

# IPv6 Multicast: Bandwidth-Based Call Admission Control

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# Information About IPv6 Multicast: Bandwidth-Based Call Admission Control

### **Bandwidth-Based CAC for IPv6 Multicast**

The bandwidth-based call admission control (CAC) for IPv6 multicast feature implements a way to count per-interface mroute state limiters using cost multipliers. This feature can be used to provide bandwidth-based CAC on a per-interface basis in network environments where the multicast flows use different amounts of bandwidth.

This feature limits and accounts for IPv6 multicast state in detail. When this feature is configured, interfaces can be limited to the number of times they may be used as incoming or outgoing interfaces in the IPv6 multicast PIM topology.

With this feature, device administrators can configure global limit cost commands for state matching access lists and specify which cost multiplier to use when accounting such state against the interface limits. This feature provides the required flexibility to implement bandwidth-based local CAC policy by tuning appropriate cost multipliers for different bandwidth requirements.

## **Threshold Notification for mCAC Limit**

The threshold notification for mCAC limit feature notifies the user when actual simultaneous multicast channel numbers exceeds or fall below a specified threshold percentage. For example, if the mCAC rate limit is set to 50,000,000 and the configured threshold percentage is 80 percent, then the user is notified if the limit exceeds 10,000,000.

# How to Implement IPv6 Multicast Bandwidth-Based Call Admission Control

## **Configuring the Global Limit for Bandwidth-Based CAC in IPv6**

Device administrators can configure global limit cost commands for state matching access lists.

### SUMMARY STEPS

- 1. enable
- 2. configure terminal
- 3. ipv6 multicast [vrf vrf-name ] limit cost access-list cost-multiplier

### **DETAILED STEPS**

|        | Command or Action   | Purpose   |
|--------|---|---|
| Step 1 | enable  | Enables privileged EXEC mode.   |
|        | Example:  | • Enter your password if prompted.  |
|        | Device> enable  |   |
| Step 2 | configure terminal  | Enters global configuration mode.   |
|        | Example:  |   |
|        | Device# configure terminal  |   |
| Step 3 | <b>ipv6 multicast</b> [ <b>vrf</b> <i>vrf-name</i> ] <b>limit cost</b> <i>access-list cost-multiplier</i> | Applies a cost to mroutes that match per-interface mroute state limiters in IPv6. |
|        | Example:  |   |
|        | Device(config)# ipv6 multicast limit cost costlist1<br>2  |   |

## **Configuring an Access List for Bandwidth-Based CAC in IPv6**

In bandwidth-based CAC for IPv6, device administrators can configure global limit cost commands for state matching access lists. Perform this task to configure an access list to configure a state matching access list.

### **SUMMARY STEPS**

- 1. enable
- **2**. configure terminal
- 3. ipv6 access-list access-list-name
- **4.** Use one of the following:
  - permit
  - deny

#### **DETAILED STEPS**

|        | Command or Action                                     | Purpose   |  |
|--------|---|---|--|
| Step 1 | enable  | Enables privileged EXEC mode.                             |  |
|        | Example:  | • Enter your password if prompted.                        |  |
|        | Device> enable  |   |  |
| Step 2 | configure terminal                                    | Enters global configuration mode.                         |  |
|        | Example:  |   |  |
|        | Device# configure terminal                            |   |  |
| Step 3 | ipv6 access-list access-list-name                     | Defines an IPv6 access list and places the device in IPv6 |  |
|        | Example:  | access list configuration mode.                           |  |
|        | <pre>Device(config)# ipv6 access-list costlist1</pre> |   |  |
| Step 4 | Use one of the following:                             | Sets conditions for an IPv6 access list.                  |  |
|        | • permit  |   |  |
|        | • deny  |   |  |
|        | Example:  |   |  |
|        | <pre>Device(config)# permit any ff03::1/64</pre>      |   |  |
|        | Device(config_# deny any ff03::1/64                   |   |  |

## **Configuring the Interface Limit for Bandwidth-Based CAC in IPv6**

Bandwidth-based CAC for IPv6 counts per-interface IPv6 mroute states using cost multipliers. With this feature, device administrators can specify which cost multiplier to use when accounting such state against the interface limits.

### **SUMMARY STEPS**

- 1. enable
- **2**. configure terminal
- **3**. configure terminal
- 4. interface type number
- 5. ipv6 address [ipv6-address / prefix-length | prefix-name sub-bits / prefix-length]
- 6. ipv6 multicast limit [connected / rpf | out] limit-acl max

#### **DETAILED STEPS**

|        | Command or Action | Purpose                            |  |
|--------|-------------------|------------------------------------|--|
| Step 1 | enable            | Enables privileged EXEC mode.      |  |
|        | Example:          | • Enter your password if prompted. |  |
|        | Device> enable    |                                    |  |

|        | Command or Action  | Purpose  |  |
|--------|--|--|--|
| Step 2 | configure terminal   | Enters global configuration mode.                          |  |
|        | Example:   |  |  |
|        | Device# configure terminal   |  |  |
| Step 3 | configure terminal   | Enters global configuration mode.                          |  |
|        | Example:   |  |  |
|        | Device# configure terminal   |  |  |
| Step 4 | interface type number  | Specifies an interface type and number, and places the     |  |
|        | Example:   | device in interface configuration mode.                    |  |
|        | <pre>Device(config)# interface FastEthernet 1/3</pre>  |  |  |
| Step 5 | <b>ipv6 address</b> [ <i>ipv6-address / prefix-length   prefix-name sub-bits / prefix-length</i> ] | Configures an IPv6 address based on an IPv6 general prefix |  |
|        | Example:   |  |  |
|        | <pre>Device(config-if)# ipv6 address FE80::40:1:3 link-local</pre>                                 |  |  |
| Step 6 | ipv6 multicast limit [connected / rpf   out] limit-acl max   | Configures per-interface mroute state limiters in IPv6.    |  |
|        | Example:   |  |  |
|        | Device(config-if)# ipv6 multicast limit out acl1 10  |  |  |

## **Configuring the Threshold Notification for the mCAC Limit in IPv6**

### **SUMMARY STEPS**

- 1. enable
- **2**. configure terminal
- **3.** ipv6 multicast limit rate *rate-value*
- **4.** interface type number
- **5. ipv6 multicast limit** [**connected** | **rpf** | **out**] *limit-acl max* [**threshold** *threshold-value*]

### **DETAILED STEPS**

|   | Command or Action  | Purpose                            |
|---|--------------------|------------------------------------|
| Step 1enableEnables privileged EXEC mode. |                    | Enables privileged EXEC mode.      |
|   | Example:           | • Enter your password if prompted. |
|   | Device> enable     |                                    |
| Step 2                                    | configure terminal | Enters global configuration mode.  |
|   | Example:           |                                    |

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|        | Command or Action   | Purpose  |
|--------|---|--|
|        | Device# configure terminal  |  |
| Step 3 | ipv6 multicast limit rate rate-value  | Configures the maximum allowed state on the source device. |
|        | Example:  |  |
|        | Device(config)# ipv6 multicast limit rate 2   |  |
| Step 4 | interface type number   | Specifies an interface type and number, and places the     |
|        | Example:  | device in interface configuration mode.                    |
|        | Device(config)# interface GigabitEthernet 1/3/1   |  |
| Step 5 | <b>ipv6 multicast limit</b> [connected   rpf   out] <i>limit-acl max</i><br>[threshold threshold-value] | Configures per-interface mroute state limiters in IPv6.    |
|        | Example:  |  |
|        | Device (config-if)# ipv6 multicast limit out acl1<br>10 threshold 20                                    |  |

# Configuration Examples for IPv6 Multicast Bandwidth-Based Call Admission Control

### Example: Configuring the Global Limit for Bandwidth-Based CAC

The following example configures the global limit on the source device.

ipv6 multicast limit cost cost-list 2

### Example: Configuring an Access List for Bandwidth-Based CAC in IPv6

The following example shows how to configure an access list to use for bandwidth-based CAC:

ipv6 access-list cost-list
 permit any ff03::1/64

### Example: Configuring the Interface Limit for Bandwidth-Based CAC in IPv6

The following example configures the interface limit on the source device's outgoing interface Ethernet 1/3.

```
interface Ethernet1/3
ipv6 address FE80::40:1:3 link-local
```

```
ipv6 address 2001:DB8:1:1:3/64
ipv6 multicast limit out acl1 10
```

# **Additional References**

#### **Related Documents**

| Related Topic                    | Document Title                                  |
|----------------------------------|---|
| IPv6 addressing and connectivity | IPv6 Configuration Guide                        |
| Cisco IOS commands               | Cisco IOS Master Commands List,<br>All Releases |
| IPv6 commands                    | Cisco IOS IPv6 Command<br>Reference             |
| Cisco IOS IPv6 features          | Cisco IOS IPv6 Feature Mapping                  |

#### **Standards and RFCs**

| Standard/RFC | Title |
|--------------|-------|
| RFCs for     | IPv6  |
| IPv6         | RFCs  |

#### MIBs

| MIB | MIBs Link   |
|-----|---|
|     | To locate and download MIBs for selected platforms, Cisco IOS releases, and feature sets, use Cisco MIB Locator found at the following URL: |
|     | http://www.cisco.com/go/mibs  |

### **Technical Assistance**

| Description   | Link |
|---|------|
| The Cisco Support and Documentation website provides<br>online resources to download documentation, software,<br>and tools. Use these resources to install and configure<br>the software and to troubleshoot and resolve technical<br>issues with Cisco products and technologies. Access to<br>most tools on the Cisco Support and Documentation<br>website requires a Cisco.com user ID and password. |      |

# Feature Information for IPv6 Multicast: Bandwidth-Based Call Admission Control

The following table provides release information about the feature or features described in this module. This table lists only the software release that introduced support for a given feature in a given software release train. Unless noted otherwise, subsequent releases of that software release train also support that feature.

Use Cisco Feature Navigator to find information about platform support and Cisco software image support. To access Cisco Feature Navigator, go to https://cfnng.cisco.com/. An account on Cisco.com is not required.

| Feature Name   | Releases  | Feature Information  |
|--|---|--|
| IPv6 Multicast: Bandwidth-Based<br>Call Admission Control                  | 12.2(40)SG<br>3.2.0SG<br>15.0(2)SG<br>12.2(33)SRE<br>Cisco IOS XE Release 2.6<br>15.0(1)S | This feature can be used to provide<br>bandwidth-based CAC on a<br>per-interface basis in network<br>environments where the multicast<br>flows use different amounts of<br>bandwidth.<br>The following commands were<br>introduced or modified: <b>ipv6</b><br><b>access-list</b> , <b>ipv6 address</b> , <b>ipv6</b><br><b>multicast limit</b> , <b>ipv6 multicast</b><br><b>limit cost</b> . |
| mCAC enhancement: configurable<br>treshold notification for mCAC<br>limits | Cisco IOS XE Release 2.6  | This feature enables system<br>notifications when actual<br>simultaneous multicast channel<br>numbers exceeds or fall below<br>some percentage (called threshold<br>percantage).<br>The following command were<br>introduced or modified by this<br>feature: <b>ipv6 multicast limit</b> , <b>ipv6</b><br><b>multicast limit rate</b> .  |

Table 1: Feature Information for IPv6 Multicast: Bandwidth-Based Call Admission Control