



## **Cisco ASA Quick Start Guide for APIC Integration, 1.2(10)**

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# CHAPTER 1

## Introduction

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- [Overview, on page 1](#)
- [Service Function Insertion, on page 2](#)
- [Available APIC Products, on page 2](#)
- [Supported Versions, on page 2](#)
- [Supported Features, on page 3](#)
- [Related Documentation, on page 4](#)

## Overview

The Cisco Application Policy Infrastructure Controller (APIC) is a single point of control for centralized functions on the Cisco Application Centric Infrastructure (ACI). The APIC can automate the insertion of services such as a Cisco Adaptive Security Appliance (ASA) northbound between applications, also called endpoint groups (EPGs). The APIC uses northbound Application Programming Interfaces (APIs) for configuring the network and services. You use these APIs to create, delete, and modify a configuration using managed objects.

To configure and monitor service devices, the APIC requires software running on the device known as a device package. The device package manages a class of service device and provides the APIC with information about the device so that the APIC knows what the device can do. By using a device package, you can insert and configure network service functions on a service device such as an ASA.

This document describes how to integrate an ASA with the ACI and configure the APIC to utilize capabilities of the ASA.



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**Note** If you try to create a configuration that is not supported on your current ASA version, an error similar to the following could appear on the APIC:

```
*Major script error: Configuration error: .... ERROR: % Invalid input detected at '^' marker.
```

See your ASA version documentation for supported features.

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# Service Function Insertion

When a service function is inserted in the service graph between applications, traffic from these applications is classified by the APIC and identified using a tag in the overlay network. Service functions use the tag to apply policies to the traffic. For the ASA integration with the APIC, the service function forwards traffic using either routed or transparent firewall operation.

## Available APIC Products

Starting with release 1.2(7.8), there are two versions of the Cisco ASA Device Package software for ACI:

- Cisco ASA Device Package software for ACI. This version allows you to configure many important features of the ASA from the APIC, including (but not limited to) the following:
  - Interface
  - Routing
  - Access-list
  - NAT
  - TrustSec
  - Application inspection
  - NetFlow
  - High availability
  - Site-to-site VPN
- Cisco ASA Device Package Fabric Insertion software for ACI. This version contains the following subset of features of the original version:
  - Interface
  - Dynamic routing
  - Static routing

## Supported Versions

Cisco ASA Device Package software supports only the version of APIC that it is shipped with.

The following table lists the supported versions of the Cisco ASA software for each of the supported platforms.

| Platform                                 | Software Version     |
|------------------------------------------|----------------------|
| Cisco ASA 5500-X (5512 through 5555)     | ASA 8.4(x) and newer |
| Cisco ASA 5585-X (SSP 10 through SSP 60) |                      |

| Platform                                | Software Version                                                                    |
|-----------------------------------------|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| Cisco Firepower 9300 Security Appliance | ASA 9.6(1) and newer                                                                |
| Cisco Firepower 41xx Security Appliance |                                                                                     |
| Cisco Firepower 21xx Security Appliance | ASA 9.8(1) and newer                                                                |
| Cisco ASAv                              | ASA 9.2(x) and newer<br>( <a href="#">Cisco ASA and APIC Compatibility Matrix</a> ) |

## Supported Features

The following table lists the supported features for the ASAv and the ASA 5585-X. For releases that support BGP and OSPF, see the [Cisco ASA Device Package Software, Version 1.2\(1\) Release Notes](#).

| Feature                                           | ASAv Support        | ASA 5500-X/5585-X Support |
|---------------------------------------------------|---------------------|---------------------------|
| Access lists and access groups                    | Yes                 | Yes                       |
| Application inspection                            | Yes                 | Yes                       |
| BGP                                               | Yes                 | Yes                       |
| Clustering                                        | No                  | Yes                       |
| Connection limits                                 | Yes                 | Yes                       |
| DNS clients                                       | Yes                 | Yes                       |
| EtherChannels                                     | No                  | Yes                       |
| High availability (active/active, active/standby) | Active/standby only | Active/standby only       |
| Interface configuration                           | Yes                 | Yes                       |
| Interface description                             | Yes                 | Yes                       |
| IP audit                                          | Yes                 | Yes                       |
| IPv6                                              | Yes                 | Yes                       |
| Logging                                           | Yes                 | Yes                       |
| Message of the day                                | Yes                 | Yes                       |
| Multiple contexts                                 | No                  | Yes                       |
| NAT and Twice NAT                                 | Yes                 | Yes                       |
| Netflow                                           | Yes                 | Yes                       |

| Feature                                     | ASAv Support | ASA 5500-X/5585-X Support |
|---------------------------------------------|--------------|---------------------------|
| Network and service objects and groups      | Yes          | Yes                       |
| NTP                                         | Yes          | Yes                       |
| OSPF                                        | Yes          | Yes                       |
| Protocol timeouts                           | Yes          | Yes                       |
| Service policies                            | Yes          | Yes                       |
| Shared AnyConnect premium licenses          | No           | Yes                       |
| Site-to-site VPN                            | Yes          | Yes                       |
| Smart Call Home enable                      | Yes          | Yes                       |
| SNMPv3                                      | Yes          | Yes                       |
| Static routing                              | Yes          | Yes                       |
| TCP Intercept (embryonic connection limits) | Yes          | Yes                       |
| Threat detection                            | Yes          | Yes                       |
| TrustSec                                    | Yes          | Yes                       |

## Related Documentation

- [Cisco ACI Fundamentals](#)
- [Cisco ACI Security Solution](#)
- [Cisco APIC Layer 4 to Layer 7 Services Deployment Guide](#)
- [Cisco APIC Product Support](#)
- [Cisco ASA Series Roadmap](#)
- [Cisco Firepower Management Center](#)



## CHAPTER 2

# Deploy and Install

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- [Deploy the ASA, on page 5](#)
- [Install the ASA Device Package, on page 5](#)
- [Migrate from 1.2\(x\) to 1.3\(x\), on page 6](#)

## Deploy the ASA

To deploy an ASA 5585-X, see the Cisco ASA 5585-X Quick Start Guide for installation procedures:

<http://www.cisco.com/go/asa5585x-quick>

To deploy an ASA v, see the Cisco Adaptive Security Virtual Appliance Quick Start Guide for installation procedures:

<http://www.cisco.com/c/en/us/support/security/virtual-adaptive-security-appliance-firewall/products-installation-guides-list.html>



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**Note** During an ASA v deployment, you must define the value of the nameif property for the management interface as **management**. If you define the interface name as anything other than **management**, the device cluster will be stuck in AuditRequested/AuditPending state, and the fault will indicate that the read operation timed out. The management interface and default gateway configuration are deleted from the ASA v, and the interface is shut down.

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## Install the ASA Device Package

Each service node type must provide a device package, which includes two parts: a device specification and a device script. Service nodes of the same type are bound to a single device package.

The ASA device package enables you to configure an ASA and register the ASA with the APIC.

### Before you begin

Review the prerequisites in the Overview and Prerequisites chapters of the [Cisco APIC Layer 4 to Layer 7 Services Deployment Guide](#).

- 
- Step 1** Download the ASA device package, a .zip file available at <http://www.cisco.com/go/asa-software>, and save it onto your local drive. Do not unzip the file.
  - Step 2** Install the ASA device package. See the Importing a Device Package chapter of the [Cisco APIC Layer 4 to Layer 7 Services Deployment Guide](#).
  - Step 3** Register the ASA with the APIC. See the Configuring a Device Cluster and Configuring Connectivity to a Device Cluster chapters of the [Cisco APIC Layer 4 to Layer 7 Services Deployment Guide](#).
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## Migrate from 1.2(x) to 1.3(x)

To migrate your existing Cisco ASA device package deployment from software version 1.2(x) to 1.3(x), complete the following steps:

- 
- Step 1** Install the ASA device package software version 1.3(x) onto the APIC.
  - Step 2** From your existing deployment, download the configuration from the tenant.
  - Step 3** Replace the top-level `<imdata>` tag with `<polUni>` in the configuration.
  - Step 4** Globally, replace `mDev-CISCO-ASA-1.2` with `mDev-CISCO-ASA-1.3` in the configuration.
  - Step 5** Upload the modified configuration back onto the APIC.
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## CHAPTER 3

# Configure

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- [Background, on page 7](#)
- [Configure Management Access to the ASA, on page 7](#)
- [Configure Jumbo Frame Support, on page 8](#)
- [Configure Multiple Context Mode, on page 9](#)
- [Configure an ASA Cluster, on page 10](#)
- [Configure the ASA From the APIC, on page 10](#)

## Background

The ACI fabric provides for integration of L4-L7 services as an integral part of an application. This is accomplished through the use of an APIC-managed service graph, which requires a L4-L7 device package. The imported device package exposes configuration parameters in APIC, and allows it to orchestrate a given configuration onto the device.

To install the L4-L7 service graph, register a L4-L7 device with the APIC, add its configuration as part of a Function Profile or L4-L7 Service Parameters, and link those two with a service graph. Once you apply this L4-L7 service graph to a contract, the APIC renders it in the fabric by tagging device interfaces and stitching them to appropriate consumer and provider EPGs. The APIC then applies a given configuration to the registered device in an automated fashion. Once all of the configuration is applied to the ACI fabric and the L4-L7 device, the ACI fabric directs traffic defined by the contract to a given device for inspection. The ACI also allows you to chain multiple services together under a single service graph.

## Configure Management Access to the ASA

Configure management access to the ASA so that the APIC can manage the ASA.

- To configure management access to an ASAv, see the respective Quick Start Guide:  
<http://www.cisco.com/c/en/us/support/security/virtual-adaptive-security-appliance-firewall/products-installation-guides-list.html>
- To configure management access to an ASA 5585-X, follow the steps in this section.

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**Step 1** Remove any existing configuration.

```
ciscoasa(config)# clear configure all
```

**Step 2** (Optional) Set the firewall mode to transparent firewall mode.

```
ciscoasa(config)# firewall transparent
```

**Step 3** Configure the IP address and subnet mask on the management interface. The ASA needs to be on the same subnet as the APIC.

```
ciscoasa(config)# interface management {0/0 | 0/1}
```

```
ciscoasa(config-subif)# ip address ip_address subnet_mask
```

**Step 4** Name the interface "management."

```
ciscoasa(config-subif)# nameif management
```

**Step 5** Enable the interface.

```
ciscoasa(config-subif)# no shutdown
```

**Step 6** Enable the ASA HTTPS server.

```
ciscoasa(config)# http server enable
```

**Step 7** Enable an APIC to access the ASA. Repeat this step for each APIC in the APIC cluster.

```
ciscoasa(config)# http apic_address 255.255.255.255 management
```

**Step 8** Create the user which the APIC uses to access the ASA. The user is not required to be the management user. Any user is acceptable.

```
ciscoasa(config)# username username password password privilege 15
```

**Step 9** Create an AAA authentication that allows APIC to have access to the HTTP console using LOCAL authentication.

```
ciscoasa(config)# aaa authentication http console LOCAL
```

**Step 10** Verify that there is crypto key. If it doesn't exist, generate one using:

```
ciscoasa(config)# show crypto key mypubkey rsa
```

```
ciscoasa(config)# crypto key generate rsa
```

**Step 11** Verify that Encryption-DES and Encryption-3DES-AES are enabled. If they're disabled, generate a new license.

```
ciscoasa(config)# show version
```

---

## Configure Jumbo Frame Support

To use Ethernet packets larger than 1500 bytes, configure jumbo frame support.

**Step 1** Enable jumbo frames.

```
ciscoasa(config)# jumbo-frame reservation
```

**Step 2** Save the running configuration.

```
ciscoasa(config)# write memory
```

**Step 3** Reboot the ASA.

```
ciscoasa(config)# reload
```

---

## Configure Multiple Context Mode

To configure multi-context mode, see the High Availability and Scalability chapter in the [Cisco ASA Series General Operations CLI Configuration Guide](#) for instructions.

The instructions describe how to configure interfaces in system mode, assign them to contexts, and configure the interfaces in each context. Those are all steps that will be done by the device package.

The device package is responsible for allocating and configuring interfaces used in each service graph in multi-context mode. However, the system administrator is responsible for provisioning a multi-context ASA before registering it to the APIC.

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**Step 1** Create the required user contexts. The device package does not create or delete any context.

**Step 2** For each context, make the provisioning similar to that for a single-context ASA.

1. Allocate a management interface to it from the admin context. For example:

```
context tenant
allocate-interface Management0/1
config-url disk0:/tenant1.cfg
```

2. In the user context, configure the management interface with **nameif** as **management** and specify a static IP address. For example:

```
interface management 0/1
nameif management
ip address 10.1.1.1 255.255.255.0
security-level 100
```

3. In the user context, enable HTTPS access to the management interface. For example:

```
http server enable
http 0.0.0.0 0.0.0.0 management
```

4. Set user credentials, and create an AAA authentication that allows APIC to have access to the HTTP console using LOCAL authentication.

```
username username password password privilege 15
aaa authentication http console LOCAL
```

5. Set up the management route.
6. Verify that there is crypto key. If it doesn't exist, generate one using:

```
show crypto key mypubkey rsa
crypto key generate rsa
```

---

## Configure an ASA Cluster

To configure an ASA cluster, see the ASA Cluster chapter of the [Cisco ASA Series General Operations CLI Configuration Guide](#) for instructions.

## Configure the ASA From the APIC

Use the northbound API to configure the security policy, specifically for service graphs.

For information about how to use the APIC northbound APIs, see the [Cisco APIC Management Information Model Reference](#).

Refer to the [APIC documentation](#) for more information.