在SFMC無法連線時設定SFTD的回覆

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簡介

本文檔介紹如何從影響到SFTD連線的安全SFMC回滾部署更改。

必要條件

需求

Secure FirePOWER Threat Detection® 6.7版本以後支援使用此功能。

思科建議您瞭解以下主題:

- 安全防火牆管理中心(SFMC®)配置
- 思科安全FirePOWER威脅防禦(SFTD)配置

採用元件

- 適用於VMware的安全防火牆管理中心7.2.1版
- 適用於VMware 7.2版的安全Firepower威脅防禦

本文中的資訊是根據特定實驗室環境內的裝置所建立。文中使用到的所有裝置皆從已清除(預設))的組態來啟動。如果您的網路運作中,請確保您瞭解任何指令可能造成的影響。

背景資訊

在某些情況下,當部署更改影響網路連線時,與SFMC、SFTD或SFMC與SFTD之間的通訊將會丟 失。您可以將SFTD上的配置回滾到上次部署的配置,以恢復管理連線。

使用configure policy rollback命令可將威脅防禦上的配置回滾到上次部署的配置。

注意:configure policy rollback 命令是在版本6.7中引入的

請參閱準則:

- 在威脅防禦上,只有以前的部署才可用於本地;您無法回滾到任何早期的部署。
- 從管理中心7.2開始支援回滾以實現高可用性。
- 群集部署不支援回滾。
- 回滾只影響可以在管理中心設定的配置。例如,回滾不會影響與專用管理介面相關的任何本地 配置,您只能在威脅防禦CLI中配置該介面。請注意,如果在上次部署管理中心後使用 configure network management-data-interface命令更改了資料介面設定,然後使用rollback命 令,則不會保留這些設定;它們將回滾到上次部署的管理中心設定。
- 無法回滾UCAPL/CC模式。
- 無法回滾在上一次部署期間更新的帶外SCEP證書資料。
- 在回滾期間,連線可能會因為當前配置被清除而斷開。

設定

網路圖表

此文件使用以下網路設定:



圖1.圖表

案例

在此配置中,SFTD由SFMC使用防火牆內部介面管理,有一個規則允許從筆記型電腦到SFMC的可 達性。

程式

第1步:在SFMC上停用了名為FMC-Access 的規則,部署之後,從筆記型電腦到SFMC的通訊將被 阻止。

| Ę | Policies / Acce | anagement ess Control / Poli | t Center icy Editor | Overview | Analysis | Policies D | Devices C | Objects Integr | ation | | | | Deploy Q | ¢ | 🕜 ad | - nimt | | co SE | CURE |
|--|--|---------------------------------|------------------------|--------------------|------------------|------------|-----------|----------------|-----------------|------------|------|---------------------------------|--------------------------------------|---------|------|--------|-----|-------|------|
| ACP-FTD Try New UI Layout () Analyze Hit Counts Save Cancel Enter Description | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Rules Security Intelligence HTTP Responses Logging Advanced Inheritance Setures Security Intelligence Security Intelligence Inheritance Security | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Eil | Filter by Device Show Rule Conflicts • + Add Category + Add Rule | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | Name | Source Zones | Dest Zones | Source Networks | Dest Networks | VLAN Tags | Users | Applications | Source Ports | Dest Ports | URLs | Source Dynamic Attributes | Destination Dynamic Attributes | Action | F6 (| р G, | A 🗆 | 0 | • |
| $\sim N$ | Mandatory - ACP-F | TD (1-2) | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | - |
| 1 | FMC-Access (Disabled) | outside | inside | | 10.0.0.2 | | | | | | | | | Allow | 15.0 | 1 Br | A 🗆 | ۵ | 11 |
| 2 | FMC DMZ | dmz | inside | Any | 10.0.0.2 | Any | Any | Any | Any | SSH | Any | Any | Any | C Allow | 15.0 | r De | A 🖂 | 8 | 11 |
| ✓ Default - ACP-FTD (-) | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| There are no rules in this section. Add Rule or Add Category | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |

圖2.允許停用SFMC可達性的規則

| • | 3 10.0 | .0.2 | × + | 6 | - | ٥ | × |
|---|-----------------|------------------|---|---------|---|---|---|
| ÷ | \rightarrow C | O 10.0.0. | 2 | | ☆ | ۲ | : |
| | | | This site can't be reached | | | | |
| | | | 10.0.0.2 took too long to respond. | | | | |
| | | | Try: Checking the connection Checking the proxy and the firewall Running Windows Network Diagnostics | | | | |
| | | | ERR_CONNECTION_TIMED_OUT | | | | |
| | | | Reload | Details | | | |

圖3.SFMC從筆記型電腦無法連線

步驟 2.透過SSH或控制檯登入到SFTD,然後使用configure policy rollback命令。

注意:如果無法通過SSH進行訪問,請透過telnet進行連線。

<#root>

>

configure policy rollback

[Warning] Perform a policy rollback if the FTD communicates with the FMC on a data interface, and it ha and you want to perform a policy rollback for other purposes, then you should do the rollback on the FM

Checking Eligibility ====== DEVICE DETAILS ========= Device Version: 7.2.0 Device Type: FTD Device Mode: Offbox Device in HA: false Device in Cluster: false Device Upgrade InProgress: false

Device is eligible for policy rollback

This command will rollback the policy to the last deployment done on Jul 15 20:38. [Warning] The rollback operation will revert the convergence mode. Do you want to continue (YES/NO)?

步驟 3.寫下單詞YES以確認上次部署的回滾,然後等待回滾過程結束。

<#root>

Do you want to continue (YES/NO)?

YES

| Starting rollback | |
|---|-----------------|
| Deployment of Platform Settings to device. | Status: success |
| Preparing policy configuration on the device. | Status: success |
| Applying updated policy configuration on the device. | Status: success |
| Applying Lina File Configuration on the device. | Status: success |
| INFO: Security level for "diagnostic"set to 0 by defaul | t. |
| Applying Lina Configuration on the device. | Status: success |
| Commit Lina Configuration. | Status: success |
| Commit Lina File Configuration. | Status: success |
| Finalizing policy configuration on the device. | Status: success |
| | |

POLICY ROLLBACK STATUS: SUCCESS



提示:如果回滾失敗,請與思科TAC聯絡

步驟 4.回滾後,請確認SFMC的可達性。SFTD通知SFMC已成功完成回滾。在SFMC中,部署螢幕 將顯示一條標語,指示配置已回滾。



圖4.從筆記型電腦恢復的SFMC連線能力

| Deploymen | nts Upg | arades | Health | Tasks | | | Show Notifications | |
|-----------|-----------|---------------|---------------|---------------------|---|--------|--------------------|--|
| 1 total | 0 running | 1 success | 0 warnings | 0 failures | Q | Filter | | |
| FTD | R | ollback trigg | ered from dev | rice is successful. | | | - | |

Show deployment history

圖5.確認從SFTD復原的SFMC訊息

步驟 5.恢復SFMC訪問後,請解決SFMC配置問題並重新部署。

| Firewall M Policies / Acce | Firewall Management Center Overview Analysis Policies Devices Objects Integration. Deploy Q 🌣 🕢 admin V 🐯 SECUR | | | | | | | | | | | CURE | | | | | | |
|---|---|------------|--------------------|------------------|-----------|-------|--------------|-----------------|--------------|------|---------------------------------|--------------------------------------|---------|---------|-------------------|-----|------------|------|
| ACP-FTD Try New UI Layout () Analyze Hit Counts Sure Cancel Enter Description | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Rules Security Intelligence HTTP Responses Logging Advanced Inheritance Security Intelligence Sst. Policy: None Identity Policy: None | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Filter by Device | Y Search Rules | | | | | | | | | | × 🗆 s | how Rule Conflic | ets 🛛 + | Add Cat | egory | + | - Add | Rule |
| # Name | Source Zones | Dest Zones | Source Networks | Dest Networks | VLAN Tags | Users | Applications | Source Ports | Dest Ports | URLs | Source Dynamic Attributes | Destination Dynamic Attributes | Action | P. 0 | E. | 20 | | ¢ |
| | TD (1-2) | | | | | | | | | | | A | | - | | | | |
| 1 FMC-Access | outside | inside | Any | 10.0.0.2 | Any | Any | Any | Any | SSH HTTPS | Any | Any | Any | C Allow | 15 0 | B ₀ ./ | 6 5 | 0 0 | 11 |
| 2 FMC DMZ | dmz | inside | Any | 10.0.0.2 | Any | Any | Any | Any | HTTPS SSH | Any | Any | Any | C Allow | 15 0 | - Eg / | 6 🖂 | 0 | 11 |
| ✓ Default - ACP-FTD (-) | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| There are no rules in this section. Add Rule or Add Category | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |

圖6.還原變更

疑難排解

如果回滾失敗,請與Cisco TAC聯絡,有關過程中出現的其他問題,請檢視下一條:

·<u>部署回滾</u>

關於此翻譯

思科已使用電腦和人工技術翻譯本文件,讓全世界的使用者能夠以自己的語言理解支援內容。請注 意,即使是最佳機器翻譯,也不如專業譯者翻譯的內容準確。Cisco Systems, Inc. 對這些翻譯的準 確度概不負責,並建議一律查看原始英文文件(提供連結)。