# Message Banners for AAA Authentication

The Message Banners for AAA authentication feature is used to configure personalized login and failed-login banners for user authentication. The message banners are displayed when a user logs in to the system to be authenticated using authentication, authorization, and accounting (AAA) and when an authentication fails.

## Finding Feature Information

Your software release may not support all the features documented in this module. For the latest caveats and feature information, see Bug Search Tool and the release notes for your platform and software release. To find information about the features documented in this module, and to see a list of the releases in which each feature is supported, see the feature information table.

Use Cisco Feature Navigator to find information about platform support and Cisco software image support. To access Cisco Feature Navigator, go to www.cisco.com/go/cfn. An account on Cisco.com is not required.

## Information About Message Banners for AAA Authentication

### Login and Failed-Login Banners for AAA Authentication

Login and failed-login banners use a delimiting character that notifies the system of the exact text string that must be displayed as the banner for authorization, authentication, and accounting (AAA) authentication. The delimiting character is repeated at the end of the text string to signify the end of the login or failed-login banner. The delimiting character can be any single character in the extended ASCII character set, but once defined as the delimiter, that character cannot be used in the text string for the banner.

You can display a maximum of 2996 characters in a login or failed-login banner.

# How to Configure Message Banners for AAA Authentication

## Configuring a Login Banner for AAA Authentication

Perform this task to configure a banner that is displayed when a user logs in (replacing the default message for login). Use the **no aaa authentication banner** command to disable a login banner.

**SUMMARY STEPS**

1. **enable**
2. **configure terminal**
3. **aaa new-model**
4. **aaa authentication banner** *delimiter-string delimiter*
5. **end**

**DETAILED STEPS**

| | Command or Action | Purpose |
|---|---|---|
| **Step 1** | **enable**<br><br>**Example:**<br>`Device> enable` | Enables privileged EXEC mode.<br><br>• Enter your password if prompted. |
| **Step 2** | **configure terminal**<br><br>**Example:**<br>`Device# configure terminal` | Enters global configuration mode. |
| **Step 3** | **aaa new-model**<br><br>**Example:**<br>`Device(config)# aaa new-model` | Enables AAA globally. |
| **Step 4** | **aaa authentication banner** *delimiter-string delimiter*<br><br>**Example:**<br>`Device(config)# aaa authentication banner`<br>`*Unauthorized Access Prohibited*` | Creates a personalized login banner. |

| | **Command or Action** | **Purpose** |
|---|---|---|
| **Step 5** | **end** <br><br> **Example:** <br> `Device(config)# end` | Returns to privileged EXEC mode. |

# Configuring a Failed-Login Banner for AAA Authentication

Perform this task to configure a failed-login banner that is displayed when a user login fails (replacing the default message for failed login). Use the **no  aaa authentication fail-message** command to disable a failed-login banner.

**SUMMARY STEPS**

1. **enable**
2. **configure terminal**
3. **aaa new-model**
4. **aaa authentication banner** *delimiter-string delimiter*
5. **aaa authentication fail-message**  *delimiter-string delimiter*
6. **end**

**DETAILED STEPS**

| | **Command or Action** | **Purpose** |
|---|---|---|
| **Step 1** | **enable** <br><br> **Example:** <br> `Device> enable` | Enables privileged EXEC mode. <br><br> • Enter your password if prompted. |
| **Step 2** | **configure terminal** <br><br> **Example:** <br> `Device# configure terminal` | Enters global configuration mode. |
| **Step 3** | **aaa new-model** <br><br> **Example:** <br> `Device(config)# aaa new-model` | Enters AAA globally. |

| | Command or Action | Purpose |
|---|---|---|
| Step 4 | **aaa authentication banner** *delimiter-string delimiter*<br><br>**Example:**<br>`Device(config)# aaa authentication banner *Unauthorized Access Prohibited*` | Creates a personalized login banner. |
| Step 5 | **aaa authentication fail-message** *delimiter-string delimiter*<br><br>**Example:**<br>`Device(config)# aaa authentication fail-message *Failed login. Try again*` | Creates a message to be displayed when a user login fails. |
| Step 6 | **end**<br><br>**Example:**<br>`Device(config)# end` | Returns to privileged EXEC mode. |

# Configuration Examples for Message Banners for AAA Authentication

## Example: Configuring Login and Failed-Login Banners for AAA Authentication

The following example shows how to configure a login banner that is displayed when a user logs in to the system, (in this case, the phrase "Unauthorized Access Prohibited"). The asterisk (*) is used as the delimiting character. RADIUS is specified as the default login authentication method.

```
Device> enable
Device# configure terminal
Device(config)# aaa new-model
Device(config)# aaa authentication banner *Unauthorized Access Prohibited*
Device(config)# aaa authentication login default group radius
```
This configuration displays the following login banner:

```
Unauthorized Access Prohibited
Username:
```
The following example shows how to configure a failed-login banner that is displayed when a user tries to log in to the system and fails, (in this case, the phrase "Failed login. Try again"). The asterisk (*) is used as the delimiting character. RADIUS is specified as the default login authentication method.

```
Device> enable
Device# configure terminal
Device(config)# aaa new-model
```

```
Device(config)# aaa authentication banner *Unauthorized Access Prohibited*
Device(config)# aaa authentication fail-message *Failed login. Try again.*
Device(config)# aaa authentication login default group radius
```
This configuration displays the following login and failed-login banner:

```
Unauthorized Access Prohibited
Username:
Password:
Failed login. Try again.
```

# Additional References for Message Banners for AAA Authentication

### Related Documents

| Related Topic | Document Title |
|---|---|
| Cisco IOS commands | Cisco IOS Master Command List, All Releases |
| Security commands | • Security Command Reference: Commands A to C<br><br>• Security Command Reference: Commands D to L<br><br>• Security Command Reference: Commands M to R<br><br>• Security Command Reference: Commands S to Z |
| Configuring AAA | *Authentication, Authorization, and Accounting Configuration Guide* |

**Technical Assistance**

| Description | Link |
|---|---|
| The Cisco Support and Documentation website provides online resources to download documentation, software, and tools. Use these resources to install and configure the software and to troubleshoot and resolve technical issues with Cisco products and technologies. Access to most tools on the Cisco Support and Documentation website requires a Cisco.com user ID and password. | http://www.cisco.com/cisco/web/support/index.html |

# Feature Information for Message Banners for AAA Authentication

The following table provides release information about the feature or features described in this module. This table lists only the software release that introduced support for a given feature in a given software release train. Unless noted otherwise, subsequent releases of that software release train also support that feature.

Use Cisco Feature Navigator to find information about platform support and Cisco software image support. To access Cisco Feature Navigator, go to . An account on Cisco.com is not required.

*Table 1: Feature Information for Message Banners for AAA Authentication*

| Feature Name | Releases | Feature Information |
|---|---|---|
| Message Banners for AAA Authentication | Cisco IOS XE 3.2SE<br><br>Cisco IOS XE 3.3SE<br><br>Cisco IOS XE Release 3.6E | The Message Banners for AAA Authentication feature enables you to configure personalized login and failed-login banners for user authentication. The message banners are displayed when a user logs in to the system to be authenticated using authentication, authorization, and accounting (AAA) and when an authentication fails.<br><br>In Cisco IOS XE Release 3.2SE, this feature was supported on the following platforms:<br><br>    • Catalyst 3850 Series Switches<br><br>    • Cisco 5760 Wireless LAN Controller<br><br>In Cisco IOS XE Release 3.3SE, this feature was supported on the following platforms:<br><br>    • Catalyst 3650 Series Switches<br><br>In Cisco IOS XE Release 3.6E, this feature is supported on Cisco Catalyst 3850 Series Switches.<br><br>The following commands were introduced or modified: **aaa authentication banner**, **aaa authentication fail-message**, and **aaa new-model**. |