更改由FMC管理的FTD上的管理介面IP地址

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簡介

本文檔介紹如何更改由安全防火牆管理中心管理的防火牆威脅防禦裝置的管理IP。

必要條件

需求

思科建議您瞭解以下主題:

- 思科安全防火牆管理中心(FMC)
- 思科安全防火牆威脅防禦(FTD)

採用元件

本文中的資訊係根據以下軟體和硬體版本:

- 運行7.2.5(1)版的安全防火牆管理中心虛擬
- 運行版本7.2.4的思科安全防火牆威脅防禦虛擬

本文中的資訊是根據特定實驗室環境內的裝置所建立。文中使用到的所有裝置皆從已清除(預設))的組態來啟動。如果您的網路運作中,請確保您瞭解任何指令可能造成的影響。

設定

組態

步驟 1.導航到FMC GUI, 然後轉到Device > Device Management。

步驟 2.選擇裝置,然後找到管理部分。

P VTEP				
/±∓	License	/	System	0 G
Frepower	Performance Tier :	FTDv50 - Tiered (Core 12 / 24 GB)	Model:	Cisco Firepower Threat Defense for VMware
Yes	Base:	Yes	Serial:	9A0HJUS0J27
Routed	Export-Controlled Features:	No	Time:	2024-04-12 00:57:32
None	Malware:	Yes	Time Zone:	UTC (UTC+0:00)
Disabled	Threat:	Yes	Version:	7.2.4
	URL Filtering:	Yes	Time Zone setting for Time based Rules:	UTC (UTC+0:00)
Import Export Download	AnyConnect Apex:	No		
	AnyConnect Plus:	No		
	AnyConnect VPN Only:	No		
	Health		Management	/ 🔍
Snort 3	Status:	•	Host:	192.168.10.42
	Policy:	Initial_Health_Policy 2024-04-08 17:12:48	Status:	0
	Excluded:	None	Manager Access Interface:	Management Interface
¢	Applied Policies	/	Advanced Settings	1
¢ 14100/6100/8100 series 2700 MHz	Applied Policies Access Control Policy:	/ Default @	Advanced Settings Application Bypass:	No
C 1 4100/6100/8100 series 2700 MHz 1 CPU (4 cores)	Applied Policies Access Control Policy: Prefilter Policy:	✓ Default @ Default Prefitter Policy	Advanced Settings Application Bypass: Bypass Threshold:	No 3000 ms
C 1 4100/6100/8100 series 2700 MHz 1 CPU (4 cores) 8102 MB RAM	Applied Policies Access Control Policy: Prefilter Policy: SSL Policy:	Default @ Default Prefiter Policy	Advanced Settings Application Bypass: Bypass Threshold: Object Group Search:	No 3000 ms Enabled
C 1 4100/6100/8100 series 2700 MHz 1 CPU (4 cores) 8192 MB RAM NA	Applied Policies Access Control Policy: Prefitter Policy: SSL Policy: DNS Policy:	Default @ Default Prefiter Policy Default DNS Policy	Advanced Settings Application Bypass: Bypass Threshold: Object Group Search: Interface Object Optimization:	No 3000 ms Enabled Disabled
C 14100/6100/8100 series 2700 MHz 1 CPU (4 cores) 8192 MB RAM N/A	Applied Policies Access Control Policy: Prefitter Policy: SSL Policy: DNS Policy: Identity Policy:	Default O Default Prefiter Policy Default DNS Policy	Advanced Settings Application Bypass: Bypass Threshold: Object Group Search: Interface Object Optimization:	No 3000 ms Enabled Disabled
С 1 4100/6100/8100 series 2700 МЧг 1 СРU (4 cores) 8192 MB RAM N/A N/A	Applied Policies Access Control Policy: Pretiter Policy: SSL Policy: DNS Policy: Identity Policy: NAT Policy:	Default O Default Prefiter Policy Default DNS Policy	Advanced Settings Application Bypass: Bypass Threshold: Object Group Search: Interface Object Optimization:	No 3000 ms Enabled Disabled
C 1 4100/6100/8100 series 2700 MHz 1 CPU (4 cores) 8192 MB RAM N/A N/A N/A	Applied Policies Access Control Policy: Pretiter Policy: SSL Policy: DNS Policy: Identity Policy: NAT Policy: Platform Settings Policy:	Default O Default Prefitter Policy Default DNS Policy	Advanced Settings Application Bypass: Bypass Threshold: Object Group Search: Interface Object Optimization:	No 3000 ms Enabled Disabled
с 1 4100/6100/8100 series 2700 М ⁴ 2 1 СРU (4 cores) 8192 MB RAM N/A N/A N/A N/A	Applied Policies Access Control Policy: Prefitter Policy: SSL Policy: DNS Policy: DNS Policy: NAT Policy: Piatform Settings Policy: QoS Policy:	Default O Default Prolicy Default DNS Policy	Advanced Settings Application Bypass: Bypass Threshold: Object Group Search: Interface Object Optimization:	No 3000 ms Enabled Disabled
	P VTEP	P VTEP	Y ± + Frepower Yes Performance Tier : Frepower Yes Base: Yes Bouted None Disabled URL, Flering: URL, Flering: Yes AnyConnect Apox: AnyConnect Plus: No Health Statu:: Policy: Instal_Heasth_Prokry 2024-04-08 17:12:48 Excluded:	Y VTEP License Performance Tier: FTDv50 - Tiered (Core 12 / 24 GB) System Yes Base: FTDv50 - Tiered (Core 12 / 24 GB) Seriat: Wes Export-Controlled Features: No Seriat: Time: T

步驟 3.按一下滑塊以關閉Management,選擇Yes以確認操作。

Frepower Cisco Firepower Threat Defense for VMware Device Routing Interfaces Int	line Sets DHCP VTEP					
General Name: Transfer Packets: Mode: Compliance Mode: TLS Crypto Acceleration: Device Configuration:	Init Sits DRCP VIEP	License Performance Tier : Base: Export-Controlled Fe Matware: Threat: URL Filtering: AnyConnect Apex: AnyConnect PINS:	FTDv50 - Tw atures:	rred (Core 12 / 24 GB) Ves No Ves Ves Ves No No	System Modet Seriat Time: Time Zone: Version: Time Zone setting for Time based Rules:	C Cisco Firepower Threat Defense for VMware 9A0HJUS0J27 2024-04-12 01:14:15 UTC (UTC+0:00) 7.2.4 UTC (UTC+0:00)
Inspection Engine Inspection Engine: (Reverse Sport 2)	Snort 3	Health Status: Policy: Excluded:	Managing this device will not be possible if its Management if be disabled. Do you want to proceed? You can enable it later.	024-04-08 17:12 None	Management Host: Manager Access Interface.	192.168.10.42 Management Interface
Inventory Details CPU Type: CPU Cores: Memory: Storape:	CPU Xeon 4100/6100/8100 series 2700 MHz 1 CPU (4 cores) 8192 MB RAM N/A	Applied Policies Access Control Polic Prefiter Policy: SSL Policy: DNS Policy: Identity Policy:	¥	Default Prefiter Policy Default DNS Policy	Advanced Settings Application Bypass: Bypass Threshold: Object Group Search: Interface Object Optimization.	No 3000 ms Enabled Disabled



註:關閉Management將中斷管理中心與裝置之間的連線,但將裝置保留在管理中心內。

步驟 4.停用管理後,選擇編輯以編輯管理連線。

步驟 5.在管理對話方塊中,更改遠端主機地址欄位中的IP地址,然後選擇儲存。



步驟 6.連線到FTD主控台以修改管理IP位址。



警告:如果會話是透過管理IP地址建立的,則更改管理IP地址可能會導致裝置的SSH連線丟 失。因此,建議按照思科的建議,透過控制檯訪問執行此更改。

步驟 7.在清潔模式下,使用命令修改管理IP地址:

> configure network ipv4 manual 192.168.10.49 255.255.0.0 192.168.255.254



注意:預設情況下,此配置應用於管理介面。

步驟 8.返回FMC GUI,透過將滑塊切換到On位置來重新啟用Management。

Management	/ 🔍
Host:	192.168.10.49
Status:	0
Manager Access Interface:	Management Interface

步驟 9.請注意,重新建立管理連線可能需要一些時間;成功重新連線如下圖所示:

Management	/ 🔍
Host:	192.168.10.49
Status:	0
Manager Access Interface:	Management Interface

驗證

使用本節內容,確認您的組態是否正常運作。

您可以透過FTD CLI驗證管理連線。這可透過在清除模式下運行以下命令連線到CLI來實現:

> sftunnel-status

Check routes: No peers to check

疑難排解

本節提供的資訊可用於對組態進行疑難排解。

要驗證FTD CLI中的管理連線狀態,請運行命令show sftunnel status brief。觀察已關閉連線的輸出,該輸出由未連線到對等體通道的詳細資訊和缺少心跳資訊指示。

> sftunnel-status-brief

PEER:192.168.10.40 Registration: Completed. Connection to peer '192.168.10.40' Attempted at Fri Apr 19 21:14:23 2024 UTC Last disconnect time : Fri Apr 19 21:14:23 2024 UTC Last disconnect reason : Both control and event channel connections with peer went down 當FTD CLI上的sftunnel-status-brief 命令生成包括連線到資訊和心跳資料的對等通道在內的輸出時 ,將確認裝置之間的正常連線。

> sftunnel-status-brief

PEER:192.168.10.40 Peer channel Channel-A is valid type (CONTROL), using 'eth0', connected to '192.168.10.40' via '192.168 Peer channel Channel-B is valid type (EVENT), using 'eth0', connected to '192.168.10.40' via '192.168.1 Registration: Completed. IPv4 Connection to peer '192.168.10.40' Start Time: Fri Apr 19 21:12:59 2024 UTC Heartbeat Send Time: Fri Apr 19 21:13:00 2024 UTC Heartbeat Received Time: Fri Apr 19 21:13:23 2024 UTC Last disconnect time : Fri Apr 19 21:12:57 2024 UTC Last disconnect reason : Process shutdown due to stop request from PM

• 要檢查網路連線,請從管理介面ping管理中心,並在FTD CLI中輸入ping system fmc_ip。

相關資訊

- 裝置管理基礎知識
- <u>思科技術支援與下載</u>

關於此翻譯

思科已使用電腦和人工技術翻譯本文件,讓全世界的使用者能夠以自己的語言理解支援內容。請注 意,即使是最佳機器翻譯,也不如專業譯者翻譯的內容準確。Cisco Systems, Inc. 對這些翻譯的準 確度概不負責,並建議一律查看原始英文文件(提供連結)。