

對IPv6的VRRPv3相關問題進行故障排除

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簡介

本文檔介紹對Nexus 9000中採用IPv6的虛擬路由器冗餘協定版本3 (VRRPv3)進行故障排除的步驟。

必要條件

需求

Cisco NXOS®建議您瞭解以下主題：

- VRRP
- Ethalyzer
- IPv6
- 第一躍點備援通訊協定(FHRP)

採用元件

本文檔僅限於特定硬體，如Nexus 9000。

本文中的資訊是根據特定實驗室環境內的裝置所建立。文中使用到的所有裝置皆從已清除（預設）的組態來啟動。如果您的網路運作中，請確保您瞭解任何指令可能造成的影響。

背景資訊

VRRP版本2僅支援IPv4地址系列，但VRRP版本3 (VRRP3)同時支援IPv4和IPv6地址系列。在NX-OS上，不能在同一裝置上同時啟用VRRP和VRRPv3。如果Nexus交換機上已啟用功能VRRP，則啟用功能VRRPv3將顯示一條錯誤消息，說明已啟用VRRPv2。因此，必須執行從VRRP到

VRRPv3的遷移，這樣對服務的影響最小。

拓撲

X:X:X:X::70a

X:X:X:X::70c



Virtual Mac Address: 0000.5e00.0201

VRRP3 IPV6 address: X:X:X:X::70b

注意：無虛擬埠通道(VPC)環境。

驗證

1) 檢驗兩端配置是否匹配。

交換機1：

```
Switch1# show run interface vlan 209
```

```
interface Vlan209
no shutdown
no ip redirects
ipv6 address X:X:X:X::70a/125
vrrpv3 1 address-family ipv6
priority 200
```

address X::X:X:X:297 primary

Switch1#

交換機2 :

Switch2# show run interface v1an 209

```
interface Vlan209
no shutdown
no ip redirects
ipv6 address X:X:X:X::70c/125
no ipv6 redirects
vrrpv3 1 address-family ipv6
address X::X:X:X:297 primary
```

Switch2#

2)驗證MAC地址表是否已正確填充。

交換機1 :

Switch1# show mac address-table v1an 209

Legend:

* - primary entry, G - Gateway MAC, (R) - Routed MAC, O - Overlay MAC

age - seconds since last seen,+ - primary entry using vPC Peer-Link,

(T) - True, (F) - False, C - ControlPlane MAC, ~ - vsan

VLAN MAC Address Type age Secure NTFY Ports

-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----

G 209 0000.5e00.0201 static - F F sup-eth1(R)

G 209 689e.0baa.dea7 static - F F sup-eth1(R)

Switch1#

module-1# show hardware internal tah rmac

Instance : 0

=====

Mac-Address Vlan Flag

68:9e:0b:aa:de:a7 0 SYSTEM

00:00:5e:00:02:01 209 VRMAC

module-1#

交換機2 :

```

Switch2# show mac address-table vlan 209
Legend:
* - primary entry, G - Gateway MAC, (R) - Routed MAC, O - Overlay MAC
age - seconds since last seen,+ - primary entry using vPC Peer-Link,
(T) - True, (F) - False, C - ControlPlane MAC, ~ - vsan
VLAN MAC Address Type age Secure NTFY Ports
-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+
* 209 0000.5e00.0201 dynamic 0 F F Eth1/51
G 209 689e.0baa.de07 static - F F sup-eth1(R)
Switch2#

```

```

Switch2# show hardware mac address-table 1 address 0000.5e00.0201
FE | VLAN | MAC | Dynamic | Port |Location Index|
| | | | |
-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+
0 209 0000.5e00.0201 dynamic Eth1/51

Switch2#

```

```

module-1# show hardware internal tah rmac
Instance : 0
=====
Mac-Address Vlan Flag
-----
68:9e:0b:aa:de:07 0 SYSTEM

module-1#

```

3)驗證參與組的裝置的狀態。

交換機1：

```

Switch1# show vrrpv3 vlan 209

Vlan209 - Group 1 - Address-Family IPv6
State is Primary
State duration 15 hours 43 mins 44 secs
Virtual IP address is X::X:X:X:297
Virtual MAC address is 0000.5e00.0201
Advertisement interval is 1000 msec
Preemption enabled
Priority is 200, (Configured 200)
Primary Router is X::X:X:X:dea7 (local), priority is 200
Primary Advertisement interval is 1000 msec (expires in 813 msec)
Primary Down interval is unknown

Switch1#

```

交換機2：

```
Switch2# show vrrpv3 vlan 209
```

```
Vlan209 - Group 1 - Address-Family IPv6
State is BACKUP
State duration 3 mins 57.928 secs
Virtual IP address is X::X:X:X:297
Virtual MAC address is 0000.5e00.0201
Advertisement interval is 1000 msec
Preemption enabled
Priority is 100, (Configured 100)
Primary Router is X::X:X:X:dea7, priority is 200
Primary Advertisement interval is 1000 msec (learned)
Primary Down interval is 3609 msec (expires in 3422 msec)
```

```
Switch2#
```

疑難排解

中斷的場景。

1) show vrrpv3 brief命令選項顯示與組相關的簡要資訊，如組編號、地址系列、優先順序、搶佔、狀態、主地址和組地址（即虛擬組IP）。在本例中，如上所述，兩台交換機都是主交換機，但兩者都不正確。

交換機1：

```
Switch1# show vrrpv3 brief
```

```
Interface Grp A-F Pri Time Own Pre State Primary addr/Group addr
Vlan209 1 IPv6 200 0 N Y Primary X::X:X:X:dea7(local) X::X:X:X:297
Switch1#
```

交換機2：

```
Switch2# show vrrpv3 brief
```

```
Interface Grp A-F Pri Time Own Pre State Primary addr/Group addr
Vlan209 1 IPv6 100 0 N Y Primary X::X:X:X:de07(local) X::X:X:X:297
Switch2#
```

2) show vrrpv3 detail命令可顯示其他資訊，如傳送和接收的有關VRRPv3的通告、虛擬MAC地址以及其他與錯誤和轉換狀態相關的統計資訊。例如，收到的VRRPv3通告不會增加。

交換機1：

```
Switch1# show vrrpv3 detail vlan 209
```

```
Vlan209 - Group 1 - Address-Family IPv6
State is Primary
State duration 12 hours 47 mins 40 secs
Virtual IP address is X::X:X:X:297
Virtual MAC address is 0000.5e00.0201
Advertisement interval is 1000 msec
Preemption enabled
Priority is 200, (Configured 200)
Primary Router is X::X:X:X:dea7 (local), priority is 200
Primary Advertisement interval is 1000 msec (expires in 284 msec)
Primary Down interval is unknown
VRRPv3 Advertisements: sent 57138 (errors 2) - rcvd 177      <-----
VRRPv2 Advertisements: sent 0 (errors 0) - rcvd 0
Group Discarded Packets: 0
VRRPv2 incompatibility: 0
IP Address Owner conflicts: 0
Invalid address count: 0
IP address configuration mismatch : 0
Invalid Advert Interval: 0
Adverts received in Init state: 0
Invalid group other reason: 0
Group State transition:
Init to Primary: 0
Init to backup: 4 (Last change Thu Apr 11 01:01:46.418 UTC)
Backup to Primary: 4 (Last change Thu Apr 11 01:01:49.637 UTC)
Primary to backup: 0
Primary to init: 3 (Last change Thu Apr 11 00:57:37.107 UTC)
Backup to init: 0
```

```
Switch1#
```

```
Switch1# show vrrpv3 detail vlan 209
```

```
Vlan209 - Group 1 - Address-Family IPv6
State is Primary
State duration 12 hours 51 mins 29 secs
Virtual IP address is fX::X:X:X:297
Virtual MAC address is 0000.5e00.0201
Advertisement interval is 1000 msec
Preemption enabled
Priority is 200, (Configured 200)
Primary Router is X::X:X:X:dea7 (local), priority is 200
Primary Advertisement interval is 1000 msec (expires in 667 msec)
Primary Down interval is unknown
VRRPv3 Advertisements: sent 57393 (errors 2) - rcvd 177      <-----
VRRPv2 Advertisements: sent 0 (errors 0) - rcvd 0
Group Discarded Packets: 0
VRRPv2 incompatibility: 0
IP Address Owner conflicts: 0
```

```
Invalid address count: 0
IP address configuration mismatch : 0
Invalid Advert Interval: 0
Adverts received in Init state: 0
Invalid group other reason: 0
Group State transition:
Init to Primary: 0
Init to backup: 4 (Last change Thu Apr 11 01:01:46.418 UTC)
Backup to Primary: 4 (Last change Thu Apr 11 01:01:49.637 UTC)
Primary to backup: 0
Primary to init: 3 (Last change Thu Apr 11 00:57:37.107 UTC)
Backup to init: 0
```

Switch1#

交換機2 :

```
Switch2# show vrrpv3 detail v1an 209
```

```
Vlan209 - Group 1 - Address-Family IPv6
State is Primary
State duration 12 hours 51 mins 49 secs
Virtual IP address is X::X:X:X:297
Virtual MAC address is 0000.5e00.0201
Advertisement interval is 1000 msec
Preemption enabled
Priority is 100, (Configured 100)
Primary Router is X::X:X:X:de07 (local), priority is 100
Primary Advertisement interval is 1000 msec (expires in 412 msec)
Primary Down interval is unknown
VRRPv3 Advertisements: sent 51764 (errors 0) - rcvd 6032          <-----
VRRPv2 Advertisements: sent 0 (errors 0) - rcvd 0
Group Discarded Packets: 0
VRRPv2 incompatibility: 0
IP Address Owner conflicts: 0
Invalid address count: 0
IP address configuration mismatch : 0
Invalid Advert Interval: 0
Adverts received in Init state: 0
Invalid group other reason: 0
Group State transition:
Init to Primary: 0
Init to backup: 1 (Last change Wed Apr 10 23:21:09.604 UTC)
Backup to Primary: 4 (Last change Thu Apr 11 00:57:40.229 UTC)
Primary to backup: 3 (Last change Thu Apr 11 00:54:11.758 UTC)
Primary to init: 0
Backup to init: 0
```

Switch2#

```
Switch2# show vrrpv3 detail v1an 209
```

```
Vlan209 - Group 1 - Address-Family IPv6
State is Primary
State duration 12 hours 55 mins 38 secs
```



```
Virtual IP address is fx::X:X:X:297
Virtual MAC address is 0000.5e00.0201
Advertisement interval is 1000 msec
Preemption enabled
Priority is 100, (Configured 100)
Primary Router is X::X:X:X:de07 (local), priority is 100
Primary Advertisement interval is 1000 msec (expires in 479 msec)
Primary Down interval is unknown
VRRPv3 Advertisements: sent 52019 (errors 0) - rcvd 6032 <-----
VRRPv2 Advertisements: sent 0 (errors 0) - rcvd 0
Group Discarded Packets: 0
VRRPv2 incompatibility: 0
IP Address Owner conflicts: 0
Invalid address count: 0
IP address configuration mismatch : 0
Invalid Advert Interval: 0
Adverts received in Init state: 0
Invalid group other reason: 0
Group State transition:
Init to Primary: 0
Init to backup: 1 (Last change Wed Apr 10 23:21:09.604 UTC)
Backup to Primary: 4 (Last change Thu Apr 11 00:57:40.229 UTC)
Primary to backup: 3 (Last change Thu Apr 11 00:54:11.758 UTC)
Primary to init: 0
Backup to init: 0
```

Switch2#

3) show vrrpv3 internal event-history debugs命令顯示有關VRRPv3參與者經歷的不同階段的資訊。

交換機1：

```
Switch1# show vrrpv3 internal event-history debugs
```

```
2024 Apr 11 01:01:49.642985: E_DEBUG vrrpv3 [23795]: VRRS Vlan209 [vrrpVlan209v61 tag]: Current MAC Sta
2024 Apr 11 01:01:49.642974: E_DEBUG vrrpv3 [23795]: VRRS Vlan209 [vrrpVlan209v61 tag]: Current MAC Sta
2024 Apr 11 01:01:49.642963: E_DEBUG vrrpv3 [23795]: VRRS Vlan209 [vrrpVlan209v61 tag]: Pathway MAC Even
2024 Apr 11 01:01:49.642952: E_DEBUG vrrpv3 [23795]: VRRS Vlan209 [vrrpVlan209v61 tag]: Notifying Pathw
2024 Apr 11 01:01:49.642941: E_DEBUG vrrpv3 [23795]: VRRS Vlan209 [vrrpVlan209v61 tag]: L2fm Alloc Resp
2024 Apr 11 01:01:49.642898: E_DEBUG vrrpv3 [23795]: VRRP-MTS: L2fm Alloc Response: RRToken=0x2f9a22, N
2024 Apr 11 01:01:49.637478: E_DEBUG vrrpv3 [23795]: VRRS Vlan209: [vrrpVlan209v61 tag] Installing ICMP
2024 Apr 11 01:01:49.637453: E_DEBUG vrrpv3 [23795]: VRRS Vlan209: [vrrpVlan209v61 tag] Activating VIP6
2024 Apr 11 01:01:49.637367: E_DEBUG vrrpv3 [23795]: VRRS Vlan209 [vrrpVlan209v61 tag]: Current MAC Sta
2024 Apr 11 01:01:49.637306: E_DEBUG vrrpv3 [23795]: VRRS Vlan209 [vrrpVlan209v61 tag]: Current MAC Sta
2024 Apr 11 01:01:49.637295: E_DEBUG vrrpv3 [23795]: VRRS Vlan209 [vrrpVlan209v61 tag]: Pathway MAC Even
2024 Apr 11 01:01:47.421619: E_DEBUG vrrpv3 [23795]: VRRP-MTS: Handling IPv6 Change 7: Ifindex=0x90100d
```

```
2024 Apr 11 01:01:46.421957: E_DEBUG vrrpv3 [23795]: VRRS Vlan209 [vrrpVlan209v61 tag]: Current MAC Sta
2024 Apr 11 01:01:46.421950: E_DEBUG vrrpv3 [23795]: VRRS Vlan209 [vrrpVlan209v61 tag]: Current MAC Sta
2024 Apr 11 01:01:46.421944: E_DEBUG vrrpv3 [23795]: VRRS Vlan209 [vrrpVlan209v61 tag]: Pathway MAC Even
2024 Apr 11 01:01:46.421938: E_DEBUG vrrpv3 [23795]: VRRS Vlan209 [vrrpVlan209v61 tag]: Notifying Pathw
2024 Apr 11 01:01:46.421932: E_DEBUG vrrpv3 [23795]: VRRS Vlan209 [vrrpVlan209v61 tag]: L2fm Alloc Resp
2024 Apr 11 01:01:46.421911: E_DEBUG vrrpv3 [23795]: VRRP-MTS: L2fm Alloc Response: RRToken=0x2f99cd, N
2024 Apr 11 01:01:46.419597: E_DEBUG vrrpv3 [23795]: VRRS Vlan209: [vrrpVlan209v61 tag] Installing ICMP
2024 Apr 11 01:01:46.419574: E_DEBUG vrrpv3 [23795]: VRRS Vlan209: [vrrpVlan209v61 tag] Deactivating VI
2024 Apr 11 01:01:46.419515: E_DEBUG vrrpv3 [23795]: VRRS Vlan209 [vrrpVlan209v61 tag]: Current MAC Sta
2024 Apr 11 01:01:46.419463: E_DEBUG vrrpv3 [23795]: VRRS Vlan209 [vrrpVlan209v61 tag]: Current MAC Sta
2024 Apr 11 01:01:46.419454: E_DEBUG vrrpv3 [23795]: VRRS Vlan209 [vrrpVlan209v61 tag]: Pathway MAC Even
Switch1#
```

交換機2 :

```
Switch2# show vrrpv3 internal event-history debugs
2024 Apr 11 00:57:40.234767: E_DEBUG VRRS Vlan209 [vrrpVlan209v61 tag] Current MAC 0000.5e00.0201 state
2024 Apr 11 00:57:40.234752: E_DEBUG VRRS Vlan209 [vrrpVlan209v61 tag] Current MAC 0000.5e00.0201 State
2024 Apr 11 00:57:40.234744: E_DEBUG VRRS Vlan209 [vrrpVlan209v61 tag] pw id val is(983043)

2024 Apr 11 00:57:40.234736: E_DEBUG VRRS Vlan209 [vrrpVlan209v61 tag] Notifying pathway mac of async e
2024 Apr 11 00:57:40.234728: E_DEBUG VRRS Vlan209 [vrrpVlan209v61 tag] fx_macdb_handle_l2fm_alloc :: A
2024 Apr 11 00:57:40.234694: E_DEBUG VRRP-MTS: L2FM alloc resp: rrtoken 0x3ba768, msgs 1, overall statu
2024 Apr 11 00:57:40.229355: E_DEBUG VRRS Vlan209 [vrrpVlan209v61 tag] installing icmpv6 entry for vip
2024 Apr 11 00:57:40.229329: E_DEBUG VRRS Vlan209 [vrrpVlan209v61 tag] activating vip6 X::X:X:X:297, th
2024 Apr 11 00:57:40.229251: E_DEBUG VRRS Vlan209 [vrrpVlan209v61 tag] Current MAC 0000.5e00.0201 state
2024 Apr 11 00:57:40.229195: E_DEBUG VRRS Vlan209 [vrrpVlan209v61 tag] Current MAC 0000.5e00.0201 State
2024 Apr 11 00:57:40.229184: E_DEBUG VRRS Vlan209 [vrrpVlan209v61 tag] pw id val is(983043)

2024 Apr 11 00:57:36.813093: E_DEBUG VRRP-MTS: Received IM_PHY_LINK_STATE_CHANGE(down) for 0x1a006400
2024 Apr 11 00:54:11.763596: E_DEBUG VRRS Vlan209 [vrrpVlan209v61 tag] Current MAC 0000.5e00.0201 state
2024 Apr 11 00:54:11.763587: E_DEBUG VRRS Vlan209 [vrrpVlan209v61 tag] Current MAC 0000.5e00.0201 State
```

```
2024 Apr 11 00:54:11.763580: E_DEBUG VRRS Vlan209 [vrrpVlan209v61 tag] pw id val is(983043)

2024 Apr 11 00:54:11.763572: E_DEBUG VRRS Vlan209 [vrrpVlan209v61 tag] Notifying pathway mac of async e

2024 Apr 11 00:54:11.763564: E_DEBUG VRRS Vlan209 [vrrpVlan209v61 tag] fx_macdb_handle_l2fm_alloc :: A

2024 Apr 11 00:54:11.763533: E_DEBUG VRRP-MTS: L2FM alloc resp: rrtoken 0x3b791e, msgs 1, overall statu

2024 Apr 11 00:54:11.758782: E_DEBUG VRRS Vlan209 [vrrpVlan209v61 tag] installing icmpv6 entry for vip

2024 Apr 11 00:54:11.758757: E_DEBUG VRRS Vlan209 [vrrpVlan209v61 tag] de-activating vip6 X::X:X:X:297,

2024 Apr 11 00:54:11.758685: E_DEBUG VRRS Vlan209 [vrrpVlan209v61 tag] Current MAC 0000.5e00.0201 state

2024 Apr 11 00:54:11.758637: E_DEBUG VRRS Vlan209 [vrrpVlan209v61 tag] Current MAC 0000.5e00.0201 State

2024 Apr 11 00:54:11.758626: E_DEBUG VRRS Vlan209 [vrrpVlan209v61 tag] pw id val is(983043)

2024 Apr 11 00:54:06.643584: E_DEBUG VRRP-MTS: L2_PROTO_CHANGE: intf 0x1a006400 entering L2

2024 Apr 11 00:54:06.616851: E_DEBUG VRRP-MTS: Received IM_PHY_LINK_STATE_CHANGE(up) for 0x1a006400

2024 Apr 11 00:52:11.216190: E_DEBUG VRRS Vlan209 [vrrpVlan209v61 tag] Current MAC 0000.5e00.0201 state

2024 Apr 11 00:52:11.216182: E_DEBUG VRRS Vlan209 [vrrpVlan209v61 tag] Current MAC 0000.5e00.0201 State

2024 Apr 11 00:52:11.216174: E_DEBUG VRRS Vlan209 [vrrpVlan209v61 tag] pw id val is(983043)

2024 Apr 11 00:52:11.216167: E_DEBUG VRRS Vlan209 [vrrpVlan209v61 tag] Notifying pathway mac of async e

2024 Apr 11 00:52:11.216159: E_DEBUG VRRS Vlan209 [vrrpVlan209v61 tag] fx_macdb_handle_l2fm_alloc :: A

2024 Apr 11 00:52:11.216125: E_DEBUG VRRP-MTS: L2FM alloc resp: rrtoken 0x3b3bc5, msgs 1, overall statu

2024 Apr 11 00:52:11.210932: E_DEBUG VRRS Vlan209 [vrrpVlan209v61 tag] installing icmpv6 entry for vip

2024 Apr 11 00:52:11.210906: E_DEBUG VRRS Vlan209 [vrrpVlan209v61 tag] activating vip6 X::X:X:X:297, th

2024 Apr 11 00:52:11.210828: E_DEBUG VRRS Vlan209 [vrrpVlan209v61 tag] Current MAC 0000.5e00.0201 state

2024 Apr 11 00:52:11.210773: E_DEBUG VRRS Vlan209 [vrrpVlan209v61 tag] Current MAC 0000.5e00.0201 State

2024 Apr 11 00:52:11.210762: E_DEBUG VRRS Vlan209 [vrrpVlan209v61 tag] pw id val is(983043)

2024 Apr 11 00:52:08.025681: E_DEBUG VRRP-MTS: Received IM_PHY_LINK_STATE_CHANGE(down) for 0x1a006400
```

Switch2#

4) Ethalyzer顯示VRRP公告。VRRP通告僅由主交換機完成。VRRPv3的組播地址為ff02::12。

交換機1：

```
Switch1# ethanalyzer local interface inband display-filter "vrrp.adver_int" limit-captured-frames 0
Capturing on inband
2024-04-11 14:07:50.050745 X::X:X:X:dea7 -> ff02::12 VRRP Announcement (v3)
2024-04-11 14:07:50.967333 X::X:X:X:dea7 -> ff02::12 VRRP Announcement (v3)
2024-04-11 14:07:51.861690 X::X:X:X:dea7 -> ff02::12 VRRP Announcement (v3)
2024-04-11 14:07:52.809845 X::X:X:X:dea7 -> ff02::12 VRRP Announcement (v3)
2024-04-11 14:07:53.700778 X::X:X:X:dea7 -> ff02::12 VRRP Announcement (v3)
2024-04-11 14:07:54.693008 X::X:X:X:dea7 -> ff02::12 VRRP Announcement (v3)

6 packets captured
Switch1#
```

交換機2：

```
Switch2# ethanalyzer local interface inband display-filter "vrrp.adver_int" limit-captured-frames 0
Capturing on inband
2024-04-11 14:07:49.946663 X::X:X:X:de07 -> ff02::12 VRRP Announcement (v3)
2024-04-11 14:07:50.829985 X::X:X:X:de07 -> ff02::12 VRRP Announcement (v3)
2024-04-11 14:07:51.728800 X::X:X:X:de07 -> ff02::12 VRRP Announcement (v3)
2024-04-11 14:07:52.720034 X::X:X:X:de07 -> ff02::12 VRRP Announcement (v3)
2024-04-11 14:07:53.571038 X::X:X:X:de07 -> ff02::12 VRRP Announcement (v3)
2024-04-11 14:07:54.386109 X::X:X:X:de07 -> ff02::12 VRRP Announcement (v3)

6 packets captured
Switch2#
```

根據上述輸出，兩台交換機都傳送自己的通告（dea7和de07）。這表示參與同一VRRPv3組的兩台交換機之間沒有連線。

深入檢視VRRPv3生成的資料包，可以找到有關MAC地址、優先順序、版本和IP的詳細資訊。

交換機1：

```
Ethernet II, Src: ICANNIAN_00:02:01 (00:00:5e:00:02:01), Dst: IPv6mcast_12 (33:33:00:00:00:12)

Frame 206: 82 bytes on wire (656 bits), 82 bytes captured (656 bits)
Ethernet II, Src: ICANNIAN_00:02:01 (00:00:5e:00:02:01), Dst: IPv6mcast_12 (33:33:00:00:00:12)
Internet Protocol Version 6, Src: X::X:X:X:dea7, Dst: ff02::12
Virtual Router Redundancy Protocol
Version 3, Packet type 1 (Advertisement)
Virtual Rtr ID: 1
Priority: 200 (Default priority for a backup VRRP router)
Addr Count: 1
0000 .... = Reserved: 0
.... 0000 0110 0100 = Adver Int: 100
Checksum: 0xb912 [correct]
[Checksum Status: Good]
IPv6 Address: X::X:X:X:297
```

交換機2：

Frame 82: 78 bytes on wire (624 bits), 78 bytes captured (624 bits)

Ethernet II, Src: ICANNIAN_00:02:01 (00:00:5e:00:02:01), Dst: IPv6mcast_12 (33:33:00:00:00:12)

Frame 82: 78 bytes on wire (624 bits), 78 bytes captured (624 bits)

Ethernet II, Src: ICANNIAN_00:02:01 (00:00:5e:00:02:01), Dst: IPv6mcast_12 (33:33:00:00:00:12)

Internet Protocol Version 6, Src: X::X:X:X:de07, Dst: ff02::12

Virtual Router Redundancy Protocol

Version 3, Packet type 1 (Advertisement)

Virtual Rtr ID: 1

Priority: 100 (Default priority for a backup VRRP router)

Addr Count: 1

0000 = Reserved: 0

.... 0000 0110 0100 = Adver Int: 100

Checksum: 0xb912 [correct]

[Checksum Status: Good]

IPv6 Address: X::X:X:X:297

5)一旦解決了連線問題 (在本例中即使SVI處於打開狀態，第2層介面也處於關閉狀態)，交換機現在必須顯示正確的狀態 (分別為主交換機和備用)，並且只有主交換機傳送通告。

交換機1：

```
Switch1# show vrrpv3
```

```
Vlan209 - Group 1 - Address-Family IPv6
```

```
State is Primary
```

```
State duration 13 hours 42 mins 46 secs
```

```
Virtual IP address is X::X:X:X:297
```

```
Virtual MAC address is 0000.5e00.0201
```

```
Advertisement interval is 1000 msec
```

```
Preemption enabled
```

```
Priority is 200, (Configured 200)
```

```
Primary Router is X::X:X:X:dea7 (local), priority is 200
```

```
Primary Advertisement interval is 1000 msec (expires in 118 msec)
```

```
Primary Down interval is unknown
```

```
Switch1#
```

```
Switch1#
```

```
Switch1# ethanalyzer local interface inband display-filter "vrrp" limit-captured-frames 0
```

```
Capturing on inband
```

```
2024-04-11 14:48:48.125754 X::X:X:X:dea7 -> ff02::12 VRRP Announcement (v3)
```

```
2024-04-11 14:48:48.125794 X::X:X:X:dea7 -> ff02::12 VRRP Announcement (v3)
```

```
2024-04-11 14:48:49.002998 X::X:X:X:dea7 -> ff02::12 VRRP Announcement (v3)
```

```
2024-04-11 14:48:49.003035 X::X:X:X:dea7 -> ff02::12 VRRP Announcement (v3)
2024-04-11 14:48:49.983749 X::X:X:X:dea7 -> ff02::12 VRRP Announcement (v3)
2024-04-11 14:48:49.983782 X::X:X:X:dea7 -> ff02::12 VRRP Announcement (v3)
```

```
6 packets captured
Switch1#
```

當指向VRRPv3的組播地址時，主交換機上會觸發顯示正確MAC地址的ELAM：

```
Switch1(TAH-elam-inse16)# set outer ipv6 src_ip fe80::6a9e:bff:feaa:dea7 dst_ip ff02::12
Switch1(TAH-elam-inse16)# start
Switch1(TAH-elam-inse16)# report
HOMEWOOD ELAM REPORT SUMMARY
slot - 1, ASIC - 0, slice - 0
=====

Incoming Interface: sup-eth
Src Idx : 0x0, Src BD : 209
Outgoing Interface Info: met_ptr 0

Packet Type: IPv6

Dst MAC address: 33:33:00:00:00:12
Src MAC address: 00:00:5E:00:02:01

Dst IPv6 address: FF02:0000:0000:0000:0000:0000:0000:0012
Src IPv6 address: FE80:0000:0000:0000:6A9E:0BFF:FEAA:DEA7
Ver = 6, Pkt len = 40, Payload_length = 4

L4 Protocol : 112

Drop Info:
-----

LUA:
LUB:
LUC:
LUD:
Final Drops:

vntag:
vntag_valid : 0
vntag_vir : 0
vntag_svif : 0

Switch1(TAH-elam-inse16)#
```

交換機2：

```
Switch2# show vrrpv3
```

```
Vlan209 - Group 1 - Address-Family IPv6
State is BACKUP
State duration 1.538 secs
Virtual IP address is X::X:X:X:297
Virtual MAC address is 0000.5e00.0201
Advertisement interval is 1000 msec
Preemption enabled
Priority is 100, (Configured 100)
Primary Router is X::X:X:X:dea7, priority is 200
Primary Advertisement interval is 1000 msec (learned)
Primary Down interval is 3609 msec (expires in 2886 msec)
```

Switch2#

```
Switch2# ethanalyzer local interface inband display-filter "vrrp" limit-captured-frames 0
Capturing on inband
2024-04-11 14:48:48.082516 X::X:X:X:dea7 -> ff02::12 VRRP Announcement (v3)
2024-04-11 14:48:48.959735 X::X:X:X:dea7 -> ff02::12 VRRP Announcement (v3)
2024-04-11 14:48:49.940504 X::X:X:X:dea7 -> ff02::12 VRRP Announcement (v3)
```

```
3 packets captured
Switch2#
```

運行ELAM時，可以在備份裝置上看到通告。通告來自主交換機(X :: X : X : X : dea7)，並在正確的傳入介面 (即ethernet 1/51) 中接收

```
Switch2# show hardware internal tah interface e1/51
```

```
#####
```

```
IfIndex: 0x1a006400
```

```
DstIndex: 5944
```

```
IfType: 26
```

```
Asic: 0
```

```
Asic: 0
```

```
AsicPort: 60
```

```
SrcId: 120
```

```
Slice: 0
```

```
PortOnSlice: 60
```

```
Table entries for interface Ethernet1/51
```

```
Switch2(TAH-elam)# trigger init asic 0 slice 0 in-select 6 out-select 0 use-src-id 120
```

```
Switch2(TAH-elam-insel6)# set outer ipv6 src_ip X::X:X:X:dea7
```

```
Switch2(TAH-elam-insel6)# start
```

```
Switch2(TAH-elam-insel6)# report
```

```
HOMEWOOD ELAM REPORT SUMMARY
```

```
slot - 1, asic - 0, slice - 0
```

```
=====
```

```
Incoming Interface: Eth1/51
```

```
Src Idx : 0xc9, Src BD : 209
```

```
Outgoing Interface Info: met_ptr 0
```

```
Packet Type: IPv6
```

```
Dst MAC address: 33:33:00:00:00:12
```

Src MAC address: 00:00:5E:00:02:01
.1q Tag0 VLAN: 209, cos = 0x6

Sup hit: 1, Sup Idx: 3344

Dst IPv6 address: FF02:0000:0000:0000:0000:0000:0000:0012
Src IPv6 address: X:X:X:X:X:X:DEA7
Ver = 6, Pkt len = 24, Payload_length = 4

L4 Protocol : 112

Drop Info:

LUA:
LUB:
LUC:
LUD:
Final Drops:

vntag:
vntag_valid : 0
vntag_vir : 0
vntag_svif : 0

Switch2(TAH-elam-inse16)#

相關資訊

[配置VRRPv3](#)

[Ethanalyzer](#)

關於此翻譯

思科已使用電腦和人工技術翻譯本文件，讓全世界的使用者能夠以自己的語言理解支援內容。請注意，即使是最佳機器翻譯，也不如專業譯者翻譯的內容準確。Cisco Systems, Inc. 對這些翻譯的準確度概不負責，並建議一律查看原始英文文件（提供連結）。