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CPS vDRA SNMP and Alarms Guide, Release 18.2.0 (Restricted Release)

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Americas Headquarters

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Preface

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About this Guide

Welcome to Cisco Policy Suite vDRA SNMP and Alarms Guide.

This document provides information about vDRA alarms, configuring alert rules and NMS destinations.

Audience

This guide is best used by these readers:

- Network administrators
- Network engineers
- · Network operators
- · System administrators

This document assumes a general understanding of network architecture, configuration, and operations.

Additional Support

For further documentation and support:

- Contact your Cisco Systems, Inc. technical representative.
- Call the Cisco Systems, Inc. technical support number.
- Write to Cisco Systems, Inc. at support@cisco.com.

• Refer to support matrix at https://www.cisco.com/c/en/us/support/index.html and to other documents related to Cisco Policy Suite.

Conventions (all documentation)

This document uses the following conventions.

Conventions	Indication
bold font	Commands and keywords and user-entered text appear in bold font.
<i>italic</i> font	Document titles, new or emphasized terms, and arguments for which you supply values are in <i>italic</i> font.
[]	Elements in square brackets are optional.
{x y z }	Required alternative keywords are grouped in braces and separated by vertical bars.
[x y z]	Optional alternative keywords are grouped in brackets and separated by vertical bars.
string	A nonquoted set of characters. Do not use quotation marks around the string or the string will include the quotation marks.
courier font	Terminal sessions and information the system displays appear in courier font.
<>	Nonprinting characters such as passwords are in angle brackets.
[]	Default responses to system prompts are in square brackets.
!,#	An exclamation point (!) or a pound sign (#) at the beginning of a line of code indicates a comment line.



Note

Means reader take note. Notes contain helpful suggestions or references to material not covered in the manual.

 \wedge

Caution

Means reader be careful. In this situation, you might perform an action that could result in equipment damage or loss of data.



Warning IMPORTANT SAFETY INSTRUCTIONS.

Means danger. You are in a situation that could cause bodily injury. Before you work on any equipment, be aware of the hazards involved with electrical circuitry and be familiar with standard practices for preventing accidents. Use the statement number provided at the end of each warning to locate its translation in the translated safety warnings that accompanied this device.

SAVE THESE INSTRUCTIONS



Note R

Regulatory: Provided for additional information and to comply with regulatory and customer requirements.

Obtaining Documentation and Submitting a Service Request

For information on obtaining documentation, using the Cisco Bug Search Tool (BST), submitting a service request, and gathering additional information, see What's New in Cisco Product Documentation.

To receive new and revised Cisco technical content directly to your desktop, you can subscribe to the What's New in Cisco Product Documentation RSS feed. RSS feeds are a free service.



RESTRICTED RELEASE



Important

This is a Short Term Support (STS) release with availability and use restrictions. Contact your Cisco Account or Support representatives for more information.



Notification and Alert

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Architectural Overview

A Cisco Policy Suite (CPS) vDRA deployment comprises multiple virtual machines (VMs) with multiple running containers deployed for scaling and high availability (HA) purposes. The monitoring and alerting system of the CPS vDRA deployment is centered around alert definition, metric gathering, and SNMP trap forwarding. The high-level architecture is shown below:

Figure 1: High-Level Architecture



Major Components

Alert Definition

Alert definition occurs when an end user (or external system) configures the system via CLI, NETCONF, or RESTCONF interfaces with Alert rules. The system takes these alert rules and pushes the definitions into the

Prometheus processes running within the cluster. The system does not provide a fixed set of alerts but provides a sample list of common alerts an operator may want to configure.

Metric Gathering

At the core of the alerting framework, the system runs multiple Prometheus processes (http://prometheus.io) which monitors the system and track metrics which can be used for triggering alerts. The default Prometheus instance that monitors the system tracks metrics at a 5 second interval for 24 hours.

SNMP Trap Forwarding

Once an alert is triggered the Prometheus server forwards that alert to the active control/Cluster Manager node. These alerts are forwarded based on configuration to external NMS systems using either SNMPv2 or SNMPv3.

Technical Architecture

Cisco Policy Suite is deployed as a distributed virtual appliance. The standard architecture uses Hypervisor virtualization. Multiple hardware host components run Hypervisors and each host runs several virtual machines. Within each virtual machine, one-to-many internal CPS components can run. CPS monitoring and alert notification infrastructure simplifies the virtual physical and redundant aspects of the architecture.

Protocols

The CPS monitoring and alert notification infrastructure provides a simple standards-based interface for network administrators and NMS (Network Management System). SNMP is the underlying protocol for all alert notifications. Standard SNMP notifications (traps) are used throughout the infrastructure.

Alerts are triggered from either the Cluster Manager or Control virtual machines if the Cluster Manager is not active.

SNMP Object Identifier and Management Information Base

Cisco has a registered private enterprise Object Identifier (OID) of 26878. This OID is the base from which all the aggregated CPS metrics are exposed at the SNMP endpoint. The Cisco OID is fully specified and made human-readable through a set of Cisco Management Information Base (MIB-II) files.

The current MIBs are defined as follows:

Table 1: MIBs

MIB Filename	Purpose
BROADHOP-MIB.mib	Defines the main structure include structures and codes.
BORADHOP-NOTIFICATION-MIB.mib	Defines Notifications/Traps available.

SNMP Notifications

SNMP Notifications in the form of traps (one-way) are provided by the infrastructure. CPS notifications do not require acknowledgments. The traps provide both:

- Proactive alerts that the predetermined thresholds have been passed. For example, a disk is nearing capacity or CPU load is too high.
- Reactive alerting when system components fail or are in a degraded state. For example, a process died or network connectivity outage has occurred.

Notifications and traps are categorized by a methodology similar to UNIX System Logging (syslog) with both Severity and Facility markers. All event notifications (traps) contain these markers.

- · Facility
- Severity
- Source (device name)
- Device time

These objects can be used to identify where the issue lies and the Facility (system layer) and the Severity (importance) of the reported issue.

Facility

The generic syslog facility has the following definitions:



Facility defines a system layer starting with physical hardware and progressing to a process running in a particular application.

Table	2: Sys	slog Fa	cility
-------	--------	---------	--------

Number	Facility	Description
0	Hardware	Physical Hardware - Servers SAN NIC Switch and so on
1	Networking	Connectivity in the OSI (TCP/IP) model
2	Virtualization	VMware ESXi (or other) virtualization
3	Operating System	Linux OS
4	Application	Application (CPS Session Manager, CPS Binding Database, and so on)
5	Process	Specific process

There may be overlaps in the Facility value as well as gaps if a particular SNMP agent does not have full view into an issue. The Facility reported is always shown as viewed from the reporting SNMP agent.

Severity

In addition to Facility each notification has a Severity measure. The defined severities are directly from UNIX syslog and defined as follows:

Number	Severity	Description
0	Emergency	System is unusable.
1	Alert	Action must be taken immediately.
2	Critical	Critical conditions.
3	Error	Error conditions.
4	Warning	Warning conditions.
5	Notice	Normal but significant condition.
6	Info	Informational message.
7	Debug	Lower level debug message.
8	None	Indicates no severity.
9	Clear	The occurred condition has been cleared.

Table 3: Severity Levels

For the purposes of the CPS Monitoring and Alert Notifications system, Severity levels of Notice Info and Debug are usually not used.

Warning conditions are often used for proactive threshold monitoring (for example, Disk usage or CPU Load) which requires some action on the part of administrators but not immediately.

Conversely, Emergency severity indicates that some major component of the system has failed and that either core policy processing session management or major system functionality is impacted.

Categorization

Combinations of Facility and Severity create many possibilities of notifications (traps) that might be sent. However, some combinations are more likely than others. The following table lists some Facility and Severity categorizations:

Facility.Severity	Categorization	Possibility
Process.Emergency	A single part of an application has failed.	Possible but in an HA configuration very unlikely.
Hardware.Debug	A hardware component has sent a NA debug message.	NA

Table 4: Severity Categorization

Facility.Severity	Categorization	Possibility
Operating System.Alert	An Operating System (kernel or resource level) fault has occurred.	Possible as a recoverable kernel fault (on a vNIC for instance).
Application.Emergency	An entire application component has failed.	Unlikely but possible (load balancers failing for instance).

It is not possible to quantify every Facility and Severity combination. This is primarily driven by the fact that the alert rules can be configured to meet each operator's environment. However, greater experience with CPS leads to better diagnostics. The CPS Monitoring and Alert Notification infrastructure provides a baseline for event definition and notification by an experienced engineer.

Emergency Severity Note

Caution Emergency severities are very important! As a general principle, alerts should only be defined with an Emergency-severity trap if the system becomes inaccessible or unusable in some way. An unusable system is rare but might occur if multiple failures occur in the operating system virtualization networking or hardware facilities.

Notifications and Alerting

The CPS Monitoring and Alert Notification framework provides the following SNMP notification traps (one-way). Traps are either proactive or reactive. Proactive traps are alerts based on system events or changes that require attention (for example, Disk is filling up). Reactive traps are alerts that an event has already occurred (for example, an application process failed).

Component Notifications

Components are devices that make up the CPS system. These are systems level traps. They are generated when some predefined thresholds is crossed and are defined in the alerting configuration of the system. User can modify and change these using the alert definition commands.

Component notifications are defined in the BROADHOP-NOTIFICATION-MIB as follows:

```
broadhopQNSComponentNotification NOTIFICATION-TYPE OBJECTS {
    broadhopComponentName,
    broadhopComponentTime,
    broadhopComponentNotificationName,
    broadhopNotificationFacility,
    broadhopNotificationSeverity,
    broadhopComponentAdditionalInfo }
STATUS current
DESCRIPTION "
Trap from any QNS component - i.e. device.
"
::= { broadhopProductsQNSNotifications 1 }
```

Each Component Notification contains:

Name of the Notification being thrown (broadhopComponentNotificationName)

- Name of the device throwing the notification (broadhopComponentName)
- Time the notification was generated (broadhopComponentTime)
- Facility or which layer the notification came from (broadhopNotificationFacility)
- Severity of the notification (broadhopNotificationSeverity)
- Additional information about the notification, which might be a bit of log or other information.

The following table provides the list of supported alarms:

Table 5: Component Notifications

Notification Name	Severity	Message Text	Description	
DISK_FULL	Critical	Disk filesystem / usage is more than the 90%	Disk usage is monitored.	
	Clear	Disk filesystem / usage is greater than 10%		
HIGH_LOAD	Major	load average value for 5 min is greater than 3 current value is {{ \$value }}	Load on the CPU is measured as	
	Clear	load average value for 5 min is lower than 3	operating system load.	
LINK_STATE	Critical	<pre>{{ \$labels.interface }} is down on {{ \$labels.instance }}</pre>	Indicates if any interface (ens***)	
	Clear	<pre>{{ \$labels.interface }} is up on {{ \$labels.instance }}</pre>	nus gone down.	
LOW_MEMORY	Critical	Available RAM is less than 80% current value is {{ \$value }}	Monitors memory usage on the VMs. When free memory goes down, the threshold alarm is raised.	
	Clear	Available RAM is more than 80%		
PROCESS_STATE	Critical	<pre>{{ \$labels.service_name }} instance {{ \$labels.module_instance }} of module {{ \$labels.module }} is in Aborted state.</pre>	Monitors process restarts.	
	Clear	<pre>{{ \$labels.service_name }} instance {{ \$labels.module_instance }} of module {{ \$labels.module }} is moved from Aborted state</pre>		
HIGH_CPU_USAGE	Critical	CPU usage in last 10 sec is more than 30% current value {{ \$value }}	Monitors CPU usage.	
	Clear	CPU usage in last 10 sec is lower than 30%		

Notification Name	Severity	Message Text	Description
QNS_JAVA_STARTED	Error	<pre>{{ \$labels.service_name }} instance {{ \$labels.module_instance }} of module {{ \$labels.module }} is in Started state.</pre>	Indicates Java process restart.
	Clear	<pre>{{ \$labels.service_name }} instance {{ \$labels.module_instance }} of module {{ \$labels.module }} is moved from started state</pre>	
IP_NOT_REACHABLE	Critical	VM/VIP IP {{\$labels.instance }} is not reachable	When IP is not reachable, this
	Clear	VM/VIP IP {{\$labels.instance }} is reachable	alalili is faiseu.
DIAMETER_PEER_DOWN	Error	Diameter peer is down.	Any peer
	Clear	Diameter peer is up	is monitored.
DRA_PROCESS_UNHEALTHY	Critical	<pre>{{ \$labels.service_name }} instance {{ \$labels.module_instance }} of module {{ \$labels.module }} is not healthy</pre>	Process state is monitored.
	Clear	<pre>{{ \$labels.service_name }} instance {{ \$labels.module_instance }} of module {{ \$labels.module }} is healthy</pre>	
DB_SHARD_DOWN	Critical	All DB Members of a replica set {{ \$labels.shard_name }} are down	Alarm raised when both
	Clear	All DB Members of a replica set {{ \$labels.shard_name }} are not down	secondary replica set members are down.
NO_PRIMARY_DB	Critical	Primary DB member not found for replica set {{ \$labels.shard_name }}	Alarm raised when primary database is not
	Clear	Primary DB member found for replica set {{ \$labels.shard_name }}	up.
SECONDARY_DB_DOWN	Critical	Secondary Member {{ \$labels.name }} of replica set {{ \$labels.shard_name }} is down	Alarm raised when secondary database is not
	Clear	Secondary Member {{ \$labels.name }} of replica set {{ \$labels.shard_name }} is up	up.
LOW_SWAP	Critical	{{ \$labels.instance }} has less than 80% swap memory .	Monitors the swap memory.
	Clear	{{ \$labels.instance }} has greater than 80% swap memory .	



Note

By default, no alert rules are configured in the system.

Application Notifications

The following table describes the application notifications:

Table 6: Application Notifications

Notification Name	Severity	Message Text	Description
DRA_MESSAGE_ PROCESSING_FAILURE_	Critical	Message Processing Failure TPS exceeded, current value is {{ \$value }}.	TPS of rejected messages from DRA Director (Any messages
TPS_EXCEEDED	Clear	Message Processing Failure TPS in control.	with Result code !=2001)
DRA_DIRECTOR_ TPS_EXCEEDED	Critical	<pre>{{ \$labels.instance }} Director TPS exceeded, current value is {{ \$value }}.</pre>	Success TPS of Total DRA Director (ResultCode=2001)
	Clear	{{ \$labels.instance }} Director TPS in control .	(Resulcode 2001)
DRA_WORKER_ TPS_EXCEEDED	Critical	{{ \$labels.instance }} Worker TPS exceeded, current value is {{ \$value }}.	TPS of Total Worker
	Clear	{{ \$labels.instance }} Worker TPS in control.	
DRA_DB_ TPS_EXCEEDED	Critical	{{ \$labels.instance }} Persistence DB TPS exceeded, current value is {{ \$value }}.	TPS of DB TPS (Query and Update)
	Clear	{{ \$labels.instance }} Persistence DB TPS in control.	
DIAMETER_UNABLE _TO_DELIVER_	Critical	UNABLE_TO_DELIVER TPS exceeded, current value is {{ \$value }}.	TPS of Diameter 3002
TPS_EXCEEDED	Clear	UNABLE_TO_DELIVER in control.	
DIAMETER_TRANSIENT _FAILURE_TPS_	Critical	TRANSIENT_FAILURE TPS exceeded, current value is {{ \$value }}.	TPS of Diameter 4xxx
EXCEEDED	Clear	TRANSIENT_FAILURE in control.	
DIAMETER_UNKNOWN _SESSIONS_TPS	Critical	UNKNOWN_SESSIONS TPS exceeded, current value is {{ \$value }}.	TPS of Diameter 5002
_EXCEEDED	Clear	UNKNOWN_SESSIONS in control.	

Notification Name	Severity	Message Text	Description
MISMATCH_REQUEST _RESPONSE	Critical	<pre>{{ \$labels.remote_peer }} MISMATCH_REQUEST _RESPONSE exceeded, current value is {{ \$value }}.</pre>	Mismatch in Rate of Request and Response (Discrepancy in ingress and egress)
	Clear	<pre>{{ \$labels.remote_peer }} MISMATCH_REQUEST _RESPONSE in control.</pre>	
KEEP_ALIVE_RAR _ROUTING_FAILURE_	Critical	Keep Alive RAR TPS exceeded, current value is {{ \$value }}.	TPS of Keep Alive RAR Routing (Stale RAR)
TPS_EXCEEDED	Clear	Keep Alive RAR TPS in control.	
EGRESS_RATE_ LIMITED_SESSION_ ERR_RESP_TPS_	Critical	<pre>{{ \$labels.local_peer }} {{ \$labels.remote_peer }} Egress rate limited messages with error response TPS exceeded, current value is {{ \$value }}.</pre>	TPS of Rate Limited Response for Error
EXCEEDED	Clear	<pre>{{ \$labels.local_peer }} {{ \$labels.remote_peer }} Egress rate limited messages with error response TPS in control.</pre>	
EGRESS_RATE_ LIMITED_SESSION_ REJECT_TPS_	Critical	<pre>{{ \$labels.local_peer }} {{ \$labels.remote_peer }} Egress rate limited messages dropped without error TPS exceeded, current value is {{ \$value }}.</pre>	TPS of Rate Limited Response Rejected
EXCEEDED	Clear	<pre>{{ \$labels.local_peer }} {{ \$labels.remote_peer }} Egress rate limited messages dropped without error TPS in control.</pre>	
INGRESS_RATE_ LIMITED_SESSION_ ERR_RESP_TPS_	Critical	<pre>{{ \$labels.local_peer }} {{ \$labels.remote_peer }} Ingress rate limited messages with error response TPS exceeded, current value is {{ \$value }}.</pre>	TPS of Rate Limited Response Error - Ingress
EXCEEDED	Clear	<pre>{{ \$labels.local_peer }}{{ \$labels.remote_peer }} Ingress rate limited messages with error response TPS in control.</pre>	

Notification Name	Severity	Message Text	Description
INGRESS_RATE_ LIMITED_SESSION_ REJECT_TPS_	Critical	<pre>{{ \$labels.local_peer }} {{ \$labels.remote_peer }} Ingress rate limited messages dropped without error response TPS exceeded, current value is {{ \$value }}.</pre>	TPS of Rate Limited Response Rejected - Ingress
EXCEEDED	Clear	<pre>{{ \$labels.local_peer }}{{ \$labels.remote_peer }} Ingress rate limited messages dropped without error response TPS in control.</pre>	
BINDING_STORAGE _ERRORS_TPS_	Critical	Binding Store Error TPS exceeded, current value is {{ \$value }}.	TPS Binding Storage Errors (Binding storage
EXCEEDED	Clear	Binding Store Error TPS in control.	load/any other database error)
BINDING_LOOKUP_ ERROR_TPS_	Critical	Binding Lookup Error TPS exceeded, current value is {{ \$value }}.	TPS Binding Lookup Errors (Binding retrieval failure because of
EXCEEDED	Clear	Binding Lookup Error TPS in control.	internal error)
DB_ERR_ TPS_EXCEEDED	Critical	All DB Errors TPS exceeded, current value is {{ \$value }}.	TPS All database errors
	Clear	All DB Errors TPS in control.	
DB_RESPONSE_ TIME_EXCEEDED	Critical	{{ \$labels.instance }} DB Response Time exceeded, current value is {{ \$value }}.	Response Time Exceeds (Database Query/Update operation time exceeds)
	Clear	{{ \$labels.instance }} DB Response Time in control, current value is {{ \$value }}.	operation time exceeds)
BINDING_KEY_ NOT_FOUND_IN_	Critical	{{ labels.origin_host }} Binding Key not found in AAR TPS exceeded, current value is {{ \$value }}.	TPS Binding Key Not Found in AAR (When AAR received with no
EXCEEDED	Clear	{{ labels.origin_host }} Binding Key not found in AAR TPS in control.	inisi⊤apii/insisui/ipvo)
BINDING_KEY_ NOT_FOUND_IN_	Critical	<pre>{{ labels.origin_host }} Binding Key not found in CCR(I) TPS exceeded, current value is {{ \$value }}.</pre>	TPS Binding Key Not Found in CCR-I(When CCR-I received with no
EXCEEDED	Clear	{{ labels.origin_host }} Binding Key not found in CCR(I) TPS in control.	msi+api/msisdi/ipvo
BINDING_NOT _FOUND_TPS_	Critical	{{ labels.origin_host }} Binding not found TPS exceeded, current value is {{ \$value }}.	TPS Binding Not Found
EXCEEDED	Clear	{{ labels.origin_host }} Binding not found TPS in control,.	

	r		
Notification Name	Severity	Message Text	Description
BINDING_DB_ INCONSISTENT	Critical	TPS AAR with Result Code 5065 exceeded, current value is {{ \$value }}.	TPS AAR with Result Code 5065
TPS_EXCEEDED	Clear	TPS AAR with Result Code 5065 in control.	
BINDING_SESSION _DB_SIZE_	Critical	<pre>{{ \$labels.db }} size exceeded, current value is {{ \$value }}.</pre>	Total Size of Session DB Exceeded
EXCEEDED	Clear	{{ \$labels.db }} size in control.	
BINDING_IMSI_ APN_DB_SIZE	Critical	<pre>{{ \$labels.db }} size exceeded, current value is {{ \$value }}.</pre>	Total Size of IMSI / APN DB Exceeded
_EXCEEDED	Clear	{{ \$labels.db }} size in control.	
BINDING_MSISDN _APN_DB_SIZE	Critical	<pre>{{ \$labels.db }} size exceeded, current value is {{ \$value }}.</pre>	Total Size of MSISDN / APN DB Exceeded
_EXCEEDED	Clear	{{ \$labels.db }} size in control	
BINDING_IPV6 _DB_SIZE_	Critical	<pre>{{ \$labels.db }} size exceeded, current value is {{ \$value }}.</pre>	Total Size of IPv6 DB Exceeded
EXCEEDED	Clear	{{ \$labels.db }} size in control	
PEER_TPS _EXCEEDED	Critical	<pre>{{ \$labels.instance }} Peer Connection {{ \$labels.local_peer} } {{ \$labels.remote_peer }} TPS exceeded, current value is {{ \$value }}.</pre>	Peer TPS Exceeded (Per peer TPS thresholds)
	Clear	<pre>{{ \$labels.instance }} Peer Connection {{ \$labels.local_peer}} {{ \$labels.remote_peer }} TPS in control.</pre>	
NO_RESPONSE_ PEER_FOR_ ANSWER_TPS	Critical	<pre>{{ \$labels.instance }} No Response From Peer Connection TPS exceeded for {{ \$labels.message_type}}, current value is {{ \$value }}.</pre>	TPS No Response From Peer (timeouts from PCRF/any peer)
_EXCEEDED	Clear	<pre>{{ \$labels.instance }} No Response From Peer Connection TPS in control for {{ \$labels.message_type}}.</pre>	
PEER_RESPONSE _TIME_EXCEEDED	Critical	message_duration_seconds {type=~"peer*"} [labels: type]	Peer Response Time Exceeded (Response time of peer exceeds)
NO REER CROUP	Clear	Kesponse time in control.	
NO_PEER_GROUP _MEMBER AVAILABLE	Critical Clear	<pre>{{ \$labels.peer_group }} not available. {{ \$labels.peer_group }} available.</pre>	Peer Group is not Available (All peers in peer_group down)

Notification Name	Severity	Message Text	Description		
PCRF_NOT_CREATING	Critical	Failed CCR-I TPS exceeded, current value is {{ \$value }}.	TPS Rate of Failed CCR-I(ResultCode		
_SESSIONS_TPS _EXCEEDED	Clear	Failed CCR-I TPS in control.	!=2001)		
FORWARDING_LOOP _FOUND_TPS	Critical	{{ \$labels.remote_peer} } Loop Detected TPS exceeded , current value is {{ \$value }}.	TPS Rate of Diameter Message Loop		
_EXCEEDED	Clear	{{ \$labels.remote_peer }} Loop Detected TPS in control.			
RELAY_LINK _TPS_GT_0	Critical	{{ \$labels.remote_peer} } Relay Started, current value is {{ \$value }}.	TPS Rate of Relay Peer > 0 (When relay peers start exchanging control plane messages)		
	Clear	{{ \$labels.remote_peer}} Relay Stated.			
RELAY_LINK _TPS_EXCEEDED	Critical	{{ \$labels.remote_peer} } Relay Link TPS exceeded, current value is {{ \$value }}.	TPS Rate of Relay Peer (TPS of relay messages)		
	Clear	{{ \$labels.remote_peer} } Relay Link TPS in control.			
RELAY_LINK _STATUS	Critical	{{ \$labels.remote_peer }} Relay Link is Down.	Relay Link is Down (Relay link status is monitored)		
	Clear	{{ \$labels.remote_peer}} Relay Link is UP.	monitored)		
NO_RELAY_PEER _TPS_EXCEEDED	Critical	{{ \$labels.remote_peer} } Relay Peer TPS exceeded, current value is {{ \$value }}.	TPS Rate of Relay Peer Failure		
	Clear	{{ \$labels.remote_peer} } Relay Peer TPS in control.			

Alert Rules

Alert Rules Configuration

The following commands are used to configure alert rules:

```
scheduler#config
```

scheduler(config)# alert rule <rule_name>

where, <*rule_name*> is the name of the alert rule. For example, test

Value for 'expression' (<string>): <expression based on the stats>

where, <*expression based on the stats*> is the expression. For example, test>1

Value for 'message' (<string>): <message string to be sent in the alarm message>

where, <*message string to be sent in the alarm message*> is the message to be sent in the alarm. For example, testing

Value for 'snmp-clear-message' (<string>): <message string for clear alarm>

where, *<message string for clear alarm>* is the string for the clear message. For example, test clear

```
scheduler(config-rule-test)#
scheduler(config-rule-test)# snmp-facility
Possible completions:
    application hardware networking os proc virtualization
```

scheduler(config-rule-test)# snmp-facility <SNMP facility to be provided for this alert>

where, *<SNMP facility to be provided for this alert>* is the facility to be provided for this alert. For example, application

scheduler(config-rule-test)# event-host-label <provide the node details>

where, *<provide the node details*> is used to provide node details. For example, instance

```
scheduler(config-rule-test)# snmp-severity
Possible completions:
   alert critical debug emergency error info none notice warning
```

scheduler(config-rule-test)# snmp-severity <SNMP severity to be send for this alert>

where, *SNMP severity to be send for this alert>* is the severity level to be used for alert rule. For example, critical

scheduler(config-rule-test)# duration <time>

where, *<time>* causes Prometheus to wait for a certain duration between first encountering a new expression output vector element (like, an instance with a high HTTP error rate) and counting an alert as firing for this element. Elements that are active, but not firing yet, are in pending state.

```
scheduler(config-rule-test)# commit
Commit complete.
scheduler(config-rule-test)# end
```

Sample Configuration

The alert rules configuration are for reference only. Here is the configuration with sample values:

You can configure your alert rules based on your requirements.

```
scheduler#config
scheduler(config)# alert rule test
Value for 'expression' (<string>): test>1
Value for 'message' (<string>): testing
Value for 'snmp-clear-message' (<string>): test clear
scheduler(config-rule-test)#
scheduler(config-rule-test)# snmp-facility
Possible completions:
 application hardware networking os proc virtualization
scheduler(config-rule-test)# snmp-facility application
scheduler(config-rule-test)# event-host-label instance
scheduler(config-rule-test)# snmp-severity
Possible completions:
  alert critical debug emergency error info none notice warning
scheduler(config-rule-test)# snmp-severity critical
scheduler(config-rule-test)# duration 30s
scheduler(config-rule-test)# commit
Commit complete.
```

```
scheduler(config-rule-test)# end
```

To display all the configured alert rules use the following command:

sched	uler# show r	unning-con	fig alert	tab			
NAME	EXPRESSION	DURATION	EVENT HOST LABEL	MESSAGE	SNMP FACILITY	SNMP SEVERITY	SNMP CLEAR MESSAGE
test	test > 1	_	instance	testing	application	critical	testing clear

Sample Alert Rules

You can configure alert rules based on your requirements. For sample configuration, refer to Sample Alert Rule Configuration.

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Note

event-host-label value is used as a key in the alarm map. So, configure the correct value based on your requirements while configuring alert rules.



Note Grafana can be used to see all the statistics generated by the system and based on these statistics alerting rules can be configured.



Note Alert SNMP command includes an optional parameter named add-vm-info that you can use to specify whether or not the VM name is prepended in the SNMP alarm in broadhopComponentName. For example, broadhopComponentName: VMName/containerName. By default, the parameter is set to true. If set to false, broadhopComponentName does not prepend VM name. For example, broadhopComponentName: containerName. The following table includes sample alert rules when add-vm-info is set to false. For more information about this parameter and the command, see the *vDRA Operations Guide*.

Table 7: Sample Alert Rules

Alarm Name	Configuration
DiskFull	broadhopComponentName: Linux host name
	broadhopComponentNotificationName: DISK_FULL
	broadhopNotificationFacility: hardware
	Alert broadhopNotificationSeverity: critical
	Alert broadhopComponentAdditionalInfo: Disk Filesystem/usage is more than 90%
	Clear broadhopNotificationSeverity: clear
	Clear broadhopComponentAdditionalInfo: Disk filesystem/usage is greater than 10%
	Expression: node_filesystem_free{job='node_exporter',filesystem!~\"^/(/ \$)\"} /node_filesystem_size{job='node_exporter'} < 0.10
HighLoad	broadhopComponentName: Linux host name
	broadhopComponentNotificationName: HIGH_LOAD
	broadhopNotificationFacility: hardware
	Alert broadhopNotificationSeverity: major
	Alert broadhopComponentAdditionalInfo: load average value for 5 minutes is greater than 3 current value is {{ \$value }}
	Clear broadhopNotificationSeverity: clear
	Clear broadhopComponentAdditionalInfo: load average value for 5 minutes is lower than 3
	Expression: node_load5 > 3
LowMemoryAlert	broadhopComponentName: Linux host name
	broadhopComponentNotificationName: LOW_MEMORY
	broadhopNotificationFacility: hardware
	Alert broadhopNotificationSeverity: critical
	Alert broadhopComponentAdditionalInfo: Available RAM is less than 80% current value is {{ \$value }}
	Clear broadhopNotificationSeverity: clear
	Clear broadhopComponentAdditionalInfo: Available RAM is more than 80%
	Expression: round((node_memory_MemFree +node_memory_Buffers+node_memory_Cached)/node_memory_MemTotal *100) < 80

Alarm Name	Configuration			
High CPU Usage Alert	broadhopComponentName: Linux host name			
	broadhopComponentNotificationName: HIGH_CPU_USAGE			
	broadhopNotificationFacility: hardware			
	Alert broadhopNotificationSeverity: critical			
	Alert broadhopComponentAdditionalInfo: CPU usage in last 10 sec is more than 30% current value {{ \$value }}			
	Clear broadhopNotificationSeverity: clear			
	Clear broadhopComponentAdditionalInfo: CPU usage in last 10 sec is lower than 30%			
	Expression: rate(node_cpu{mode="system"} [10s])*100 > 30			
Link down Alert	broadhopComponentName: Linux host name			
	broadhopComponentNotificationName: LINK_STATE			
	broadhopNotificationFacility: networking			
	Alert broadhopNotificationSeverity: critical			
	Alert broadhopComponentAdditionalInfo: {{ \$labels.interface }} is down on {{ \$labels.instance }}			
	Clear broadhopNotificationSeverity: clear			
	Clear broadhopComponentAdditionalInfo: {{ \$labels.interface }} is up on {{ \$labels.instance }}			
	Expression: link_state == 0			
Process down Alert	Container Name: Linux host name			
	broadhopComponentNotificationName: PROCESS_STATE			
	broadhopNotificationFacility: application			
	Alert broadhopNotificationSeverity: critical			
	Alert broadhopComponentAdditionalInfo: {{ \$labels.service_name }} instance {{ \$labels.module_instance }} of module {{ \$labels.module }} is in Aborted state.			
	Clear broadhopNotificationSeverity: clear			
	Clear broadhopComponentAdditionalInfo: {{ \$labels.service_name }} instance {{ \$labels.module_instance }} of module {{ \$labels.module }} is moved from Aborted state			
	Expression: docker_service_up==3			

Alarm Name	Configuration		
VM/Node Down Alert	broadhopComponentName: IP Address		
	broadhopComponentNotificationName: IP_NOT_REACHABLE		
	broadhopNotificationFacility: networking		
	Alert broadhopNotificationSeverity: critical		
	Alert broadhopComponentAdditionalInfo: VM/VIP IP {{\$labels.instance }} is not reachable		
	Clear broadhopNotificationSeverity: clear		
	Clear broadhopComponentAdditionalInfo: VM/VIP IP {{\$labels.instance }} is reachable		
	Expression: probe_icmp_target==0		
DiameterPeer Status	broadhopComponentName: Peer FQDN		
	broadhopComponentNotificationName: DIAMETER_PEER_DOWN		
	broadhopNotificationFacility: application		
	Alert broadhopNotificationSeverity: error		
	Alert broadhopComponentAdditionalInfo: Diameter peer is down		
	Clear broadhopNotificationSeverity: clear		
	Clear broadhopComponentAdditionalInfo: Diameter peer is up.		
	Expression: peer_status==0		
DRA Process Down	broadhopComponentName: Container Name		
(healthy) Alert	broadhopComponentNotificationName: DRA_PROCESS_UNHEALTHY		
	broadhopNotificationFacility: application		
	Alert broadhopNotificationSeverity: critical		
	Alert broadhopComponentAdditionalInfo: {{ \$labels.service_name }} instance {{ \$labels.module_instance }} of module {{ \$labels.module }} is not healthy		
	Clear broadhopNotificationSeverity: clear		
	Clear broadhopComponentAdditionalInfo: {{ \$labels.service_name }} instance {{ \$labels.module_instance }} of module {{ \$labels.module }} is healthy		
	Expression: docker_service_up!=2		

Alarm Name	Configuration			
All DB Member of	broadhopComponentName: Shard Name			
Replica Set Down Alert	broadhopComponentNotificationName: DB_SHARD_DOWN			
	broadhopNotificationFacility: application			
	Alert broadhopNotificationSeverity: critical			
	Alert broadhopComponentAdditionalInfo: All DB Members of replica set {{ \$\alpha\begin{bmatrix} shard_name }} are down			
	Clear broadhopNotificationSeverity: clear			
	Clear broadhopComponentAdditionalInfo: Some DB Members of replica set {{ \$labels.shard_name }} are up			
	Expression: absent(mongodb_mongod_replset_member_state{shard_name="shard-1"})==1			
No primary DB Member	broadhopComponentName: Shard Name			
found Alert	broadhopComponentNotificationName: NO PRIMARY DB			
	broadhopNotificationFacility: application			
	Alert broadhopNotificationSeverity: critical			
	Alert broadhopComponentAdditionalInfo: Primary DB member not found for replica set {{ \$labels.shard_name }}			
	Clear broadhopNotificationSeverity: clear			
	Clear broadhopComponentAdditionalInfo: Primary DB member found for replica set {{ \$labels.shard_name }}			
	Expression: absent(mongodb_mongod_replset_member_health {shard_name="shard-1",state="PRIMARY"})==1			
Secondary DB Member	broadhopComponentName: Shard Name			
Down Alert	broadhopComponentNotificationName: SECONDARY_DB_DOWN			
	broadhopNotificationFacility: application			
	Alert broadhopNotificationSeverity: critical			
	Alert broadhopComponentAdditionalInfo: Secondary Member {{ \$labels.name }} of replica set {{ \$labels.shard_name }} is down			
	Clear broadhopNotificationSeverity: clear			
	Clear broadhopComponentAdditionalInfo: Secondary Member {{ \$labels.name }} of replica set {{ \$labels.shard_name }} is down			
	Expression: (mongodb_mongod_replset_member_state != 2) and			
	((mongodb_mongod_replset_member_state==8) or			
	(mongodb_mongod_replset_member_state==6))			

Alarm Name	Configuration			
DRA message processing failure TPS exceeded	broadhopComponentName: System			
	broadhopComponentNotificationName: DRA_MESSAGE_PROCESSING_FAILURE_TPS_EXCEEDED			
	broadhopNotificationFacility: application			
	Alert broadhopNotificationSeverity: critical			
	Alert broadhopComponentAdditionalInfo: Message Processing Failure TPS exceeded.			
	Clear broadhopNotificationSeverity: clear			
	Clear broadhopComponentAdditionalInfo Message Processing Failure TPS in control.			
	Expression: rate(rejected_messages_total[5m]) > 5			
Keepalive RAR routing	broadhopComponentName: System			
failure - TPS exceeded	broadhopComponentNotificationName: KEEP_ALIVE_RAR_ROUTING_FAILURE_TPS_EXCEEDED			
	broadhopNotificationFacility: application			
	Alert broadhopNotificationSeverity: critical			
	Alert broadhopComponentAdditionalInfo: Keep Alive RAR TPS exceeded.			
	Clear broadhopNotificationSeverity: clear			
	Clear broadhopComponentAdditionalInfo: Keep Alive RAR TPS in control.			
	Expression: rate(keep_alive_rar_failure[5m]) > 5			
Egress rate limited session error response TPS exceeded	broadhopComponentName: Peer FQDN			
	broadhopComponentNotificationName: EGRESS_RATE_LIMITED_SESSION_ERR_RESP_TPS_EXCEEDED			
	broadhopNotificationFacility: application			
	Alert broadhopNotificationSeverity: critical			
	Alert broadhopComponentAdditionalInfo: Egress rate limited messages with error response TPS exceeded.			
	Clear broadhopNotificationSeverity: clear			
	Clear broadhopComponentAdditionalInfo: Egress rate limited messages with error response TPS in control.			
	Expression: rate(diameter_peer_egress_rate_limited_with_err_response[5m]) > 5			

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Alarm Name	Configuration				
Egress rate limited session reject TPS exceeded	broadhopComponentName: Peer FQDN				
	broadhopComponentNotificationName: EGRESS_RATE_LIMITED_SESSION_REJECT_TPS_EXCEEDED				
	broadhopNotificationFacility: application				
	Alert broadhopNotificationSeverity: critical				
	Alert broadhopComponentAdditionalInfo: Egress rate limited messages dropped without error TPS exceeded.				
	Clear broadhopNotificationSeverity: clear				
	Clear broadhopComponentAdditionalInfo: Egress rate limited messages dropped without error TPS in control.				
	Expression: rate(diameter_peer_egress_rate_limited_without_err_response[5m]) > 5				
Ingress rate limited	broadhopComponentName: Peer FQDN				
session error response TPS exceeded	broadhopComponentNotificationName: INGRESS_RATE_LIMITED_SESSION_ERR_RESP_TPS_EXCEEDED				
	broadhopNotificationFacility: application				
	Alert broadhopNotificationSeverity: critical				
	Alert broadhopComponentAdditionalInfo: Ingress rate limited messages with error response TPS exceeded.				
	Clear broadhopNotificationSeverity: clear				
	Clear broadhopComponentAdditionalInfo: Ingress rate limited messages with error response TPS in control.				
	Expression: rate(diameter_peer_ingress_rate_limited_with_err_response[5m]) > 5				
Ingress rate limited session reject TPS exceeded	broadhopComponentName: Peer FQDN				
	broadhopComponentNotificationName: INGRESS_RATE_LIMITED_SESSION_REJECT_TPS_EXCEEDED				
	broadhopNotificationFacility: application				
	Alert broadhopNotificationSeverity: critical				
	Alert broadhopComponentAdditionalInfo: Ingress rate limited messages dropped without error response TPS exceeded.				
	Clear broadhopNotificationSeverity: clear				
	Clear broadhopComponentAdditionalInfo: Ingress rate limited messages dropped without error response TPS in control.				
	Expression: rate(diameter_peer_ingress_rate_limited_without_err_response[5m]) > 5				

Alarm Name	Configuration		
Binding key not found in AAR TPS exceeded	broadhopComponentName: System		
	broadhopComponentNotificationName: BINDING_KEY_NOT_FOUND_IN_AAR_TPS_EXCEEDED		
	broadhopNotificationFacility: application		
	Alert broadhopNotificationSeverity: critical		
	Alert broadhopComponentAdditionalInfo: Binding Key not found in AAR TPS exceeded.		
	Clear broadhopNotificationSeverity: clear		
	Clear broadhopComponentAdditionalInfo: Binding Key not found in AAR ' in control.		
	Expression: rate(aar_bind_key_not_found_total[5m]) > 5		
Binding key not found in	broadhopComponentName: System		
CCR-I TPS exceeded	broadhopComponentNotificationName: BINDING_KEY_NOT_FOUND_IN_CCR_I_TPS_EXCEEDED		
	broadhopNotificationFacility: application		
	Alert broadhopNotificationSeverity: critical		
	Alert broadhopComponentAdditionalInfo: Binding Key not found in CCR(I) TPS exceeded.		
	Clear broadhopNotificationSeverity: clear		
	Clear broadhopComponentAdditionalInfo: Binding Key not found in CCR(I) TPS in control.		
	Expression: rate(ccri_bind_key_not_found_total[5m]) > 5		
Peer response time	broadhopComponentName: Peer FQDN		
exceeded	broadhopComponentNotificationName: PEER_RESPONSE_TIME_EXCEEDED		
	broadhopNotificationFacility: application		
	Alert broadhopNotificationSeverity: critical		
	Alert broadhopComponentAdditionalInfo: Peer response time exceeded.		
	Clear broadhopNotificationSeverity: clear		
	Clear broadhopComponentAdditionalInfo: Peer response time in control.		
	Expression: rate(message_duration_seconds{type= $\""""""""""""""""""""""""""""""""""""$		
1			

Alarm Name	Configuration			
No peer group member available	broadhopComponentName: Container Name			
	broadhopComponentNotificationName: NO_PEER_GROUP_MEMBER_AVAILABLE			
	broadhopNotificationFacility: application			
	Alert broadhopNotificationSeverity: critical			
	Alert broadhopComponentAdditionalInfo: Peer group not available.			
	Clear broadhopNotificationSeverity: clear			
	Clear broadhopComponentAdditionalInfo: Peer group available.			
	Expression: no_active_peer_in_peer_group ==1			
Forwarding loop found	broadhopComponentName: System			
TPS exceeded	broadhopComponentNotificationName: FORWARDING_LOOP_FOUND_TPS_EXCEEDED			
	broadhopNotificationFacility: application			
	Alert broadhopNotificationSeverity: critical			
	Alert broadhopComponentAdditionalInfo: Loop Detected TPS exceeded.			
	Clear broadhopNotificationSeverity: clear			
	Clear broadhopComponentAdditionalInfo: Loop Detected TPS in control.			
	Expression: rate(diameter_loop_detected [5m]) > 5			
No relay peer TPS	broadhopComponentName: Container Name			
exceeded	$broadhop Component Notification Name: NO_RELAY_PEER_TPS_EXCEEDED$			
	broadhopNotificationFacility: application			
	Alert broadhopNotificationSeverity: critical			
	Alert broadhopComponentAdditionalInfo: Relay Peer TPS exceeded.			
	Clear broadhopNotificationSeverity: clear			
	Clear broadhopComponentAdditionalInfo: Relay Peer TPS in control.			
	Expression: rate(relay_send_nopeer[5m]) > 5			

Alarm Name	Configuration
Relay link status	broadhopComponentName: Peer FQDN
	broadhopComponentNotificationName: RELAY_LINK_STATUS
	broadhopNotificationFacility: application
	Alert broadhopNotificationSeverity: critical
	Alert broadhopComponentAdditionalInfo: Relay Link is down.
	Clear broadhopNotificationSeverity: clear
	Clear broadhopComponentAdditionalInfo: Relay Link is up
	Expression: relay_peer_status == 0
Binding not found TPS exceeded	broadhopComponentName: System
	broadhopComponentNotificationName: BINDING_NOT_FOUND_TPS_EXCEEDED
	broadhopNotificationFacility: application
	Alert broadhopNotificationSeverity: critical
	Alert broadhopComponentAdditionalInfo: Binding not found TPS exceeded.
	Clear broadhopNotificationSeverity: clear
	Clear broadhopComponentAdditionalInfo: Binding not found TPS in control
	Expression: rate(binding_not_found_total[5m]) > 5
Relay link TPS GT 0	broadhopComponentName: Peer FQDN
	broadhopComponentNotificationName: RELAY_LINK_TPS_GT_0
	broadhopNotificationFacility: application
	Alert broadhopNotificationSeverity: critical
	Alert broadhopComponentAdditionalInfo: Relay started.
	Clear broadhopNotificationSeverity: clear
	Clear broadhopComponentAdditionalInfo: Relay not started.
	Expression: rate(relay_peer_messages_total[5m]) > 0
Relay link TPS exceeded	broadhopComponentName: Peer FQDN
	broadhopComponentNotificationName: RELAY_LINK_TPS_EXCEEDED
	broadhopNotificationFacility: application
	Alert broadhopNotificationSeverity: critical
	Alert broadhopComponentAdditionalInfo: Relay Link TPS exceeded.
	Clear broadhopNotificationSeverity: clear
	Clear broadhopComponentAdditionalInfo: Relay Link TPS in control.
	Expression: rate(relay_peer_messages_total[5m]) > 5

Health Status of Service

On getting the Qns Java Process State alert, the user has to access the system and check the diagnostics logs of the service to get the exact issue with the service. To access the system and check the diagnostics log, run the following command:

show system diagnostics | include <service name>

For example:

```
scheduler# show system diagnostics | include diameter-endpoint-s1
system diagnostics diameter-endpoint-s1 serfHealth 1
system diagnostics diameter-endpoint-s1 service:cisco-policy-app 1
system diagnostics diameter-endpoint-s1 service:cisco-policy-app 2
system diagnostics diameter-endpoint-s1 service:cisco-policy-app 3
system diagnostics diameter-endpoint-s1 service:cisco-policy-app 4
message "CLEARED: InterfaceID=diameter-endpoint-s1.weave.local;msg=\"Memcached server is
operational\""
system diagnostics diameter-endpoint-s1 service:cisco-policy-app 5
message "CLEARED: InterfaceID=com.broadhop.server:diameter-endpoint-s1.weave.local;msg=\"
before Feature com.broadhop.server is Running\""
system diagnostics diameter-endpoint-s1 service:cisco-policy-app 6
message "CLEARED:
InterfaceID=com.broadhop.dra.service:diameter-endpoint-s1.weave.local;msg=\" before Feature
com.broadhop.dra.service is Running\""
system diagnostics diameter-endpoint-s1 service:cisco-policy-app 7
message "CLEARED:
InterfaceID=com.broadhop.common.service:diameter-endpoint-s1.weave.local;msg=\" before
Feature com.broadhop.common.service is Running\""
system diagnostics diameter-endpoint-s1 service:cisco-policy-app 8
message "CLEARED:
InterfaceID=com.broadhop.resourcemonitor:diameter-endpoint-s1.weave.local;msg=\" before
Feature com.broadhop.resourcemonitor is Running\""
system diagnostics diameter-endpoint-s1 service:cisco-policy-app 9
message "CLEARED:
InterfaceID=com.broadhop.microservices.control:diameter-endpoint-s1.weave.local;msg=\"
before Feature com.broadhop.microservices.control is Running\""
system diagnostics diameter-endpoint-s1 service:cisco-policy-app 10
message "CLEARED:
InterfaceID=com.broadhop.custrefdata.service:diameter-endpoint-s1.weave.local;msg=\" before
Feature com.broadhop.custrefdata.service is Running\""
system diagnostics diameter-endpoint-s1 service:cisco-policy-app 11
system diagnostics diameter-endpoint-s1 service:cisco-policy-jmx 1
scheduler#
```

Delete Alert Rules

The following section describes the procedure to delete an alert rule and are for reference only:

```
scheduler# config
Entering configuration mode terminal
scheduler(config)# no alert rule node_down
scheduler(config)# commit
Commit complete.
scheduler(config)# end
scheduler#
```

Alert Status

Use the following command to display the current alerts status:

show alert status

For example:

```
scheduler# show alert status
NAME
                  EVENT HOST
                                  STATUS
                                           MESSAGE
                    UPDATE TIME
high cpu alert system firing
                                           CPU usage is more than 30% current value
is 37.05555555555597 2017-05-22T10:59:37.945+00:00
high cpu alert 1 control-0 resolved CPU usage is more than 30% current value
is 33.6250000000637 2017-05-22T17:17:38.184+00:00
high cpu alert 1 control-1 resolved CPU usage is more than 30% current value
is 35.66666666666667076 2017-05-22T11:29:37.899+00:00
high_cpu_usage_alert localhost:9090 resolved CPU Usage for last 1 min is more than
configured threshold
                        2017-05-22T09:55:37.902+00:00
2017-05-22T15:39:37.811+00:00
```

scheduler#

NMS Destination Configuration

The following configuration is for reference only:

You can configure the NMS destination based on your requirements.

Example: SNMPv2

```
scheduler#config
scheduler(config)# alert snmp-v2-destination "10.1.1.1"
Value for 'community' (<string>): "cisco"
scheduler(config-snmp-v2-destination-10.1.1.1)# commit
Commit complete.
scheduler(config-snmp-v2-destination-10.1.1.1)# end
```

where, "10.1.1.1" is the SNMPv2 NMS destination address.

Example: SNMPv3

```
scheduler# config
scheduler(config)# alert snmp-v3-destination <nms ip> e.g. 10.1.1.2
Value for 'user' (<string>): <username> e.g. cis_user
Value for 'auth-password' (<string>): <password string > e.g. cisco-123
Value for 'privacy-password' (<string>): <password string> e.g. cisco-123
scheduler(config-snmp-v3-destination-10.1.1.2)# auth-proto
[MD5, SHA] (SHA): SHA
scheduler(config-snmp-v3-destination-10.1.1.2)# privacy-p
Possible completions:
 privacy-password privacy-protocol
scheduler(config-snmp-v3-destination-10.1.1.2)# privacy-protocol
[AES.DES] (AES): AES
scheduler(config-snmp-v3-destination-10.1.1.2)# engine-id
(<string>) (0x0102030405060708): 0x0102030405060708
scheduler(config-snmp-v3-destination-10.1.1.2)# commit
Commit complete.
scheduler(config-snmp-v3-destination-10.1.1.2)# end
scheduler#
```

where, "10.1.1.2" is the SNMPv3 NMS destination address.

All the configured NMS destinations in the system can be displayed using the following command:

```
scheduler# show running-config alert | tab
NMS
ADDRESS COMMUNITY
------
10.1.1.1 cisco
alert snmp-v3-destination 10.142.148.160
engine-id 0x0102030405060708
user cis_user
auth-proto SHA
auth-password cisco-123
privacy-protocol AES
privacy-password cisco-123
!
```



APPENDIX **F**

MIBs

- BROADHOP-MIB.mib, on page 27
- BROADHOP-NOTIFICATION-MIB.mib, on page 33
- Sample Alert Rule Configuration, on page 34

BROADHOP-MIB.mib

BROADHOP-MIB DEFINITIONS ::= BEGIN IMPORTS MODULE-IDENTITY, OBJECT-TYPE, NOTIFICATION-TYPE, enterprises, Integer32 FROM SNMPv2-SMI DisplayString FROM SNMPv2-TC; broadhop MODULE-IDENTITY LAST-UPDATED "201201270000Z" ORGANIZATION "Broadhop, Inc." CONTACT-INFO "Technical Support Web: www.broadhop.com E-mail: support@broadhop.com DESCRIPTION "Top Level MIB-II for BroadHop Enterprise and Common Elements" REVISION "201207050000Z" DESCRIPTION "Add notification clear value to broadhopNotificationSeverity to support extended notifications. ... REVISION "201201270000Z" DESCRIPTION "Smilint validation and cleanup. Preparation for expansion. Break out BroadHop enterprise. Redo categories. ... REVISION "200906210000Z" DESCRIPTION "Initial version of this MIB module." ::= { enterprises 26878 } broadhopCommon OBJECT IDENTIFIER ::= { broadhop 100 } broadhopProducts OBJECT IDENTIFIER ::= { broadhop 200 }

```
broadhopCommonNotificationsGroup
                                 OBJECT IDENTIFIER
                                                      ::=
                                                             { broadhopCommon 1 }
broadhopNotificationParameters OBJECT IDENTIFIER ::= { broadhopCommonNotificationsGroup 1
}
broadhopAlarmDeviceName OBJECT-TYPE
    SYNTAX DisplayString
   MAX-ACCESS read-only
    STATUS deprecated
    DESCRIPTION
           "The broadhopAlarmDeviceName object is used to provide the
            name of the device being trapped and may represent the
           Network Element as a whole or may represent a subsystem
           contained in the Network Element.
            Please note, this value is used for trapping purposes only.
            If you try to read this value, the results are undefined
            and can not be relied upon."
    ::= { broadhopNotificationParameters 1 }
broadhopAlarmErrorNumber OBJECT-TYPE
    SYNTAX Integer32 (1..32767)
   MAX-ACCESS read-only
    STATUS deprecated
    DESCRIPTION
           "The broadhopAlarmErrorNumber object is used to provide the
           error number associated with the problem being trapped.
           Please note, this value is used for trapping purposes only.
            If you try to read this value, the results are undefined
            and can not be relied upon."
    ::= { broadhopNotificationParameters 2 }
broadhopAlarmErrorText OBJECT-TYPE
    SYNTAX DisplayString
   MAX-ACCESS read-only
    STATUS deprecated
    DESCRIPTION
           "The broadhopAlarmErrorText object is used to provide the
           error text associated with the problem being trapped.
            Please note, this value is used for trapping purposes only.
            If you try to read this value, the results are undefined
            and can not be relied upon."
    ::= { broadhopNotificationParameters 3 }
broadhopAlarmDateAndTime OBJECT-TYPE
   SYNTAX DisplayString
   MAX-ACCESS read-only
    STATUS deprecated
    DESCRIPTION
           "The broadhopAlarmDateAndTime object is used to provide the
            date and time associated with the occurrence of the problem
           being trapped. Format for this field is:
           YYYY-MM-DD at HH:MM:SS GMT-Offset
            Please note, this value is used for trapping purposes only.
            If you try to read this value, the results are undefined
            and can not be relied upon."
    ::= { broadhopNotificationParameters 4 }
```

```
broadhopAlarmProbableCause OBJECT-TYPE
    SYNTAX DisplayString
   MAX-ACCESS read-only
    STATUS deprecated
    DESCRIPTION
           "The broadhopAlarmProbableCause object is used to provide a
           cause for the problem being trapped.
            Please note, this value is used for trapping purposes only.
            If you try to read this value, the results are undefined
            and can not be relied upon."
    ::= { broadhopNotificationParameters 5 }
broadhopAlarmAdditionalInfo OBJECT-TYPE
    SYNTAX DisplayString
   MAX-ACCESS read-only
    STATUS deprecated
    DESCRIPTION
           "The broadhopAlarmAdditionalInfo object is used to provide
           any additional information about the problem being trapped
            that can be determined at run time.
            Please note, this value is used for trapping purposes only.
            If you try to read this value, the results are undefined
            and can not be relied upon."
    ::= { broadhopNotificationParameters 6 }
broadhopComponentName OBJECT-TYPE
    SYNTAX DisplayString
    MAX-ACCESS read-only
    STATUS current
    DESCRIPTION
           "The broadhopComponentName object is used to provide the
           name of the individual system device being trapped.
            Example of value from field mimics HOST-RESOURCE-MIB sysName.
            sessionmgr01
            Please note, this value is used for trapping purposes only.
            If you try to read this value, the results are undefined
            and can not be relied upon."
    ::= { broadhopNotificationParameters 7 }
broadhopComponentTime OBJECT-TYPE
    SYNTAX DisplayString
   MAX-ACCESS read-only
    STATUS current
    DESCRIPTION
           "The broadhopComponentTime object is used to provide the
           date and time associated with the occurrence of the problem
           being trapped from the system component perspective.
            Example of value from this field mimics hrSystemDate like:
            2012-2-10,13:9:41.0,-7:0
            Please note, this value is used for trapping purposes only.
            If you try to read this value, the results are undefined
            and can not be relied upon."
    ::= { broadhopNotificationParameters 8 }
```

```
broadhopComponentNotificationName OBJECT-TYPE
    SYNTAX DisplayString
   MAX-ACCESS read-only
    STATUS current
    DESCRIPTION
           "The broadhopComponentNotificatoinName object is used to provide
            the name of the notification. These names are outlined in the
            BroadHop QNS Monitoring and Alert Notification Guide.
            Please note, this value is used for trapping purposes only.
            If you try to read this value, the results are undefined
            and can not be relied upon."
    ::= { broadhopNotificationParameters 9 }
broadhopComponentAdditionalInfo OBJECT-TYPE
    SYNTAX DisplayString
   MAX-ACCESS read-only
   STATUS current
    DESCRIPTION
           "The broadhopAdditionalInfo object is used to provide
            any additional information about the problem being trapped
            that can be determined at run time.
            Please note, this value is used for trapping purposes only.
            If you try to read this value, the results are undefined
            and can not be relied upon."
    ::= { broadhopNotificationParameters 10 }
broadhopNotificationPrefix OBJECT IDENTIFIER ::= { broadhopCommonNotificationsGroup 2 }
broadhopNotifications OBJECT IDENTIFIER ::= { broadhopNotificationPrefix 0 }
broadhopCriticalAlarm NOTIFICATION-TYPE
   OBJECTS
    {
      broadhopAlarmDeviceName,
      broadhopAlarmErrorNumber,
      broadhopAlarmErrorText,
      broadhopAlarmDateAndTime,
      broadhopAlarmProbableCause,
      broadhopAlarmAdditionalInfo
    }
    STATUS deprecated
    DESCRIPTION
           "This object is used to report all Critical severity problems
            that may occur with in the system."
    ::= { broadhopNotifications 1 }
broadhopMajorAlarm NOTIFICATION-TYPE
   OBJECTS
       broadhopAlarmDeviceName,
      broadhopAlarmErrorNumber,
      broadhopAlarmErrorText,
      broadhopAlarmDateAndTime,
      broadhopAlarmProbableCause,
      broadhopAlarmAdditionalInfo
    STATUS deprecated
    DESCRIPTION
           "This object is used to report all Major severity problems
            that may occur with in the system."
```

```
::= { broadhopNotifications 2 }
broadhopMinorAlarm NOTIFICATION-TYPE
    OBJECTS
    {
       broadhopAlarmDeviceName,
       broadhopAlarmErrorNumber,
       broadhopAlarmErrorText,
       broadhopAlarmDateAndTime,
       broadhopAlarmProbableCause,
       broadhopAlarmAdditionalInfo
    1
    STATUS deprecated
    DESCRIPTION
           "This object is used to report all Minor severity problems
            that may occur with in the system."
    ::= { broadhopNotifications 3 }
broadhopWarningAlarm NOTIFICATION-TYPE
    OBJECTS
    {
       broadhopAlarmDeviceName,
       broadhopAlarmErrorNumber,
       broadhopAlarmErrorText,
       broadhopAlarmDateAndTime,
       broadhopAlarmProbableCause,
       broadhopAlarmAdditionalInfo
    }
    STATUS deprecated
    DESCRIPTION
           "This object is used to report all Warning severity problems
            that may occur with in the system."
    ::= { broadhopNotifications 4 }
broadhopIndeterminateAlarm NOTIFICATION-TYPE
    OBJECTS
    {
       broadhopAlarmDeviceName,
       broadhopAlarmErrorNumber,
       broadhopAlarmErrorText,
       broadhopAlarmDateAndTime,
       broadhopAlarmProbableCause,
       broadhopAlarmAdditionalInfo
    STATUS deprecated
    DESCRIPTION
           "This object is used to report all Indeterminate severity problems
            that may occur with in the system."
    ::= { broadhopNotifications 5 }
broadhopNormalAlarm NOTIFICATION-TYPE
    OBJECTS
       broadhopAlarmDeviceName,
       broadhopAlarmErrorNumber,
       broadhopAlarmErrorText,
       broadhopAlarmDateAndTime,
       broadhopAlarmProbableCause,
       broadhopAlarmAdditionalInfo
    }
```

```
STATUS deprecated
    DESCRIPTION
           "This object is used to report all Normal severity problems
            that may occur with in the system."
    ::= { broadhopNotifications 6 }
broadhopClearAlarm NOTIFICATION-TYPE
    OBJECTS
    {
       broadhopAlarmDeviceName,
       broadhopAlarmErrorNumber,
       broadhopAlarmErrorText,
       broadhopAlarmDateAndTime,
       broadhopAlarmProbableCause,
       broadhopAlarmAdditionalInfo
    STATUS deprecated
    DESCRIPTION
           "This object is used to report all alarm clearing problems
            that may occur with in the system."
    ::= { broadhopNotifications 7 }
broadhopNotificationFacility OBJECT-TYPE
       SYNTAX
                  INTEGER {
                       hardware(0),
                       network(1),
                       virtualization(2),
                       operatingsystem(3),
                       application(4),
                       process(5),
                       none(6)
                   }
       MAX-ACCESS read-only
       STATUS
                 current
       DESCRIPTION
           "This object determines the facility or layer which
            notifications are sourced. Except for none, all
            facilities are sourced by size - hardware is a bigger
           size than process. This roughly mimics the Unix
            syslog facility. Used with severity, facility
           fully categorizes an alert notification.
       DEFVAL { none }
       ::= { broadhopCommonNotificationsGroup 3 }
broadhopNotificationSeverity OBJECT-TYPE
       SYNTAX
                 INTEGER {
                       emergency(0),
                       alert(1),
                       critical(2),
                       error(3),
                       warning(4),
                       notice(5),
                       info(6),
                       debug(7),
                       none(8),
                       clear(9)
                   }
       MAX-ACCESS read-only
       STATUS
                   current
       DESCRIPTION
           "This object determines the severity or level of sourced
```

```
notifications. All severities are facilities are sourced
by size - emergency is a worse than debug. This roughly
mimics the Unix syslog facility. Used with facility,
severity categorizes an alert notification.
"
DEFVAL { none }
::= { broadhopCommonNotificationsGroup 4 }
```

END

BROADHOP-NOTIFICATION-MIB.mib

BROADHOP-NOTIFICATION-MIB DEFINITIONS ::=BEGIN

IMPORTS MODULE-IDENTITY. FROM SNMPv2-SMI NOTIFICATION-TYPE broadhopComponentName, broadhopComponentTime, broadhopComponentNotificationName, broadhopComponentAdditionalInfo, broadhopNotificationFacility, broadhopNotificationSeverity FROM BROADHOP-MIB broadhopProductsQNS FROM BROADHOP-QNS-MIB; broadhopProductsQNSNotification MODULE-IDENTITY LAST-UPDATED "201202100000Z" ORGANIZATION "Broadhop, Inc." CONTACT-INFO "Technical Support Web: www.broadhop.com E-mail: support@broadhop.com ... DESCRIPTION "Top Level MIB-II Definitions for BroadHop QNS Notifications and Traps ... REVISION "201202100000Z" DESCRIPTION "Top Level MIB-II Definitions for BroadHop QNS Product" ::= { broadhopProductsQNS 2 } -- Ensure SMIv1 and SMIv2 convertability with reverse mappability (ie. broadhopProductQNSNotifications(0)) broadhopProductsQNSNotifications OBJECT IDENTIFIER ::= { broadhopProductsQNS 0 } broadhopQNSComponentNotification NOTIFICATION-TYPE OBJECTS { broadhopComponentName, broadhopComponentTime, broadhopComponentNotificationName, broadhopNotificationFacility, broadhopNotificationSeverity, broadhopComponentAdditionalInfo } STATUS current DESCRIPTION " Trap from any QNS component - ie. device. ::= { broadhopProductsQNSNotifications 1 } broadhopQNSApplicationNotification NOTIFICATION-TYPE

```
MIBs
```

```
OBJECTS { broadhopComponentName,
            broadhopComponentTime,
            broadhopComponentNotificationName,
            broadhopNotificationFacility,
            broadhopNotificationSeverity,
            broadhopComponentAdditionalInfo }
STATUS current
DESCRIPTION "
            Notification Trap from any QNS application - ie. runtime.
            "
            ::= { broadhopProductsQNSNotifications 2 }
```

Sample Alert Rule Configuration

```
Note
```

END

The following alert rule configuration is for reference only. You should configure your alert rules as per your requirement.

```
alert rule DISK FULL
expression
                   "node_filesystem_free{job='node_exporter',filesystem!~\"^/(/|$)\"}
/node filesystem size{job='node exporter'} < 0.90"</pre>
event-host-label instance
                   "Disk Filesystem/usage is more than 90%"
message
                 hardware
snmp-facility
               critical
snmp-severity
snmp-clear-message "Disk filesystem/usage is greater than 10%"
I.
alert rule HIGH LOAD
                   "load value5 > 3"
expression
event-host-label instance
                   "load average value for 5 minutes is greater than 3 current value is
message
{{ $value }}"
snmp-facility
                  hardware
snmp-severity
                   major
snmp-clear-message "load average value for 5 minutes is lower than 3"
1
alert rule LOW MEMORY
expression "round((node_memory_MemFree
+node memory Buffers+node memory Cached)/node memory MemTotal *100) < 80"
event-host-label instance
                   "Available RAM is less than 80% current value is {{ $value }}"
message
               hardware
snmp-facility
snmp-severity
                   critical
snmp-clear-message "Available RAM is more than 80%"
L.
alert rule PROCESS STATE
                  "docker service up==3"
 expression
event-host-label container_name
                   "{{ $labels.service name }} instance {{ $labels.module instance }} of
message
module {{ $labels.module }} is in Aborted state"
snmp-facility application
snmp-severity
                 critical
```

```
snmp-clear-message "{{ $labels.service name }} instance {{ $labels.module instance }} of
module {{ $labels.module }} is moved from Aborted state"
!
alert rule LINK STATE
                   "link_state == 0"
expression
 event-host-label instance
                   "{{ $labels.interface }} is down on {{ $labels.instance }}"
message
snmp-facility
                 hardware
                  critical
snmp-severity
snmp-clear-message "{{ $labels.interface }} is up on {{ $labels.instance }}"
!
alert rule HIGH CPU USAGE
expression
                   "rate(node cpu{mode="system"} [10s])*100 > 30"
event-host-label instance
message
                   "CPU usage in last 10 sec is more than 30% current value {{ $value }}"
                 hardware
snmp-facility
snmp-severity
                  critical
snmp-clear-message "CPU usage in last 10 sec is lower than 30%"
1
alert rule QNS JAVA STARTED
                   "docker_service_up==1"
expression
event-host-label container name
                   "{{ $labels.service_name }} instance {{ $labels.module_instance }} of
message
module {{ $labels.module }} is in Started state."
snmp-facility
                application
 snmp-severity
                   error
snmp-clear-message "{{ $labels.service name }} instance {{ $labels.module instance }} of
module {{ $labels.module }} is moved from started state"
1
alert rule IP NOT REACHABLE
                 "probe success==0"
expression
event-host-label instance
                  "VM/VIP IP {{$labels.instance }} is not reachable."
message
snmp-facility networking
snmp-severity
                   critical
snmp-clear-message "VM/VIP IP {{$labels.instance }} is reachable"
1
alert rule DIAMETER PEER DOWN
                   "peer status==0"
expression
event-host-label remote_peer
                   "Diameter peer is down."
message
snmp-facility
                  application
snmp-severity
                  error
snmp-clear-message "VM/Diameter peer is up."
Т
alert rule DRA_PROCESS UNHEALTHY
                  "docker service up!=2"
expression
 event-host-label container_name
                   "{{ $labels.service name }} instance {{ $labels.module instance }} of
message
module {{ $labels.module }} is not healthy"
snmp-facility application
snmp-severity
                  critical
snmp-clear-message "{{ $labels.service name }} instance {{ $labels.module instance }} of
module {{ $labels.module }} is healthy"
# REPEAT for each shard - replace shard-1 with the shard that is configured
alert rule DB SHARD DOWN
```

```
expression
                    "absent(mongodb mongod replset member state{shard name="shard-1"}) == 1"
event-host-label
                    shard name
message
                    "All DB Members of a replica set {{ $labels.shard name }} are down"
snmp-facility
                    application
snmp-severity
                    critical
snmp-clear-message "All DB Members of a replica set {{ $labels.shard name }} are not down"
L.
# REPEAT for each shard - replace shard-1 with the shard that is configured
alert rule NO_PRIMARY_DB
expression
                    "absent(mongodb_mongod_replset_member_health
{shard name="shard-1",state="PRIMARY"})==1"
event-host-label shard name
                    "Primary DB member not found for replica set {{ $labels.shard name }}"
message
snmp-facility
                  application
snmp-severity
                   critical
snmp-clear-message "Primary DB member found for replica set {{ $labels.shard name }}"
1
alert rule SECONDARY DB DOWN
                    "(mongodb_mongod_replset_member_state != 2) and
expression
((mongodb_mongod_replset_member_state==8) or (mongodb_mongod_replset_member_state==6))"
event-host-label shard name
                  "Secondary Member {{ $labels.name }} of replica set {{ $labels.shard_name
message
}} is down"
snmp-facility
                   application
snmp-severity
                    critical
snmp-clear-message "Secondary Member {{ $labels.name }} of replica set {{ $labels.shard name
 }} is up"
I.
```