



# Release Notes for Cisco Catalyst 9400 Series Switches, Cisco IOS XE Dublin 17.12.x

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### CONTENTS

CHAPTER 1 Introduction	on 1	Introduction	1	TER	AP	CH
------------------------	------	--------------	---	-----	----	----

Supported Hardware 1

Cisco Catalyst 9400 Series Switches—Model Numbers 1

Supported Hardware on Cisco Catalyst 9400 Series Switches 2

Optics Modules 4

#### CHAPTER 2 What's New in Cisco IOS XE Dublin 17.12.x 5

Hardware Features in Cisco IOS XE Dublin 17.12.4 **5** 

Software Features in Cisco IOS XE Dublin 17.12.4 **5** 

Hardware and Software Behavior Changes in Cisco IOS XE Dublin 17.12.4 6

Hardware Features in Cisco IOS XE Dublin 17.12.3 6

Software Features in Cisco IOS XE Dublin 17.12.3 **6** 

Hardware and Software Behavior Changes in Cisco IOS XE Dublin 17.12.3 6

Hardware Features in Cisco IOS XE Dublin 17.12.2 6

Software Features in Cisco IOS XE Dublin 17.12.2 **6** 

Hardware and Software Behavior Changes in Cisco IOS XE Dublin 17.12.2 6

Hardware Features in Cisco IOS XE Dublin 17.12.1 7

Software Features in Cisco IOS XE Dublin 17.12.1 **8** 

Hardware and Software Behavior Changes in Cisco IOS XE Dublin 17.12.1 11

#### CHAPTER 3 Important Notes 13

Important Notes 13

### CHAPTER 4 Compatibility Matrix and Web UI System Requirements 17

```
Web UI System Requirements
CHAPTER 5
                    Licensing and Scaling Guidelines 27
                          Licensing 27
                            License Levels 27
                            Available Licensing Models and Configuration Information 28
                            License Levels - Usage Guidelines 28
                          Scaling Guidelines 29
CHAPTER 6
                    Limitations and Restrictions 31
                          Limitations and Restrictions 31
CHAPTER 7
                    ROMMON and CPLD Versions
                          ROMMON and CPLD Versions 37
CHAPTER 8
                    Upgrading the Switch Software 41
                          Finding the Software Version 41
                          Software Images 41
                          Upgrading the ROMMON
                          Software Installation Commands 43
                          Upgrading in Install Mode 43
                          Downgrading in Install Mode 49
                          In Service Software Upgrade (ISSU) with Cisco StackWise Virtual and Dual Supervisor Module
                             Configuration 57
                          Upgrading the Complex Programmable Logic Device Version
                            Upgrading the CPLD Version: High Availability Setup 61
                            Upgrading the CPLD Version: Cisco StackWise Virtual Setup 62
                            Upgrading the CPLD Version: Single Supervisor Module Setup 63
                            Upgrading the CPLD Version: Alternative Manual Method 63
CHAPTER 9
                    Caveats 65
                          Cisco Bug Search Tool 65
```

Open Caveats in Cisco IOS XE Dublin 17.12.x 65

Compatibility Matrix 17

Resolved Caveats in Cisco IOS XE Dublin 17.12.4	65
Resolved Caveats in Cisco IOS XE Dublin 17.12.3	66
Resolved Caveats in Cisco IOS XE Dublin 17.12.2	66
Resolved Caveats in Cisco IOS XE Dublin 17.12.1	66

### CHAPTER 10 Additional Information 67

Troubleshooting 67

Related Documentation 67

Communications, Services, and Additional Information 67



## Introduction

Cisco Catalyst 9400 Series Switches are Cisco's leading modular enterprise switching access platform and have been purpose-built to address emerging trends of Security, IoT, Mobility, and Cloud.

They deliver complete convergence with the rest of the Cisco Catalyst 9000 Series Switches in terms of ASIC architecture with Unified Access Data Plane (UADP) 2.0 and UADP 3.0. The platform runs an Open Cisco IOS XE that supports model driven programmability, has the capacity to host containers, and run 3rd party applications and scripts natively within the switch (by virtue of x86 CPU architecture, local storage, and a higher memory footprint). This series forms the foundational building block for SD-Access, which is Cisco's lead enterprise architecture.

Cisco Catalyst 9400 Series Switches are enterprise optimized with a dual-serviceable fan tray design, side to side airflow, and are closet-friendly with a16-inch depth

• Supported Hardware, on page 1

# **Supported Hardware**

## Cisco Catalyst 9400 Series Switches—Model Numbers

The following table lists the supported switch models. For information about the available license levels, see section *License Levels*.

Switch Model	Description
(append with "=" for spares)	
C9404R	Cisco Catalyst 9400 Series 4 slot chassis
	Redundant supervisor module capability
	Two switching module slots
	Hot-swappable, front and rear serviceable, non-redundant fan tray assembly
	Four power supply module slots

Switch Model	Description
(append with "=" for spares)	
C9407R	Cisco Catalyst 9400 Series 7 slot chassis
	Redundant supervisor module capability
	Five switching module slots
	Hot-swappable, front and rear serviceable fan tray assembly
	Eight power supply module slots
C9410R	Cisco Catalyst 9400 Series 10 slot chassis
	Redundant supervisor module capability
	Eight switching module slots
	Hot-swappable, front and rear serviceable fan tray assembly
	Eight power supply module slots

# **Supported Hardware on Cisco Catalyst 9400 Series Switches**

Product ID	Description
(append with "=" for spares)	
Supervisor Modules	
C9400-SUP-1	Cisco Catalyst 9400 Series Supervisor 1 Module
	This supervisor module is supported on the C9404R, C9407R, and C9410R chassis.
C9400-SUP-1XL	Cisco Catalyst 9400 Series Supervisor 1XL Module
	This supervisor module is supported on the C9404R, C9407R, and C9410R chassis.
C9400-SUP-1XL-Y	Cisco Catalyst 9400 Series Supervisor 25XL Module
	This supervisor module is supported on the C9404R, C9407R, and C9410R chassis.
C9400X-SUP-2	Cisco Catalyst 9400 Series Supervisor 2 Module
	This supervisor module is supported on the C9404R, C9407R, and C9410R chassis.
C9400X-SUP-2XL	Cisco Catalyst 9400 Series Supervisor 2XL Module
	This supervisor module is supported on the C9404R, C9407R, and C9410R chassis.

Product ID	Description
(append with "=" for spares)	
Line Cards	
C9400-LC-12QC	12-port fiber optic Ethernet switching module that supports 10, 25, 40, and 100 Gbps connectivity.
C9400-LC-24S	24-port, 1 Gigabit Ethernet SFP module that supports 100/1000 BASET-T with Cu-SFP
C9400-LC-24XS	24-port Gigabit Ethernet module that supports 1 and 10 Gbps connectivity.
C9400-LC-24XY	24-port fiber optic Ethernet switching module that supports 1, 10, and 25 Gbps connectivity.
C9400-LC-48H	48-port Gigabit Ethernet UPOE+ module supporting up to 90W on each of its 48 RJ45 ports.
C9400-LC-48HN	48-port, UPOE+ 100 Mbps/1G/2.5G/5G Multigigabit Ethernet Module
C9400-LC-48HX	48-port UPOE+ 100 Mbps/1G/2.5G/5G/10G Multigigabit Module
C9400-LC-48P	48-port, 1 Gigabit Ethernet POE/POE+ module supporting up to 30W per port.
C9400-LC-48S	48-port, 1 Gigabit Ethernet SFP module that supports 100/1000 BASET-T with Cu-SFP.
C9400-LC-48T	48-port, 10/100/1000 BASE-T Gigabit Ethernet module.
C9400-LC-48U	48-port UPOE 10/100/1000 (RJ-45) module supporting up to 60W per port.
C9400-LC-48UX	48-port, UPOE Multigigabit Ethernet Module with:
	• 24 ports (Ports 1 to 24) 1G UPOE 10/100/1000 (RJ-45)
	• 24 ports (Ports 25 to 48) MultiGigabit Ethernet 100/1000/2500/5000/10000 UPOE ports
C9400-LC-48XS	Cisco Catalyst 9400 Series 48-Port SFP/SFP+ Module
M.2 SATA SSD Modules (for the	ne Supervisor)
C9400-SSD-240GB	Cisco Catalyst 9400 Series 240GB M2 SATA memory
C9400-SSD-480GB	Cisco Catalyst 9400 Series 480GB M2 SATA memory
C9400-SSD-960GB	Cisco Catalyst 9400 Series 960GB M2 SATA memory
AC Power Supply Modules	1
C9400-PWR-2100AC	Cisco Catalyst 9400 Series 2100W AC Power Supply

Product ID	Description	
(append with "=" for spares)		
C9400-PWR-3200AC	Cisco Catalyst 9400 Series 3200W AC Power Supply	
DC Power Supply Modules		
C9400-PWR-3200DC	Cisco Catalyst 9400 Series 3200W DC Power Supply	

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>1</sup> M.2 Serial Advanced Technology Attachment (SATA) Solid State Drive (SSD) Module

## **Optics Modules**

Cisco Catalyst Series Switches support a wide range of optics and the list of supported optics is updated on a regular basis. Use the Transceiver Module Group (TMG) Compatibility Matrix tool, or consult the tables at this URL for the latest transceiver module compatibility information: https://www.cisco.com/en/US/products/hw/modules/ps5455/products\_device\_support\_tables\_list.html



## What's New in Cisco IOS XE Dublin 17.12.x

- Hardware Features in Cisco IOS XE Dublin 17.12.4, on page 5
- Software Features in Cisco IOS XE Dublin 17.12.4, on page 5
- Hardware and Software Behavior Changes in Cisco IOS XE Dublin 17.12.4, on page 6
- Hardware Features in Cisco IOS XE Dublin 17.12.3, on page 6
- Software Features in Cisco IOS XE Dublin 17.12.3, on page 6
- Hardware and Software Behavior Changes in Cisco IOS XE Dublin 17.12.3, on page 6
- Hardware Features in Cisco IOS XE Dublin 17.12.2, on page 6
- Software Features in Cisco IOS XE Dublin 17.12.2, on page 6
- Hardware and Software Behavior Changes in Cisco IOS XE Dublin 17.12.2, on page 6
- Hardware Features in Cisco IOS XE Dublin 17.12.1, on page 7
- Software Features in Cisco IOS XE Dublin 17.12.1, on page 8
- Hardware and Software Behavior Changes in Cisco IOS XE Dublin 17.12.1, on page 11

### Hardware Features in Cisco IOS XE Dublin 17.12.4

There are no new hardware features in this release.

## **Software Features in Cisco IOS XE Dublin 17.12.4**

Feature Name	Description
Enabling Third-Party Optics During AutoInstall	During AutoInstall, the system will detect, third-party optics automatically. Unlike the default boo up process, the third-party optics will not move to err-disabled state during AutoInstall. In the default boot up process, you need to configure the service unsupported-transceiver command to detect the third party optics after system boot. When AutoInstall is successful, the third-party optics are enabled. In all other cases, these optics will be in the err-disabled state. The <b>service unsupported transceiver</b> command is not saved into the startup configuration, and when the configuration is saved using the write memory command, and the system is reloaded, the third-party optics will move into the err-disabled state.  This feature is enabled by default. You can use the <b>no service unsupported transceiver</b> command.
	move into the err-disabled state.  This feature is enabled by default. You can use the <b>no service unsupported-transceiver</b> conto disable the third-party optics, after the auto install is complete.

# Hardware and Software Behavior Changes in Cisco IOS XE Dublin 17.12.4

There are no behavior changes in this release.

### Hardware Features in Cisco IOS XE Dublin 17.12.3

There are no new hardware features in this release.

### Software Features in Cisco IOS XE Dublin 17.12.3

There are no new software features in this release.

# Hardware and Software Behavior Changes in Cisco IOS XE Dublin 17.12.3

There are no behavior changes in this release.

### Hardware Features in Cisco IOS XE Dublin 17.12.2

There are no new hardware features in this release.

### **Software Features in Cisco IOS XE Dublin 17.12.2**

There are no new software features in this release.

# Hardware and Software Behavior Changes in Cisco IOS XE Dublin 17.12.2

There are no behavior changes in this release.

# Hardware Features in Cisco IOS XE Dublin 17.12.1

Feature Name	Description
Cisco Catalyst 9400 Series 12-Port 40G/100G Module (C9400-LC-12QC)	A 12-port fiber optic Ethernet switching module with these key hardware and software features:
	Hardware Features:
	<ul> <li>Can be installed on Cisco Catalyst C9404R, C9407R, and C9410R chassis. See Cisco Catalyst 9400 Series Switches Hardware Installation Guide.</li> </ul>
	• Supports a maximum bandwidth of 480 Gbps. See Cisco Catalyst 9400 Series Switch Line Cards Data Sheet.
	• Compatible with supervisor modules C9400X-SUP-2 and C9400X-SUP-2XL only. See Cisco Catalyst 9400 Series Line Card Installation Note.
	• Supports 10, 25, 40, and 100 Gbps connectivity.
	<ul> <li>Port nos. 1 through 12 can be used interchangeably as 10 or 40 Gbps ports, with a suitable transceiver installed.</li> </ul>
	• Port nos. 9 through 12 can also be configured as 25 or 100 Gbps ports, with a suitable transceiver and the required software configuration. When a port is configured to operate at 100 Gbps or 25 Gbps, one port from 5 to 8 and belonging to the same port group, is disabled. For example, if port no. 9 is configured to operate at 100 Gbps speeds, port no. 5 is disabled.
	See Example: 100 Gbps and 40 Gbps Configuration on C9400-LC-12QC.
	Software Features:
	<ul> <li>For 25 or 100 Gbps support on port nos. 9 through 12, configure the enable mode 100G command in interface configuration mode. See Configuring Interface Characteristics and Interface and Hardware Commands.</li> </ul>
	• Supports Cisco StackWise Virtual on all ports. See Configuring Cisco StackWise Virtual. When Cisco StackWise Virtual is configured on ports 9 through 12, they can operate only at 100 Gbps speeds

Feature Name	Description
Cisco Catalyst 9400 Series 24-Port 10G/25G Module (C9400-LC-24XY)	A 24-port fiber optic Ethernet switching module with these key hardware and software features:
	Hardware Features:
	<ul> <li>Can be installed on Cisco Catalyst C9404R, C9407R, and C9410R chassis. See Cisco Catalyst 9400 Series Switches Hardware Installation Guide.</li> </ul>
	Supports a maximum bandwidth of 480 Gbps. See Cisco Catalyst 9400 Series Switch Line Cards Data Sheet.
	Compatible with supervisor modules C9400X-SUP-2 and C9400X-SUP-2XL only. See Cisco Catalyst 9400 Series Line Card Installation Note.
	Supports 1, 10, and 25 Gbps connectivity.
	<ul> <li>Port nos. 1 through 4 can be used interchangeably as 1 or 10 Gbps ports, with a suitable transceiver installed.</li> </ul>
	• Port nos. 5 through 24 can be used interchangeably as 1 or 10 or 25 Gbps ports, with a suitable transceiver installed.
	See Example: 25 Gbps and 10 Gbps Connectivity on C9400-LC-24XY.
	Software Features:
	Supports Cisco StackWise Virtual on all ports. See Configuring Cisco StackWise Virtual.

# **Software Features in Cisco IOS XE Dublin 17.12.1**

Feature Name	Description
BGP EVPN VXLAN	The following BGP EVPN VXLAN features are introduced in this release:
<ul> <li>ARP inspection and DHCP Rogue Server Protection in VXLAN Environment (L2 VNIs)</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>ARP inspection and DHCP Rogue Server Protection in VXLAN Environment (L2 VNIs): BGP EVPN VXLAN fabric now supports ARP inspection and DHCP Rogue Server Protection To configure these features, enable ARP inspection and DHCP Snooping on the VTEPs of the EVPN VXLAN fabric.</li> </ul>
BGP EVPN VRF Auto RD and Auto RT	• BGP EVPN VRF Auto RD and Auto RT: BGP EVPN Layer 3 overlay VRF configuration is simplified with the introduction of new CLIs to auto generate the route distinguisher (RD) and route target (RT) for a VRF.
	You can enable the auto generation of RD either at a global level, using the <b>vrf rd-auto</b> command or specifically for a VRF, using the <b>rd-auto</b> [ <b>disable</b> ] command in the VRF submode.
	To enable auto assignment of RT for a VRF, use the <b>vnid</b> vni-id command in the VRF submode
	You can also choose to disable the auto RD and RT features by using the <b>no</b> form of the command.

Feature Name	Description
DSCP marking for RADIUS packets for administrative sessions	Allows you to configure DSCP marking for RADIUS packets for administrative sessions such as SSH and Telnet.
EPC support of AppGigabitEthernet	Introduces support for configuring the AppGigabitEthernet port as an interface for Embedded Packet Capture (EPC).
Interface ID Option in DHCPv6 Relay Message	Introduces support for interface ID option in DHCPv6 Relay message. With this, the physical interface details of the client interface are included along with the VLAN number in the message.
Interface Template Support for IPv6 DHCP Guard	Enables you to add the <b>ipv6 dhcp guard attach-policy</b> <i>policy_name</i> global configuration command to an interface template. IPv6 DHCP Guard is then enabled and the policy is applied, wherever the template is applied.
IP DHCP Server Changes to Limit IP Assignment to Next Hop only	Allows you to assign DHCP IP address only to the neighbouring device in an interface using the <b>ip dhcp restrict next hop</b> command. When this command is enabled, the DHCP server in the interface uses the MAC addresses in the DHCP packet and compares it with the addresses in the Cisco Discovery Protocol (CDP) or Link Layer Discovery Protocol (LLDP) cache table. If the MAC addresses match, then the DHCP IP address is assigned to that device.

### **Feature Name Description** Modified Trustpoints for Secure Starting from Cisco IOS XE Dublin 17.12.1, the following changes have been introduced for Unique Device Identity (SUDI) trustpoints. Certificates Trustpoint names for existing SUDI certificates If your device supports Cisco Manufacturing CA III certificate and is not disabled, the trustpoint names are as follows. • For Cisco Manufacturing CA III certificate, the trustpoint name has changed from CISCO IDEVID SUDI to CISCO IDEVID CMCA3 SUDI • For Cisco Manufacturing CA SHA2 certificate, the trustpoint name has changed from CISCO IDEVID SUDI LEGACY to CISCO IDEVID CMCA2 SUDI If your device does not support Cisco Manufacturing CA III certificate or if the certificate is disabled using **no platform sudi cmca3** command, the trustpoint names are as follows. • For Cisco Manufacturing CA SHA2 certificate, the trustpoint name has changed from CISCO IDEVID SUDI to CISCO IDEVID CMCA2 SUDI • For Cisco Manufacturing CA certificate, the trustpoint name has changed from CISCO IDEVID SUDI LEGACY to CISCO IDEVID CMCA SUDI · Hardware SUDI certificates • If your device supports High Assurance SUDI CA certificate, this certificate is loaded under CISCO IDEVID SUDI trustpoint. If your device does not support High Assurance SUDI CA certificate, ACT2 SUDI CA certificate is loaded under CISCO IDEVID SUDI trustpoint. show ip http server status command output If you configure the trustpoint for the HTTP server as CISCO\_IDEVID\_SUDI, the output of show ip http server status command displays the operating trustpoint along with the configured trustpoint. The following example shows a sample output of **show ip http server status** command with both the configured and the operating trustpoint names. Note that if your device does not support Cisco Manufacturing CA III certificate or if the certificate is disabled, the operating trustpoint in the below output displays CISCO\_IDEVID\_CMCA2\_SUDI. Device# show ip http server status HTTP secure server trustpoint: CISCO IDEVID SUDI HTTP secure server operating trustpoint: CISCO IDEVID CMCA3 SUDI

Feature Name	Description
Programmability:  • NETCONF-SSH Algorithms  • YANG Data Models	<ul> <li>The following programmability features are introduced in this release:</li> <li>NETCONF-SSH Algorithms: The NETCONF-SSH server configuration file contains the list of all supported algorithms. From this release onwards, you can enable or disable these algorithms at runtime by using Cisco IOS commands or YANG models.</li> <li>YANG Data Models: For the list of Cisco IOS XE YANG models available with this release, navigate to: https://github.com/YangModels/yang/tree/master/vendor/cisco/xe/17121.</li> </ul>
show idprom tan command	The <b>show idprom tan</b> command was introduced. It displays the top assembly part number and top assembly part revision number for the identification programmable read-only memory.

#### New on the WebUI

There are no new WebUI features in this release.

# Hardware and Software Behavior Changes in Cisco IOS XE Dublin 17.12.1

Behavior Change	Description
BDPU Guard and Root Guard Syslogs	The BDPU guard and root guard syslogs have been modified to include client bridge ID information.
C9400-LC-48XS Linecard idprom value for max_power	For some C9400-LC-48XS linecards with hardware version less than 3.1 (use the <b>show module</b> command to check), the idprom value for max_power is incorrectly programmed to 360. The correct value is 250. This will cause the device to overbudget by ~100W for each of these linecards.
	No field failures have been observed due to this issue. However, rare scenarios exist where the device can run out of power budget.

Hardware and Software Behavior Changes in Cisco IOS XE Dublin 17.12.1



# **Important Notes**

• Important Notes, on page 13

# **Important Notes**

- Unsupported Features
- Complete List of Supported Features
- Accessing Hidden Commands
- Default Behaviour

#### **Unsupported Features**

- Cisco TrustSec
  - Cisco TrustSec Network Device Admission Control (NDAC) on Uplinks
- · High Availability
  - Cisco StackWise Virtual solution does not support Resilient Ethernet Protocol (REP) and Remote Switched Port Analyzer (RSPAN).
- Interface and Hardware
  - Fast PoE
- Layer 2
  - Audio Video Bridging (including IEEE802.1AS, IEEE 802.1Qat, and IEEE 802.1Qav)
- Security
  - IPsec VPN
  - MACsec switch-to-switch connections on C9400-SUP-1XL-Y.
  - MACsec switch-to-host connections in an overlay network.
  - Virtual Routing and Forwarding (VRF)-Aware web authentication

#### System Management

- Performance Monitoring (PerfMon)
- Converged Access for Branch Deployments
- Network Load Balancing (NLB)

#### **Complete List of Supported Features**

For the complete list of features supported on a platform, see the Cisco Feature Navigator.

### **Accessing Hidden Commands**

Starting with Cisco IOS XE Fuji 16.8.1a, as an improved security measure, the way in which hidden commands can be accessed has changed.

Hidden commands have always been present in Cisco IOS XE, but were not equipped with CLI help. That is, entering a question mark (?) at the system prompt did not display the list of available commands. These commands were only meant to assist Cisco TAC in advanced troubleshooting and were not documented either.

Starting with Cisco IOS XE Fuji 16.8.1a, hidden commands are available under:

- Category 1—Hidden commands in privileged or User EXEC mode. Begin by entering the **service internal** command to access these commands.
- Category 2—Hidden commands in one of the configuration modes (global, interface and so on). These commands do not require the **service internal** command.

Further, the following applies to hidden commands under Category 1 and 2:

• The commands have CLI help. Enter enter a question mark (?) at the system prompt to display the list of available commands.

Note: For Category 1, enter the **service internal** command before you enter the question mark; you do not have to do this for Category 2.

• The system generates a %PARSER-5-HIDDEN syslog message when a hidden command is used. For example:

```
*Feb 14 10:44:37.917: %PARSER-5-HIDDEN: Warning!!! 'show processes memory old-header 'is a hidden command.

Use of this command is not recommended/supported and will be removed in future.
```

Apart from category 1 and 2, there remain internal commands displayed on the CLI, for which the system does NOT generate the %PARSER-5-HIDDEN syslog message.



#### **Important**

We recommend that you use <u>any</u> hidden command only under TAC supervision.

If you find that you are using a hidden command, open a TAC case for help with finding another way of collecting the same information as the hidden command (for a hidden EXEC mode command), or to configure the same functionality (for a hidden configuration mode command) using non-hidden commands.

#### **Default Behaviour**

Beginning from Cisco IOS XE Gibraltar 16.12.5 and later, do not fragment bit (DF bit) in the IP packet is always set to 0 for all outgoing RADIUS packets (packets that originate from the device towards the RADIUS server).

Important Notes



# Compatibility Matrix and Web UI System Requirements

- Compatibility Matrix, on page 17
- Web UI System Requirements, on page 25

# **Compatibility Matrix**

The following table provides software compatibility information between Cisco Catalyst 9400 Series Switches, Cisco Identity Services Engine, Cisco Access Control Server, and Cisco Prime Infrastructure.

Catalyst 9400	Cisco Identity Services Engine	Cisco Access Control Server	Cisco Prime Infrastructure
Dublin 17.12.4	3.2 3.1 + Patch 3 3.0 + Patch 6 2.7 + Patch 7	-	PI 3.10 + PI 3.10 latest maintenance release + PI 3.10 latest device pack  See Cisco Prime Infrastructure 3.10 → Downloads.
Dublin 17.12.3	3.2 3.1 + Patch 3 3.0 + Patch 6 2.7 + Patch 7	-	PI 3.10 + PI 3.10 latest maintenance release + PI 3.10 latest device pack  See Cisco Prime Infrastructure 3.10 → Downloads.
Dublin 17.12.2	3.2 3.1 + Patch 3 3.0 + Patch 6 2.7 + Patch 7	-	PI 3.10 + PI 3.10 latest maintenance release + PI 3.10 latest device pack  See Cisco Prime Infrastructure 3.10 → Downloads.

Catalyst 9400	Cisco Identity Services Engine	Cisco Access Control Server	Cisco Prime Infrastructure
Dublin 17.12.1	3.2 3.1 + Patch 3	-	PI 3.10 + PI 3.10 latest maintenance release + PI 3.10 latest device pack
	3.0 + Patch 6 2.7 + Patch 7		See Cisco Prime Infrastructure 3.10 → <b>Downloads</b> .
Dublin 17.11.1	3.2 3.1 + Patch 3 3.0 + Patch 6 2.7 + Patch 7	-	PI 3.10 + PI 3.10 latest maintenance release + PI 3.10 latest device pack  See Cisco Prime Infrastructure 3.10 → Downloads.
Dublin 17.10.1	3.2 3.1 + Patch 1 3.0 latest patch 2.7 latest patch 2.6 latest patch 2.4 latest patch	-	PI 3.10 + PI 3.10 latest maintenance release + PI 3.10 latest device pack  See Cisco Prime Infrastructure 3.10 → Downloads.
Cupertino 17.9.5	3.2 3.1 + Patch 1 3.0 latest patch 2.7 latest patch 2.6 latest patch 2.4 latest patch	-	PI 3.10 + PI 3.10 latest maintenance release + PI 3.10 latest device pack  See Cisco Prime Infrastructure 3.10 → Downloads.
Cupertino 17.9.4	3.2 3.1 + Patch 1 3.0 latest patch 2.7 latest patch 2.6 latest patch 2.4 latest patch	-	PI 3.10 + PI 3.10 latest maintenance release + PI 3.10 latest device pack  See Cisco Prime Infrastructure 3.10 → Downloads.

Catalyst 9400	Cisco Identity Services Engine	Cisco Access Control Server	Cisco Prime Infrastructure	
Cupertino 17.9.3	3.2	-	PI 3.10 + PI 3.10 latest maintenance	
	3.1 + Patch 1		release + PI 3.10 latest device pack	
	3.0 latest patch		See Cisco Prime Infrastructure $3.10 \rightarrow$ <b>Downloads</b> .	
	2.7 latest patch		Downloads.	
	2.6 latest patch			
	2.4 latest patch			
Cupertino 17.9.2	3.2	-	PI 3.10 + PI 3.10 latest maintenance	
	3.1 + Patch 1		release + PI 3.10 latest device pack	
	3.0 latest patch		See Cisco Prime Infrastructure $3.10 \rightarrow$ <b>Downloads</b> .	
	2.7 latest patch		Downloads.	
	2.6 latest patch			
	2.4 latest patch			
Cupertino 17.9.1	3.2	-	PI 3.10 + PI 3.10 latest maintenance	
	3.1 + Patch 1		release + PI 3.10 latest device pack	
	3.0 latest patch		See Cisco Prime Infrastructure $3.10 \rightarrow$ <b>Downloads</b> .	
	2.7 latest patch		Downloads.	
	2.6 latest patch			
	2.4 latest patch			
Cupertino 17.8.1	3.1	-	PI 3.10 + PI 3.10 latest maintenance	
	3.0 latest patch		release + PI 3.10 latest device pack	
	2.7 latest patch		See Cisco Prime Infrastructure $3.10 \rightarrow$ <b>Downloads</b> .	
	2.6 latest patch		Downloads.	
	2.4 latest patch			
Cupertino 17.7.1	3.1	-	PI 3.10 + PI 3.10 latest maintenance	
	3.0 latest patch		release + PI 3.10 latest device pack  See Cisco Prime Infrastructure 3.10 →  Downloads.	
	2.7 latest patch			
	2.6 latest patch		Downloaus.	
	2.4 latest patch			

Catalyst 9400	Cisco Identity Services Engine	Cisco Access Control Server	Cisco Prime Infrastructure	
Bengaluru 17.6.7	3.1	-	PI 3.10 + PI 3.10 latest maintenance	
	3.0 latest patch		release + PI 3.10 latest device pack	
	2.7 latest patch		See Cisco Prime Infrastructure $3.10 \rightarrow$ <b>Downloads</b> .	
	2.6 latest patch		Downloaus.	
	2.4 latest patch			
Bengaluru 17.6.6a	3.1	-	PI 3.10 + PI 3.10 latest maintenance	
	3.0 latest patch		release + PI 3.10 latest device pack	
	2.7 latest patch		See Cisco Prime Infrastructure 3.10 → <b>Downloads</b> .	
	2.6 latest patch		Downloads.	
	2.4 latest patch			
Bengaluru 17.6.6	3.1	-	PI 3.10 + PI 3.10 latest maintenance	
	3.0 latest patch		release + PI 3.10 latest device pack	
	2.7 latest patch		See Cisco Prime Infrastructure 3.10 → <b>Downloads</b> .	
	2.6 latest patch		Downloaus.	
	2.4 latest patch			
Bengaluru 17.6.5	3.1	-	PI 3.10 + PI 3.10 latest maintenance	
	3.0 latest patch		release + PI 3.10 latest device pack	
	2.7 latest patch		See Cisco Prime Infrastructure 3.10 → <b>Downloads</b> .	
	2.6 latest patch		Downloads.	
	2.4 latest patch			
Bengaluru 17.6.4	3.1	-	PI 3.10 + PI 3.10 latest maintenance	
	3.0 latest patch		release + PI 3.10 latest device pack	
	2.7 latest patch		See Cisco Prime Infrastructure 3.10 $\rightarrow$ <b>Downloads</b> .	
	2.6 latest patch		Downloads.	
	2.4 latest patch			
Bengaluru 17.6.3	3.1	-	PI 3.10 + PI 3.10 latest maintenance	
	3.0 latest patch		release + PI 3.10 latest device pack	
	2.7 latest patch		See Cisco Prime Infrastructure $3.10 \rightarrow$ <b>Downloads</b> .	
	2.6 latest patch		Downloads.	
	2.4 latest patch			

Catalyst 9400	Cisco Identity Services Engine	Cisco Access Control Server	Cisco Prime Infrastructure
Bengaluru 17.6.2	3.1 3.0 latest patch	-	PI 3.10 + PI 3.10 latest maintenance release + PI 3.10 latest device pack
	<ul><li>2.7 latest patch</li><li>2.6 latest patch</li></ul>		See Cisco Prime Infrastructure 3.10 → <b>Downloads</b> .
	2.4 latest patch		
Bengaluru 17.6.1	3.1 3.0 latest patch 2.7 latest patch 2.6 latest patch 2.4 latest patch	-	PI 3.9 + PI 3.9 latest maintenance release + PI 3.9 latest device pack See Cisco Prime Infrastructure 3.9 → <b>Downloads</b> .
Bengaluru 17.5.1	3.0 Patch 1 2.7 Patch 2 2.6 Patch 7 2.4 Patch 13	-	PI 3.9 + PI 3.9 latest maintenance release + PI 3.9 latest device pack See Cisco Prime Infrastructure 3.9 → <b>Downloads</b> .
Bengaluru 17.4.1	3.0 2.7 Patch 2	-	PI 3.9 + PI 3.9 latest maintenance release + PI 3.9 latest device pack See Cisco Prime Infrastructure 3.9 → <b>Downloads</b> .
Amsterdam 17.3.8a	2.7	-	PI 3.10 + PI 3.10 latest maintenance release + PI 3.10 latest device pack  See Cisco Prime Infrastructure 3.10 → Downloads.
Amsterdam 17.3.8	2.7	-	PI 3.10 + PI 3.10 latest maintenance release + PI 3.10 latest device pack  See Cisco Prime Infrastructure 3.10 → Downloads.
Amsterdam 17.3.7	2.7	-	PI 3.10 + PI 3.10 latest maintenance release + PI 3.10 latest device pack  See Cisco Prime Infrastructure 3.10 → Downloads.
Amsterdam 17.3.6	2.7	-	PI 3.10 + PI 3.10 latest maintenance release + PI 3.10 latest device pack  See Cisco Prime Infrastructure 3.10 → Downloads.

Catalyst 9400	Cisco Identity Services Engine	Cisco Access Control Server	Cisco Prime Infrastructure
Amsterdam 17.3.5	2.7	-	PI 3.9 + PI 3.9 latest maintenance release + PI 3.9 latest device pack
			See Cisco Prime Infrastructure 3.9 → <b>Downloads</b> .
Amsterdam 17.3.4	2.7	-	PI 3.9 + PI 3.9 latest maintenance release + PI 3.9 latest device pack
			See Cisco Prime Infrastructure 3.9 → <b>Downloads</b> .
Amsterdam 17.3.3	2.7	-	PI 3.9 + PI 3.9 latest maintenance release + PI 3.9 latest device pack
			See Cisco Prime Infrastructure 3.9 → <b>Downloads</b> .
Amsterdam 17.3.2a	2.7	-	PI 3.8 + PI 3.8 latest maintenance release + PI 3.8 latest device pack
			See Cisco Prime Infrastructure 3.8 → <b>Downloads</b> .
Amsterdam 17.3.1	2.7	-	PI 3.8 + PI 3.8 latest maintenance release + PI 3.8 latest device pack
			See Cisco Prime Infrastructure 3.8 → <b>Downloads</b> .
Amsterdam 17.2.1	2.7	-	PI 3.7 + PI 3.7 latest maintenance release + PI 3.7 latest device pack
			See Cisco Prime Infrastructure 3.7 → <b>Downloads</b> .
Amsterdam 17.1.1	2.7	-	PI 3.6 + PI 3.6 latest maintenance release + PI 3.6 latest device pack
			See Cisco Prime Infrastructure 3.6 → <b>Downloads</b> .
Gibraltar 16.12.8	2.6	-	PI 3.9 + PI 3.9 latest maintenance release + PI 3.9 latest device pack
			See Cisco Prime Infrastructure 3.9 → Downloads.
Gibraltar 16.12.7	2.6	-	PI 3.9 + PI 3.9 latest maintenance release + PI 3.9 latest device pack
			See Cisco Prime Infrastructure 3.9 → Downloads.

Catalyst 9400	Cisco Identity Services Engine	Cisco Access Control Server	Cisco Prime Infrastructure
Gibraltar 16.12.6	2.6	-	PI 3.9 + PI 3.9 latest maintenance release + PI 3.9 latest device pack
			See Cisco Prime Infrastructure 3.9 → Downloads.
Gibraltar 16.12.5b	2.6	-	PI 3.9 + PI 3.9 latest maintenance release + PI 3.9 latest device pack
			See Cisco Prime Infrastructure 3.9 → Downloads.
Gibraltar 16.12.5	2.6	-	PI 3.9 + PI 3.9 latest maintenance release + PI 3.9 latest device pack
			See Cisco Prime Infrastructure 3.9 → Downloads.
Gibraltar 16.12.4	2.6	-	PI 3.8 + PI 3.8 latest maintenance release + PI 3.8 latest device pack
			See Cisco Prime Infrastructure 3.8 → Downloads.
Gibraltar 16.12.3a	2.6	-	PI 3.5 + PI 3.5 latest maintenance release + PI 3.5 latest device pack
			See Cisco Prime Infrastructure 3.5 → <b>Downloads</b> .
Gibraltar 16.12.3	2.6	-	PI 3.5 + PI 3.5 latest maintenance release + PI 3.5 latest device pack
			See Cisco Prime Infrastructure 3.5 → <b>Downloads</b> .
Gibraltar 16.12.2	2.6	-	PI 3.5 + PI 3.5 latest maintenance release + PI 3.5 latest device pack
			See Cisco Prime Infrastructure 3.5 → <b>Downloads</b> .
Gibraltar 16.12.1	2.6	-	PI 3.5 + PI 3.5 latest maintenance release + PI 3.5 latest device pack
			See Cisco Prime Infrastructure 3.5 → <b>Downloads</b> .
Gibraltar 16.11.1	2.6 2.4 Patch 5	5.4 5.5	PI 3.4 + PI 3.4 latest maintenance release + PI 3.4 latest device pack
		1	See Cisco Prime Infrastructure 3.4 → <b>Downloads</b> .

Catalyst 9400	Cisco Identity Services Engine	Cisco Access Control Server	Cisco Prime Infrastructure
Gibraltar 16.10.1	2.3 Patch 1 2.4 Patch 1	5.4 5.5	PI 3.4 + PI 3.4 latest maintenance release + PI 3.4 latest device pack See Cisco Prime Infrastructure 3.4→ <b>Downloads</b> .
Fuji 16.9.8	2.5 2.1	5.4 5.5	PI 3.9 + PI 3.9 latest maintenance release + PI 3.9 latest device pack See Cisco Prime Infrastructure 3.9 → <b>Downloads</b> .
Fuji 16.9.7	2.5 2.1	5.4 5.5	PI 3.9 + PI 3.9 latest maintenance release + PI 3.9 latest device pack See Cisco Prime Infrastructure 3.9 → <b>Downloads</b> .
Fuji 16.9.6	2.3 Patch 1 2.4 Patch 1	5.4 5.5	PI 3.4 + PI 3.4 latest maintenance release + PI 3.4 latest device pack See Cisco Prime Infrastructure 3.4→ Downloads.
Fuji 16.9.5	2.3 Patch 1 2.4 Patch 1	5.4 5.5	PI 3.4 + PI 3.4 latest maintenance release + PI 3.4 latest device pack See Cisco Prime Infrastructure 3.4→ Downloads.
Fuji 16.9.4	2.3 Patch 1 2.4 Patch 1	5.4 5.5	PI 3.4 + PI 3.4 latest maintenance release + PI 3.4 latest device pack See Cisco Prime Infrastructure 3.4→ Downloads.
Fuji 16.9.3	2.3 Patch 1 2.4 Patch 1	5.4 5.5	PI 3.4 + PI 3.4 latest maintenance release + PI 3.4 latest device pack See Cisco Prime Infrastructure 3.4→ Downloads.
Fuji 16.9.2	2.3 Patch 1 2.4 Patch 1	5.4 5.5	PI 3.4 + PI 3.4 latest maintenance release + PI 3.4 latest device pack See Cisco Prime Infrastructure 3.4→ Downloads.
Fuji 16.9.1	2.3 Patch 1 2.4 Patch 1	5.4 5.5	PI 3.4 + PI 3.4 latest device pack  See Cisco Prime Infrastructure 3.4→  Downloads.

Catalyst 9400	Cisco Identity Services Engine	Cisco Access Control Server	Cisco Prime Infrastructure
Fuji 16.8.1a	2.3 Patch 1	5.4	PI 3.3 + PI 3.3 latest maintenance release
	2.4	5.5	+ PI 3.3 latest device pack
			See Cisco Prime Infrastructure 3.3→ <b>Downloads</b> .
Everest 16.6.4a	2.2	5.4	PI 3.1.6 + Device Pack 13
	2.3	5.5	See Cisco Prime Infrastructure 3.1 → <b>Downloads</b> .
Everest 16.6.4	2.2	5.4	PI 3.1.6 + Device Pack 13
	2.3	5.5	See Cisco Prime Infrastructure 3.1 → <b>Downloads</b> .
Everest 16.6.3	2.2	5.4	PI 3.1.6 + Device Pack 13
	2.3	5.5	See Cisco Prime Infrastructure 3.1 → <b>Downloads</b>
Everest 16.6.2	2.2	5.4	PI 3.1.6 + Device Pack 13
	2.3	5.5	See Cisco Prime Infrastructure 3.1 → <b>Downloads</b>
Everest 16.6.1	2.2	5.4	PI 3.1.6 + Device Pack 13
		5.5	See Cisco Prime Infrastructure 3.1 → <b>Downloads</b>
Everest 16.5.1a	2.1 Patch 3	5.4	-
		5.5	

# **Web UI System Requirements**

The following subsections list the hardware and software required to access the Web UI:

### **Minimum Hardware Requirements**

Processor Speed	DRAM	Number of Colors	Resolution	Font Size
233 MHz minimum <sup>2</sup>	512 MB <sup>3</sup>	256	1280 x 800 or higher	Small

We recommend 1 GHz
 We recommend 1 GB DRAM

### **Software Requirements**

### **Operating Systems**

- Windows 10 or later
- Mac OS X 10.9.5 or later

### **Browsers**

- Google Chrome—Version 59 or later (On Windows and Mac)
- · Microsoft Edge
- Mozilla Firefox—Version 54 or later (On Windows and Mac)
- Safari—Version 10 or later (On Mac)



# **Licensing and Scaling Guidelines**

- Licensing, on page 27
- Scaling Guidelines, on page 29

# Licensing

This section provides information about the licensing packages for features available on Cisco Catalyst 9000 Series Switches.

### **License Levels**

The software features available on Cisco Catalyst 9400 Series Switches fall under these base or add-on license levels

#### **Base Licenses**

- Network Essentials
- Network Advantage—Includes features available with the Network Essentials license and more.

#### Add-On Licenses

Add-On Licenses require a Network Essentials or Network Advantage as a pre-requisite. The features available with add-on license levels provide Cisco innovations on the switch, as well as on the Cisco Digital Network Architecture Center (Cisco DNA Center).

- DNA Essentials
- DNA Advantage— Includes features available with the DNA Essentials license and more.

To find information about platform support and to know which license levels a feature is available with, use Cisco Feature Navigator. To access Cisco Feature Navigator, go to <a href="https://cfnng.cisco.com">https://cfnng.cisco.com</a>. An account on cisco.com is not required.

### **Available Licensing Models and Configuration Information**

- Cisco IOS XE Fuji 16.8.x and earlier: RTU Licensing is the default and the only supported method to manage licenses.
- Cisco IOS XE Fuji 16.9.1 to Cisco IOS XE Amsterdam 17.3.1: Smart Licensing is the default and the only supported method to manage licenses.

In the software configuration guide of the required release, see **System Management**  $\rightarrow$  **Configuring Smart Licensing**.

• Cisco IOS XE Amsterdam 17.3.2a and later: Smart Licensing Using Policy, which is an enhanced version of Smart Licensing, is the default and the only supported method to manage licenses.

In the software configuration guide of the required release (17.3.x onwards), see **System Management**  $\rightarrow$  **Smart Licensing Using Policy**.

For a more detailed overview on Cisco Licensing, go to cisco.com/go/licensingguide.

### **License Levels - Usage Guidelines**

• The duration or term for which a purchased license is valid:

Smart Licensing Using Policy	Smart Licensing
Perpetual: There is no expiration date for such a license.	Permanent: for a license level, and without an expiration date.
Subscription: The license is valid only until a certain date (for a three, five, or seven year period).	<ul> <li>Term: for a license level, and for a three, five, or seven year period.</li> <li>Evaluation: a license that is not registered.</li> </ul>

- Base licenses (Network Essentials and Network-Advantage) are ordered and fulfilled only with a perpetual or permanent license type.
- Add-on licenses (DNA Essentials and DNA Advantage) are ordered and fulfilled only with a subscription or term license type.
- An add-on license level is included when you choose a network license level. If you use DNA features, renew the license before term expiry, to continue using it, or deactivate the add-on license and then reload the switch to continue operating with the base license capabilities.
- When ordering an add-on license with a base license, note the combinations that are permitted and those that are not permitted:

**Table 1: Permitted Combinations** 

	DNA Essentials	DNA Advantage
Network Essentials	Yes	No
Network Advantage	Yes <sup>4</sup>	Yes

- <sup>4</sup> You will be able to purchase this combination only at the time of the DNA license renewal and not when you purchase DNA-Essentials the first time.
- Evaluation licenses cannot be ordered. They are not tracked via Cisco Smart Software Manager and expire after a 90-day period. Evaluation licenses can be used only once on the switch and cannot be regenerated. Warning system messages about an evaluation license expiry are generated only 275 days after expiration and every week thereafter. An expired evaluation license cannot be reactivated after reload. This applies only to *Smart Licensing*. The notion of evaluation licenses does not apply to *Smart Licensing Using Policy*.

# **Scaling Guidelines**

For information about feature scaling guidelines, see these datasheets for Cisco Catalyst 9400 Series Switches: https://www.cisco.com/c/en/us/products/collateral/switches/catalyst-9400-series-switches/nb-06-cat9400-ser-data-sheet-cte-en.html https://www.cisco.com/c/en/us/products/collateral/switches/catalyst-9400-series-switches/nb-06-cat9600-series-line-data-sheet-cte-en.html https://www.cisco.com/c/en/us/products/collateral/switches/catalyst-9400-series-switches/nb-06-cat9400-ser-sup-eng-data-sheet-cte-en.html

**Scaling Guidelines** 



## **Limitations and Restrictions**

• Limitations and Restrictions, on page 31

### **Limitations and Restrictions**

- Control Plane Policing (CoPP)—The **show run** command does not display information about classes configured under <code>system-cpp policy</code>, when they are left at default values. Use the **show policy-map** system-cpp-policy or the **show policy-map control-plane** commands in privileged EXEC mode instead.
- Cisco TrustSec restrictions—Cisco TrustSec can be configured only on physical interfaces, not on logical interfaces.
- Flexible NetFlow limitations
  - You cannot configure NetFlow export using the Ethernet Management port (GigabitEthernet0/0).
  - You can not configure a flow monitor on logical interfaces, such as layer 2 port-channels, loopback, tunnels.
  - You can not configure multiple flow monitors of same type (ipv4, ipv6 or datalink) on the same interface for same direction.
- Hardware Limitations (Optics)—Multi-rate SFPs are not preferred for SVL or DAD links because auto-negotiation may lead to speed mismatches on some ports. If they are used, set both sides to the same speed; highest speed is recommended (example, 25G for SFP-10/25G and 100G for QSFP-40/100G). Also, both sides of the link should be multi-rate SFPs and all the other SVL or DAD link ports should use multi-rate SFPs. Use the **show interfaces transceiver** command to view the physical properties of SFPs used in the device.
- Hardware limitations—When you use Cisco QSFP-4SFP10G-CUxM Direct-Attach Copper Cables, autonegotiation is enabled by default. If the other end of the line does not support autonegotation, the link does not come up.
- Interoperability limitations—When you use Cisco QSFP-4SFP10G-CUxM Direct-Attach Copper Cables, if one end of the 40G link is a Catalyst 9400 Series Switch and the other end is a Catalyst 9500 Series Switch, the link does not come up, or comes up on one side and stays down on the other. To avoid this interoperability issue between devices, apply the the **speed nonegotiate** command on the Catalyst 9500 Series Switch interface. This command disables autonegotiation and brings the link up. To restore autonegotiation, use the **no speed nonegotiation** command.

- In-Service Software Upgrade (ISSU)
  - Within a major release train (16.x or 17.x or 18.x), ISSU is supported between any two EMs that are released not more than 3 years apart.
  - Within a major release train, ISSU is supported from:
    - Any EM (EM1, EM2, EM3) to another EM (EM1, EM2, EM3)

Example: 16.9.x to 16.12.x, 17.3.x to 17.6.x, 17.6.x to 17.9.x

· Any release within the same EM

Example: 16.9.2 to 16.9.3 or 16.9.4 or 16.9.x, 16.12.1 to 16.12.2 or 16.12.3 or 16.12.x, 17.3.1 to 17.3.2 or 17.3.3 or 17.3.x

- Between major release trains, ISSU is not supported from:
  - An EM of a major release train to an EM of another major release train

Example: 16.x.x to 17.x.x or 17.x.x to 18.x.x is not supported

An SM to EM or EM to SM

Example: 16.10.x or 16.11.x to 16.12.x is not supported

- ISSU is not supported on engineering special releases and .s (or similar) images.
- ISSU is not supported between Licensed Data Payload Encryption (LDPE) and No Payload Encryption (NPE) Cisco IOS XE software images.
- ISSU downgrades are not supported.
- While performing ISSU from Cisco IOS XE Fuji 16.9.x to Cisco IOS XE Gibraltar 16.12.x, if
   interface-id snmp-if-indexcommand is not configured with OSPFv3, packet loss can occur.
   Configure the interface-id snmp-if-index command either during the maintenance window or after isolating the device (by using maintenance mode feature) from the network before doing the ISSU.
- While ISSU allows you to perform upgrades with zero downtime, we recommend you to do so during a maintenance window only.
- If a new feature introduced in a software release requires a change in configuration, the feature should not be enabled during ISSU.
- If a feature is not available in the downgraded version of a software image, the feature should be disabled before initiating ISSU.
- M.2 SATA SSD drive: With bootloader version 16.6.2r, you cannot access the M.2 SATA SSD drive at the ROMMON prompt (rommon> dir disk0). The system displays an error message indicating that the corresponding file system protocol is not found on the device. The only way to access the drive when on bootloader version 16.6.2r, is through the Cisco IOS prompt, after boot up.
- No service password recovery—With ROMMON versions R16.6.1r and R16.6.2r, the 'no service password-recovery' feature is not available.
- · OoS restrictions
  - When configuring QoS queuing policy, the sum of the queuing buffer should not exceed 100%.

- Policing and marking policy on sub interfaces is supported.
- Marking policy on switched virtual interfaces (SVI) is supported.
- QoS policies are not supported for port-channel interfaces, tunnel interfaces, and other logical interfaces.
- Stack Queuing and Scheduling (SQS) drops CPU bound packets exceeding 1.4 Gbps.
- Redundancy—The supervisor module (hardware) supports redundancy. Software redundancy is supported starting with Cisco IOS XE Everest 16.6.2. However, the associated route processor redundancy (RPR) feature is not supported. Quad-supervisor with Route Processor Redundancy (RPR) with Cisco StackWise Virtual is also not supported.

Before performing a switchover, use the **show redundancy**, **show platform**, and **show platform software iomd redundancy** commands to ensure that both the SSOs have formed and that the IOMD process is completed.

In the following sample output for the **show redundancy**, note that both the SSOs have formed.

```
Switch# show redundancy
Redundant System Information :
Available system uptime = 3 hours, 30 minutes
Switchovers system experienced = 2
Standby failures = 0
Last switchover reason = active unit removed
Hardware Mode = Duplex
Configured Redundancy Mode = sso
Operating Redundancy Mode = sso
Maintenance Mode = Disabled
Communications = Up
Current Processor Information :
Active Location = slot 3
Current Software state = ACTIVE
Uptime in current state = 2 hours, 57 minutes
Image Version = Cisco IOS Software [Fuji], Catalyst L3 Switch Software (CAT9K IOSXE),
Version 16.8.1, RELEASE SOFTWARE (fc3)
Technical Support: http://www.cisco.com/techsupport
Copyright (c) 1986-2018 by Cisco Systems, Inc.
Compiled Tue 27-Mar-18 13:43 by mcpre
BOOT = bootflash:packages.conf;
CONFIG FILE =
Configuration register = 0x1822
Peer Processor Information:
Standby Location = slot 4
Current Software state = STANDBY HOT
Uptime in current state = 2 hours, 47 minutes
Image Version = Cisco IOS Software [Fuji], Catalyst L3 Switch Software (CAT9K_IOSXE),
Version 16.8.1, RELEASE SOFTWARE (fc3)
Technical Support: http://www.cisco.com/techsupport
Copyright (c) 1986-2018 by Cisco Systems, Inc.
Compiled Tue 27-Mar-18 13:43 by mcpre
BOOT = bootflash:packages.conf;
CONFIG FILE =
Configuration register = 0x1822
```

In the following sample output for the **show platform software iomd redundancy** command, note that both SSOs have formed and the HA STATE field is ready.

```
Switch# show platform software iomd redundancy
Configured Redundancy Mode = sso
Operating Redundancy Mode = sso
Local RF state = ACTIVE
Peer RF state = STANDBY HOT

slot PSM STATE SPA INTF HA_STATE HA_ACTIVE
1 ready started ready 00:01:16
2 ready started ready 00:01:22
3 ready started ready 00:01:27 ***active RP
4 ready started ready 00:01:27
<output truncated>
```

In the following sample output for the **show platform** command, note that the State for all the linecards and supervisor modules is ok. This indicates that the IOMD processes are completed.

```
Chassis type: C9407R
Slot
       Type
                             State
                                                   Insert time (ago)
       C9400-LC-24XS ok
                                                   3d09h
         C9400-LC-48U ok
C9400-SUP-1 ok, active
C9400-SUP-1 ok, standby
                                                    3d09h
                                                    3d09h
R0
R1
                             ok, standby
                                                    3d09h
         C9400-PWR-3200AC
                             ok
                                                   3d08h
P1
        C9400-PWR-3200AC ok
                                                   3d08h
                            ok
P17
        C9407-FAN
                                                   3d08h
```

Secure Shell (SSH)

<output truncated>

Switch# show platform

- Use SSH Version 2. SSH Version 1 is not supported.
- When the device is running SCP and SSH cryptographic operations, expect high CPU until the SCP read process is completed. SCP supports file transfers between hosts on a network and uses SSH for the transfer.

Since SCP and SSH operations are currently not supported on the hardware crypto engine, running encryption and decryption process in software causes high CPU. The SCP and SSH processes can show as much as 40 or 50 percent CPU usage, but they do not cause the device to shutdown.

• Smart Licensing Using Policy: Starting with Cisco IOS XE Amsterdam 17.3.2a, with the introduction of Smart Licensing Using Policy, even if you configure a hostname for a product instance or device, only the Unique Device Identifier (UDI) is displayed. This change in the display can be observed in all licensing utilities and user interfaces where the hostname was displayed in earlier releases. It does not affect any licensing functionality. There is no workaround for this limitation.

The licensing utilities and user interfaces that are affected by this limitation include only the following: Cisco Smart Software Manager (CSSM), Cisco Smart License Utility (CSLU), and Smart Software Manager On-Prem (SSM On-Prem).

This limitation is removed from Cisco IOS XE Cupertino 17.9.1. If you configure a hostname and disable hostname privacy (**no license smart privacy hostname** global configuration command), hostname information is sent from the product instance and displayed on the applicable user interfaces (CSSM, CSLU, SSM On-Prem). For more information, see the command reference for this release.

- TACACS legacy command: Do not configure the legacy **tacacs-server host** command; this command is deprecated. If the software version running on your device is Cisco IOS XE Gibraltar 16.12.2 or a later release, using the legacy command can cause authentication failures. Use the **tacacs server** command in global configuration mode.
- Uplink Symmetry—When a redundant supervisor module is inserted, we recommend that you have symmetric uplinks, to minimize packet loss during a switchover.

Uplinks are said to be in symmetry when the same interface on both supervisor modules have the same type of transceiver module. For example, a TenGigabitEthernet interface with no transceiver installed operates at a default 10G mode; if the matching interface of the other supervisor has a 10G transceiver, then they are in symmetry. Symmetry provides the best SWO packet loss and user experience.

Asymmetric uplinks have at least one or more pairs of interfaces in one supervisor not matching the transceiver speed of the other supervisor.

USB Authentication—When you connect a Cisco USB drive to the switch, the switch tries to authenticate
the drive against an existing encrypted preshared key. Since the USB drive does not send a key for
authentication, the following message is displayed on the console when you enter password encryption
aes command:

```
Device(config)# password encryption aes
Master key change notification called without new or old key
```

- Catatyst 9000 Series Switches support MACsec switch-to-switch connections. We do not recommend
  configuring MACsec switch-to-host connections in an overlay network. For assistance with an existing
  switch-to-host MACsec implementation or a design review, contact your Cisco Sales Representative or
  Channel Partner.
- VLAN Restriction—It is advisable to have well-defined segregation while defining data and voice domain
  during switch configuration and to maintain a data VLAN different from voice VLAN across the switch
  stack. If the same VLAN is configured for data and voice domains on an interface, the resulting high
  CPU utilization might affect the device.
- YANG data modeling limitation—A maximum of 20 simultaneous NETCONF sessions are supported.
- Embedded Event Manager—Identity event detector is not supported on Embedded Event Manager.
- The File System Check (fsck) utility is not supported in install mode.

**Limitations and Restrictions** 



### **ROMMON** and CPLD Versions

• ROMMON and CPLD Versions, on page 37

### **ROMMON** and CPLD Versions

#### **ROM Monitor (ROMMON)**

ROMMON, also known as the boot loader, is firmware that runs when the device is powered up or reset. It initializes the processor hardware and boots the operating system software (Cisco IOS XE software image). The ROMMON is stored on the following Serial Peripheral Interface (SPI) flash devices on your switch:

- Primary: The ROMMON stored here is the one the system boots every time the device is powered-on or reset.
- Golden: The ROMMON stored here is a backup copy. If the one in the primary is corrupted, the system automatically boots the ROMMON in the golden SPI flash device.

ROMMON upgrades may be required to resolve firmware defects, or to support new features, but there may not be new versions with every release.

#### Complex Programmable Logic Device (CPLD)

CPLD refers to hardware-programmable firmware. CPLD upgrades may be required to resolve firmware defects, or to support new features, but there may not be new versions with every release. CPLD version upgrade process must be completed after upgrading the software image.

The following table provides ROMMON and CPLD version information for the Cisco Catalyst 9400 Series Supervisor Modules. For ROMMON and CPLD version information of Cisco IOS XE 16.x.x releases, refer to the corresponding Cisco IOS XE 16.x.x release notes of the respective platform.

Release	ROMMON Version (C9400-SUP-1, C9400-SUP-1XL, C9400-SUP-1XL-Y)	CPLD Version (C9400-SUP-1, C9400-SUP-1XL, C9400-SUP-1XL-Y)	ROMMON Version (C9400X-SUP-2, C9400X-SUP-2XL)	CPLD Version (C9400X-SUP-2, C9400X-SUP-2XL)
Dublin 17.12.4	17.10.1r	20062105	17.12.1r[FC1]	21080305
Dublin 17.12.3	17.10.1r	20062105	17.12.1r[FC1]	21080305

Release	ROMMON Version (C9400-SUP-1, C9400-SUP-1XL, C9400-SUP-1XL-Y)	CPLD Version (C9400-SUP-1, C9400-SUP-1XL, C9400-SUP-1XL-Y)	ROMMON Version (C9400X-SUP-2, C9400X-SUP-2XL)	CPLD Version (C9400X-SUP-2, C9400X-SUP-2XL)
Dublin 17.12.2	17.10.1r	20062105	17.12.1r[FC1]	21080305
Dublin 17.12.1	17.10.1r	20062105	17.12.1r[FC1]	21080305
Dublin 17.11.1	17.10.1r	20062105	17.11.1r	21080305
Dublin 17.10.1	17.10.1r	20062105	17.9.1r[FC1]	21080305
Cupertino 17.9.5	17.8.1r[FC1]	20062105	17.9.3r	21080305
Cupertino 17.9.4	17.8.1r[FC1]	20062105	17.9.3r	21080305
Cupertino 17.9.3	17.8.1r[FC1]	20062105	17.9.3r	21080305
Cupertino 17.9.2	17.8.1r[FC1]	20062105	17.9.2r	21080305
Cupertino 17.9.1	17.8.1r[FC1]	20062105	17.9.1r[FC1]	21080305
Cupertino 17.8.1	17.8.1r[FC1]	20062105	17.8.1r[FC1]	21080305
Cupertino 17.7.1	17.6.1r[FC2]	20062105	17.7.1r[FC3]	21080305
Bengaluru 17.6.7	17.6.1r[FC2]	20062105	-	-
Bengaluru 17.6.6a	17.6.1r[FC2]	20062105	-	-
Bengaluru 17.6.6	17.6.1r[FC2]	20062105	-	-
Bengaluru 17.6.5	17.6.1r[FC2]	20062105	-	-
Bengaluru 17.6.4	17.6.1r[FC2]	20062105	-	-
Bengaluru 17.6.3	17.6.1r[FC2]	20062105	-	-
Bengaluru 17.6.2	17.6.1r[FC2]	20062105	-	-
Bengaluru 17.6.1	17.6.1r[FC2]	20062105	-	-
Bengaluru 17.5.1	17.5.1r	20062105	-	-
Bengaluru 17.4.1	17.3.1r[FC2]	20062105	-	-
Amsterdam 17.3.8a	17.3.1r[FC2]	19082605	-	-
Amsterdam 17.3.8	17.3.1r[FC2]	19082605	-	-
Amsterdam 17.3.7	17.3.1r[FC2]	19082605	-	-
Amsterdam 17.3.6	17.3.1r[FC2]	19082605	-	-
Amsterdam 17.3.5	17.3.1r[FC2]	19082605	-	-

Release	ROMMON Version (C9400-SUP-1, C9400-SUP-1XL, C9400-SUP-1XL-Y)	CPLD Version (C9400-SUP-1, C9400-SUP-1XL, C9400-SUP-1XL-Y)	ROMMON Version (C9400X-SUP-2, C9400X-SUP-2XL)	CPLD Version (C9400X-SUP-2, C9400X-SUP-2XL)
Amsterdam 17.3.4	17.3.1r[FC2]	19082605	-	-
Amsterdam 17.3.3	17.3.1r[FC2]	19082605	-	-
Amsterdam 17.3.2a	17.3.1r[FC2]	19082605	-	-
Amsterdam 17.3.1	17.3.1r[FC2]	19082605	-	-
Amsterdam 17.2.1	17.1.1r	19082605	-	-
Amsterdam 17.1.1	17.1.1r	19032905	-	-

**ROMMON** and CPLD Versions



# **Upgrading the Switch Software**

- Finding the Software Version, on page 41
- Software Images, on page 41
- Upgrading the ROMMON, on page 42
- Software Installation Commands, on page 43
- Upgrading in Install Mode, on page 43
- Downgrading in Install Mode, on page 49
- In Service Software Upgrade (ISSU) with Cisco StackWise Virtual and Dual Supervisor Module Configuration, on page 57
- Upgrading the Complex Programmable Logic Device Version, on page 61

# **Finding the Software Version**

The package files for the Cisco IOS XE software are stored on the system board flash device (flash:).

You can use the **show version** privileged EXEC command to see the software version that is running on your switch.



Note

Although the **show version** output always shows the software image running on the switch, the model name shown at the end of this display is the factory configuration and does not change if you upgrade the software license.

You can also use the **dir** *filesystem:* privileged EXEC command to see the directory names of other software images that you might have stored in flash memory.

# **Software Images**

Release	Image Type	File Name
Cisco IOS XE Dublin 17.12.4	CAT9K_IOSXE	cat9k_iosxe.17.12.04.SPA.bin
	No Payload Encryption (NPE)	cat9k_iosxe_npe.17.12.04.SPA.bin

Release	Image Type	File Name
Cisco IOS XE Dublin 17.12.3	CAT9K_IOSXE	cat9k_iosxe.17.12.03.SPA.bin
	No Payload Encryption (NPE)	cat9k_iosxe_npe.17.12.03.SPA.bin
Cisco IOS XE Dublin 17.12.2	CAT9K_IOSXE	cat9k_iosxe.17.12.02.SPA.bin
	No Payload Encryption (NPE)	cat9k_iosxe_npe.17.12.02.SPA.bin
Cisco IOS XE Dublin 17.12.1	CAT9K_IOSXE	cat9k_iosxe.17.12.01.SPA.bin
	No Payload Encryption (NPE)	cat9k_iosxe_npe.17.12.01.SPA.bin

# **Upgrading the ROMMON**

To know the ROMMON or bootloader version that applies to every major and maintenance release, see ROMMON and CPLD Versions, on page 37.

You can upgrade the ROMMON before, or, after upgrading the software version. If a new ROMMON version is available for the software version you are upgrading to, proceed as follows:

• Upgrading the ROMMON in the primary SPI flash device

This ROMMON is upgraded automatically. When you upgrade from an existing release on your switch to a later or newer release for the first time, and there is a new ROMMON version in the new release, the system automatically upgrades the ROMMON in the primary SPI flash device, based on the hardware version of the switch.

• Upgrading the ROMMON in the golden SPI flash device

You must manually upgrade this ROMMON. Enter the **upgrade rom-monitor capsule golden switch** command in privileged EXEC mode.



#### Note

- Golden ROMMON upgrade is only applicable to Cisco IOS XE Amsterdam 17.3.5 and later releases.
- Golden ROMMON upgrade will fail if the FPGA version is 17101705 or older. To upgrade the FPGA version, see Upgrading the Complex Programmable Logic Device Version, on page 61.
- In case of a Cisco StackWise Virtual setup, upgrade the active and standby supervisor modules.
- In case of a High Availability set up, upgrade the active and standby supervisor modules.

After the ROMMON is upgraded, it will take effect on the next reload. If you go back to an older release after this, the ROMMON is not downgraded. The updated ROMMON supports all previous releases.

### **Software Installation Commands**

Summary of Software Installation	Summary of Software Installation Commands		
To install and activate the specific	ed file, and to commit changes to be persistent across reloads:		
install add file filenam	me [activate commit]		
To separately install, activate, cor	mmit, cancel, or remove the installation file: install ?		
add file tftp: filename	Copies the install file package from a remote location to the device and performs a compatibility check for the platform and image versions.		
activate [auto-abort-timer]	Activates the file, and reloads the device. The <b>auto-abort-timer</b> keyword automatically rolls back image activation.		
commit Makes changes persistent over reloads.			
rollback to committed Rolls back the update to the last committed version.			
<b>abort</b> Cancels file activation, and rolls back to the version that was rubefore the current installation procedure started.			
remove	Deletes all unused and inactive software installation files.		

# **Upgrading in Install Mode**

Follow these instructions to upgrade from one release to another, in install mode. To perform a software image upgrade, you must be booted into IOS via **boot flash:packages.conf**.

#### Before you begin



#### Caution

You must comply with these cautionary guidelines during an upgrade:

- Do not power cycle the switch.
- Do not disconnect power or remove the supervisor module.
- Do not perform an online insertion and replacement (OIR) of either supervisor (in a High Availability setup), if one of the supervisor modules in the chassis is in the process of a bootloader upgrade or when the switch is booting up.
- Do not perform an OIR of a switching module (linecard) when the switch is booting up.



Note

Disconnecting and reconnecting power to a Cisco Catalyst 9400 Series Supervisor 1 Module within a 5-second window, can corrupt the boot SPI.

When upgrading from	Permitted Supervisor Setup	First upgrade to	To upgrade to
	(Applies to the release you are upgrading from)		
Cisco IOS XE Everest 16.6.1 <sup>5</sup>	Upgrade a single supervisor, and complete the boot loader and CPLD upgrade. After completing the first supervisor upgrade, remove and swap in the second supervisor. After both supervisors are upgraded, they can be inserted and booted in a high availability setup.  Note Do not simultaneously upgrade dual supervisors from Cisco IOS XE Everest 16.6.1 to a later release. Doing so may cause hardware damage.	Cisco IOS XE Everest 16.6.3  Follow the upgrade steps as in the Release Notes for Cisco Catalyst 9400 Series Switches, Cisco IOS XE Everest 16.6.x → Upgrading the Switch Software → Upgrading in Install Mode	Cisco IOS XE Dublin 17.12.x

Note that you can use this procedure for the following upgrade scenarios.

This procedure automatically

copies the images to both active and standby supervisor modules. Both supervisor modules are simultaneously upgraded. Not applicable

The sample output in this section displays upgrade from Cisco IOS XE Dublin 17.11.1 to Cisco IOS XE Dublin 17.12.1 using **install** commands.

#### **Procedure**

#### **Step 1** Clean-up

#### install remove inactive

Cisco IOS XE Everest

16.6.2 and later releases

Use this command to clean-up old installation files in case of insufficient space and to ensure that you have at least 1GB of space in flash, to expand a new image.

The following sample output displays the cleaning up of unused files, by using the **install remove inactive** command:

```
Switch# install remove inactive
install_remove: START Mon Jul 24 14:14:40 UTC 2023
Cleaning up unnecessary package files
No path specified, will use booted path flash:packages.conf
Cleaning flash:
Scanning boot directory for packages ... done.
Preparing packages list to delete ...
```

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>5</sup> When upgrading from Cisco IOS XE Everest 16.6.1 to a later release, the upgrade may take a long time, and the system will reset three times due to rommon and complex programmable logic device (CPLD) upgrade. Stateful switchover is supported from Cisco IOS XE Everest 16.6.2

```
cat9k-cc srdriver.17.11.01.SPA.pkg
File is in use, will not delete.
cat9k-espbase.17.11.01.SPA.pkg
File is in use, will not delete.
cat9k-rpbase.17.11.01.SPA.pkg
File is in use, will not delete.
cat9k-rpboot.17.11.01.SPA.pkg
File is in use, will not delete.
cat9k-sipbase.17.11.01.SPA.pkg
File is in use, will not delete.
cat9k-sipspa.17.11.01.SPA.pkg
File is in use, will not delete.
cat9k-srdriver.17.11.01.SPA.pkg
File is in use, will not delete.
cat9k-webui.17.11.01.SPA.pkg
File is in use, will not delete.
packages.conf
File is in use, will not delete.
done.
The following files will be deleted:
[R0]:
/flash/cat9k-cc srdriver.17.11.01.SPA.pkg
/flash/cat9k-espbase.17.11.01.SPA.pkg
/flash/cat9k-guestshell.17.11.01.SPA.pkg
/flash/cat9k-rpbase.17.11.01.SPA.pkg
/flash/cat9k-rpboot.17.11.01.SPA.pkg
/flash/cat9k-sipbase.17.11.01.SPA.pkg
/flash/cat9k-sipspa.17.11.01.SPA.pkg
/flash/cat9k-srdriver.17.11.01.SPA.pkg
/flash/cat9k-webui.17.11.01.SPA.pkg
/flash/cat9k-wlc.17.11.01.SPA.pkg
/flash/packages.conf
/flash/cat9k iosxe.17.11.01.SPA.bin
Do you want to remove the above files? [y/n]y
Deleting file flash:cat9k-cc_srdriver.17.11.01.SPA.pkg ... done.
Deleting file flash:cat9k-espbase.17.11.01.SPA.pkg ... done.
Deleting file flash:cat9k-guestshell.17.11.01.SPA.pkg ... done.
Deleting file flash:cat9k-rpbase.17.11.01.SPA.pkg ... done.
Deleting file flash:cat9k-rpboot.17.11.01.SPA.pkg ... done.
Deleting file flash:cat9k-sipbase.17.11.01.SPA.pkg ... done.
Deleting file flash:cat9k-sipspa.17.11.01.SPA.pkg ... done.
Deleting file flash:cat9k-srdriver.17.11.01.SPA.pkg ... done.
Deleting file flash:cat9k-webui.17.11.01.SPA.pkg ... done.
Deleting file flash:cat9k-wlc.17.11.01.SPA.pkg ... done.
Deleting file flash:packages.conf ... done.
SUCCESS: Files deleted.
SUCCESS: Files deleted.
--- Starting Post Remove Cleanup ---
Performing Post Remove Cleanup on Active/Standby
[R0] Post Remove Cleanup package(s) on R0
[R0] Finished Post Remove Cleanup on R0
Checking status of Post Remove Cleanup on [R0]
Post Remove Cleanup: Passed on [R0]
Finished Post Remove Cleanup
SUCCESS: install remove Mon Jul 24 14:16:29 UTC 2023
Switch#
```

#### **Step 2** Copy new image to flash

#### a) **copy tftp:**[[//location]/directory]/filename**flash:**

Use this command to copy the new image from a TFTP server to flash memory. The location is either an IP address or a host name. The filename is specified relative to the directory used for file transfers. Skip this step if you want to use the new image from a TFTP server.

#### b) dir flash:

Use this command to confirm that the image has been successfully copied to flash.

```
Switch# dir flash:*.bin
Directory of flash:/*.bin

Directory of flash:/

434184 -rw- 601216545  Jul 24 2023 10:18:11 -07:00 cat9k_iosxe.17.12.01.SPA.bin
11353194496 bytes total (8976625664 bytes free)
```

#### **Step 3** Set boot variable

#### a) boot system flash:packages.conf

Use this command to set the boot variable to **flash:packages.conf**.

```
Switch(config)# boot system flash:packages.conf
```

#### b) no boot manual

Use this command to configure the switch to auto-boot. Settings are synchronized with the standby switch, if applicable.

```
Switch(config)# no boot manual
Switch(config)# exit
```

#### c) write memory

Use this command to save boot settings.

```
Switch# write memory
```

#### d) show bootvar

Use this command to verify the boot variable (packages.conf) and manual boot setting (no):

```
Switch# show bootvar

BOOT variable = bootflash:packages.conf

MANUAL_BOOT variable = no

BAUD variable = 9600

ENABLE_BREAK variable = yes

BOOTMODE variable does not exist

IPXE_TIMEOUT variable does not exist

CONFIG_FILE variable =

Standby BOOT variable = bootflash:packages.conf

Standby MANUAL BOOT variable = no
```

```
Standby BAUD variable = 9600

Standby ENABLE_BREAK variable = yes

Standby BOOTMODE variable does not exist

Standby IPXE_TIMEOUT variable does not exist

Standby CONFIG_FILE variable =
```

#### **Step 4** Install image to flash

#### install add file activate commit

Use this command to install the image.

The following sample output displays installation of the Cisco IOS XE Dublin 17.12.1 software image in the flash memory:

```
Switch# install add file flash:cat9k_iosxe.17.12.01.SPA.bin
activate commit
install add activate commit: START Mon Jul 24 22:49:41 UTC 2023
*Jul 24 22:49:42.772: %IOSXE-5-PLATFORM: Switch 1 R0/0: Jul 24 22:49:42 install engine.sh:
%INSTALL-5-INSTALL START INFO: Started install one-shot flash:cat9k iosxe.17.12.01.SPA.bin
install_add_activate_commit: Adding PACKAGE
--- Starting initial file syncing ---
Info: Finished copying flash:cat9k iosxe.17.12.01.SPA.bin
to the selected switch (es)
Finished initial file syncing
--- Starting Add ---
Performing Add on all members
[1] Add package(s) on switch 1
[1] Finished Add on switch 1
Checking status of Add on [1]
Add: Passed on [1]
Finished Add
install add activate commit: Activating PACKAGE
/flash/cat9k-webui.17.12.01.SPA.pkg
/flash/cat9k-srdriver.17.12.01.SPA.pkg
/flash/cat9k-sipspa.17.12.01.SPA.pkg
/flash/cat9k-sipbase.17.12.01.SPA.pkg
/flash/cat9k-rpboot.17.12.01.SPA.pkg
/flash/cat9k-rpbase.17.12.01.SPA.pkg
/flash/cat9k-guestshell.17.12.01.SPA.pkg
/flash/cat9k-espbase.17.12.01.SPA.pkg
/flash/cat9k-cc srdriver.17.12.01.SPA.pkg
This operation requires a reload of the system. Do you want to proceed? [y/n]y
--- Starting Activate ---
Performing Activate on all members
[1] Activate package(s) on switch 1
[1] Finished Activate on switch 1
Checking status of Activate on [1]
Activate: Passed on [1]
Finished Activate
--- Starting Commit ---
Performing Commit on all members
[1] Commit package(s) on switch 1
[1] Finished Commit on switch 1
```

```
Checking status of Commit on [1]
Commit: Passed on [1]
Finished Commit
Install will reload the system now!
Chassis 1 reloading, reason - Reload command
SUCCESS: install add activate commit
/flash/cat9k-webui.17.12.01.SPA.pkg
/flash/cat9k-srdriver.17.12.01.SPA.pkg
/flash/cat9k-sipspa.17.12.01.SPA.pkg
/flash/cat9k-sipbase.17.12.01.SPA.pkg
/flash/cat9k-rpboot.17.12.01.SPA.pkg
/flash/cat9k-rpbase.17.12.01.SPA.pkg
/flash/cat9k-guestshell.17.12.01.SPA.pkg
/flash/cat9k-espbase.17.12.01.SPA.pkg
/flash/cat9k-cc srdriver.17.12.01.SPA.pkg
Jul 24 11 22:53:58 UTC 2023
Switch#
```

**Note** Old files listed in the logs will not be removed from flash.

#### **Step 5** Verify installation

After the software has been successfully installed, check that the ten new .pkg files and two .conf are in the flash partition, and also check the version installed on the switch.

#### a) dir flash:\*.pkg

The following is sample output of the **dir flash:\*.pkg** command:

```
Switch# dir flash: *.pkg
Directory of flash:/*.pkg
Directory of flash:/
475140 -rw- 2012104
                       Mar 9 2023 09:52:41 -07:00 cat9k-cc srdriver.17.11.01.SPA.pkg
475141 -rw- 70333380
                     Mar 9 2023 09:52:44 -07:00 cat9k-espbase.17.11.01.SPA.pkg
475142 -rw- 13256
                       Mar 9 2023 09:52:44 -07:00 cat9k-guestshell.17.11.01.SPA.pkg
475143 -rw- 349635524 Mar 9 2023 09:52:54 -07:00 cat9k-rpbase.17.11.01.SPA.pkg
                     Mar 9 2023 09:53:02 -07:00 cat9k-rpboot.17.11.01.SPA.pkg
475149 -rw- 24248187
                       Mar 9 2023 09:52:55 -07:00 cat9k-sipbase.17.11.01.SPA.pkg
475144 -rw- 25285572
475145 -rw- 20947908
                     Mar 9 2023 09:52:55 -07:00 cat9k-sipspa.17.11.01.SPA.pkg
475146 -rw- 2962372
                       Mar 9 2023 09:52:56 -07:00 cat9k-srdriver.17.11.01.SPA.pkg
475147 -rw- 13284288 Mar 9 2023 09:52:56 -07:00 cat9k-webui.17.11.01.SPA.pkg
475148 -rw- 13248
                      Mar 9 2023 09:52:56 -07:00 cat9k-wlc.17.11.01.SPA.pkg
491524 -rw- 25711568
                       Jul 24 2023 11:49:33 -07:00 cat9k-cc srdriver.17.12.01.SPA.pkg
                       Jul 24 2023 11:49:35 -07:00 cat9k-espbase.17.12.01.SPA.pkg
491525 -rw- 78484428
                       Jul 24 2023 11:49:35 -07:00 cat9k-guestshell.17.12.01.SPA.pkg
491526 -rw- 1598412
491527 -rw- 404153288
                     Jul 24 2023 11:49:47 -07:00 cat9k-rpbase.17.12.01.SPA.pkg
491533 -rw- 31657374
                       Jul 24 2023 11:50:09 -07:00 cat9k-rpboot.17.12.01.SPA.pkg
                       Jul 24 2023 11:49:48 -07:00 cat9k-sipbase.17.12.01.SPA.pkg
491528 -rw- 27681740
491529 -rw- 52224968
                       Jul 24 2023 11:49:49 -07:00 cat9k-sipspa.17.12.01.SPA.pkg
491530 -rw- 31130572 Jul 24 2023 11:49:50 -07:00 cat9k-srdriver.17.12.01.SPA.pkg
491531 -rw- 14783432 Jul 24 2023 11:49:51 -07:00 cat9k-webui.17.12.01.SPA.pkg
                       Jul 24 2023 11:49:51 -07:00 cat9k-wlc.17.12.01.SPA.pkg
491532 -rw- 9160
11353194496 bytes total (8963174400 bytes free)
```

#### b) dir flash:\*.conf

The following is sample output of the **dir flash:\*.conf** command. It displays the .conf files in the flash partition; note the two .conf files:

```
Switch# dir flash:*.conf

Directory of flash:/*.conf
Directory of flash:/

16631 -rw- 4882 Jul 24 2023 05:39:42 +00:00 packages.conf
16634 -rw- 4882 Jul 24 2023 05:34:06 +00:00 cat9k iosxe.17.12.01.SPA.conf
```

- packages.conf—the file that has been re-written with the newly installed .pkg files
- cat9k iosxe.17.12.01.SPA.conf—a backup copy of the newly installed packages.conf file

#### c) show install summary

The following is sample output of the **show install summary** command:

```
Switch# show install summary

[ R0 ] Installed Package(s) Information:
State (St): I - Inactive, U - Activated & Uncommitted,
C - Activated & Committed, D - Deactivated & Uncommitted

Type St Filename/Version

IMG C 17.12.01.0.58

Auto abort timer: inactive
```

#### d) show version

After the image boots up, use this command to verify the version of the new image.

The following sample output of the **show version** command displays the Cisco IOS XE Dublin 17.12.1 image on the device:

```
Switch# show version

Cisco IOS XE Software, Version 17.12.01

Cisco IOS Software [Dublin], Catalyst L3 Switch Software (CAT9K_IOSXE), Version 17.12.1, RELEASE SOFTWARE (fc1)

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<output truncated>
```

# **Downgrading in Install Mode**

Follow these instructions to downgrade from one release to another, in install mode. To perform a software image downgrade, you must be booted into IOS via **boot flash:packages.conf**.

#### Before you begin

Note that you can use this procedure for the following downgrade scenarios:

When downgrading from	Permitted Supervisor Setup	То	
	(Applies to the release you are downgrading from)		
Cisco IOS XE Dublin 17.12.x	This procedure automatically copies the images to both active and standby supervisor modules. Both supervisor modules are simultaneously downgraded.	Cisco IOS XE Dublin 17.11.x or earlier releases.	
	Note Do not perform an Online Removal and Replacement (OIR) of either supervisor module during the process.		



Note

New switch models that are introduced in a release cannot be downgraded. The release in which a module is introduced is the minimum software version for that model. We recommend upgrading all existing hardware to the same release as the latest hardware.

The sample output in this section shows downgrade from Cisco IOS XE Dublin 17.12.1 to Cisco IOS XE Dublin 17.11.1, using **install** commands.

#### **Procedure**

#### Step 1 Clean-up

#### install remove inactive

Use this command to clean-up old installation files in case of insufficient space and to ensure that you have at least 1GB of space in flash, to expand a new image.

The following sample output displays the cleaning up of unused files, by using the **install remove inactive** command:

```
Switch# install remove inactive
 install remove: START Mon Jul 24 11:42:27 UTC 2023
Cleaning up unnecessary package files
No path specified, will use booted path bootflash:packages.conf
Cleaning bootflash:
  Scanning boot directory for packages ... done.
  Preparing packages list to delete ...
    cat9k-cc srdriver.17.12.01.SSA.pkg
      File is in use, will not delete.
    cat9k-espbase.17.12.01.SSA.pkg
      File is in use, will not delete.
    cat9k-guestshell.17.12.01.SSA.pkg
      File is in use, will not delete.
    cat9k-rpbase.17.12.01.SSA.pkg
      File is in use, will not delete.
    cat9k-rpboot.17.12.01.SSA.pkg
      File is in use, will not delete.
    cat9k-sipbase.17.12.01.SSA.pkg
      File is in use, will not delete.
```

```
cat9k-sipspa.17.12.01.SSA.pkg
     File is in use, will not delete.
    cat9k-srdriver.17.12.01.SSA.pkg
     File is in use, will not delete.
    cat9k-webui.17.12.01.SSA.pkg
     File is in use, will not delete.
    cat9k-wlc.17.12.01.SSA.pkg
     File is in use, will not delete.
   packages.conf
     File is in use, will not delete.
  done.
SUCCESS: No extra package or provisioning files found on media. Nothing to clean.
SUCCESS: install remove Mon Jul 24 11:42:39 UTC 2023
--- Starting Post Remove Cleanup ---
Performing Post Remove Cleanup on all members
[1] Post Remove Cleanup package(s) on switch 1
[1] Finished Post Remove Cleanup on switch 1
Checking status of Post Remove Cleanup on [1]
Post_Remove_Cleanup: Passed on [1]
Finished Post Remove Cleanup
SUCCESS: install remove Mon Jul 24 19:52:25 UTC 2023
```

#### **Step 2** Copy new image to flash

#### a) **copy tftp:**[[//location]/directory]/filename**flash:**

Use this command to copy the new image from a TFTP server to flash memory. The location is either an IP address or a host name. The filename is specified relative to the directory used for file transfers. Skip this step if you want to use the new image from a TFTP server.

#### b) dir flash:

Use this command to confirm that the image has been successfully copied to flash.

```
Switch# dir flash:*.bin
Directory of flash:/*.bin
Directory of flash:/

434184 -rw- 508584771 Jul 24 2023 13:35:16 -07:00 cat9k_iosxe.17.11.01.SPA.bin
11353194496 bytes total (9055866880 bytes free)
```

#### **Step 3** Set boot variable

#### a) boot system flash:packages.conf

Use this command to set the boot variable to **flash:packages.conf**.

```
Switch(config) # boot system flash:packages.conf
```

#### b) no boot manual

Use this command to configure the switch to auto-boot. Settings are synchronized with the standby switch, if applicable.

```
Switch(config)# no boot manual
Switch(config)# exit
```

#### c) write memory

Use this command to save boot settings.

```
Switch# write memory
```

#### d) show bootvar

Use this command to verify the boot variable (packages.conf) and manual boot setting (no):

```
Switch# show bootvar

BOOT variable = bootflash:packages.conf

MANUAL_BOOT variable = no

BAUD variable = 9600

ENABLE_BREAK variable = yes

BOOTMODE variable does not exist

IPXE_TIMEOUT variable does not exist

CONFIG_FILE variable =

Standby BOOT variable = bootflash:packages.conf
Standby MANUAL_BOOT variable = no

Standby BAUD variable = 9600

Standby ENABLE_BREAK variable = yes

Standby BOOTMODE variable does not exist

Standby IPXE_TIMEOUT variable does not exist

Standby CONFIG_FILE variable =
```

#### **Step 4** Downgrade software image

Use one of these options, to downgrade:

- · install add file activate commit
- install rollback to committed

The following example displays the installation of the <code>cat9k\_iosxe.17.11.01.spa.bin</code> software image to flash, to downgrade the switch by using the **install add file activate commit** command. You can point to the source image on your tftp server or in flash if you have it copied to flash.

```
Switch# install add file flash:cat9k_iosxe.17.11.01.SPA.bin activate commit

install_add_activate_commit: START Mon Jul 24 22:49:41 UTC 2023

*Jul 24 22:49:42.772: %IOSXE-5-PLATFORM: Switch 1 R0/0: Jul 24 22:49:42 install_engine.sh:
%INSTALL-5-INSTALL_START_INFO: Started install one-shot
flash:cat9k_iosxe.17.11.01.SPA.bininstall_add_activate_commit: Adding PACKAGE

--- Starting initial file syncing ---
Info: Finished copying flash:cat9k_iosxe.17.11.01.SPA.bin to the selected switch(es)
Finished initial file syncing

--- Starting Add ---
Performing Add on all members
[1] Add package(s) on switch 1
[1] Finished Add on switch 1
Checking status of Add on [1]
Add: Passed on [1]
```

Finished Add

```
install add activate commit: Activating PACKAGE
/flash/cat9k-webui.17.11.01.SPA.pkg
/flash/cat9k-srdriver.17.11.01.SPA.pkg
/flash/cat9k-sipspa.17.11.01.SPA.pkg
/flash/cat9k-sipbase.17.11.01.SPA.pkg
/flash/cat9k-rpboot.17.11.01.SPA.pkg
/flash/cat9k-rpbase.17.11.01.SPA.pkg
/flash/cat9k-espbase.17.11.01.SPA.pkg
/flash/cat9k-cc srdriver.17.11.01.SPA.pkg
This operation requires a reload of the system. Do you want to proceed? [y/n]y
--- Starting Activate ---
Performing Activate on all members
[1] Activate package(s) on switch 1
[1] Finished Activate on switch 1
Checking status of Activate on [1]
Activate: Passed on [1]
Finished Activate
--- Starting Commit ---
Performing Commit on all members
[1] Commit package(s) on switch 1
[1] Finished Commit on switch 1
Checking status of Commit on [1]
Commit: Passed on [1]
Finished Commit
Install will reload the system now!
Chassis 1 reloading, reason - Reload command
SUCCESS: install add activate commit
/flash/cat9k-webui.17.11.01.SPA.pkg
/flash/cat9k-srdriver.17.11.01.SPA.pkg
/flash/cat9k-sipspa.17.11.01.SPA.pkg
/flash/cat9k-sipbase.17.11.01.SPA.pkg
/flash/cat9k-rpboot.17.11.01.SPA.pkg
/flash/cat9k-rpbase.17.11.01.SPA.pkg
/flash/cat9k-guestshell.17.11.01.SPA.pkg
/flash/cat9k-espbase.17.11.01.SPA.pkg
/flash/cat9k-cc srdriver.17.11.01.SPA.pkg
Mon Jul 24 22:53:58 UTC 2023
Switch#
```

The following example displays sample output when downgrading the switch by using the **install rollback to committed** command.

**Caution** Use the **install rollback to committed** command for downgrading, *only* if the version you want to downgrade to, is committed.

```
Switch# install rollback to committed

install_rollback: START Mon Jul 24 14:24:56 UTC 2023

This operation requires a reload of the system. Do you want to proceed? [y/n]
*Jul 24 14:24:57.555: %IOSXE-5-PLATFORM: R0/0: Jul 24 14:24:57 install_engine.sh:
%INSTALL-5-INSTALL_START_INFO: Started install rollbacky
--- Starting Rollback ---
Performing Rollback on Active/Standby
```

```
WARNING: Found 55 disjoint TDL objects.
[R0] Rollback package(s) on R0
--- Starting rollback impact ---
Changes that are part of this rollback
Current: rp 0 0 rp boot cat9k-rpboot.17.12.01.SPA.pkg
Current: rp 1 0 rp boot cat9k-rpboot.17.12.01.SPA.pkg
Replacement: rp 0 0 rp boot cat9k-rpboot.17.11.01.SPA.pkg
Replacement: rp 1 0 rp boot cat9k-rpboot.17.11.01.SPA.pkg
Current : cc 0 0 cc_srdriver cat9k-cc_srdriver.17.12.01.SPA.pkg
Current: cc 0 0 cc cat9k-sipbase.17.12.01.SPA.pkg
Current: cc 0 0 cc spa cat9k-sipspa.17.12.01.SPA.pkg
Current : cc 1 0 cc_srdriver cat9k-cc_srdriver.17.12.01.SPA.pkg
Current: cc 1 0 cc cat9k-sipbase.17.12.01.SPA.pkg
Current: cc 1 0 cc spa cat9k-sipspa.17.12.01.SPA.pkg
Current: cc 10 0 cc cat9k-sipbase.17.12.01.SPA.pkg
Current: cc 10 0 cc spa cat9k-sipspa.17.12.01.SPA.pkg
Current : cc 10 0 cc srdriver cat9k-cc srdriver.17.12.01.SPA.pkg
Current : cc 2 0 cc srdriver cat9k-cc srdriver.17.12.01.SPA.pkg
Current: cc 2 0 cc cat9k-sipbase.17.12.01.SPA.pkg
Current : cc 2 0 cc_spa cat9k-sipspa.17.12.01.SPA.pkg
Current : cc 3 0 cc_srdriver cat9k-cc_srdriver.17.12.01.SPA.pkg
Current: cc 3 0 cc cat9k-sipbase.17.12.01.SPA.pkg
Current : cc 3 0 cc_spa cat9k-sipspa.17.12.01.SPA.pkg
Current : cc 4 0 cc srdriver cat9k-cc srdriver.17.12.01.SPA.pkg
Current: cc 4 0 cc cat9k-sipbase.17.12.01.SPA.pkg
Current : cc 4 0 cc_spa cat9k-sipspa.17.12.01.SPA.pkg
Current: cc 5 0 cc srdriver cat9k-cc srdriver.17.12.01.SPA.pkg
Current: cc 5 0 cc cat9k-sipbase.17.12.01.SPA.pkg
Current: cc 5 0 cc spa cat9k-sipspa.17.12.01.SPA.pkg
Current : cc 6 0 cc srdriver cat9k-cc srdriver.17.12.01.SPA.pkg
Current: cc 6 0 cc cat9k-sipbase.17.12.01.SPA.pkg
Current : cc 6 0 cc_spa cat9k-sipspa.17.12.01.SPA.pkg
Current: cc 7 0 cc srdriver cat9k-cc srdriver.17.12.01.SPA.pkg
Current: cc 7 0 cc cat9k-sipbase.17.12.01.SPA.pkg
Current: cc 7 0 cc spa cat9k-sipspa.17.12.01.SPA.pkg
Current : cc 8 0 cc srdriver cat9k-cc srdriver.17.12.01.SPA.pkg
Current : cc 8 0 cc cat9k-sipbase.17.12.01.SPA.pkg
Current : cc 8
               0 cc spa cat9k-sipspa.17.12.01.SPA.pkg
Current : cc 9 0 cc_srdriver cat9k-cc_srdriver.17.12.01.SPA.pkg
Current: cc 9 0 cc cat9k-sipbase.17.12.01.SPA.pkg
Current: cc 9 0 cc spa cat9k-sipspa.17.12.01.SPA.pkg
Current: fp 0 0 fp cat9k-espbase.17.12.01.SPA.pkg
Current: fp 1 0 fp cat9k-espbase.17.12.01.SPA.pkg
Current: rp 0 0 guestshell cat9k-guestshell.17.12.01.SPA.pkg
Current: rp 0 0 rp_base cat9k-rpbase.17.12.01.SPA.pkg
Current: rp 0 0 rp daemons cat9k-rpbase.17.12.01.SPA.pkg
Current: rp 0 0 rp iosd cat9k-rpbase.17.12.01.SPA.pkg
Current : rp 0 0 rp_security cat9k-rpbase.17.12.01.SPA.pkg
Current : rp 0
               0 rp webui cat9k-webui.17.12.01.SPA.pkg
Current: rp 0 0 rp wlc cat9k-wlc.17.12.01.SPA.pkg
Current: rp 0 0 srdriver cat9k-srdriver.17.12.01.SPA.pkg
Current: rp 1 0 guestshell cat9k-guestshell.17.12.01.SPA.pkg
Current: rp 1 0 rp base cat9k-rpbase.17.12.01.SPA.pkg
Current: rp 1 0 rp_daemons cat9k-rpbase.17.12.01.SPA.pkg
Current: rp 1 0 rp iosd cat9k-rpbase.17.12.01.SPA.pkg
Current: rp 1 0 rp_security cat9k-rpbase.17.12.01.SPA.pkg
Current: rp 1 0 rp webui cat9k-webui.17.12.01.SPA.pkg
Current: rp 1 0 rp wlc cat9k-wlc.17.12.01.SPA.pkg
Current : rp 1 0 srdriver cat9k-srdriver.17.12.01.SPA.pkg
Replacement: cc 0 0 cc srdriver cat9k-cc srdriver.17.11.01.SPA.pkg
Replacement: cc 0 0 cc cat9k-sipbase.17.11.01.SPA.pkg
Replacement: cc 0 0 cc spa cat9k-sipspa.17.11.01.SPA.pkg
Replacement: cc 1 0 cc srdriver cat9k-cc srdriver.17.11.01.SPA.pkg
```

```
Replacement: cc 1 0 cc cat9k-sipbase.17.11.01.SPA.pkg
Replacement: cc 1 0 cc spa cat9k-sipspa.17.11.01.SPA.pkg
Replacement: cc 10 0 cc cat9k-sipbase.17.11.01.SPA.pkg
Replacement: cc 10 0 cc spa cat9k-sipspa.17.11.01.SPA.pkg
Replacement: cc 10 0 cc_srdriver cat9k-cc_srdriver.17.11.01.SPA.pkg
Replacement: cc 2 0 cc srdriver cat9k-cc srdriver.17.11.01.SPA.pkg
Replacement: cc 2 0 cc cat9k-sipbase.17.11.01.SPA.pkg
Replacement: cc 2 0 cc spa cat9k-sipspa.17.11.01.SPA.pkg
Replacement: cc 3 0 cc srdriver cat9k-cc srdriver.17.11.01.SPA.pkg
Replacement: cc 3 0 cc cat9k-sipbase.17.11.01.SPA.pkg
Replacement: cc 3 0 cc spa cat9k-sipspa.17.11.01.SPA.pkg
Replacement: cc 4 0 cc srdriver cat9k-cc srdriver.17.11.01.SPA.pkg
Replacement: cc 4 0 cc cat9k-sipbase.17.11.01.SPA.pkg
Replacement: cc 4 0 cc spa cat9k-sipspa.17.11.01.SPA.pkg
Replacement: cc 5 0 cc srdriver cat9k-cc srdriver.17.11.01.SPA.pkg
Replacement: cc 5 0 cc cat9k-sipbase.17.11.01.SPA.pkg
Replacement: cc 5 0 cc spa cat9k-sipspa.17.11.01.SPA.pkg
Replacement: cc 6 0 cc srdriver cat9k-cc srdriver.17.11.01.SPA.pkg
Replacement: cc 6 0 cc cat9k-sipbase.17.11.01.SPA.pkg
Replacement: cc 6 0 cc spa cat9k-sipspa.17.11.01.SPA.pkg
Replacement: cc 7 0 cc_srdriver cat9k-cc_srdriver.17.11.01.SPA.pkg
Replacement: cc 7 0 cc cat9k-sipbase.17.11.01.SPA.pkg
Replacement: cc 7 0 cc_spa cat9k-sipspa.17.11.01.SPA.pkg
Replacement: cc 8 0 cc srdriver cat9k-cc srdriver.17.11.01.SPA.pkg
Replacement: cc 8 0 cc cat9k-sipbase.17.11.01.SPA.pkg
Replacement: cc 8 0 cc_spa cat9k-sipspa.17.11.01.SPA.pkg
Replacement: cc 9 0 cc_srdriver cat9k-cc_srdriver.17.11.01.SPA.pkg
Replacement: cc 9 0 cc cat9k-sipbase.17.11.01.SPA.pkg
Replacement: cc 9
                  0 cc spa cat9k-sipspa.17.11.01.SPA.pkg
Replacement: fp 0 0 fp cat9k-espbase.17.11.01.SPA.pkg
Replacement: fp 1 0 fp cat9k-espbase.17.11.01.SPA.pkg
Replacement: rp 0 0 guestshell cat9k-guestshell.17.11.01.SPA.pkg
Replacement: rp 0 0 rp base cat9k-rpbase.17.11.01.SPA.pkg
Replacement: rp 0
                  0 rp daemons cat9k-rpbase.17.11.01.SPA.pkg
Replacement: rp 0 0 rp iosd cat9k-rpbase.17.11.01.SPA.pkg
Replacement: rp 0 0 rp security cat9k-rpbase.17.11.01.SPA.pkg
Replacement: rp 0 0 rp webui cat9k-webui.17.11.01.SPA.pkg
Replacement: rp 0 0 srdriver cat9k-srdriver.17.11.01.SPA.pkg
Replacement: rp 1
                   0 guestshell cat9k-guestshell.17.11.01.SPA.pkg
Replacement: rp 1
                   0 rp base cat9k-rpbase.17.11.01.SPA.pkg
Replacement: rp 1 0 rp daemons cat9k-rpbase.17.11.01.SPA.pkg
Replacement: rp 1 0 rp iosd cat9k-rpbase.17.11.01.SPA.pkg
Replacement: rp 1 0 rp security cat9k-rpbase.17.11.01.SPA.pkg
Replacement: rp 1 0 rp_webui cat9k-webui.17.11.01.SPA.pkg
Replacement: rp 1 0 srdriver cat9k-srdriver.17.11.01.SPA.pkg
Finished rollback impact
[R0] Finished Rollback on R0
Checking status of Rollback on [R0]
Rollback: Passed on [R0]
Finished Rollback
Install will reload the system now!
SUCCESS: install rollback Mon Jul 24 14:26:35 UTC 2023
Switch#
*Jul 24 14:26:35.880: %IOSXE-5-PLATFORM: R0/0: Jul 24 14:26:35 install engine.sh:
%INSTALL-5-INSTALL COMPLETED INFO: Completed install rollback PACKAGE
*Jul 24 14:26:37.740: %IOSXE OIR-6-REMCARD: Card (rp) removed from slot R1
*Jul 24 14:26:39.253: %IOSXE_OIR-6-INSCARD: Card (rp) inserted in slot R1 Jul 24 14:26:5
Initializing Hardware...
System Bootstrap, Version 17.3.1r
```

```
Compiled Tue 03/14/2023 10:19:23.77 by rel
Current image running:
Primary Rommon Image
Last reset cause: SoftwareResetTrig
C9400-SUP-1 platform with 16777216 Kbytes of main memory
Preparing to autoboot. [Press Ctrl-C to interrupt] 0
attempting to boot from [bootflash:packages.conf]
Located file packages.conf
Warning: ignoring ROMMON var "BOOT PARAM"
Warning: ignoring ROMMON var "USER BOOT PARAM"
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A summary of U.S. laws governing Cisco cryptographic products may be found at:
http://www.cisco.com/wwl/export/crypto/tool/stqrg.html
If you require further assistance please contact us by sending email to
```

```
export@cisco.com.

cisco C9410R (X86) processor (revision V00) with 868521K/6147K bytes of memory.

Processor board ID FXS2118Q1GM
312 Gigabit Ethernet interfaces
40 Ten Gigabit Ethernet interfaces
4 Forty Gigabit Ethernet interfaces
32768K bytes of non-volatile configuration memory.
15958516K bytes of physical memory.
11161600K bytes of Bootflash at bootflash:.
1638400K bytes of Crash Files at crashinfo:.
0K bytes of WebUI ODM Files at webui:.

%INIT: waited 0 seconds for NVRAM to be available

Press RETURN to get started!
```

#### **Step 5** Verify version

#### show version

After the image boots up, use this command to verify the version of the new image.

**Note** When you downgrade the software image, the ROMMON version does not downgrade. It remains updated.

The following sample output of the **show version** command displays the Cisco IOS XE Dublin 17.11.1 image on the device:

```
Switch# show version
Cisco IOS XE Software, Version 17.11.01
Cisco IOS Software [Dublin], Catalyst L3 Switch Software (CAT9K_IOSXE), Version 17.11.1,
RELEASE SOFTWARE (fc1)
Technical Support: http://www.cisco.com/techsupport
Copyright (c) 1986-2023 by Cisco Systems, Inc.
<output truncated>
```

# In Service Software Upgrade (ISSU) with Cisco StackWise Virtual and Dual Supervisor Module Configuration

Follow the instructions described here to perform an In Service Software Upgrade (ISSU) upgrade. Use the procedure described here, only for the releases indicated in the table below. For more general information about ISSU release support and recommended releases, see this technical reference document: In-Service Software Upgrade (ISSU).

#### Before you begin

Note that you can use this ISSU procedure only for the following scenarios:

When upgrading from	Use these commands	То
Cisco IOS XE Cupertino 17.9.x	install add file activate issu commit	Cisco IOS XE Dublin 17.12.x

When upgrading from	Use these commands	То
Not applicable	ISSU does not support downgrade. To downgrade, see Downgrading in Install Mode, on page 49.	Not applicable

#### **Procedure**

#### Step 1 enable

Enables privileged EXEC mode. Enter your password if prompted.

Switch# enable

#### Step 2 install add file activate issu commit

Use this command to automate the sequence of all the upgrade procedures, including downloading the images to both the switches, expanding the images into packages, and upgrading each switch as per the procedures.

```
Switch# install add file tftp:cat9k_iosxe.17.12.01.SPA.bin activate issu commit
```

The following sample output displays installation of Cisco IOS XE Dublin 17.12.1 software image with ISSU procedure.

```
Switch# install add file tftp:cat9k iosxe.17.12.01.SPA.bin activate issu commit
install add activate commit: START Thu Jul 19 06:16:32 UTC 2023
Downloading file tftp://172.27.18.5//cat9k iosxe.17.12.01.SPA.bin
*Jul 19 06:16:34.064: %INSTALL-5-INSTALL START INFO: Switch 1 RO/0: install engine: Started
install one-shot ISSU tftp://172.27.18.5//cat9k_iosxe.17.12.01.SPA.bin
Finished downloading file tftp://172.27.18.5//cat9k iosxe.17.12.01.SPA.bin to
flash:cat9k iosxe.17.12.01.SPA.bin
install_add_activate_commit: Adding ISSU
--- Starting initial file syncing ---
[1]: Copying flash:cat9k iosxe.17.12.01.SPA.bin from switch 1 to switch 2
[2]: Finished copying to switch 2
Info: Finished copying flash:cat9k iosxe.17.12.01.SPA.bin to the selected switch(es)
Finished initial file syncing
--- Starting Add ---
Performing Add on all members
 [1] Add package(s) on switch 1
  [1] Finished Add on switch 1
  [2] Add package(s) on switch 2
  [2] Finished Add on switch 2
Checking status of Add on [1 2]
Add: Passed on [1 2]
Finished Add
install add activate commit: Activating ISSU
NOTE: Going to start Oneshot ISSU install process
STAGE 0: Initial System Level Sanity Check before starting ISSU
______
--- Verifying install issu supported ---
--- Verifying standby is in Standby Hot state ---
--- Verifying booted from the valid media ---
--- Verifying AutoBoot mode is enabled ---
```

```
Finished Initial System Level Sanity Check
STAGE 1: Installing software on Standby
--- Starting install remote ---
Performing install remote on Chassis remote
[2] install remote package(s) on switch 2
[2] Finished install remote on switch 2
install remote: Passed on [2]
Finished install remote
STAGE 2: Restarting Standby
_____
--- Starting standby reload ---
Finished standby reload
--- Starting wait for Standby to reach terminal redundancy state ---
*Jul 19 06:24:16.426: %SMART_LIC-5-EVAL_START: Entering evaluation period
*Jul 19 06:24:16.426: %SMART_LIC-5-EVAL_START: Entering evaluation period
*Jul 19 06:24:16.466: %HMANRP-5-CHASSIS DOWN EVENT: Chassis 2 gone DOWN!
*Jul 19 06:24:16.497: %REDUNDANCY-3-STANDBY_LOST: Standby processor fault (PEER_NOT_PRESENT)
*Jul 19 06:24:16.498: %REDUNDANCY-3-STANDBY LOST: Standby processor fault (PEER DOWN)
*Jul 19 06:24:16.498: %REDUNDANCY-3-STANDBY LOST: Standby processor fault
(PEER REDUNDANCY STATE CHANGE)
*Jul 19 06:24:16.674: %RF-5-RF RELOAD: Peer reload. Reason: EHSA standby down
*Jul 19 06:24:16.679: %IOSXE REDUNDANCY-6-PEER LOST: Active detected switch 2 is no longer
standby
*Jul 19 06:24:16.416: %NIF MGR-6-PORT LINK DOWN: Switch 1 R0/0: nif mgr: Port 1 on front
side stack link 0 is DOWN.
*Jul 19 06:24:16.416: %NIF MGR-6-PORT CONN DISCONNECTED: Switch 1 R0/0: nif mgr: Port 1 on
 front side stack link 0 connection has DISCONNECTED: CONN ERR PORT LINK DOWN EVENT
*Jul 19 06:24:16.416: %NIF MGR-6-STACK LINK DOWN: Switch 1 R0/0: nif mgr: Front side stack
link 0 is DOWN.
*Jul 19 06:24:16.416: %STACKMGR-6-STACK LINK CHANGE: Switch 1 R0/0: stack mgr: Stack port
1 on Switch 1 is down
<output truncated>
*Jul 19 06:29:36.393: %IOSXE REDUNDANCY-6-PEER: Active detected switch 2 as standby.
*Jul 19 06:29:36.392: %STACKMGR-6-STANDBY ELECTED: Switch 1 RO/0: stack mgr: Switch 2 has
been elected STANDBY.
*Jul 19 06:29:41.397: %REDUNDANCY-5-PEER MONITOR EVENT: Active detected a standby insertion
 (raw-event=PEER FOUND(4))
*Jul 19 06:29:41.397: %REDUNDANCY-5-PEER MONITOR EVENT: Active detected a standby insertion
 (raw-event=PEER REDUNDANCY STATE CHANGE(5))
*Jul 19 06:29:42.257: %REDUNDANCY-3-IPC: IOS versions do not match.
*Jul 19 06:30:24.323: %HA CONFIG SYNC-6-BULK CFGSYNC SUCCEED: Bulk Sync succeededFinished
wait for Standby to reach terminal redundancy state
*Jul 19 06:30:25.325: %RF-5-RF TERMINAL STATE: Terminal state reached for (SSO)
STAGE 3: Installing software on Active
______
--- Starting install active ---
Performing install active on Chassis 1
<output truncated>
[1] install active package(s) on switch 1
[1] Finished install active on switch 1
install active: Passed on [1]
```

Finished install active

```
STAGE 4: Restarting Active (switchover to standby)
--- Starting active reload ---
New software will load after reboot process is completed
SUCCESS: install add activate commit Thu Jul 19 23:06:45 UTC 2023
Jul 19 23:06:45.731: %INSTALL-5-INSTALL COMPLETED INFO: R0/0: install engine: Completed
install one-shot ISSU flash:cat9k iosxe.17.12.01.SPA.bin
Jul 19 23:06:47.509: %PMAN-5-EXITACTION: F0/0: pvp: Process manager is exiting: reload fp
action requested
Jul 19 23:06:48.776: %PM
Initializing Hardware...
System Bootstrap, Version 17.12.1r[FC2], RELEASE SOFTWARE (P)
Compiled Fri 07/19/2023 10:48:42.68 by rel
Current ROMMON image : Primary
Last reset cause : PowerOn
C9500-40X platform with 16777216 Kbytes of main memory
boot: attempting to boot from [flash:packages.conf]
boot: reading file packages.conf
Jul 19 23:08:30.238: %PMAN-5-EXITACTION: CO/0: pvp: Process manager is exiting:
Waiting for 120 seconds for other switches to boot
#####################
Switch number is 1
All switches in the stack have been discovered. Accelerating discovery
Switch console is now available
Press RETURN to get started.
Jul 19 23:14:17.080: %INSTALL-5-INSTALL START INFO: R0/0: install engine: Started install
Jul 19 23:15:48.445: %INSTALL-5-INSTALL COMPLETED INFO: R0/0: install engine: Completed
install commit ISSU
show version
```

#### Step 3

Use this command to verify the version of the new image.

The following sample output of the **show version** command displays the Cisco IOS XE Dublin 17.12.1 image on the device:

```
Switch# show version
Cisco IOS XE Software, Version 17.12.01
Cisco IOS Software [Amsterdam], Catalyst L3 Switch Software (CAT9K_IOSXE), Version 17.12.1,
```

```
RELEASE SOFTWARE (fc2)
Technical Support: http://www.cisco.com/techsupport
Copyright (c) 1986-2023 by Cisco Systems, Inc.
<output truncated>
```

#### Step 4 show issu state [detail]

Use this command to verify that no ISSU process is in pending state.

```
Switch# show issu state detail
--- Starting local lock acquisition on chassis 2 ---
Finished local lock acquisition on chassis 2
No ISSU operation is in progress
Switch#
```

#### Step 5 exit

Exits privileged EXEC mode and returns to user EXEC mode.

# **Upgrading the Complex Programmable Logic Device Version**

You can trigger a CPLD version upgrade after upgrading the software image. During CPLD upgrade, the supervisor module automatically power cycles. This completes the CPLD upgrade process for the supervisor module but also causes traffic disruption. Therefore, auto-upgrade of CPLD is not supported. You must manually perform CPLD upgrade.

### **Upgrading the CPLD Version: High Availability Setup**

Beginning in the privileged EXEC mode, complete the following steps:

#### Before you begin

When performing the CPLD version upgrade as shown, the **show platform** command can be used to confirm the CPLD version after the upgrade. This command output shows the CPLD version on all modules. However, the CPLD upgrade only applies to the supervisors, not the line cards. The line cards CPLD version is a cosmetic display. After the upgrade is completed in a high availability setup, the supervisors will be upgraded, but the line cards will still show the old CPLD version. The version mismatch between the supervisors and line cards is expected until a chassis reload.

#### **Procedure**

#### **Step 1** Upgrade the CPLD Version of the standby supervisor module

Enter the following commands on the active supervisor:

- a) Device# configure terminal
- b) Device(config) # service internal
- c) Device(config) # exit
- d) Device# upgrade hw-programmable cpld filename bootflash: rp standby

The standby supervisor module reloads automatically and the upgrade occurs in ROMMON. During the upgrade, the supervisor module automatically power cycles and remains inactive for approximately 5 minutes.

Wait until the standby supervisor module boots up and the SSO has formed (HOT) before you proceed to the next step; this takes approximately 17 minutes.

#### **Step 2** Perform a switch over

a) Device# redundancy force-switchover

This causes the standby supervisor (on which you have completed the CPLD upgrade in Step 1) to become the active supervisor module

**Step 3** Upgrade the CPLD Version of the new standby supervisor module

Repeat Step 1 and all its substeps.

**Note** Do not operate an HA system with mismatched FPGA versions. FPGA version should be upgraded on both the supervisors one at a time.

### **Upgrading the CPLD Version: Cisco StackWise Virtual Setup**

Beginning in the privileged EXEC mode, complete the following steps:

#### **Procedure**

**Step 1** Upgrade the CPLD version of the standby supervisor module

Enter the following commands on the active supervisor:

- a) Device# configure terminal
- b) Device(config) # service internal
- c) Device(config) # exit
- d) Device# upgrade hw-programmable cpld filename bootflash: switch standby r1

Note For the upgrade hw-programmable cpld filename bootflash command, configure with the switch keyword only. The other available keywords are not applicable when upgrading with Cisco StackWise Virtual.

#### **Step 2** Reload the standby supervisor module

a) Device# redundancy reload peer

The upgrade occurs in ROMMON. During the upgrade, the supervisor module automatically power cycles and remains inactive for approximately 5 minutes.

Wait until the standby supervisor module boots up and the SSO has formed (HOT) before you proceed to the next step; this takes approximately 17 minutes.

#### **Step 3** Perform a switch over

a) Device# redundancy force-switchover

This causes the standby supervisor (on which you have completed the CPLD upgrade in step 1) to become the active supervisor module

**Step 4** Upgrade the CPLD version of the new standby supervisor module

Perfom Steps 1 and 2, including all substeps, on the new standby supervisor module

### **Upgrading the CPLD Version: Single Supervisor Module Setup**

Beginning in the privileged EXEC mode, complete the following steps:

#### **Procedure**

Upgrade the CPLD version of the active supervisor module

Enter the following commands on the active supervisor:

- a) Device# configure terminal
- b) Device(config) # service internal
- c) Device(config) # exit
- d) Device# upgrade hw-programmable cpld filename bootflash: rp active

The supervisor module reloads automatically and the upgrade occurs in ROMMON. During the upgrade, the supervisor module automatically power cycles and remains inactive for approximately 5 minutes.

### **Upgrading the CPLD Version: Alternative Manual Method**

This is an alternate method to upgrade CPLD where reloading with down time is possible. Perform the following steps in a single maintenance window. Refer to the *ROMMON and CPLD Versions* chapter of the release notes for the supported CPLD version.

Beginning in the privileged EXEC mode, complete the following steps:

#### **Procedure**

- **Step 1** Add rommon-variable FPGA\_UPGRADE=1 on to the supervisor. In a high availability or stackwise virtual setup, this configuration will set the rommon variable on both the supervisors.
  - a) Device# configure terminal
  - b) Device(config) # service internal
  - c) Device (config) # boot fpga-upgrade
  - d) Device(config) # end
  - e) Device# write memory
- **Step 2** Use any method to upgrade the software or reload the supervisor. If the current running CPLD version is lower than the intergrated version in the software image, the FPGA files will be copied to the respective supervisor's flash. This message will appear during the reload:

- %IOSXEBOOT-4-FPGA\_UPGRADE: Copy required files to Flash FPGA UPGRADING
- %IOSXEBOOT-4-FPGA\_UPGRADE: Supervisor will not be reloaded. New FPGA will activate with next reload or switchover
- **Step 3** (Optional) Verify that the images are copied to flash.
  - a) Device# dir bootflash:mcnewfpgabinclose\*
- Step 4 Once the switch boots to IOS and is in SSO hot state, an additional reload is required for the actual CPLD upgrade, as the rommon takes care of upgrading the CPLD version. Traffic can be disrupted during the power cycle initiated by the supervisor.
- **Step 5** Verify that the CPLD/FPGA version is updated.
  - a) Device# show firmware version all
- **Step 6** Use the no boot fpga-upgrade command to remove the rommon-variable FPGA\_UPGRADE=1 from the supervisors. Verify that the rommon variable is FPGA\_UPGRADE=0. This indicates that there are no further upgrades.
  - a) Device# show romvar



### **Caveats**

- Cisco Bug Search Tool, on page 65
- Open Caveats in Cisco IOS XE Dublin 17.12.x, on page 65
- Resolved Caveats in Cisco IOS XE Dublin 17.12.4, on page 65
- Resolved Caveats in Cisco IOS XE Dublin 17.12.3, on page 66
- Resolved Caveats in Cisco IOS XE Dublin 17.12.2, on page 66
- Resolved Caveats in Cisco IOS XE Dublin 17.12.1, on page 66

# **Cisco Bug Search Tool**

The Cisco Bug Search Tool (BST) allows partners and customers to search for software bugs based on product, release, and keyword, and aggregates key data such as bug details, product, and version. The BST is designed to improve the effectiveness in network risk management and device troubleshooting. The tool has a provision to filter bugs based on credentials to provide external and internal bug views for the search input.

To view the details of a caveat, click on the identifier.

# Open Caveats in Cisco IOS XE Dublin 17.12.x

Identifier	Headline	
CSCwh35728	Need switch to host macsec support in Sda overlay network	
CSCwi79445	Interfaces with QSFP 40/100G SRBD go disabled after reload	

### Resolved Caveats in Cisco IOS XE Dublin 17.12.4

Identifier	Applicable Models	Headline
CSCwj55093	C9400	Catalyst 9K Switches: Unexpected reload in FED due to SIGFPE Arithmetic exception
CSCwi79445	C9400	Interfaces with QSFP 40/100G SRBD go disabled after reload

### **Resolved Caveats in Cisco IOS XE Dublin 17.12.3**

Identifier	Headline			
CSCwi59993	Memory leak due to pubd process when connection is terminated from the receiver side			
CSCwh91796	BUM not forwarding while the L2 vni is down			
CSCwi24734	single-sup mode of power budget is rejected in Cat9400 SVL			
CSCwh99354	C9400 SVL: command - test platform hardware chassis fantray service-mode on/off - does not work			
CSCwi06404	PKI crash after failing a CRL Fetch			

# **Resolved Caveats in Cisco IOS XE Dublin 17.12.2**

Identifier	Headline
CSCwh87343	Cisco IOS XE Software Web UI Privilege Escalation Vulnerability
	For more information, see Security Advisory: cisco-sa-iosxe-webui-privesc-j22SaA4z.

# **Resolved Caveats in Cisco IOS XE Dublin 17.12.1**

There are no resolved caveats in this release.



# **Additional Information**

- Troubleshooting, on page 67
- Related Documentation, on page 67
- Communications, Services, and Additional Information, on page 67

# **Troubleshooting**

For the most up-to-date, detailed troubleshooting information, see the Cisco TAC website at this URL: https://www.cisco.com/en/US/support/index.html

Go to **Product Support** and select your product from the list or enter the name of your product. Look under Troubleshoot and Alerts, to find information for the problem that you are experiencing.

### **Related Documentation**

Information about Cisco IOS XE at this URL: https://www.cisco.com/c/en/us/products/ios-nx-os-software/ios-xe/index.html

All support documentation for Cisco Catalyst 9400 Series Switches is at this URL: https://www.cisco.com/c/en/us/support/switches/catalyst-9400-series-switches/tsd-products-support-series-home.html

Cisco Validated Designs documents at this URL: https://www.cisco.com/go/designzone

To locate and download MIBs for selected platforms, Cisco IOS releases, and feature sets, use Cisco MIB Locator found at the following URL: https://cfnng.cisco.com/mibs

# **Communications, Services, and Additional Information**

- To receive timely, relevant information from Cisco, sign up at Cisco Profile Manager.
- To get the business impact you're looking for with the technologies that matter, visit Cisco Services.
- To submit a service request, visit Cisco Support.
- To discover and browse secure, validated enterprise-class apps, products, solutions and services, visit Cisco Marketplace.

- To obtain general networking, training, and certification titles, visit Cisco Press.
- To find warranty information for a specific product or product family, access Cisco Warranty Finder.

#### Cisco Bug Search Tool

Cisco Bug Search Tool (BST) is a web-based tool that acts as a gateway to the Cisco bug tracking system that maintains a comprehensive list of defects and vulnerabilities in Cisco products and software. BST provides you with detailed defect information about your products and software.

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