



Configuring 802.11r BSS Fast Transition

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Finding Feature Information

Your software release may not support all the features documented in this module. For the latest feature information and caveats, see the release notes for your platform and software release. To find information about the features documented in this module, and to see a list of the releases in which each feature is supported, see the Feature Information Table at the end of this document.

Use Cisco Feature Navigator to find information about platform support and Cisco software image support. To access Cisco Feature Navigator, go to <http://www.cisco.com/go/cfn>. An account on Cisco.com is not required.

Restrictions for 802.11r Fast Transition

- 802.11r client association is not supported on access points in standalone mode.
- 802.11r fast roaming is not supported on access points in standalone mode.
- 802.11r fast roaming between local authentication and central authentication WLAN is not supported.
- For APs in FlexConnect mode, 802.11r fast roaming works only if the APs are in the same FlexConnect group.
- EAP LEAP method is not supported.
- TSpec is not supported for 802.11r fast roaming. Therefore, RIC IE handling is not supported.
- If WAN link latency exists, fast roaming is also delayed. Voice or data maximum latency should be verified. The device handles 802.11r Fast Transition authentication request during roaming for both Over-the-Air and Over-the-DS methods.

- This feature is supported only on open and WPA2 configured WLANs.
- Legacy clients cannot associate with a WLAN that has 802.11r enabled if the driver of the supplicant that is responsible for parsing the Robust Security Network Information Exchange (RSN IE) is old and not aware of the additional AKM suites in the IE. Due to this limitation, clients cannot send association requests to WLANs. These clients, however, can still associate with non-802.11r WLANs. Clients that are 802.11r capable can associate as 802.11i clients on WLANs that have both 802.11i and 802.11r Authentication Key Management Suites enabled.

The workaround is to enable or upgrade the driver of the legacy clients to work with the new 802.11r AKMs, after which the legacy clients can successfully associate with 802.11r enabled WLANs.

Another workaround is to have two SSIDs with the same name but with different security settings (FT and non-FT).

- Fast Transition resource request protocol is not supported because clients do not support this protocol. Also, the resource request protocol is an optional protocol.
- To avoid any Denial of Service (DoS) attack, each device allows a maximum of three Fast Transition handshakes with different APs.
- For APs in FlexConnect mode, 802.11r fast roaming works only if the APs are in the same FlexConnect group.

Related Topics

[Configuring 802.11r Fast Transition in an Open WLAN \(CLI\)](#), on page 4

[Disabling 802.11r Fast Transition \(CLI\)](#), on page 9

[Configuring 802.11r BSS Fast Transition on a Dot1x Security Enabled WLAN \(CLI\)](#), on page 6

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Information About 802.11r Fast Transition

802.11r, which is the IEEE standard for fast roaming, introduces a new concept of roaming where the initial handshake with the new AP is done even before the client roams to the target AP, which is called Fast Transition (FT). The initial handshake allows the client and APs to do the Pairwise Transient Key (PTK) calculation in advance. These PTK keys are applied to the client and AP after the client does the reassociation request or response exchange with new target AP.

802.11r provides two methods of roaming:

- Over-the-Air
- Over-the-DS (Distribution System)

The FT key hierarchy is designed to allow clients to make fast BSS transitions between APs without requiring reauthentication at every AP. WLAN configuration contains a new Authenticated Key Management (AKM) type called FT (Fast Transition).

From Release 3E, you can create an 802.11r WLAN that is also an WPAv2 WLAN. In earlier releases, you had to create separate WLANs for 802.11r and for normal security. Non-802.11r clients can now join 802.11r-enabled WLANs as the 802.11r WLANs can accept non-802.11r associations. If clients do not support

mixed mode or 802.11r join, they can join non-802.11r WLANs. When you configure FT PSK and later define PSK, clients that can join only PSK can now join the WLAN in mixed mode.

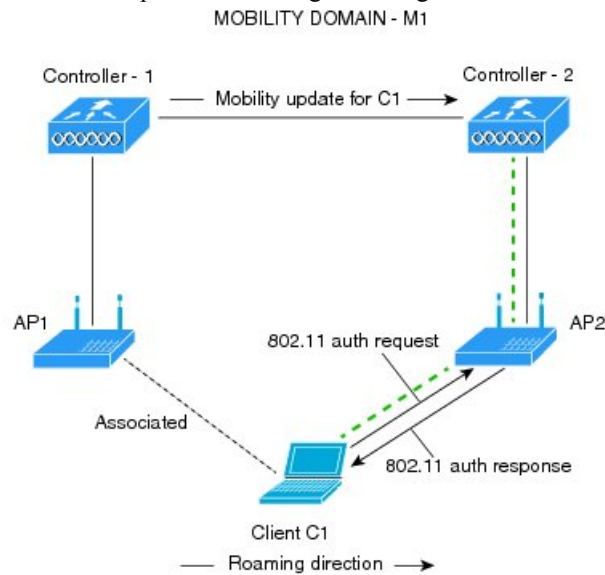
How a Client Roams

For a client to move from its current AP to a target AP using the FT protocols, the message exchanges are performed using one of the following two methods:

- Over-the-Air—The client communicates directly with the target AP using IEEE 802.11 authentication with the FT authentication algorithm.
- Over-the-DS—The client communicates with the target AP through the current AP. The communication between the client and the target AP is carried in FT action frames between the client and the current AP and is then sent through the device.

Figure 1: Message Exchanges when Over the Air client roaming is configured

This figure shows the sequence of message exchanges that occur when Over the Air client roaming is configured.

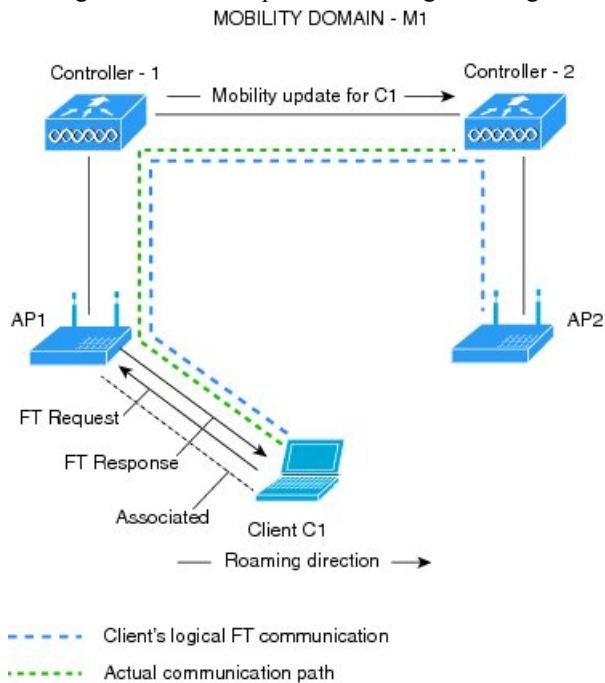


configured. Actual communication path

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Figure 2: Message Exchanges when Over the DS client roaming is configured

This figure shows the sequence of message exchanges that occur when Over the DS client roaming is configured.



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How to Configure 802.11r Fast Transition

Configuring 802.11r Fast Transition in an Open WLAN (CLI)

SUMMARY STEPS

1. **configure terminal**
2. **wlan *profile-name***
3. **client vlan *vlan-id***
4. **no security wpa**
5. **no security wpa akm dot1x**
6. **no security wpa wpa2**
7. **no wpa wpa2 ciphers aes**

8. security ft
9. no shutdown
10. end

DETAILED STEPS

	Command or Action	Purpose
Step 1	configure terminal Example: Device# <code>configure terminal</code>	Enters global configuration mode.
Step 2	wlan profile-name Example: Device# <code>wlan test4</code>	Enters the WLAN configuration submode. The <i>profile-name</i> is the profile name of the configured WLAN.
Step 3	client vlan vlan-id Example: Device(config-wlan)# <code>client vlan 0120</code>	Associate the client VLAN to the WLAN.
Step 4	no security wpa Example: Device(config-wlan)# <code>no security wpa</code>	Disable WPA security.
Step 5	no security wpa akm dot1x Example: Device(config-wlan)# <code>no security wpa akm dot1x</code>	Disable security AKM for dot1x.
Step 6	no security wpa wpa2 Example: Device(config-wlan)# <code>no security wpa wpa2</code>	Disables WPA2 security.
Step 7	no wpa wpa2 ciphers aes Example: Device(config-wlan)# <code>no security wpa wpa2 ciphers aes</code>	Disables WPA2 ciphers for AES.
Step 8	security ft Example: Device(config-wlan)# <code>security ft</code>	Specifies the 802.11r fast transition parameters.
Step 9	no shutdown Example: Device(config-wlan)# <code>shutdown</code>	Shutdown the WLAN.
Step 10	end Example:	Returns to privileged EXEC mode. Alternatively, you can also press Ctrl-z to exit global configuration mode

Command or Action	Purpose
Device(config-wlan)# end	

Related Topics

[Information About 802.11r Fast Transition](#), on page 2

[Monitoring 802.11r Fast Transition \(CLI\)](#), on page 10

[Restrictions for 802.11r Fast Transition](#), on page 1

Configuring 802.11r BSS Fast Transition on a Dot1x Security Enabled WLAN (CLI)

SUMMARY STEPS

1. **configure terminal**
2. **wlan *profile-name***
3. **client vlan *vlan-name***
4. **local-auth *local-auth-profile-eap***
5. **security dot1x authentication-list default**
6. **security ft**
7. **security wpa akm ft dot1x**
8. **no shutdown**
9. **end**

DETAILED STEPS

	Command or Action	Purpose
Step 1	configure terminal Example: Device# configure terminal	Enters global configuration mode.
Step 2	wlan <i>profile-name</i> Example: Device# wlan test4	Enters the WLAN configuration submenu. The <i>profile-name</i> is the profile name of the configured WLAN.
Step 3	client vlan <i>vlan-name</i> Example: Device(config-wlan)# client vlan 0120	Associate the client VLAN to this WLAN.
Step 4	local-auth <i>local-auth-profile-eap</i> Example: Device(config-wlan)# local-auth	Enable the local auth EAP profile.
Step 5	security dot1x authentication-list default Example:	Enable security authentication list for dot1x security. The configuration is similar for any dot1x security WLAN.

	Command or Action	Purpose
	Device(config-wlan)# security dot1x authentication-list default	
Step 6	security ft Example: Device(config-wlan)# security ft	Enables 802.11r Fast Transition on this WLAN.
Step 7	security wpa akm ft dot1x Example: Device(config-wlan)# security wpa akm ft dot1x	Enables 802.1x security on the WLAN.
Step 8	no shutdown Example: Device(config-wlan)# no shutdown	Enable the WLAN.
Step 9	end Example: Device(config-wlan)# end	Returns to privileged EXEC mode. Alternatively, you can also press Ctrl-z to exit global configuration mode

Related Topics

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Configuring 802.11r Fast Transition on a PSK Security Enabled WLAN (CLI)

SUMMARY STEPS

1. **configure terminal**
2. **wlan *profile-name***
3. **client vlan *vlan-name***
4. **no security wpa akm dot1x**
5. **security wpa akm ft psk**
6. **security wpa akm psk set-key {ascii {0 | 8} | hex {0 | 8}}**
7. **security ft**
8. **no shutdown**
9. **end**

DETAILED STEPS

	Command or Action	Purpose
Step 1	configure terminal Example: Device# configure terminal	Enters global configuration mode.

	Command or Action	Purpose
Step 2	wlan <i>profile-name</i> Example: Device# wlan test4	Enters the WLAN configuration submode. The <i>profile-name</i> is the profile name of the configured WLAN.
Step 3	client vlan <i>vlan-name</i> Example: Device(config-wlan)# client vlan 0120	Associates the client VLAN to this WLAN.
Step 4	no security wpa akm dot1x Example: Device(config-wlan)# no security wpa akm dot1x	Disables security AKM for dot1x.
Step 5	security wpa akm ft psk Example: Device(config-wlan)# security wpa akm ft psk	Configures FT PSK support.
Step 6	security wpa akm psk set-key {ascii {0 8} hex {0 8}} Example: Device(config-wlan)# security wpa akm psk set-key ascii 0 test	Configures PSK AKM shared key.
Step 7	security ft Example: Device(config-wlan)# security ft	Configures 802.11r Fast Transition.
Step 8	no shutdown Example: Device(config-wlan)# no shutdown	Enables the WLAN.
Step 9	end Example: Device(config-wlan)# end	Returns to privileged EXEC mode. Alternatively, you can also press Ctrl-z to exit global configuration mode

Related Topics

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Configuring 802.11 Fast Transition (GUI)

Step 1 Click **Configuration > Wireless > WLANs**

The **WLANs** page is displayed.

- Step 2** Locate the WLAN you want to configure by using the search mechanism on the page.
- Step 3** Click on the **WLAN Profile** of the WLAN.
The **WLAN > Edit** page is displayed.
- Step 4** Click the **Security** and **Layer 2** tab.
- Step 5** Enable the **Fast Transition** check box to enable BSS Fast Transition.
Uncheck the **Fast Transition** check box to disable BSS Fast Transition.
- Step 6** To enable BSS Fast Transition over the distributed system, enable the **Over the DS** checkbox. This is enabled by default.
Note Disabling over the DS enables over the air fast transition.
- Step 7** (Optional) Specify a reassociation timeout value in seconds in the **Reassociation Timeout** text box. The range is 1 to 100 seconds. The default value is 20 seconds.
- Step 8** Click **Apply**.
- Step 9** To configure the WLAN in 802.11r mixed-mode, choose one of the following options from the **Auth Key Mgmt** drop-down list:
- **FT + 802.1x**
 - **FT + PSK**
 - **FT + 802.1x +CCKM**

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Disabling 802.11r Fast Transition (CLI)

SUMMARY STEPS

1. **configure terminal**
2. **wlan *profile-name***
3. **no security ft [over-the-ds | reassociation-timeout *timeout-in-seconds*]**
4. **end**

DETAILED STEPS

	Command or Action	Purpose
Step 1	configure terminal Example: Device# configure terminal	Enters global configuration mode.
Step 2	wlan <i>profile-name</i> Example:	Enters the WLAN configuration submenu. The <i>profile-name</i> is the profile name of the configured WLAN.

	Command or Action	Purpose
	Device# <code>wlan test4</code>	
Step 3	no security ft [<code>over-the-ds</code> <code>reassociation-timeout</code> <code>timeout-in-seconds</code>] Example: Device(config-wlan) # <code>no security ft over-the-ds</code>	Disables 802.11r Fast Transition on the WLAN. Note Disabling 802.11r Fast Transition for over the data source enables over the air fast transition.
Step 4	end Example: Device(config) # <code>end</code>	Returns to privileged EXEC mode. Alternatively, you can also press Ctrl-Z to exit global configuration mode.

Related Topics

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Monitoring 802.11r Fast Transition (GUI)

You can view the Authentication Key Management details of a client.

Choose **Monitor** > **Client**. The Clients page appears. Click the corresponding client to view the client details. In the **General** tab, you can view the Authentication Key Management for the client such as FT, PSK, 802.1x, CCKM, 802.1x + CCKM. If the AKM is for 802.11r mixed mode, then FT-802.1x, FT-802.1x-CCKM, or FT-PSK appears.

Monitoring 802.11r Fast Transition (CLI)

The following command can be used to monitor 802.11r Fast Transition:

Command	Description
<code>show wlan name wlan-name</code>	Displays a summary of the configured parameters on the WLAN.

Command	Description
<p>show wireless client mac-address <i>mac-address</i></p>	<p>Displays the summary of the 802.11r authentication key management configuration on a client.</p> <pre> : . . : . . Client Capabilities CF Pollable : Not implemented CF Poll Request : Not implemented Short Preamble : Not implemented PBCC : Not implemented Channel Agility : Not implemented Listen Interval : 15 Fast BSS Transition : Implemented Fast BSS Transition Details : Client Statistics: Number of Bytes Received : 9019 Number of Bytes Sent : 3765 Number of Packets Received : 130 Number of Packets Sent : 36 Number of EAP Id Request Msg Timeouts : 0 Number of EAP Request Msg Timeouts : 0 Number of EAP Key Msg Timeouts : 0 Number of Data Retries : 1 Number of RTS Retries : 0 Number of Duplicate Received Packets : 1 Number of Decrypt Failed Packets : 0 Number of Mic Failed Packets : 0 Number of Mic Missing Packets : 0 Number of Policy Errors : 0 Radio Signal Strength Indicator : -48 dBm Signal to Noise Ratio : 40 dB If the AKM for the client is 802.11r mixed mode, the following information appears in the output: Authentication Key Management : FT-PSK </pre>

Related Topics

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Additional References for 802.11r Fast Transition

Related Documents

Related Topic	Document Title
WLAN Command Reference.	<i>WLAN Command Reference, Cisco IOS XE Release 3SE (Cisco WLC 5700 Series)</i> <i>WLAN Command Reference, Cisco IOS XE Release 3SE (Catalyst 3850 Switches)</i>

Error Message Decoder

Description	Link
To help you research and resolve system error messages in this release, use the Error Message Decoder tool.	https://www.cisco.com/cgi-bin/Support/Errordecoder/index.cgi

Standards and RFCs

Standard/RFC	Title
802.11r from IEEE.	IEEE Standard for 802.11r

MIBs

MIB	MIBs Link
All MIBs supported for this release.	To locate and download MIBs for selected platforms, Cisco IOS releases, and feature sets, use Cisco MIB Locator found at the following URL: http://www.cisco.com/go/mibs

Technical Assistance

Description	Link
<p>The Cisco Support website provides extensive online resources, including documentation and tools for troubleshooting and resolving technical issues with Cisco products and technologies.</p> <p>To receive security and technical information about your products, you can subscribe to various services, such as the Product Alert Tool (accessed from Field Notices), the Cisco Technical Services Newsletter, and Really Simple Syndication (RSS) Feeds.</p> <p>Access to most tools on the Cisco Support website requires a Cisco.com user ID and password.</p>	http://www.cisco.com/support

Feature Information for 802.11r Fast Transition

This table lists the features in this module and provides links to specific configuration information:

Feature Name	Release	Feature Information
802.11r Fast Transition	Cisco IOS XE 3.3SE	This feature was introduced.

