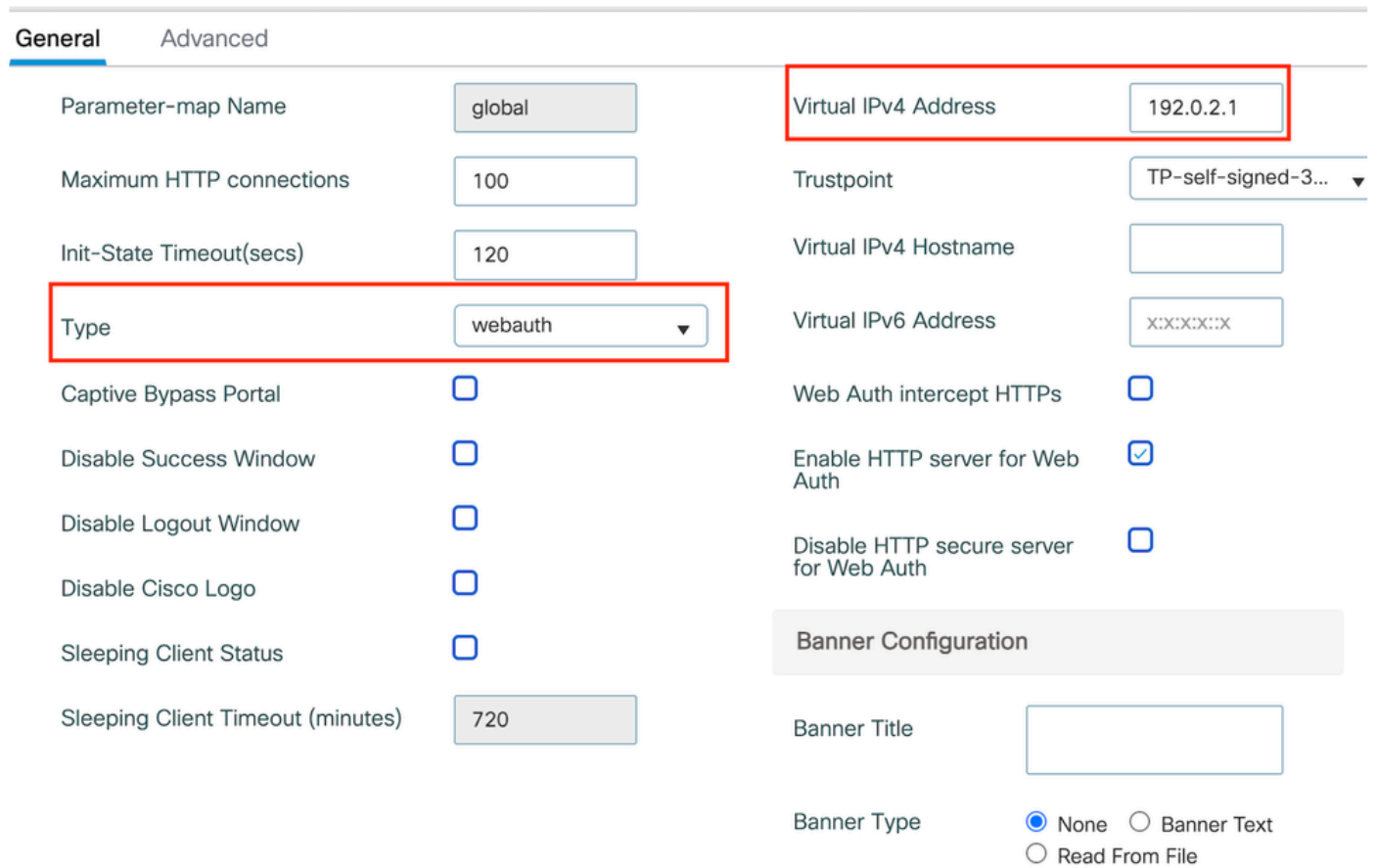


将移动锚点映射到访客LAN

锚点9800 WLC上的配置

配置Web参数映射

第1步：导航到配置>安全> Web身份验证，然后选择全局。验证控制器的虚拟IP地址和信任点是否正确映射到配置文件(类型设置为webauth)。



Web参数映射

第2步：在高级选项卡下，指定客户端必须重定向到的外部网页URL。配置Redirect URL for

Login和Redirect On-Failure。Redirect On-Success设置是可选配置。

General Advanced

Preview of the Redirect URL:

http://10.127.196.171/webauth/login.html?switch_url=https://192.0.2.1/login.html&redirect=<website-name>

Redirect to external server

Redirect URL for login	<input type="text" value="http://10.127.196.171/w"/>
Redirect On-Success	<input type="text" value="http://10.127.196.171/w"/>
Redirect On-Failure	<input type="text" value="http://10.127.196.171/w"/>
Redirect Append for AP MAC Address	<input type="text"/>
Redirect Append for Client MAC Address	<input type="text"/>
Redirect Append for WLAN SSID	<input type="text"/>
Portal IPV4 Address	<input type="text" value="10.127.196.171"/>
Portal IPV6 Address	<input type="text" value="X:X:X:X::X"/>

Advanced选项卡

CLI 配置

```
parameter-map type webauth global
type webauth
virtual-ip ipv4 192.0.2.1
redirect for-login http://10.127.196.171/webauth/login.html
redirect on-success http://10.127.196.171/webauth/logout.html
redirect on-failure http://10.127.196.171/webauth/failed.html
redirect portal ipv4 10.127.196.171
trustpoint TP-self-signed-3010594951
webauth-http-enable
```



注：有关AAA配置，请参阅外部9800 WLC的“在Catalyst 9800上配置锚定到其他Catalyst 9800的有线访客”部分中提供的配置详细信息。

配置策略配置文件

第1步：导航到配置>标签和配置文件>策略。使用与外部控制器的访客LAN配置文件相同的名称配置策略配置文件。

General

Access Policies

QOS and AVC

Mobility

Advanced

Name*

Description

Status ENABLED

Passive Client DISABLED

IP MAC Binding ENABLED

Encrypted Traffic Analytics DISABLED

CTS Policy

Inline Tagging

SGACL Enforcement

Default SGT

WLAN Switching Policy

Central Switching ENABLED

Central Authentication ENABLED

Central DHCP ENABLED

Flex NAT/PAT DISABLED

策略配置文件

第2步：在访问策略(Access Policies)选项卡下，从下拉列表中映射有线客户端VLAN

General

Access Policies

QOS and AVC

Mobility

Advanced

RADIUS Profiling

HTTP TLV Caching

DHCP TLV Caching

WLAN Local Profiling

Global State of Device
Classification

Disabled ⓘ

Local Subscriber Policy Name

Search or Select



VLAN

VLAN/VLAN Group

VLAN2024



Multicast VLAN

Enter Multicast VLAN

访问策略

第3步：在移动选项卡下，选中导出锚点复选框。

General

Access Policies

QOS and AVC

Mobility

Advanced

Mobility Anchors

Export Anchor



Static IP Mobility



Adding Mobility Anchors will cause the enabled WLANs to momentarily disable and may result in loss of connectivity for some clients.

Drag and Drop/double click/click on the arrow to add/remove Anchors

Mobility选项卡

CLI 配置

```
wireless profile policy Guest-Profile
no accounting-interim
exclusionlist timeout 180
no flex umbrella dhcp-dns-option
mobility anchor
vlan VLAN2024
no shutdown
```

配置访客LAN配置文件

第1步：导航到配置>无线>访客LAN，选择添加配置访客LAN配置文件并禁用有线VLAN状态。

锚点上的访客LAN配置文件名称必须与外部WLC上的访客LAN配置文件相同。

General Security

Profile Name*	Guest-Profile	Client Association Limit	2000
Guest LAN ID*	1	Wired VLAN Status	<input type="checkbox"/> DISABLE
mDNS Mode	Bridging		
Status	ENABLE <input checked="" type="checkbox"/>		

访客LAN配置文件

第2步：在安全选项卡下，启用网络身份验证。 从下拉列表中选择Web Auth参数映射和 Authentication List

Edit Guest LAN Profile

General Security

Layer3

Web Auth	ENABLE <input checked="" type="checkbox"/>
Web Auth Parameter Map	global
Authentication List	ISE-List

访客LAN安全选项卡

CLI 配置

```
guest-lan profile-name Guest-Profile 1
```



```
security web-auth authentication-list ISE-List
security web-auth parameter-map global
```

访客LAN映射

第1步：导航到配置>无线>访客LAN。在访客LAN映射配置部分中，选择添加，并将策略配置文件映射到访客LAN配置文件。

> Guest LAN Map Configuration

The screenshot shows the 'Guest LAN Map Configuration' page. At the top, there are '+ Add Map' and '× Delete Map' buttons. Below, the configuration for 'Guest LAN Map: GuestMap' is shown. The '+ Add' button is highlighted with a red box. The configuration form has two fields: 'Profile Name' and 'Policy Name', both containing the text 'Guest-Profile'. The 'Save' button at the bottom left of the form is also highlighted with a red box. The 'Cancel' button is at the bottom right.

访客LAN映射

验证

验证控制器配置

```
#show guest-lan summary
```

```
GLAN  GLAN Profile Name          Status
-----
1      Guest-Profile                  UP
2      Guest                          UP
```

```
#show guest-lan id 1
```

```
<#root>
```

```
Guest-LAN Profile Name      : Guest
=====
Guest-LAN ID                : 2
Wired-Vlan                  :
11
Status                      :
```

Enabled

Number of Active Clients : 0
Max Associated Clients : 2000
Security
 WebAuth :

Enabled

 Webauth Parameter Map : global
 Webauth Authentication List :

ISE-List

 Webauth Authorization List : Not configured
mDNS Gateway Status : Bridge

#show parameter-map type webauth global

<#root>

Parameter Map Name : global
Type :

webauth

 Redirect:
 For Login :

http://10.127.196.171/webauth/login.html

 On Success :

http://10.127.196.171/webauth/logout.html

 On Failure :

http://10.127.196.171/webauth/failed.html

 Portal ipv4 :

10.127.196.171

 Virtual-ipv4 :

192.0.2.1

#show parameter-map type webauth name <profile name> (如果使用自定义web参数配置文件)

#show wireless guest-lan-map summary

GLAN Profile Name	Policy Name
Guest	Guest

#show无线移动性摘要

IP	Public Ip	MAC Address
10.76.118.70	10.76.118.70	f4bd.9e59.314b

#show ip http server status

HTTP server status: Enabled
HTTP server port: 80
HTTP server active supplementary listener ports: 21111
HTTP server authentication method: local

HTTP secure server capability: Present
HTTP secure server status: Enabled
HTTP secure server port: 443
HTTP secure server trustpoint: TP-self-signed-3010594951

>show guest-lan summary

Number of Guest LANs..... 1

GLAN ID	GLAN Profile Name	Status	Interface Name
2	Guest	Enabled	wired-vlan-11

>show guest-lan 2

Guest LAN Identifier..... 2
Profile Name..... Guest
Status..... Enabled
Interface..... wired-vlan-11

Radius Servers
Authentication..... 10.197.224.122 1812 *
Web Based Authentication..... Enabled
Web Authentication Timeout..... 300
IPv4 ACL..... Pre-Auth_ACL

Mobility Anchor List

GLAN ID	IP Address	Status
2	10.76.118.74	Up

>show custom-web all

```
Radius Authentication Method..... PAP
Cisco Logo..... Enabled
CustomLogo..... None
Custom Title..... None
Custom Message..... None
Custom Redirect URL..... http://10.127.196.171/webauth/logout.html
Web Authentication Login Success Page Mode..... None
Web Authentication Type..... External
Logout-popup..... Enabled
External Web Authentication URL..... http://10.127.196.171/webauth/login.html
QR Code Scanning Bypass Timer..... 0
QR Code Scanning Bypass Count..... 0
```

>show custom-web guest-lan 2

```
Guest LAN Status..... Enabled
Web Security Policy..... Web Based Authentication
WebAuth Type..... External
Global Status..... Enabled
```

验证客户端策略状态

外国、

#show无线客户端摘要

客户端成功关联后，外部控制器上的客户端策略管理器状态为RUN。

<#root>

MAC Address	AP Name	Type ID	State	Protocol Method
a0ce.c8c3.a9b5	N/A			

GLAN 1

Run

802.3

Web Auth

Export Foreign

>show client detail a0ce.c8c3.a9b5

<#root>

```

Client MAC Address..... a0:ce:c8:c3:a9:b5
Client Username ..... N/A
Client Webauth Username ..... N/A
Client State..... Associated
User Authenticated by ..... None
Client User Group.....
Client NAC OOB State..... Access
guest-lan..... 1
Wireless LAN Profile Name..... Guest-Profile
Mobility State.....

```

Export Foreign

Mobility Anchor IP Address.....

10.76.118.70

Security Policy Completed.....

Yes

Policy Manager State.....

RUN

Pre-auth IPv4 ACL Name..... Pre-Auth_ACL

EAP Type..... Unknown

Interface.....

wired-guest-egress

VLAN..... 2024

Quarantine VLAN..... 0

在锚点上，

必须在锚点控制器上监控客户端状态转换。

客户端策略管理器状态为Web Auth pending (网络身份验证挂起)。

<#root>

MAC Address	AP Name	Type ID	State	Protocol	Method
a0ce.c8c3.a9b5	10.76.6.156				

GLAN 1

Webauth Pending

802.3

Web Auth

Export Anchor

客户端进行身份验证后，策略管理器状态会转换为RUN状态。

MAC Address	AP Name	Type ID	State	Protocol	Method
a0ce.c8c3.a9b5	10.76.6.156	GLAN 1	Run	802.3	Web

#show无线客户端mac-address a0ce.c8c3.a9b5 detail

<#root>

Client MAC Address : a0ce.c8c3.a9b5
Client MAC Type : Universally Administered Address
Client DUID: NA
Client IPv4 Address :

10.105.211.69

Client State : Associated
Policy Profile : Guest-Profile
Flex Profile : N/A

Guest Lan:

GLAN Id: 1

GLAN Name: Guest-Profile

Mobility:

Foreign IP Address :

10.76.118.74

Point of Attachment : 0xA0000003

Point of Presence : 0

Move Count : 1

Mobility Role :

Export Anchor

Mobility Roam Type :

L3 Requested

Policy Manager State:

Webauth Pending

Last Policy Manager State :

IP Learn Complete

Client Entry Create Time : 35 seconds

VLAN : VLAN2024

Session Manager:

Point of Attachment : mobility_a0000003

IIF ID : 0xA0000003

Authorized : FALSE

Session timeout : 28800

Common Session ID: 4a764c0a0000008ea0285466

Acct Session ID : 0x00000000

Auth Method Status List

Method : Web Auth

```
Webauth State      :
Login
Webauth Method     :
Webauth
Server Policies:
  Resultant Policies:
    URL Redirect ACL :
WA-v4-int-10.127.196.171
    Preauth ACL      :
WA-sec-10.127.196.171
    VLAN Name        : VLAN2024
    VLAN             :
2024
    Absolute-Timer   : 28800
```

客户端在成功进行Web身份验证后进入RUN状态。

```
show wireless client mac-address a0ce.c8c3.a9b5 detail
```

```
<#root>
```

```
Client MAC Address : a0ce.c8c3.a9b5
Client MAC Type    : Universally Administered Address
Client DUID: NA
Client IPv4 Address :
10.105.211.69
Client Username    :
testuser
```

```
Client State : Associated
Policy Profile : Guest-Profile
Flex Profile  : N/A
Guest Lan:
  GLAN Id: 1
  GLAN Name: Guest-Profile
Wireless LAN Network Name (SSID) : N/A
BSSID : N/A
Connected For : 81 seconds
Protocol : 802.3
```

```
Policy Manager State:
```

```
Run
```

```
Last Policy Manager State :
```

Webauth Pending

Client Entry Create Time : 81 seconds
VLAN : VLAN2024

Last Tried Aaa Server Details:
Server IP :

10.197.224.122

Auth Method Status List

Method : Web Auth
Webauth State : Authz
Webauth Method : Webauth

Resultant Policies:

URL Redirect ACL :

IP-Adm-V4-LOGOUT-ACL

VLAN Name : VLAN2024
VLAN :

2024

Absolute-Timer : 28800

>show client detail a0 : ce : c8 : c3 : a9 : b5

<#root>

Client MAC Address..... a0:ce:c8:c3:a9:b5
Client Username N/A
Client Webauth Username N/A
Client State..... Associated
Wireless LAN Profile Name..... Guest
WLAN Profile check for roaming..... Disabled
Hotspot (802.11u)..... Not Supported
Connected For 90 secs
IP Address..... 10.105.211.75
Gateway Address..... 10.105.211.1
Netmask..... 255.255.255.128
Mobility State.....

Export Anchor

Mobility Foreign IP Address.....

10.76.118.70

Security Policy Completed..... No
Policy Manager State.....

WEBAUTH_REQD

Pre-auth IPv4 ACL Name.....

Pre-Auth_ACLPre-auth

IPv4 ACL Applied Status..... Yes
Pre-auth IPv4 ACL Applied Status.....

Yes

身份验证客户端转换到RUN状态后。

<#root>

```
show client detail a0:ce:c8:c3:a9:b5
Client MAC Address..... a0:ce:c8:c3:a9:b5
Client Username .....
testuser
Client Webauth Username .....
testuser
Client State.....
Associated
User Authenticated by .....
RADIUS Server
Client User Group..... testuser
Client NAC OOB State..... Access
Connected For ..... 37 secs
IP Address.....
10.105.211.75
Gateway Address..... 10.105.211.1
Netmask..... 255.255.255.128
Mobility State.....
Export Anchor
Mobility Foreign IP Address..... 10.76.118.70
Security Policy Completed..... Yes
Policy Manager State.....
RUN
Pre-auth IPv4 ACL Name..... Pre-Auth_ACL
Pre-auth IPv4 ACL Applied Status..... Yes
EAP Type..... Unknown
Interface.....
wired-vlan-11
VLAN.....
11
Quarantine VLAN..... 0
```

故障排除

AireOS控制器调试

启用客户端调试

```
>debug client <H.H.H>
```

验证是否启用了调试

```
>show debugging
```

要禁用调试

```
debug disable-all
```

9800放射性痕迹

激活Radio Active Tracing以在CLI中为指定的MAC地址生成客户端调试跟踪。

启用放射性跟踪的步骤：

确保禁用所有条件调试。

```
clear platform condition all
```

启用对指定mac地址的调试。

```
debug wireless mac <H.H.H> monitor-time <Time in seconds>
```

重现问题后，请禁用调试以停止RA跟踪收集。

```
no debug wireless mac <H.H.H>
```

一旦RA跟踪停止，将在控制器的bootflash中生成调试文件。

```
show bootflash: | include ra_trace
```

```
2728          179 Jul 17 2024 15:13:54.0000000000 +00:00 ra_trace_MAC_aaaabbbbcccc_HHMMSS.XXX_timezone_Da
```

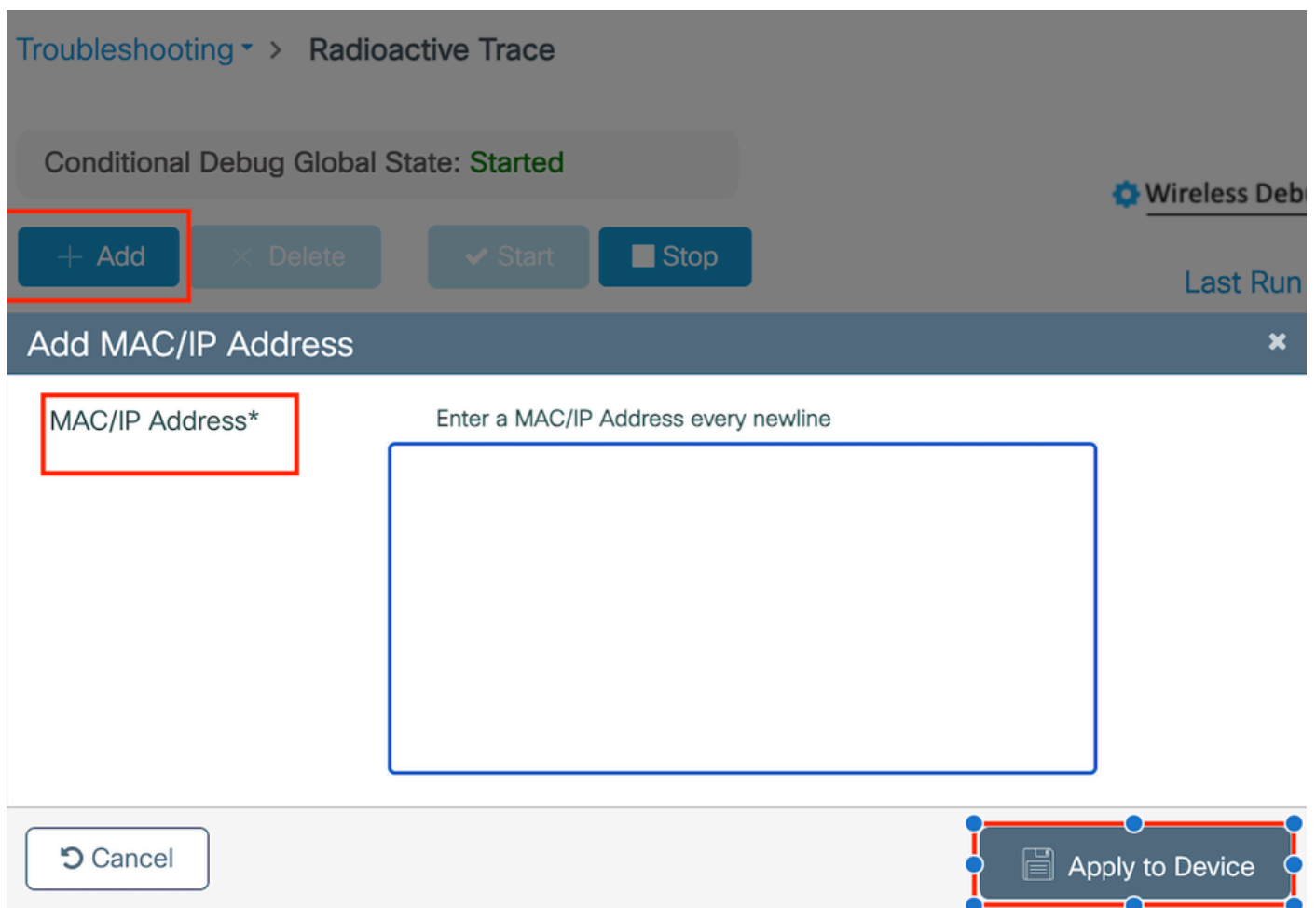
将文件复制到外部服务器。

```
copy bootflash:ra_trace_MAC_aaaabbbbcccc_HHMMSS.XXX_timezone_DayWeek_Month_Day_year.log tftp://<IP address>
```

显示调试日志：

```
more bootflash:ra_trace_MAC_aaaabbbbcccc_HHMMSS.XXX_timezone_DayWeek_Month_Day_year.log
```

在GUI中启用RA跟踪，



在WebUI上启用RA跟踪

嵌入式数据包捕获

导航到故障排除>数据包捕获。输入捕获名称并指定客户端的MAC地址作为内部过滤器MAC。将缓冲区大小设置为100并选择上行链路接口来监控传入和传出数据包。

+ Add × Delete

Create Packet Capture

Capture Name* TestPCap

Filter* any

Monitor Control Plane

Inner Filter Protocol DHCP

Inner Filter MAC

Buffer Size (MB)* 100

Limit by* Duration 3600 secs ≈ 1.00 hour

Available (12) Search

- Tw0/0/1
- Tw0/0/2
- Tw0/0/3
- Te0/1/0

Selected (1)

- Tw0/0/0

嵌入式数据包捕获

注意：选择“监控控制流量”选项以查看重定向到系统CPU并重新注入数据平面的流量。

导航到故障排除>数据包捕获，选择开始捕获数据包。

Capture Name	Interface	Monitor Control Plane	Buffer Size	Filter by	Limit	Status	Action
<input type="checkbox"/> TestPCap	TwoGigabitEthernet0/0/0	No	0%	any	3600 secs	Inactive	▶ Start

开始数据包捕获

CLI 配置

```
monitor capture TestPCap inner mac <H.H.H>
monitor capture TestPCap buffer size 100
monitor capture TestPCap interface twoGigabitEthernet 0/0/0 both
monitor capture TestPCap start
```

<Reproduce the issue>

```
monitor capture TestPCap stop
```

```
show monitor capture TestPCap
```

Status Information for Capture TestPCap

Target Type:

Interface: TwoGigabitEthernet0/0/0, Direction: BOTH

Status : Inactive

Filter Details:

Capture all packets

Inner Filter Details:

Mac: 6c7e.67e3.6db9

Continuous capture: disabled

Buffer Details:

Buffer Type: LINEAR (default)

Buffer Size (in MB): 100

Limit Details:

Number of Packets to capture: 0 (no limit)

Packet Capture duration: 3600

Packet Size to capture: 0 (no limit)

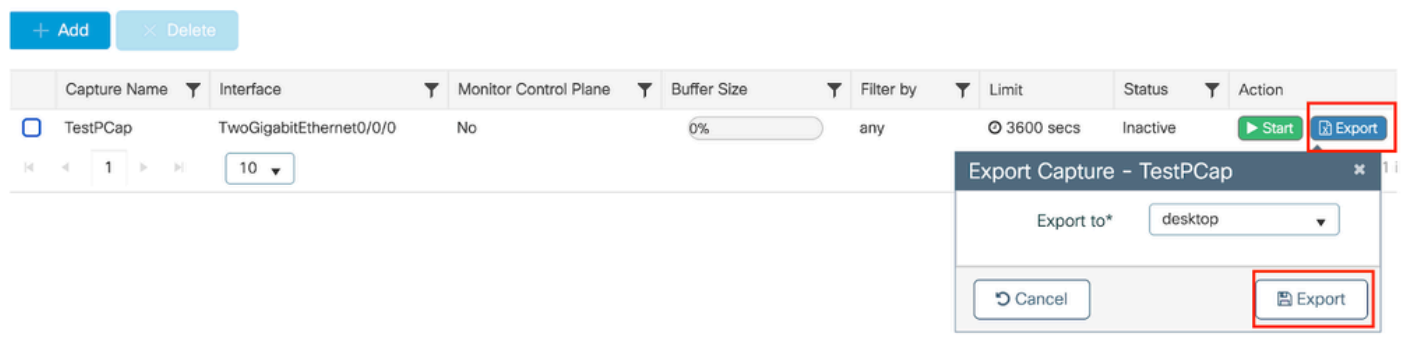
Maximum number of packets to capture per second: 1000

Packet sampling rate: 0 (no sampling)

将数据包捕获导出到外部TFTP服务器。

```
monitor capture TestPCap export tftp://<IP address>/ TestPCap.pcap
```

导航到故障排除>数据包捕获，然后选择导出将捕获文件下载到本地计算机上。



下载EPC

工作日志片段

AireOS外部控制器客户端调试日志

从有线客户端接收的有线数据包

*apfReceiveTask: May 27 12:00:55.127: a0:ce:c8:c3:a9:b5 Wired Guest packet from 10.105.211.69 on mobi

外部控制器构建导出锚点请求

*apfReceiveTask: May 27 12:00:56.083: a0:ce:c8:c3:a9:b5 Attempting anchor export for mobile a0:ce:c8:c3:
*apfReceiveTask: May 27 12:00:56.083: a0:ce:c8:c3:a9:b5 mmAnchorExportSend: Building ExportForeignLradM
*apfReceiveTask: May 27 12:00:56.083: a0:ce:c8:c3:a9:b5 SGT Payload built in Export Anchor Req 0

外部控制器向锚点控制器发送导出锚点请求。

*apfReceiveTask: May 27 12:00:56.083: a0:ce:c8:c3:a9:b5 Export Anchor request sent to 10.76.118.70

锚点控制器为客户端的锚点请求发送确认

*Dot1x_NW_MsgTask_5: May 27 12:00:56.091: a0:ce:c8:c3:a9:b5 Recvd Exp Anchor Ack for mobile a0:ce:c8:c

外部控制器上的客户端的移动角色更新为导出外部。

*apfReceiveTask: May 27 12:00:56.091: a0:ce:c8:c3:a9:b5 0.0.0.0 DHCP_REQD (7) mobility role update requ
Peer = 10.76.118.70, Old Anchor = 10.76.118.70, New Anchor = 10.76.118.70

客户端转换到RUN状态。

*apfReceiveTask: May 27 12:00:56.091: a0:ce:c8:c3:a9:b5 0.0.0.0 DHCP_REQD (7) State Update from Mobilit
*apfReceiveTask: May 27 12:00:56.091: a0:ce:c8:c3:a9:b5 Stopping deletion of Mobile Station: (callerId:
*apfReceiveTask: May 27 12:00:56.091: a0:ce:c8:c3:a9:b5 Moving client to run state

9800放射性追踪仪

客户端与控制器关联。

2024/07/15 04:10:29.087608331 {wncd_x_R0-0}{1}: [client-orch-state] [17765]: (note): MAC: a0ce.c8c3.a9b

关联后正在进行移动性发现。

```
2024/07/15 04:10:29.091585813 {wncd_x_R0-0}{1}: [client-orch-state] [17765]: (note): MAC: a0ce.c8c3.a9b5  
2024/07/15 04:10:29.091605761 {wncd_x_R0-0}{1}: [client-orch-state] [17765]: (note): MAC: a0ce.c8c3.a9b5
```

处理移动性发现后，客户端漫游类型即更新为请求的第3层。

```
2024/07/15 04:10:29.091664605 {wncd_x_R0-0}{1}: [mm-transition] [17765]: (info): MAC: a0ce.c8c3.a9b5 MM  
2024/07/15 04:10:29.091693445 {wncd_x_R0-0}{1}: [mm-client] [17765]: (info): MAC: a0ce.c8c3.a9b5 Roam t
```

外部控制器正在向锚点WLC发送导出锚点请求。

```
2024/07/15 04:10:32.093245394 {mobilityd_R0-0}{1}: [mm-client] [18316]: (debug): MAC: a0ce.c8c3.a9b5 Ex  
2024/07/15 04:10:32.093253788 {mobilityd_R0-0}{1}: [mm-client] [18316]: (debug): MAC: a0ce.c8c3.a9b5 Fo  
2024/07/15 04:10:32.093274405 {mobilityd_R0-0}{1}: [mm-client] [18316]: (info): MAC: a0ce.c8c3.a9b5 For
```

从锚点控制器接收导出锚点响应，并从用户配置文件应用vlan。

```
2024/07/15 04:10:32.106775213 {mobilityd_R0-0}{1}: [mm-transition] [18316]: (info): MAC: a0ce.c8c3.a9b5  
2024/07/15 04:10:32.106811183 {mobilityd_R0-0}{1}: [mm-client] [18316]: (debug): MAC: a0ce.c8c3.a9b5 Ex  
2024/07/15 04:10:32.107183692 {wncd_x_R0-0}{1}: [epm-misc] [17765]: (info): [a0ce.c8c3.a9b5:Tw0/0/0] An  
2024/07/15 04:10:32.107247304 {wncd_x_R0-0}{1}: [svm] [17765]: (info): [a0ce.c8c3.a9b5] Applied User Pr  
2024/07/15 04:10:32.107250258 {wncd_x_R0-0}{1}: [aaa-attr-inf] [17765]: (info): Applied User Profile:
```

处理导出锚点请求后，客户端移动角色将更新为导出外部。

```
2024/07/15 04:10:32.107490972 {wncd_x_R0-0}{1}: [mm-client] [17765]: (debug): MAC: a0ce.c8c3.a9b5 Proce  
2024/07/15 04:10:32.107502336 {wncd_x_R0-0}{1}: [mm-client] [17765]: (info): MAC: a0ce.c8c3.a9b5 Mobili  
2024/07/15 04:10:32.107533732 {wncd_x_R0-0}{1}: [sanet-shim-translate] [17765]: (info): Anchor Vlan: 20  
2024/07/15 04:10:32.107592251 {wncd_x_R0-0}{1}: [mm-client] [17765]: (note): MAC: a0ce.c8c3.a9b5 Mobili
```

客户端转换为IP learn状态。

```
2024/07/15 04:10:32.108210365 {wncd_x_R0-0}{1}: [client-orch-state] [17765]: (note): MAC: a0ce.c8c3.a9b5  
2024/07/15 04:10:32.108293096 {wncd_x_R0-0}{1}: [client-orch-sm] [17765]: (debug): MAC: a0ce.c8c3.a9b5
```


在IP学习后，客户端在外部WLC上变为运行状态。

```
2024/07/15 04:10:32.108521618 {wncd_x_R0-0}{1}: [client-orch-state] [17765]: (note): MAC: a0ce.c8c3.a9b
```

AireOS锚点控制器客户端调试日志

从外部控制器检索导出锚点请求。

```
*Dot1x_NW_MsgTask_5: May 28 10:46:27.831: a0:ce:c8:c3:a9:b5 Anchor Export Request Recvd for mobile a0:c  
*Dot1x_NW_MsgTask_5: May 28 10:46:27.831: a0:ce:c8:c3:a9:b5 mmAnchorExportRcv: Extracting mmPayloadExpo  
*Dot1x_NW_MsgTask_5: May 28 10:46:27.831: a0:ce:c8:c3:a9:b5 mmAnchorExportRcv Ssid=Guest useProfileNa
```

为客户端应用本地桥接vlan。

```
*Dot1x_NW_MsgTask_5: May 28 10:46:27.831: a0:ce:c8:c3:a9:b5 Updated local bridging VLAN to 11 while app  
*Dot1x_NW_MsgTask_5: May 28 10:46:27.831: a0:ce:c8:c3:a9:b5 Applying Interface(wired-vlan-11) policy on  
*Dot1x_NW_MsgTask_5: May 28 10:46:27.831: a0:ce:c8:c3:a9:b5 After applying Interface(wired-vlan-11) pol
```

移动角色更新为“导出锚点”(Export Anchor)和“已转换关联的客户端状态”(client state translated Associated)。

```
*Dot1x_NW_MsgTask_5: May 28 10:46:27.831: a0:ce:c8:c3:a9:b5 0.0.0.0 START (0) mobility role update requ  
Peer = 10.76.118.70, Old Anchor = 0.0.0.0, New Anchor = 10.76.118.74  
Dot1x_NW_MsgTask_5: May 28 10:46:27.831: a0:ce:c8:c3:a9:b5  
add client MAC a0:ce:c8:c3:a9:b5 IP 10.76.1  
*Dot1x_NW_MsgTask_5: May 28 10:46:27.831: a0:ce:c8:c3:a9:b5  
Sent message to add a0:ce:c8:c3:a9:b5 on me  
*Dot1x_NW_MsgTask_5: May 28 10:46:27.832: a0:ce:c8:c3:a9:b5 mmAnchorExportRcv (mm_listen.c:7933) Changi
```

移动性完成，客户端状态关联，移动角色为导出锚点。

```
*Dot1x_NW_MsgTask_5: May 28 10:46:27.832: a0:ce:c8:c3:a9:b5 0.0.0.0 DHCP_REQD (7) State Update from Mob
```

客户端IP地址在控制器上获知，并且状态从所需的DHCP转换为所需的网络身份验证。

```
*dtlArpTask: May 28 10:46:58.356: a0:ce:c8:c3:a9:b5 Static IP client associated to interface wired-vlan
```

```
*dtlArpTask: May 28 10:46:58.356: a0:ce:c8:c3:a9:b5 dtlArpSetType: Changing ARP Type from 0 ---> 1 for .
*dtlArpTask: May 28 10:46:58.356: a0:ce:c8:c3:a9:b5 10.105.211.75 DHCP_REQD (7) Change state to WEBAUTH.
```

正在通过添加外部重定向URL和控制器虚拟IP地址来制定Web身份验证URL。

```
*webauthRedirect: May 28 10:46:58.500: a0:ce:c8:c3:a9:b5- Preparing redirect URL according to configured
*dtlArpTask: May 28 10:46:58.500: a0:ce:c8:c3:a9:b5- Web-auth type External, using URL:http://10.1
*dtlArpTask: May 28 10:46:58.500: a0:ce:c8:c3:a9:b5- Added switch_url, redirect URL is now http://
```

已将客户端MAC地址和WLAN添加到URL。

```
*webauthRedirect: May 28 10:46:58.500: a0:ce:c8:c3:a9:b5- Added client_mac , redirect URL is now http://
*dtlArpTask: May 28 10:46:58.500: a0:ce:c8:c3:a9:b5- Added wlan, redirect URL is now
*dtlArpTask: May 28 10:46:58.500: a0:ce:c8:c3:a9:b5- Added wlan, redirect URL is now http://10.127
```

对主机10.105.211.1的HTTP GET进行解析后的最终URL

```
*webauthRedirect: May 28 10:46:58.500: a0:ce:c8:c3:a9:b5- parser host is 10.105.211.1
*dtlArpTask: May 28 10:46:58.500: a0:ce:c8:c3:a9:b5- parser path is /auth/discovery
*dtlArpTask: May 28 10:46:58.500: a0:ce:c8:c3:a9:b5-added redirect=, URL is now http://10.127.196.
```

重定向URL发送到200 OK响应数据包中的客户端。

```
*webauthRedirect: May 28 10:46:58.500: a0:ce:c8:c3:a9:b5- 200 send_data =HTTP/1.1 200 OK
Location:http://10.127.196.171/webauth/login.html?switch_url=https://192.0.2.1/login.html&client_mac=a0
```

客户端与重定向url主机建立TCP连接。客户端在门户上提交登录用户名和密码后，控制器会向radius服务器发送radius请求

控制器收到Access-Accept后，客户端关闭TCP会话并进入RUN状态。

```
*aaaQueueReader: May 28 10:46:59:077: a0:ce:c8:c3:a9:b5 Sending the packet to v4 host 10.197.224.122:18
*dtlArpTask: May 28 10:46:59:077: a0:ce:c8:c3:a9:b5 Successful transmission of Authentication Packe
*dtlArpTask: May 28 10:46:59:077: AVP[01] User-Name.....testuser
*dtlArpTask: May 28 10:46:59:077: AVP[03] Calling-Station-Id.....a0-ce-c8
*dtlArpTask: May 28 10:46:59:077: AVP[04] Nas-Port.....0x000000
*dtlArpTask: May 28 10:46:59:077: AVP[05] Nas-Ip-Address.....0x0a4c76
*dtlArpTask: May 28 10:46:59:077: AVP[06] NAS-Identifier.....POD1586-
```

```
*aaaQueueReader: May 28 10:46:59:500: a0:ce:c8:c3:a9:b5 radiusServerFallbackPassiveStateUpdate: RADIUS
*radiusTransportThread: May 28 10:46:59:500: a0:ce:c8:c3:a9:b5 Access-Accept received from RADIUS serv
*Dot1x_NW_MsgTask_5: May 28 10:46:59:500: a0:ce:c8:c3:a9:b5 Processing Access-Accept for mobile a0:ce:c
*apfReceiveTask: May 28 10:46:59:500: a0:ce:c8:c3:a9:b5 Moving client to run state
```

9800锚控制器放射性跟踪

从外部控制器向客户端发送移动通告消息。

```
2024/07/15 15:10:20.614677358 {mobilityd_R0-0}{1}: [mm-client] [15259]: (debug): MAC: a0ce.c8c3.a9b5 Re
```

当客户端正在关联时从外部控制器接收的导出锚点请求，该请求的导出锚点响应由锚点控制器发送，可在外部控制器RA跟踪上进行验证。

```
2024/07/15 15:10:22.615246594 {mobilityd_R0-0}{1}: [mm-transition] [15259]: (info): MAC: a0ce.c8c3.a9b5
```

客户端已移至关联状态，并且移动角色已转换为导出锚点。

```
2024/07/15 15:10:22.616156811 {wncd_x_R0-0}{1}: [client-orch-state] [14709]: (note): MAC: a0ce.c8c3.a9b
2024/07/15 15:10:22.627358367 {wncd_x_R0-0}{1}: [mm-client] [14709]: (note): MAC: a0ce.c8c3.a9b5 Mobi
```

```
2024/07/15 15:10:22.627462963 {wncd_x_R0-0}{1}: [dot11] [14709]: (note): MAC: a0ce.c8c3.a9b5 Client da
2024/07/15 15:10:22.627490485 {mobilityd_R0-0}{1}: [mm-client] [15259]: (debug): MAC: a0ce.c8c3.a9b5 Ex
2024/07/15 15:10:22.627494963 {mobilityd_R0-0}{1}: [mm-client] [15259]: (debug): MAC: a0ce.c8c3.a9b5 Fo
```

IP学习完成，客户端IP通过ARP学习。

```
2024/07/15 15:10:22.628124206 {wncd_x_R0-0}{1}: [client-iplearn] [14709]: (info): MAC: a0ce.c8c3.a9b5
2024/07/15 15:10:23.627064171 {wncd_x_R0-0}{1}: [sisf-packet] [14709]: (info): RX: ARP from interface m
2024/07/15 15:10:24.469704913 {wncd_x_R0-0}{1}: [client-iplearn] [14709]: (note): MAC: a0ce.c8c3.a9b5
2024/07/15 15:10:24.470527056 {wncd_x_R0-0}{1}: [client-iplearn] [14709]: (info): MAC: a0ce.c8c3.a9b5
2024/07/15 15:10:24.470587596 {wncd_x_R0-0}{1}: [client-orch-sm] [14709]: (debug): MAC: a0ce.c8c3.a9b5
2024/07/15 15:10:24.470613094 {wncd_x_R0-0}{1}: [client-orch-sm] [14709]: (debug): MAC: a0ce.c8c3.a9b5
```

客户端策略状态为Web身份验证挂起。

```
2024/07/15 15:10:24.470748350 {wncd_x_R0-0}{1}: [client-auth] [14709]: (info): MAC: a0ce.c8c3.a9b5 Cli
```

TCP握手被控制器欺骗。当客户端发送HTTP GET时，会发送200 OK响应帧，其中包含重定向URL。

客户端必须与重定向URL建立TCP握手并加载页面。

```
2024/07/15 15:11:37.579177010 {wncd_x_R0-0}{1}: [webauth-httpd] [14709]: (info): mobility_a0000001[a0ce
2024/07/15 15:11:37.579190912 {wncd_x_R0-0}{1}: [webauth-httpd] [14709]: (info): mobility_a0000001[a0ce
2024/07/15 15:11:37.579226658 {wncd_x_R0-0}{1}: [webauth-state] [14709]: (info): mobility_a0000001[a0ce
2024/07/15 15:11:37.579230650 {wncd_x_R0-0}{1}: [webauth-state] [14709]: (info): mobility_a0000001[a0ce
2024/07/15 15:11:47.123072893 {wncd_x_R0-0}{1}: [webauth-httpd] [14709]: (info): mobility_a0000001[a0ce
2024/07/15 15:11:47.123082753 {wncd_x_R0-0}{1}: [webauth-httpd] [14709]: (info): mobility_a0000001[a0ce
```

当客户端在Web门户页面提交登录凭证时，Access-Request数据包将发送到RADIUS服务器进行身份验证。

```
2024/07/15 15:12:04.281076844 {wncd_x_R0-0}{1}: [radius] [14709]: (info): RADIUS: Send Access-Request t
2024/07/15 15:12:04.281087672 {wncd_x_R0-0}{1}: [radius] [14709]: (info): RADIUS: authenticator e3 01
2024/07/15 15:12:04.281093278 {wncd_x_R0-0}{1}: [radius] [14709]: (info): RADIUS: Calling-Station-Id
2024/07/15 15:12:04.281097034 {wncd_x_R0-0}{1}: [radius] [14709]: (info): RADIUS: User-Name
2024/07/15 15:12:04.281148298 {wncd_x_R0-0}{1}: [radius] [14709]: (info): RADIUS: Cisco AVpair
```

从radius服务器收到Access-Accept，webauth成功。

```
2024/07/15 15:12:04.683597101 {wncd_x_R0-0}{1}: [radius] [14709]: (info): RADIUS: Received from id 1812
2024/07/15 15:12:04.683607762 {wncd_x_R0-0}{1}: [radius] [14709]: (info): RADIUS: authenticator 52 3e
2024/07/15 15:12:04.683614780 {wncd_x_R0-0}{1}: [radius] [14709]: (info): RADIUS: User-Name
```

身份验证成功，客户端策略状态为RUN。

```
2024/07/15 15:12:04.683901842 {wncd_x_R0-0}{1}: [webauth-state] [14709]: (info): mobility_a0000001[a0ce
2024/07/15 15:12:04.690643388 {wncd_x_R0-0}{1}: [errmsg] [14709]: (info): %CLIENT_ORCH_LOG-6-CLIENT_ADD
2024/07/15 15:12:04.690726966 {wncd_x_R0-0}{1}: [aaa-attr-inf] [14709]: (info): [ Applied attribute :bs
2024/07/15 15:12:04.691064276 {wncd_x_R0-0}{1}: [client-orch-state] [14709]: (note): MAC: a0ce.c8c3.a9b5
```

嵌入式数据包捕获分析

No.	Time	Source	Destination	Length	Protocol	Info
804	15:10:24.826953	10.105.211.69	10.105.211.1		HTTP	GET /auth/discovery?architecture=9 HTTP/1.1
806	15:10:24.826953	10.105.211.1	10.105.211.69		HTTP	HTTP/1.1 200 OK (text/html)

```

> Frame 806: 863 bytes on wire (6904 bits), 863 bytes captured (6904 bits)
> Ethernet II, Src: Cisco_59:31:4b (f4:bd:9e:59:31:4b), Dst: Cisco_34:90:cb (6c:5e:3b:34:90:cb)
> Internet Protocol Version 4, Src: 10.76.118.70, Dst: 10.76.6.156
> User Datagram Protocol, Src Port: 16667, Dst Port: 16667
> Control And Provisioning of Wireless Access Points - Data
> Ethernet II, Src: Cisco_34:90:d4 (6c:5e:3b:34:90:d4), Dst: CeLink_c3:a9:b5 (a0:ce:c8:c3:a9:b5)
> 802.1Q Virtual LAN, PRI: 0, DEI: 0, ID: 4095
> Internet Protocol Version 4, Src: 10.105.211.1, Dst: 10.105.211.69
> Transmission Control Protocol, Src Port: 80, Dst Port: 54351, Seq: 1, Ack: 108, Len: 743
< Hypertext Transfer Protocol
  < HTTP/1.1 200 OK\r\n
    Location: http://10.127.196.171/webauth/login.html?switch_url=https://192.0.2.1/login.html&redirect=http://10.105.211.1/auth/discovery?architecture=9\r\n
    Content-Type: text/html\r\n
  < Content-Length: 527\r\n
    \r\n
    [HTTP response 1/1]
    [Time since request: 0.000000000 seconds]
    [Request in frame: 804]
    [Request URI: http://10.105.211.1/auth/discovery?architecture=9]
    File Data: 527 bytes
  
```

客户端被重定向到门户页面

收到重定向URL后，会话关闭。

804	15:10:24.826953	10.105.211.69	10.105.211.1		HTTP	GET /auth/discovery?architecture=9 HTTP/1.1
805	15:10:24.826953	10.105.211.1	10.105.211.69		TCP	80 → 54351 [ACK] Seq=1 Ack=108 Win=65152 Len=0 TSval=2124108437 TSecr=2231352500
806	15:10:24.826953	10.105.211.1	10.105.211.69		HTTP	HTTP/1.1 200 OK (text/html)
807	15:10:24.826953	10.105.211.69	10.105.211.1		TCP	54351 → 80 [ACK] Seq=108 Ack=744 Win=131008 Len=0 TSval=2231352500 TSecr=2124108437
812	15:10:24.835955	10.105.211.69	10.105.211.1		TCP	54351 → 80 [FIN, ACK] Seq=108 Ack=744 Win=131072 Len=0 TSval=2231352510 TSecr=2124108437
813	15:10:24.836947	10.105.211.1	10.105.211.69		TCP	80 → 54351 [FIN, ACK] Seq=744 Ack=109 Win=65152 Len=0 TSval=2124108447 TSecr=2231352510
814	15:10:24.836947	10.105.211.69	10.105.211.1		TCP	54351 → 80 [ACK] Seq=109 Ack=745 Win=131072 Len=0 TSval=2231352510 TSecr=2124108447

收到重定向URL后，TCP会话关闭

客户端向重定向URL主机发起TCP三次握手，并发送HTTP GET请求。

页面加载后，登录凭证在门户上提交，控制器向radius服务器发送访问请求以对客户端进行身份验证。

身份验证成功后，与Web服务器的TCP会话关闭，并且在控制器上，客户端策略管理器状态转换为RUN。

2348	15:11:38.598968	10.105.211.69	10.127.196.171		TCP	54381 → 80 [SYN, ECE, CWR] Seq=0 Win=65535 Len=0 MSS=1460 WS=64 TSval=2678067533 TSecr=0
2349	15:11:38.599959	10.127.196.171	10.105.211.69		TCP	80 → 54381 [SYN, ACK, ECE] Seq=0 Ack=1 Win=65535 Len=0 MSS=1380 WS=256 SACK_PERM
2350	15:11:38.599959	10.105.211.69	10.127.196.171		TCP	54381 → 80 [ACK] Seq=1 Ack=1 Win=262144 Len=0
2351	15:11:38.600966	10.105.211.69	10.127.196.171		HTTP	GET /webauth/login.html?switch_url=https://192.0.2.1/login.html&redirect=http://3.3.3.3/
2352	15:11:38.602965	10.127.196.171	10.105.211.69		HTTP	[TCP Previous segment not captured] Continuation
2354	15:11:38.602965	10.127.196.171	10.105.211.69		TCP	[TCP Out-of-Order] 80 → 54381 [ACK] Seq=1 Ack=485 Win=2097408 Len=1380
2355	15:11:38.603957	10.105.211.69	10.127.196.171		TCP	[TCP Dup ACK 2350#1] 54381 → 80 [ACK] Seq=485 Ack=1 Win=262144 Len=0 SLE=1381 SRE=1737
2356	15:11:38.603957	10.105.211.69	10.127.196.171		TCP	54381 → 80 [ACK] Seq=485 Ack=1737 Win=260352 Len=0
2358	15:11:38.615965	10.105.211.69	10.127.196.171		HTTP	GET /webauth/yourlogo.jpg HTTP/1.1
2359	15:11:38.616957	10.127.196.171	10.105.211.69		HTTP	HTTP/1.1 304 Not Modified
2360	15:11:38.616957	10.105.211.69	10.127.196.171		TCP	54381 → 80 [ACK] Seq=1113 Ack=1880 Win=261952 Len=0
2362	15:11:38.621961	10.105.211.69	10.127.196.171		HTTP	GET /webauth/aup.html HTTP/1.1
2363	15:11:38.623960	10.127.196.171	10.105.211.69		HTTP	HTTP/1.1 304 Not Modified
2364	15:11:38.623960	10.105.211.69	10.127.196.171		TCP	54381 → 80 [ACK] Seq=1706 Ack=2023 Win=261952 Len=0
2747	15:12:04.280976	10.76.118.70	10.197.224.122		RADIUS	Access-Request id=0
2751	15:12:04.682963	10.197.224.122	10.76.118.70		RADIUS	Access-Accept id=0
2836	15:12:09.729957	10.105.211.69	10.127.196.171		HTTP	GET /webauth/logout.html HTTP/1.1
2837	15:12:09.731956	10.127.196.171	10.105.211.69		HTTP	HTTP/1.1 304 Not Modified
2838	15:12:09.731956	10.105.211.69	10.127.196.171		TCP	54381 → 80 [ACK] Seq=2186 Ack=2166 Win=261952 Len=0
4496	15:13:07.964946	10.105.211.69	10.127.196.171		TCP	54381 → 80 [FIN, ACK] Seq=2186 Ack=2166 Win=262144 Len=0
4497	15:13:07.964946	10.127.196.171	10.105.211.69		TCP	80 → 54381 [FIN, ACK] Seq=2166 Ack=2187 Win=2097408 Len=0
4498	15:13:07.965938	10.105.211.69	10.127.196.171		TCP	54381 → 80 [ACK] Seq=2187 Ack=2167 Win=262144 Len=0

客户端向门户页面发送HTTP GET请求并成功完成身份验证

Radius访问请求数据包

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